X标杆理论

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November 4th, 2022

大纲

管辖与约束(Government and Binding) 管辖与约束基础理论(GB)

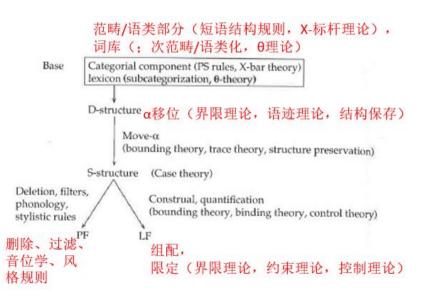
X标杆理论细节

移位

中心语移位(Head Movement) Wh-移位 GB理论对关系从句(RC)的基本分析

部分参考文献

管辖与约束

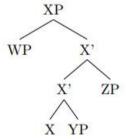


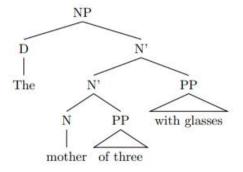
转换语法基础

- ► 词库 woman N the D beautiful Adj read Vtr novel N
- ► 短语结构规则 S → NP VP NP → D N VP → Vtr NP
- ► 转换规则(从深层结构/D-结构到表层结构/S-结构)
- 对转换规则的限制

X标杆理论(短语结构规则)

中心语(Head),标志语 (Specifier),附接语 (Adiunct)





X标杆理论 (短语结构规则)

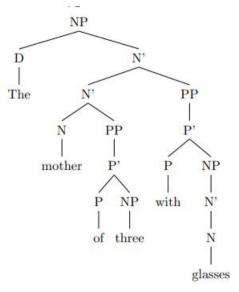
每个XP都只能有一个标志语和一个补语,但可以有多个 附接语

(1) a. $XP \rightarrow WP X'$ b. $X' \rightarrow X' YP$ c. $X' \rightarrow X ZP$

X标杆理论中的名词短语(NP)和介词短语(PP)

 $NP \rightarrow D N'$ $N' \rightarrow N' (PP)$ $N \rightarrow N (PP)$ $PP \rightarrow P'$ $P' \rightarrow P NP$

X标杆树状图

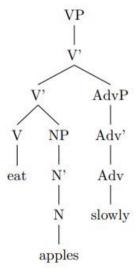


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X标杆理论中的动词短语(VP)

 $VP \rightarrow V'$ $V' \rightarrow V' AdvP$ $V' \rightarrow V NP$ $AdvP \rightarrow Adv'$ $Adv' \rightarrow Adv$

动词短语(VP)的X标杆树状图

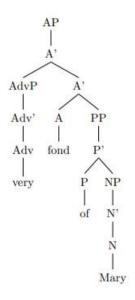


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形容词短语(AP)

 $AP \rightarrow A'$ $A' \rightarrow AdvP A'$ $A' \rightarrow A (PP)$

X标杆理论中的形容词短语 (AP)



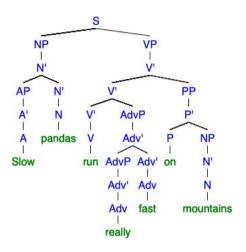
练习

- 1. Slow pandas run really fast on mountains.
- 2. The book of flowers on the shelf is quite interesting to me.

树状图在线工具

https://mshang.ca/s yntree/

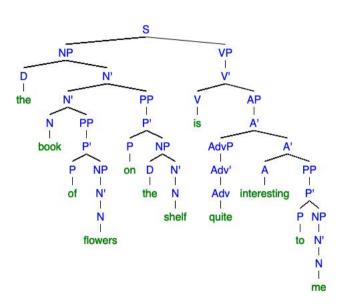
Slow Pandas



"Slow Pandas"的短语结构规则

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S \rightarrow NP VP
NP \rightarrow N'
N' \rightarrow AP N'
N' \rightarrow N
AP \rightarrow A'
A' \rightarrow A
VP \rightarrow V'
V' \rightarrow V' PP
V' \rightarrow V' AdvP
V' \rightarrow V
PP \rightarrow P'
P' \rightarrow P NP
AdvP → Adv'
Adv' → AdvP Adv'
Adv' → Adv
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The book of flowers



其他必需的规则

 $N' \rightarrow N \text{ (PP)}$ $NP \rightarrow \text{ (D) } N'$ $N' \rightarrow N' \text{ PP}$ $A' \rightarrow AdvP \text{ A'}$ $V' \rightarrow V \text{ AP}$