

# Human-Computer Interaction

**COMS30029**

aka **#HCI\_Theory**

Oussama Metatla and Dan Bennett

**Week 3: 3rd Wave**

**Chunk 2: Hedonism & FUN**

# Week 3: 3rd Wave

## Chunk 2: Hedonism & FUN

Understanding the non-useful aspects of user experience – pleasure, and play



# Beyond Usefulness

Pragmatic



Hedonic

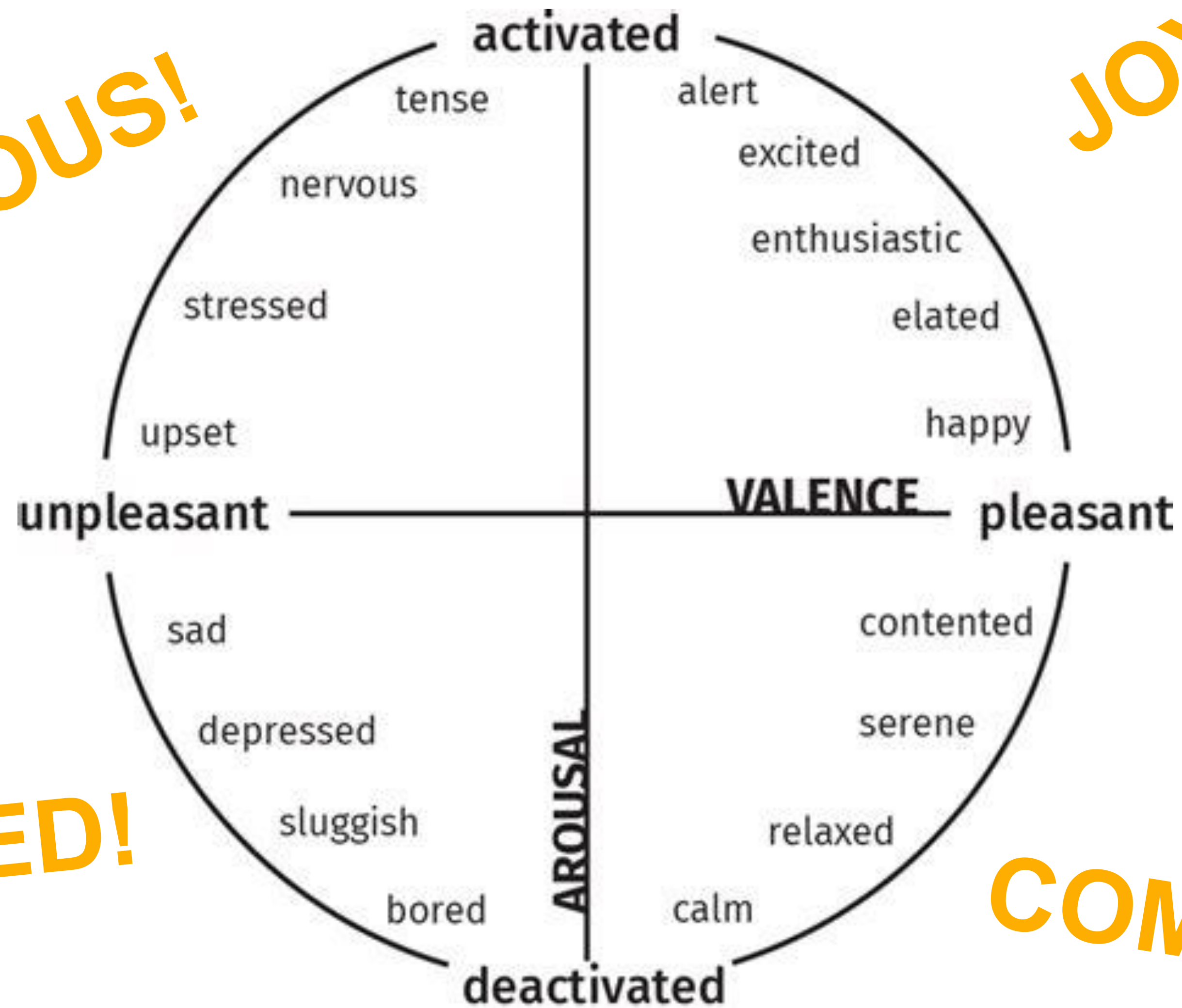




# Affect

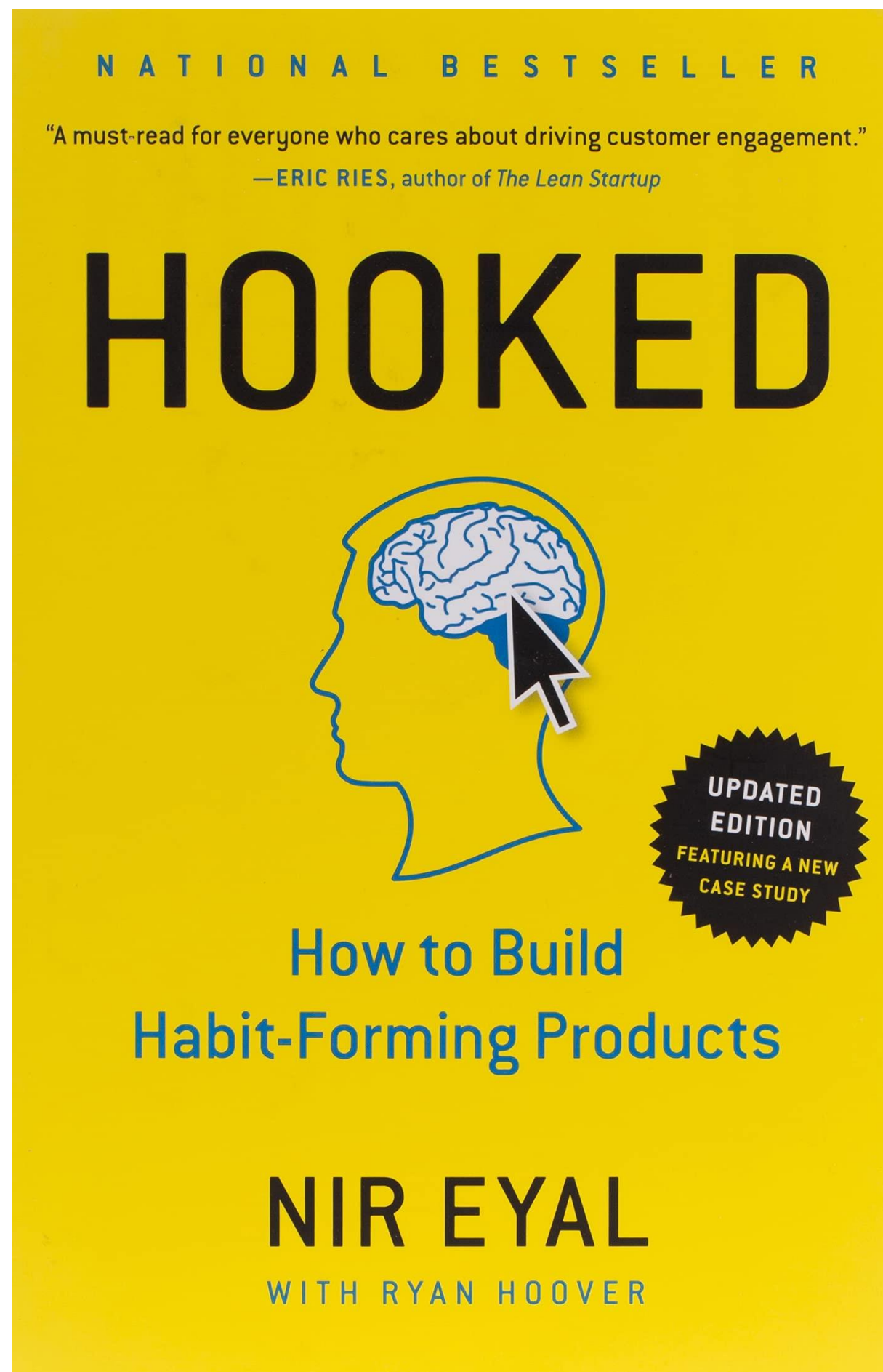
ANXIOUS!

JOY!

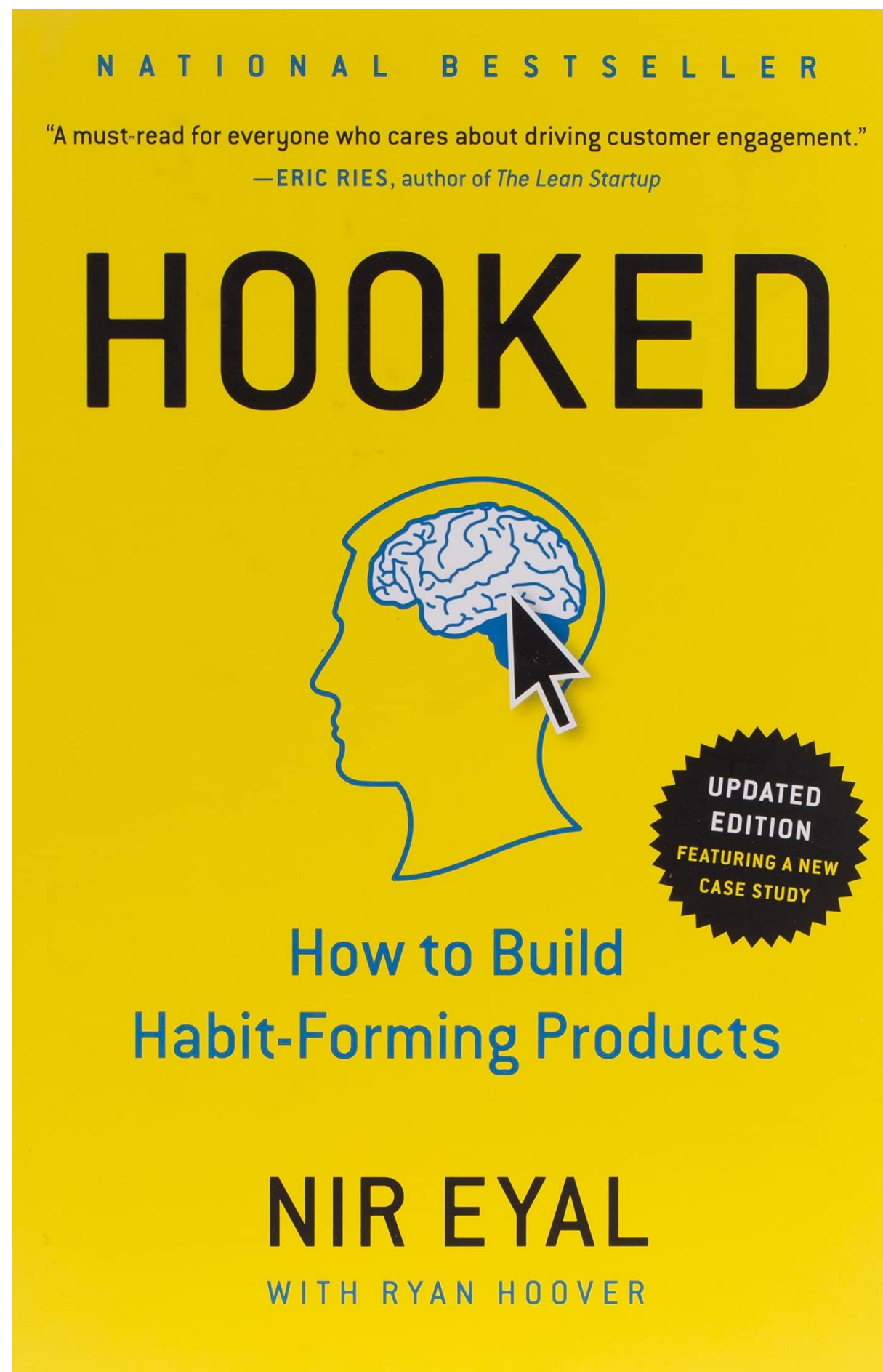


DEPRESSED!

COMFY!



- **TRIGGER**
- **ACTION**
- **VARIABLE REWARD**
- **INVESTMENT**



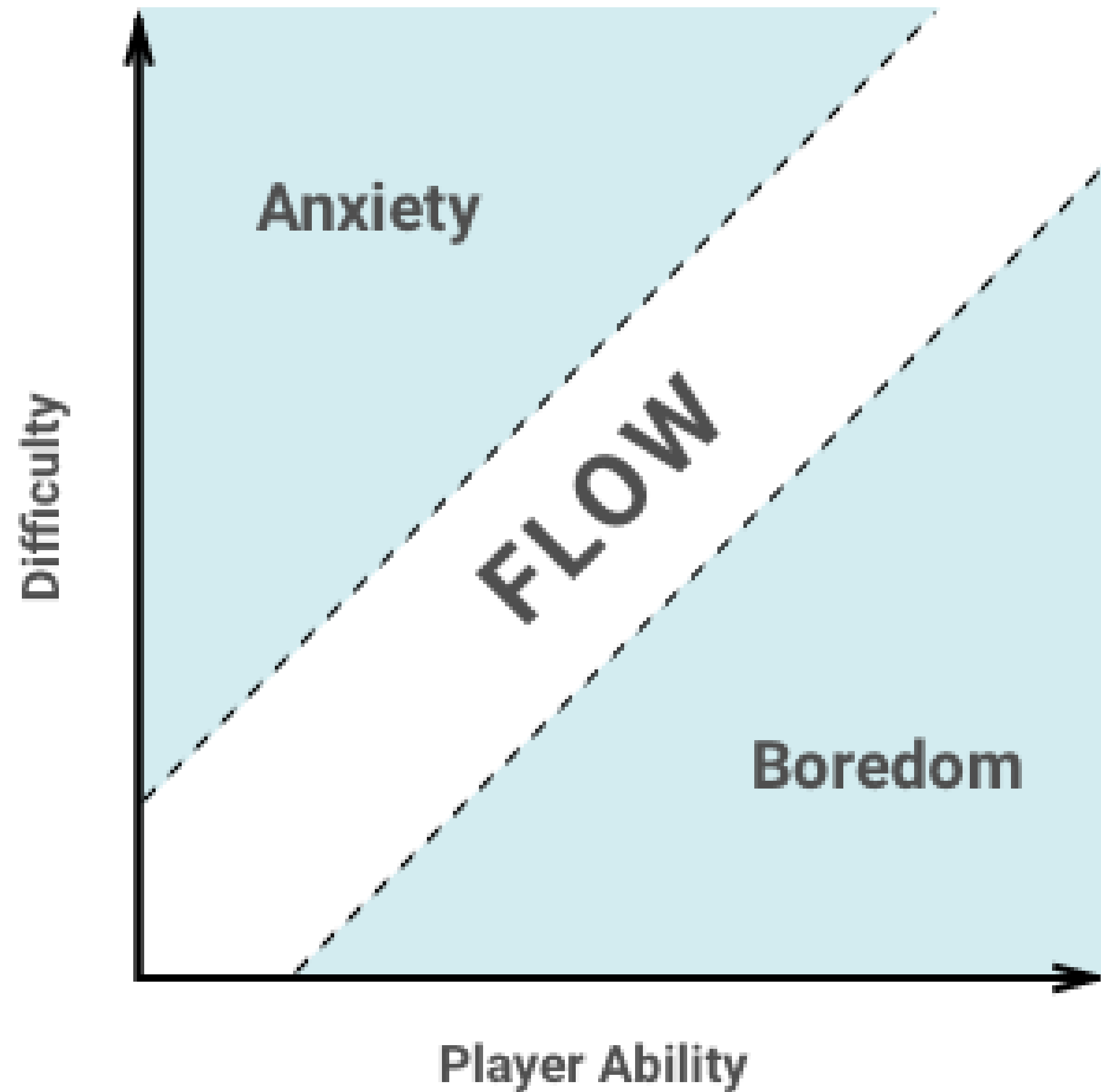
- **TRIGGER**
- **ACTION**
- **VARIABLE REWARD**
- **INVESTMENT**

# Flow States

- **In the Moment**
- **Awareness merges with action**
- **A loss of reflective self-consciousness**
- **Feeling of control or agency**
- **Losing track of time**
- **Intrinsically rewarding**

# Flow States

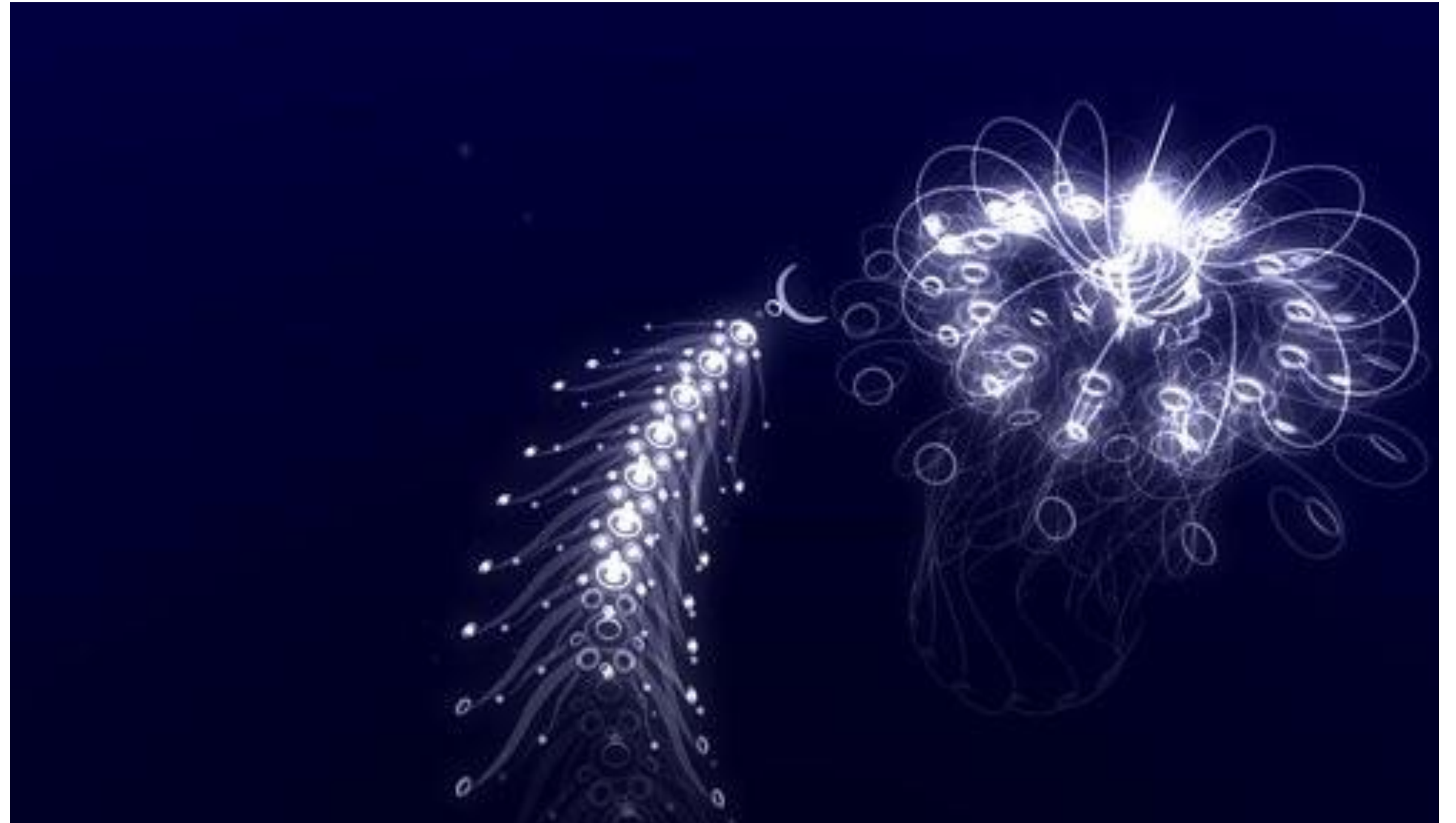
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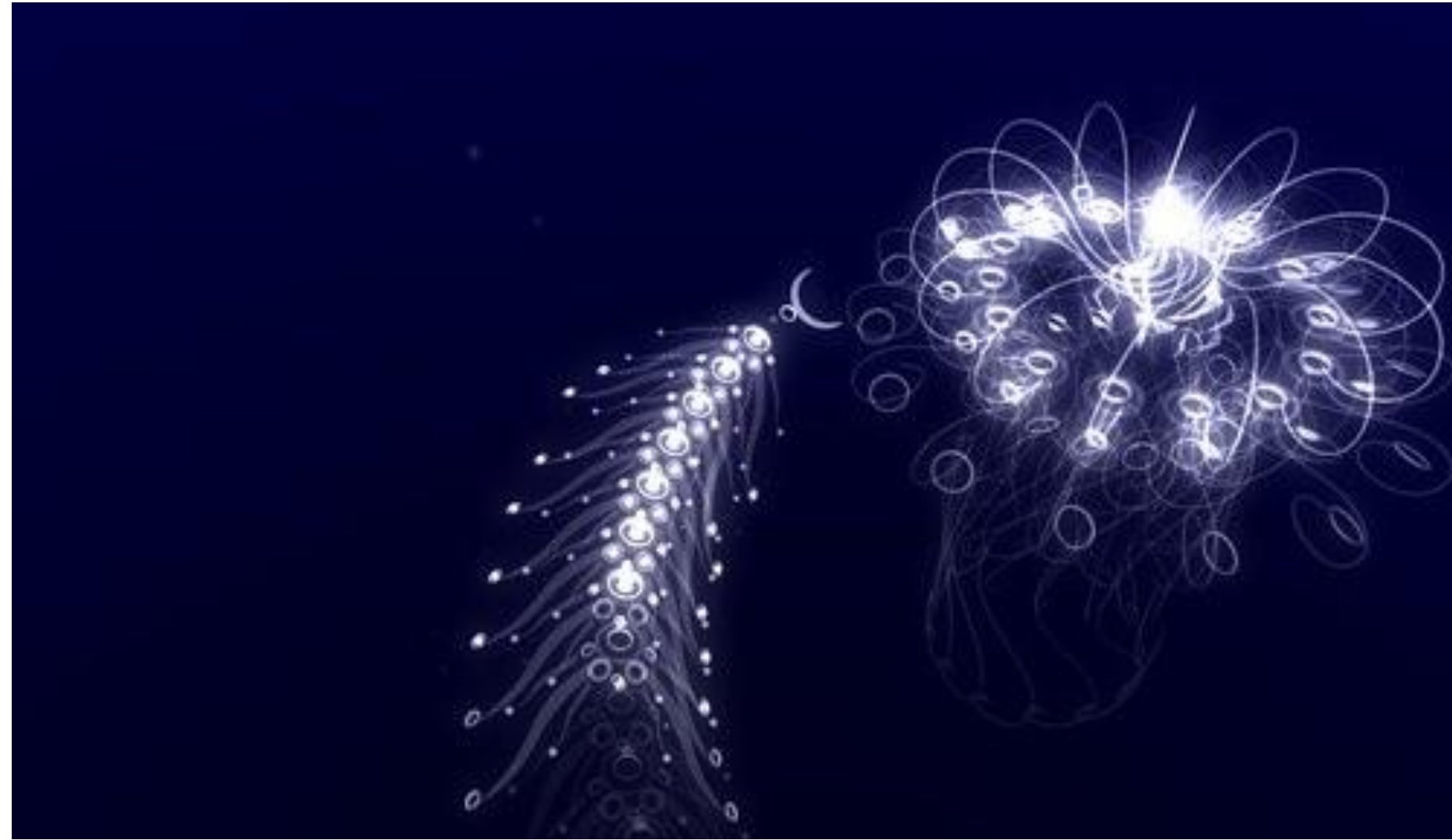


# Supporting Flow States

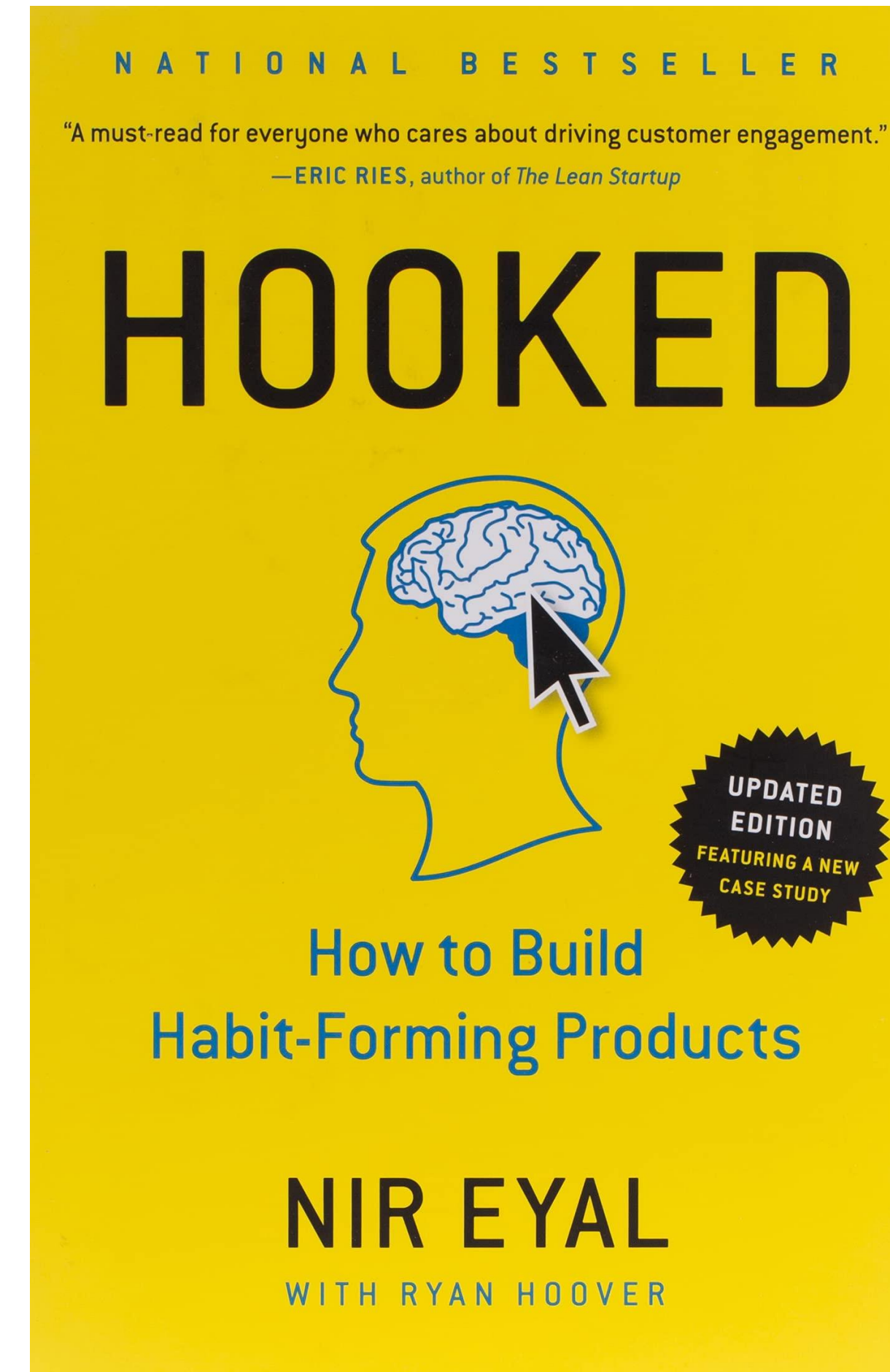
- **minimising distractions**
- **providing informational feedback**
- **calibrating task to the user's ability**
- **...?**



# Flow States



- **In the Moment**
- **A loss of reflective self-consciousness**
- **Feeling of control or agency**
- **Losing track of time**



?



# Pragmatic and Hedonic user experience





# Pragmatic and Hedonic user experience

- **Hedonic Stimulation**
- **Hedonic Identification**
- **Hedonic Evocation**



# Pragmatic and Hedonic user experience

- **Hedonic Stimulation**
- **Hedonic Identification**
- **Hedonic Evocation**

**Fairly Passive?**

**Narrow conception  
of happiness?**

# Ludic Design?

ludic

(adj.) full of fun and high spirits



# Ludic Design?

*“more and more technology and design in general is conceived of in terms of promoting task performance and that means that it conveys a view that all our lives is about doing work basically” – Bill Gaver*

# Ludic Design?



# Next...

## **Week 5: The 3<sup>rd</sup> Wave**

### Chunk 3: Self Determination Theory



**#HCI  
\_Theory**