

语言学概论句法作业

2022年11月2日提交

1 句子成分测试 10%

The panda with an apple in her mouth climbed up the tree.

用句法成分测试的方法，判断上述句子中以下部分是否构成句子成分（constituent）。

1. up the tree
2. apple in her mouth

2 句法树 30%

写出下列每句话所需的短语结构规则，画出相应的句法树

- The zoo-keeper outside the nursery brought the naughty panda back to the room.
- What do little pandas in the nursery often like to eat?
- 包包和玄玄在玩耍。

3 句子歧义 10%

下列句子是否有歧义？如果有，请画出相应的句法树

Two sisters meet after three years in a restaurant.

4 班巴拉语短语结构规则与句法树: 50%

9. BAMBARA

(Data from Koopman 1992)

Consider the following data from Bambara, a Mande language spoken in Mali. (The glosses have been slightly simplified.) Pay careful attention to the second line, where the word order of Bambara is shown.

- a) A kasi-ra.
he cried
"He cried."
- b) A kaa-ra.
she went
"She went."
- c) Den ye ji min.
child PAST water drink
"The child drank water."
- d) N son-na a ma.
I agreed it to
"I agreed to it."

Answer the following questions about Bambara:

- 1) Is there a gender distinction in Bambara?
- 2) Do you need a T category in Bambara?
- 3) Is there a Determiner category in Bambara?
- 4) What is the NP (if you need one) for Bambara?
- 5) What is the PP rule for Bambara?
- 6) What is the VP rule for Bambara?
- 7) What is the S rule for Bambara? (Keep in mind your answers to the above questions – be consistent.)
- 8) Draw trees for (a), (c), and (d) using your rules.
- 9) Draw bracketed diagrams for (b) and (c).

1. 班巴拉语是否有（形态学上名词）性（gender）的区别？
2. 班巴拉语是否需要T（时态）的句法范畴（层级）？
3. 班巴拉语是否有限定语D的句法范畴？
4. 班巴拉语的NP短语结构规则

5. 班巴拉语的PP短语结构规则
6. 班巴拉语的VP短语结构规则
7. 班巴拉语的S短语结构规则
8. 用你的短语结构规则画出 (a) 、 (c) 和 (d)
9. 用括号形式画出 (b) 和 (c)