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1) 在 Linux 环境下调用 sysconf 函数,得知运行机器的 CPU 核数为 1 printf("CPU core num: [%d]\n", sysconf(\_SC\_NPROCESSORS\_ONLN));

2) 尝试不同 n 值运行, 打印运行结果和时间开销, 如下: icspa@icspa:~/Desktop/calc pi\$ ./calc pi -t 1 thread[3083721536] hits: [78636]/[100000] Total hits: [78636]/[100000] Pi: [3.145440] CPU core num: [1] Total threads num: [1] Elasped time: [0.007345] seconds icspa@icspa:~/Desktop/calc\_pi\$ ./calc\_pi -t 2 thread[3075660608] hits: [39311]/[50000] thread[3084053312] hits: [39390]/[50000] Total hits: [78701]/[100000] Pi: [3.148040] CPU core num: [1] Total threads num: [2] Elasped time: [0.011377] seconds icspa@icspa:~/Desktop/calc pi\$ ./calc pi -t 3 thread[3084196672] hits: [26182]/[33333] thread[3075803968] hits: [26177]/[33333] thread[3067411264] hits: [26165]/[33334] Total hits: [78524]/[100000] Pi: [3.140960] CPU core num: [1] Total threads num: [3] Elasped time: [0.039023] seconds icspa@icspa:~/Desktop/calc pi\$ ./calc pi -t 5 thread[3058420544] hits: [15672]/[20000] thread[3050027840] hits: [15714]/[20000] thread[3066813248] hits: [15805]/[20000] thread[3083598656] hits: [15797]/[20000] thread[3075205952] hits: [15573]/[20000] Total hits: [78561]/[100000] Pi: [3.142440] CPU core num: [1] Total threads num: [5] Elasped time: [0.027672] seconds icspa@icspa:~/Desktop/calc\_pi\$ ./calc\_pi -t 10 thread[3025099584] hits: [7930]/[10000] thread[3041884992] hits: [7843]/[10000] thread[3016706880] hits: [7803]/[10000] thread[3050277696] hits: [7864]/[10000] thread[3058670400] hits: [7868]/[10000] thread[3075455808] hits: [7841]/[10000] thread[3008314176] hits: [7935]/[10000] thread[3033492288] hits: [7841]/[10000] thread[3067063104] hits: [7876]/[10000] thread[3083848512] hits: [7791]/[10000] Total hits: [78592]/[100000] Pi: [3.143680] CPU core num: [1] Total threads num: [10]

Elasped time: [0.029657] seconds

Total hits: [78598]/[100000]

Pi: [3.143920] CPU core num: [1]

Total threads num: [20]

Elasped time: [0.013016] seconds

Total hits: [78701]/[100000]

Pi: [3.148040] CPU core num: [1]

Total threads num: [50]

Elasped time: [0.019002] seconds

Total hits: [78477]/[100000]

Pi: [3.139080] CPU core num: [1]

Total threads num: [100]

Elasped time: [0.014193] seconds

## 3) 此外直接在虚拟机输入指令也可以再次验证 CPU 核数为 1

icspa@icspa:~\$ cat /proc/cpuinfo |grep "cores"|uniq cpu cores : 1

分析可知在采样数恒定的条件下,线程的数量并不会影响结果的精确度。计算 Pi 值每次都是随机的,其准确性仅取决于总样本数,样本越大越准确。

取了大量的 n 进行观察,发现运行时间并没有很大的区别。如果连续运行很多次,每次采用不同的 n 值,则时间相差不大,反而是间隔较长的情况下,即使用同一个 n 也会得到不同的运行时间,推测是 10 万的样本数过小,线程数量造成的差异不明显,但也许虚拟机和真机中其他后台程序的运行对 CPU 速度有干扰,不同时间差别更明显。

分析可知对于 N 核服务器来说,如果线程的实际计算时间为 x,等待时间为 y,则工作 线程数设置为 N\*(x+y)/x 能让 CPU 的效率最大化。然而此处并不知道 x 和 y 的配比。