

Mawlana Bhashani Science and Technology University



Lab-Report

Report No: 06

Course code: ICT-4202

Course title: Wireless and Mobile Communication Lab

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Submitted by

Name: Raisa Jerin Sristy

ID: IT-16056

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Dept. of ICT

MBSTU.

Submitted To

Nazrul Islam

Assistant Professor

Dept. of ICT

MBSTU.

LAB NO.:06

Name of Experiment: Switching a interface to move a host around a network using mininet.

Objectives:

1. To manage the flows in a switch manually.
2. To manage the flow entries on a Open vSwitch (OVS).
3. To evaluate a network using a graphical interface.
4. To know the functionality of mininet.

Source code:

```
#!/usr/bin/python
```

```
"""
```

Simple example of Mobility with Mininet
(aka enough rope to hang yourself.)

We move a host from s1 to s2, s2 to s3, and
then back to s1.

Gotchas:

The reference controller doesn't support
mobility, so we need to

manually flush the switch flow tables!

Good luck!

to-do:

- think about wifi/hub behavior

- think about clearing last hop - why doesn't
that work?

```
"""
```

```
from mininet.net import Mininet
```

```
from mininet.node import OVSSwitch
```

```
from mininet.topo import LinearTopo
```

```
from mininet.log import output, warn
```

```
from random import randint
```

```

class MobilitySwitch( OVSSwitch ):
    "Switch that can reattach and rename
    interfaces"

    def delIntf( self, intf ):
        "Remove (and detach) an interface"
        port = self.ports[ intf ]
        del self.ports[ intf ]
        del self.intfs[ port ]
        del self.nameToIntf[ intf.name ]

    def addIntf( self, intf, rename=False,
    **kwargs ):
        "Add (and reparent) an interface"
        OVSSwitch.addIntf( self, intf,
    **kwargs )
        intf.node = self
        if rename:
            self.renameIntf( intf )

    def attach( self, intf ):
        "Attach an interface and set its port"
        port = self.ports[ intf ]
        if port:
            if self.isOldOVS():
                self.cmd( 'ovs-vsctl add-port', self,
intf )
            else:

```

```

                self.cmd( 'ovs-vsctl add-port', self,
intf,
                        '-- set Interface', intf,
                        'ofport_request=%s' % port
                    )
                self.validatePort( intf )

    def validatePort( self, intf ):
        "Validate intf's OF port number"
        ofport = int( self.cmd( 'ovs-vsctl get
Interface', intf,
                                'ofport' ) )
        if ofport != self.ports[ intf ]:
            warn( 'WARNING: ofport for', intf,
'is actually', ofport,
                '\n' )

    def renameIntf( self, intf, newname=" ):
        "Rename an interface (to its canonical
name)"
        intf.ifconfig( 'down' )
        if not newname:
            newname = '%s-eth%d' % (
self.name, self.ports[ intf ] )
        intf.cmd( 'ip link set', intf, 'name',
newname )
        del self.nameToIntf[ intf.name ]
        intf.name = newname
        self.nameToIntf[ intf.name ] = intf
        intf.ifconfig( 'up' )

```

```

def moveIntf( self, intf, switch,
port=None, rename=True ):

    "Move one of our interfaces to another
switch"

    self.detach( intf )

    self.delIntf( intf )

    switch.addIntf( intf, port=port,
rename=rename )

    switch.attach( intf )

def printConnections( switches ):

    "Compactly print connected nodes to each
switch"

    for sw in switches:

        output( '%s: ' % sw )

        for intf in sw.intfList():

            link = intf.link

            if link:

                intf1, intf2 = link.intf1, link.intf2

                remote = intf1 if intf1.node != sw
else intf2

                output( '%s(%s) ' % ( remote.node,
sw.ports[ intf ] ) )

            output( '\n' )

def moveHost( host, oldSwitch, newSwitch,
newPort=None ):

    "Move a host from old switch to new
switch"

```

```

        hintf, sintf = host.connectionsTo(
oldSwitch )[ 0 ]

        oldSwitch.moveIntf( sintf, newSwitch,
port=newPort )

        return hintf, sintf

def mobilityTest():

    "A simple test of mobility"

    print '* Simple mobility test'

    net = Mininet( topo=LinearTopo( 3 ),
switch=MobilitySwitch )

    print '* Starting network:'

    net.start()

    printConnections( net.switches )

    print '* Testing network'

    net.pingAll()

    print '* Identifying switch interface for h1'

    h1, old = net.get( 'h1', 's1' )

    for s in 2, 3, 1:

        new = net[ 's%d' % s ]

        port = randint( 10, 20 )

        print '* Moving', h1, 'from', old, 'to',
new, 'port', port

        hintf, sintf = moveHost( h1, old, new,
newPort=port )

        print '*', hintf, 'is now connected to',
sintf

        print '* Clearing out old flows'

        for sw in net.switches:

```

```

sw.dpctl( 'del-flows' )

print '* New network:'

printConnections( net.switches )

print '* Testing connectivity:'

net.pingAll()

old = new

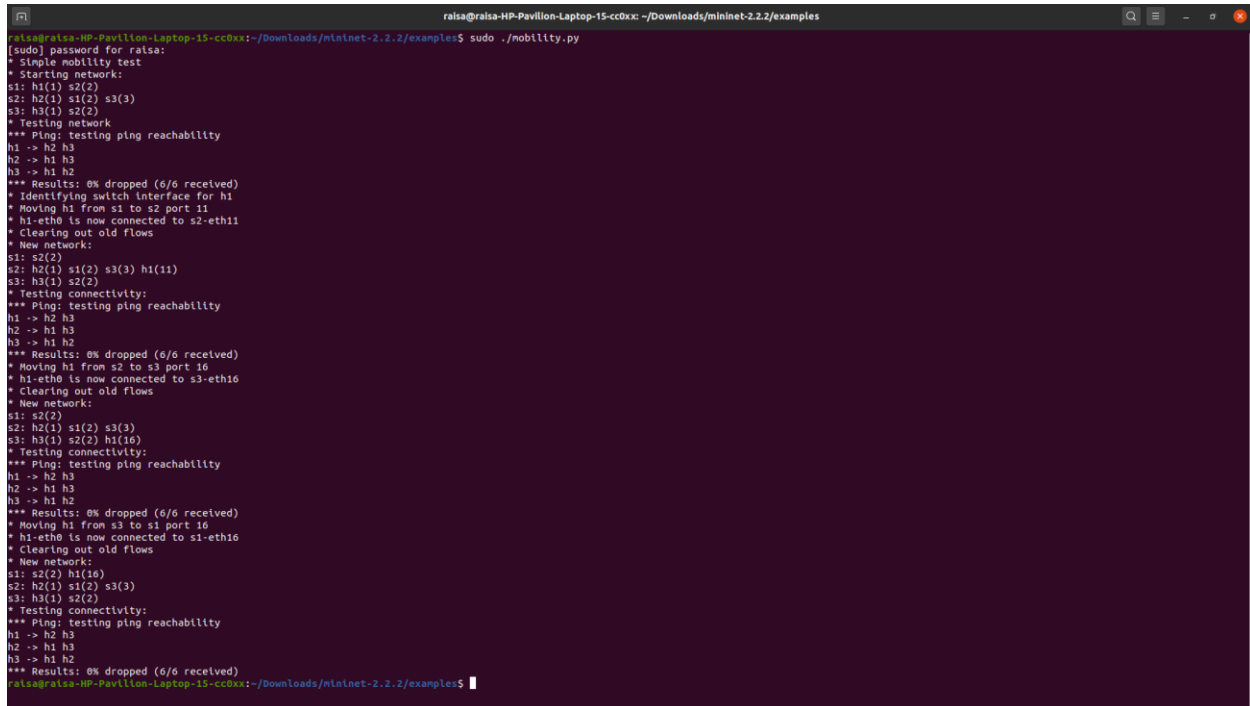
net.stop()

if __name__ == '__main__':

    mobilityTest()

```

Output:



```

raisa@raisa-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cd0xx: ~/Downloads/mininet-2.2.2/examples
[sudo] password for raisa:
* Simple mobility test
* Starting network:
s1: h1(1) s2(2)
s2: h2(1) s1(2) s3(3)
s3: h3(1) s2(2)
* Testing network
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 -> h2 h3
h2 -> h1 h3
h3 -> h1 h2
*** Results: 0% dropped (6/6 received)
* Identifying switch interface for h1
* Moving h1 from s1 to s2 port 11
* h1-eth0 is now connected to s2-eth11
* Clearing out old flows
* New network:
s1: s2(2)
s2: h2(1) s1(2) s3(3) h1(11)
s3: h3(1) s2(2)
* Testing connectivity:
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 -> h2 h3
h2 -> h1 h3
h3 -> h1 h2
*** Results: 0% dropped (6/6 received)
* Moving h1 from s2 to s3 port 16
* h1-eth0 is now connected to s3-eth16
* Clearing out old flows
* New network:
s1: s2(2)
s2: h2(1) s1(2) s3(3)
s3: h3(1) s2(2) h1(16)
* Testing connectivity:
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 -> h2 h3
h2 -> h1 h3
h3 -> h1 h2
*** Results: 0% dropped (6/6 received)
* Moving h1 from s3 to s1 port 16
* h1-eth0 is now connected to s1-eth16
* Clearing out old flows
* New network:
s1: s2(2) h1(16)
s2: h2(1) s1(2) s3(3)
s3: h3(1) s2(2)
* Testing connectivity:
*** Ping: testing ping reachability
h1 -> h2 h3
h2 -> h1 h3
h3 -> h1 h2
*** Results: 0% dropped (6/6 received)
raisa@raisa-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cd0xx: ~/Downloads/mininet-2.2.2/examples$

```

Figure: Output Screenshot of mobility.py

Conclusion:

Here in this experiment, using mininet , switching an interface to move a host around a network using mininet was successfully done and the achieved output displays how an interface is switch around a network on applying mininet.