1819-108-C1-W10-01

Rainers Leons Justs April 1, 2019 • The sigmoid function (or logistic)

$$\phi(x) = \frac{1}{1 + exp(-x)}$$

• The hyperbolic tangent function ("tanh")

$$\phi(x) = \frac{exp(x) - exp(-x)}{exp(x) + exp(-x)} = \frac{exp(2x) - 1}{exp(2x) + 1}$$

• The hard threshold function

$$\phi_{\beta}(x) = 1_{x > \beta}$$

• The Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU) activation function

$$\phi(x) = max(0, x)$$

Here is a schematic representation of an artificial neuron where $\sum = \langle \omega_j, x \rangle + b_j$

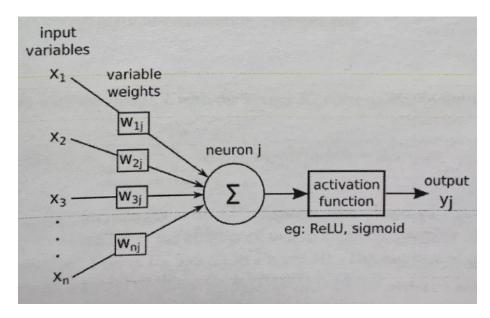


Figure 1: source: andrewjames turner.co.uk

The Figure 2 represents the activation described above.

• The sigmoid function (or logistic)

$$\phi(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-x)}$$

• The hyperbolic tangent function ("tanh")

$$\phi(x) = \frac{\exp(x) - \exp(-x)}{\exp(x) + \exp(-x)} = \frac{\exp(2x) - 1}{\exp(2x) + 1}.$$

• The hard threshold function

$$\phi_{\beta}(x) = \mathbf{1}_{x \ge \beta}.$$

• The Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU) activation function

$$\phi(x) = \max(0, x).$$

Here is a schematic representation of an artificial neuron where $\Sigma = \langle w_j, x \rangle + b_j.$

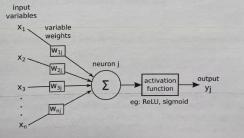


Figure 1: source: andrewjames turner.co.uk

The Figure 2 represents the activation function described above.

\documentclass{article} \usepackage[utf8]{inputenc} \usepackage{graphicx} \usepackage{float}

\title{1819-108-C1-W10-01}
\author{Rainers Leons Justs}
\date{\today}

\begin{document}

\maketitle

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\begin{itemize}
    \item The sigmoid function (or logistic)
    \phi(x) = \frac{1}{1 + \exp(-x)}
    \item The hyperbolic tangent function ("tanh")
    \phi(x) = \frac{\exp(x) - \exp(-x)}{\exp(x) + \exp(-x)} =
    \frac{2x}{-1}{\exp(2x) - 1}{\exp(2x) + 1}
    \item The hard threshold function
    \ \phi_{\beta}(x) = 1_{x \neq beta}$$
    \item The Rectified Linear Unit (ReLU) activation function
    \ phi (x) = \max(0,x)$
\end{itemize}
\noindent Here is a schematic representation of an artificial neuron where
\sum = \langle j \rangle, x \rangle + b_{j}
\begin{figure}[H]
    \centering
    \includegraphics[width=\linewidth] {zgy.PNG}
    \caption{source: andrewjames turner.co.uk}
    \label{Figure 1:}
\end{figure}
\noindent The Figure 2 represents the activation described above.
\newpage
\begin{figure}
    \centering
    \includegraphics[width=\linewidth, angle=270]{zgy2.jpg}
\end{figure}
\end{document}
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