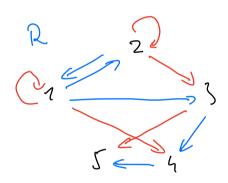
F.44 M:= [1,2,3,4,5]

 $12:= \left\{ (1,2), (1,3), (2,1), (3,4), (4,5) \right\}$

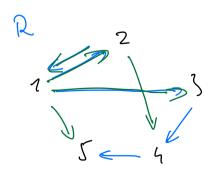
2°= Idm = { (1,1), (2,2), (3,3), (4,4), (5,5)}

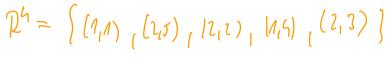
Pn = Rn-1 R = Ro R = Idt R = R

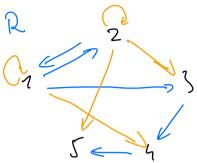
 $\mathbb{R}^2 = \mathbb{R}^n \mathbb{R} = \mathbb{R} = \left[(1, n), (2, 2), (1, 4), (3, 5), (2, 3) \right]$



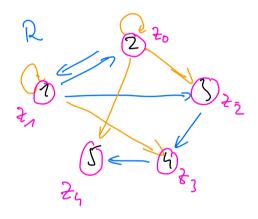
 $R^{3} - R^{2}R = \{(1,2), (1,3), (1,3), (2,1), (2,4)\}$







Bop. zen Benneky: Warm ist (2,5) & RG?



Bu, Sah: 1 [1.2.1 R transitio = R= U 2") =)": Es gelh: R ist transition

("
(") [2.7.: R = Wellow

hellow

Es gills

T. 45

F.47 Bew. Setz: Enimery: R* = U R* WEND.

O [27: R* int transitio, refluir und RCR*]

R* transitio:

[\frac{1}{2} \fra

(x,5)
$$\in \mathbb{R}^{+}$$
 and (y,7) $\in \mathbb{R}^{+}$.

Noth Vor. ex. h , $l \in lN_{0}$ with

 $l \times (y) \in \mathbb{R}^{k}$ and $(y,2) \in \mathbb{R}^{l}$. Nach.

Out, $l \circ l' = l \cdot l \cdot l$
 $(x,2) \in \mathbb{R}^{k} \mathbb{R}^{l} = \mathbb{R}^{k+l} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^{k}$.

 $(x,2) \in \mathbb{R}^{k} \mathbb{R}^{l} = \mathbb{R}^{k+l} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^{k}$.

 2^{+} where: $[x,2: \mathbb{R}^{l} \cap \mathbb{R}^$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
\mathbb{R}^{4} & \text{idlaid} : & \mathbb{E}_{7.7.:} & \mathbb{I}_{drs} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^{4}) \\
\mathbb{E}_{5} & \text{gilt} : & \mathbb{I}_{drs} = \mathbb{R}^{0} \subseteq \mathbb{R}^{0} \cup \mathbb{Q}^{0} = \mathbb{Q}^{2} = \mathbb{Q}^{2} \\
\mathbb{R}^{5} \otimes \mathbb{R}^{4} : & \mathbb{R}^{4} \otimes \mathbb{R}^{4} \otimes \mathbb{R}^{4}
\end{array}$$

Sei SS MXM. E selber Sist transition, rellair und RES. [2.7: R*SS, dan nig id middt: 6)

Hufth: Ras Sa)

T.A.: n=0. Es gill:

I.d.: u=0. E gill: 2" = 2° = Idm = 5° = 5".

T.S. SeineMo- Es gelter 2° = Sh. (I.V.)

[t.a.: 2" = Sh.]

Es gilli

 $\mathbb{Q}^{n+n} = \mathbb{R}^n \mathbb{R} \subseteq \mathbb{S}^n \mathbb{R} \subseteq \mathbb{S}^n \mathbb{S} = \mathbb{S}^{n+n}.$ (T.U.), Aufzer March

Da Stransitive at reflexive mad Vor. ist, $g: M: S = \bigcup_{Y \in N_0} S^h$.

Mrs gill: Pa = U P = U S = S.