

Homework 5

4.13. 设继承属性为 loop. 文法如下

$S' \rightarrow \{ S.loop = false \} S$

$S \rightarrow id := E$

$S \rightarrow \text{if } E \text{ then } \{ S_1.loop = S.loop \} S_1$

$S \rightarrow \text{while } E \text{ do } \{ S_1.loop = true \} S_1$

$S \rightarrow \text{begin } \{ S_1.loop = S.loop \} S_1 ; \{ S_2.loop = S.loop \} S_2 \text{ end.}$

$S \rightarrow \text{break } \{ \text{if } (S.loop == false) \text{ print } ("error"); \}$

4.15 $E \rightarrow E_1 + T$ $val[top-2] = mkNode('+', val[top-2], val[top])$

$E \rightarrow E_1 - T$ $val[top-2] = mkNode('-', val[top-2], val[top])$

$E \rightarrow T$ \sim

$T \rightarrow (E)$ $val[top-2] = val[top-1]$

$T \rightarrow id$ $val[top] = mkleaf(id, val[top])$

$T \rightarrow num$ $val[top] = mkleaf(num, val[top])$

5.5 $foo : \text{array}(0 \dots 99, \text{record}((a \times \text{integer}) \times (b \times \text{integer})))$

$bar : (\text{integer} \times \text{record}((a \times \text{integer}) \times (b \times \text{integer}))) \rightarrow \text{pointer}(\text{record}((a \times \text{integer}) \times (b \times \text{integer})))$

6.5. 在结构体 b 中, long 要以 8 bytes 对齐, short 以 2 bytes 对齐.

但对于结构体数组, 若 b 的 size 只是 10 字节, 相邻数组元素 long 可能会出现不对齐情况.

所以, 只有 size 为 16 时, 不再需要考虑数组元素之间对齐.

6.6.

