

[IEMPCA-1] <b>BUG-API-001: API não lida corretamente com IDs inexistentes ou incorretos</b> Criado: 03/jul/25 Atualizado(a): 04/jul/25	
Status:	Em andamento
Projeto:	Issues e Melhorias pro Cinema App
Componentes:	Nenhum
Versões afetadas:	Nenhum
Versões corrigidas:	Nenhum

Tipo:	Bugs	Prioridade:	High
Relator:	Raique Alfredo Pereira de Ramos	Responsável:	Não atribuído
Resolução:	Não resolvido(s)	Votos:	0
Categorias:	Nenhum		
Estimativa de trabalho restante:	Desconhecido		
Tempo gasto:	Desconhecido		
Estimativa original:	Desconhecido		

Anexos:	 RESERVATIONS-BE-009.png  RESERVATIONS-BE-008.png  USER-BE-004.png  MOVIE-BE-008.png 
	USER-BE-005.png  SESSIONS-BE-007.png
Rank:	0 000rb:

Descrição

1 - Descrição Detalhada:

Ao realizar requisições para rotas que utilizam parâmetro {{id}}, passando valores incorretos, inexistentes ou ausentes, o sistema retorna um erro técnico com detalhes da stack trace do Mongoose. Isso ocorre em vez de retr cliente, como "ID inválido" ou "Não foi encontrado". O erro técnico pode expor detalhes do backend e comprometer a segurança e usabilidade da API.

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h2. 2 - Passo a Passo:

# Realizar requisição (GET, DELETE, PUT ou POST) para qualquer uma das rotas abaixo:

- \* {{GET /users/{id}}
- }}
- {{DELETE /users/ {id}}}
- \* {{DELETE /movies/{id}}
- }}
- {{PUT /sessions/ {id}}}
- \* {{GET /reservations/{id}}
- }}
- POST /reservations (com ID inválido no corpo, sessionId)
- 1. Substituir {{ {id}}} por um valor inválido (ex: "id-incorreto" ou "").
- # Observar a resposta da API.

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h2. 3 - Resultado Esperado:

A API deve retornar uma mensagem amigável, clara e segura, como:

```
{
  "success": false,
  "message": "ID inválido ou recurso não encontrado."
}
```

E com status HTTP apropriado: **400 Bad Request** (para ID mal formatado) ou **404 Not Found** (para ID válido mas inexistente).

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h2. 4 - Resultado Atual:

A API responde com um JSON contendo a stack trace completa de erro do Mongoose, por exemplo:

```
{
  "success": false,
  "message": "Resource not found",
```

```
"stack": "CastError: Cast to ObjectId failed for value \"id-incorreto-004\" ..."  
}
```

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h2. 5 - Gravidade:

**Alta** – O erro compromete a experiência do usuário, revela informações internas da aplicação e pode expor falhas técnicas da API. Além disso, dificulta o cons

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h2. 6 - Prioridade:

**Alta** – É necessário corrigir para evitar exposição desnecessária de dados técnicos e melhorar a comunicação de erro com o usuário/cliente.

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h2. 7 - Ambiente onde ocorre:

- \* **Aplicação:** Cinema App API
- \* **Rotas atingidas:**
  - \*\* GET /users/{id}
  - DEL /users/ {id}
  - \*\* DEL /movies/{id}
  - PUT /sessions/ {id}
  - \*\* GET /reservations/{id}
  - POST /reservations

- **Sistema Operacional:** Windows 10 Pro, versão 22H2

8 - Anexos:

Testes

API ServerRest

Cinema App API

Autenticação

Usuários

ID: USER-BE-001 (Listar todos o...

ID: USER-BE-002 (Obter detalhe...

ID: USER-BE-003 (Excluir um usu...

ID: USER-BE-004 (Obter detalhe...

POST Criar um admin para o teste

POST Login com credenciais do admin

GET Obter detalhes de um usuário ...

ID: USER-BE-005 (Excluir um usu...

ID: USER-BE-006 (Atualizar infor...

Filmes

Cinemas

Sessões

Reservas

Petstore API

Petstore API 3.0

POST Login com credenciais

GET Obter detalhes de um us...

Obter detalhes de um usuário com ID incorreto ou inexistente

GET

[(URL-BASE)] /users/id-incorreto-004

Send

Params

Authorization

Headers (7)

Body

Scripts

Settings

Query Params

Key	Value	Description
Key	Value	Description

Body

Cookies

Headers (8)

Test Results

400 Bad Request

25 ms

2.06 KB

Save Response

JSON

Preview

Visualize

```
1 {  
2   "success": false,  
3   "message": "Resource not found",  
4   "stack": "CastError: Cast to ObjectId failed for value \"id-incorreto-004\" (type string) at path \"_id\" for model \"User\" at  
SchemaObjectId.cast (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App  
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schema\\objectId.js:251:11) at SchemaType.applySetters  
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App  
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1255:12) at SchemaType.castForQuery  
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App  
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1673:17) at cast  
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App  
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\cast.js:398:32) at Query.cast  
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App  
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:5865:12) at Query._castConditions  
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App  
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:2351:18) at model.Query._findOne  
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App  
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:2674:8) at model.Query.exec  
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App  
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:4684:88) at process.processTicksAndRejections  
(node:internal/process/task_queues:185:5) at async exports.getUserById (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge  
Final\\Cinema App API\\cinema-challenge-back\\src\\controllers\\UserController.js:29:18)\"
```

Testes

API ServeRest

Cinema App API

Autenticação

Usuários

ID: USER-BE-001 (Listar todos o...

ID: USER-BE-002 (Obter detalhe...

ID: USER-BE-003 (Excluir um usu...

ID: USER-BE-004 (Obter detalhe...

ID: USER-BE-005 (Excluir um usu...

POST Criar um admin para o teste

POST Login com credenciais do admin

DEL Excluir um usuário com ID Inco...

ID: USER-BE-006 (Atualizar infor...

Filmes

Cinemas

Sessões

Reservas

Petstore API

Petstore API 3.0

Cinema App API / ... / ID: USER-BE-005 (Excluir um usuário com ID incorreto ou inexist... / Excluir um usuário com ID incorreto ou inexistente

DELETE (URL-BASE) /users/id-incorreto

Send

Params Authorization Headers (7) Body Scripts Settings

Query Params

Key	Value	Description
Key	Value	Description

Body Cookies Headers (8) Test Results

400 Bad Request • 25 ms • 2.06 KB

Save Response

JSON Preview Visualize

```
1 {
2   "success": false,
3   "message": "Resource not found",
4   "stack": "CastError: Cast to ObjectId failed for value \"id-incorreto\" (type string) at path \"_id\" for model \"User\" at
SchemaObjectId.cast (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schema\\objectId.js:251:11) at SchemaType.applySetters
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1255:12) at SchemaType.castForQuery
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1673:17) at cast
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\cast.js:398:32) at Query.cast
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:5855:12) at Query._castConditions
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:2351:18) at model.Query.findOne
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:2674:8) at model.Query.exec
(C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:4604:80) at process.processTicksAndRejections
(node:internal/process/task_queues:105:5) at async exports.deleteUser (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge
Final\\Cinema App API\\cinema-challenge-back\\src\\controllers\\UserController.js:95:18)\"
```

Testes

API ServeRest

Cinema App API

Autenticação

Usuários

Filmes

ID: MOVIE-BE-001 (Listar todos ...)

ID: MOVIE-BE-002 (Detalhar info...)

ID: MOVIE-BE-003 (Criar um nov...)

ID: MOVIE-BE-004 (Atualizar um ...)

ID: MOVIE-BE-005 (Excluir um fil...)

ID: MOVIE-BE-006 (Criar um nov...)

ID: MOVIE-BE-007 (Atualizar um ...)

ID: MOVIE-BE-008 (Excluir um fil...)

POST Registro de um admin para o t...

POST Login com credenciais do adm...

DEL Excluir um filme com ID incorre...

Cinemas

Sessões

Reservas

Petstore API

Petstore API 3.0

DELETE

[(URL-BASE)] /movies/id-incorreto

Send

Params

Authorization

Headers (7)

Body

Scripts

Settings

Query Params

Key	Value	Description
Key	Value	Description

Body

Cookies

Headers (8)

Test Results

400 Bad Request

23 ms

2.06 KB

Save Response

JSON

Preview

Visualize

```
1 {
2   "success": false,
3   "message": "Resource not found",
4   "stack": "CastError: Cast to ObjectId failed for value \"id-incorreto\" (type string) at path \"_id\" for model \"Movie\"
    at SchemaObjectId.cast (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schema\\objectId.js:251:11)
    at SchemaType.applySetters (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1255:12)
    at SchemaType.castForQuery (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1673:17)
    at cast (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\cast.js:398:32)
    at Query.cast (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:5855:12)
    at Query._castConditions (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:2351:18)
    at model.Query._findOne (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:2674:8)
    at model.Query.exec (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:4604:8)
    at process.processTicksAndRejections (node:internal/process/task_queues:105:5)
    at async exports.deleteMovie (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge
    Final\\Cinema App API\\cinema-challenge-back\\src\\controllers\\movieController.js:163:19)\"
```



The screenshot shows the Postman interface with a REST client request and response. The request is a PUT to the endpoint `[(URL-BASE)] /sessions/ [(id-sessions-007)]` with a JSON body. The response is a 400 Bad Request with a detailed error message in the stack trace.

**Request:**

```
PUT [(URL-BASE)] /sessions/ [(id-sessions-007)]
```

**Body:**

```
{  "movie": "{id-movie-sessions-004}",  "theater": "{id-theater-sessions-004}",  "datetime": "",  "fullPrice": 0,  "halfPrice": 0}
```

**Response:**

```
{  "success": false,  "message": "Resource not found",  "stack": "CastError: Cast to ObjectId failed for value \"IdInvalido\" (type string) at path \"theater\" because of \"BSONError\"\\n    at SchemaObjectId.cast (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\\API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schema\\objectId.js:251:11)\\n    at SchemaType.applySetters (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\\API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1255:12)\\n    at SchemaType.castForQuery (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\\API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1673:17)\\n    at castUpdateVal (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\\API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\helpers\\query\\castUpdate.js:628:19)\\n    at walkUpdatePath (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\\API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\helpers\\query\\castUpdate.js:433:24)\\n    at castUpdate (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\\API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\helpers\\query\\castUpdate.js:144:7)\\n    at model.Query._castUpdate (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\\API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:4851:10)\\n    at model.Query._findOneAndUpdate (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\\API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:3474:23)\\n    at model.Query.exec (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\\API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:4604:80)\\n    at process.processTicksAndRejections
```

The screenshot shows the Postman interface with a collection named 'Cinema App API'. The selected test is 'GET Tentar obter detalhes de uma reserva inexistente'. The URL is `GET {{URL-BASE}}/reservations/{{id-reservations-008}}`. The response is a 400 Bad Request with a JSON body containing an error message and a stack trace.

**URL:** `GET {{URL-BASE}}/reservations/{{id-reservations-008}}`

**Params:** Authorization, Headers (7), Body, Scripts, Settings

**Query Params:**

Key	Value	Description
Key	Value	Description

**Body:** 400 Bad Request • 25 ms • 2.09 KB

**JSON Body:**

```
1 {
2   "success": false,
3   "message": "Resource not found",
4   "stack": "CastError: Cast to ObjectId failed for value \"reserva inexistente\" (type string) at path \"id\" for model\n    \"Reservation\"\n    at SchemaObjectId.cast (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schema\\objectId.js:251:11)\n    at SchemaType.applySetters\n    (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1255:12)\n    at SchemaType.castForQuery\n    (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1673:17)\n    at cast\n    (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\cast.js:398:32)\n    at Query.cast\n    (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:5865:12)\n    at Query._castConditions\n    (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:2351:18)\n    at model.Query._findOne\n    (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:2674:8)\n    at model.Query.exec\n    (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n    API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:4604:80)\n    at process.processTicksAndRejections\n    (node:internal/process/task_queues:105:5)\n    at async exports.getReservationById\n    (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
```

The screenshot shows the Postman interface with a REST client request configured for the Cinema App API. The request is a POST to the endpoint `/(URL-BASE)) /reservations`. The body is raw JSON, containing a session ID, seats (with a row number of 9), and a payment method. The response is a 400 Bad Request, with a stack trace indicating a `CastError: Cast to ObjectId failed for value ["] (type string) at path [\"_id\"] for model [\"Session\"]`. Red arrows highlight the URL, the 'row' field in the body, the 400 status code, and the stack trace in the response body.

```
1 {
2   "session": "",
3   "seats": [
4     {
5       "row": "9",
6       "number": 0,
7       "type": ""
8     }
9   ],
10  "paymentMethod": "c"
11 }
```

```
1 {
2   "success": false,
3   "message": "Resource not found",
4   "stack": "CastError: Cast to ObjectId failed for value ["] (type string) at path [\"_id\"] for model [\"Session\"]\n at\n  SchemaObjectId.cast (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n  API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schema\\objectId.js:251:11)\n  at SchemaType.applySetters\n  (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n  API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1255:12)\n  at SchemaType.castForQuery\n  (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n  API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\schemaType.js:1673:17)\n  at cast\n  (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n  API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\cast.js:398:32)\n  at Query.cast\n  (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n  API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:5855:12)\n  at Query._castConditions\n  (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n  API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:2351:10)\n  at model.Query._findOne\n  (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n  API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:2674:8)\n  at model.Query.exec\n  (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App\n  API\\cinema-challenge-back\\node_modules\\mongoose\\lib\\query.js:4604:80)\n  at process.processTicksAndRejections\n  (node:internal/process/task_queues:105:5)\n  at async exports.createReservation\n  (C:\\Users\\raiqu\\Desktop\\Nero\\Estágio\\Challenge Final\\Cinema App
```

## 9 - Melhorias Sugeridas:

- Implementar validação de formato de ObjectId antes de executar operações no banco (ex: `mongoose.Types.ObjectId.isValid(id)`);
- Retornar mensagens padronizadas de erro ao cliente, sem expor a stack trace;
- Criar middleware de tratamento global de erros para interceptar `CastError` e similares e retornar respostas amigáveis e seguras.
- Adicionar testes automatizados para verificar o comportamento da API com IDs inválidos/mal formatados.

Gerado em Fri Jul 04 01:29:26 UTC 2025 por Raique Alfredo Pereira de Ramos usando JIRA 1001.0.0-SNAPSHOT#100286-  
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