

In [3]:

```
!pip install torchsummary
```

Collecting torchsummary

Downloading torchsummary-1.5.1-py3-none-any.whl (2.8 kB)

Installing collected packages: torchsummary

Successfully installed torchsummary-1.5.1

In [4]:

```
import numpy as np

import scipy.io
import os
from numpy.linalg import norm,det,inv,svd
from scipy.linalg import rq
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import math
import random
import sys
from scipy import ndimage,spatial
from tqdm.notebook import trange,tqdm
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
from torch.optim import lr_scheduler
from torch.autograd import Variable
import torchvision
from torchvision import datasets,models,transforms
from torch.utils.data import Dataset,DataLoader,ConcatDataset
from skimage import io,transform,data
from torchvision import transforms,utils
import os
import sklearn.svm
import cv2
from os.path import exists
import pandas as pd
import PIL
from sklearn.metrics.cluster import completeness_score
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
from tqdm import tqdm,tqdm_notebook
from functools import partial
from torchsummary import summary
from torchvision.datasets import ImageFolder
from torch.utils.data.sampler import SubsetRandomSampler
```

In [5]:

```
class Image:
    def __init__(self,img,position):
        self.img = img
        self.position = position

inliner_matchset = []
def features_matching(a,keypointlength,threshold):
    bestmatch = np.empty((keypointlength), dtype=np.int16)
    imglindex = np.empty((keypointlength),dtype=np.int16)
    distance = np.empty((keypointlength))
    index =0
    for j in range(0,keypointlength):
        x=a[j]
        listx = x.tolist()
        x.sort()
        minval1=x[0]
        minval2=x[1]
```

```

        itemindex1 = listx.index(minval1)
        itemindex2 = listx.index(minval2)
        ratio = minval1/minval2

        if ratio < threshold:
            bestmatch[index] = itemindex1
            distance[index] = minval1
            imglindex[index] = j
            index = index + 1
    return [cv2.DMatch(imglindex[i],bestmatch[i].astype(int),distance[i]) for i in range
(0,index)]

def compute_Hmography(im1_pts,im2_pts):
    num_matches=len(im1_pts)
    num_rows = 2*num_matches
    num_cols = 9
    A_matrix_shape = (num_rows,num_cols)
    A = np.zeros(A_matrix_shape)
    a_index = 0
    for i in range(0,num_matches):
        (a_x,a_y) = im1_pts[i]
        (b_x,b_y) = im2_pts[i]
        row1 = [a_x,a_y,1,0,0,0,-b_x*a_x,-b_x*a_y,-b_x]
        row2 = [0,0,0,a_x,a_y,1,-b_y*a_x,-b_y*a_y,-b_y]
        A[a_index] = row1

        A[a_index+1] = row2
        a_index += 2

    U,s,Vt = np.linalg.svd(A)
    H = np.eye(3)
    H = Vt[-1].reshape(3,3)
    return H

def displayplot(img,title):
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,15))
    plt.title(title)
    plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
    plt.show()

def RANSAC_alg(f1,f2,matches,nRANSAC,RANSACthresh):
    minMatches = 4
    nBest = 0
    best_inliners = []
    H_estimate = np.eye(3,3)
    global inliner_matchset
    inliner_matchset = []
    for iteration in range(nRANSAC):
        matchSimple = random.sample(matches,minMatches)
        im1_pts = np.empty((minMatches,2))
        im2_pts = np.empty((minMatches,2))
        for i in range(0,minMatches):
            m = matchSimple[i]
            im1_pts[i] = f1[m.queryIdx].pt
            im2_pts[i] = f2[m.trainIdx].pt

        H_estimate = compute_Hmography(im1_pts,im2_pts)
        inliners = get_inliners(f1,f2,matches,H_estimate,RANSACthresh)
        if len(inliners) > nBest:
            nBest = len(inliners)
            best_inliners= inliners

    print("Number of best inliners", len(best_inliners))
    for i in range(len(best_inliners)):
        inliner_matchset.append(matches[best_inliners[i]])
    im1_pts = np.empty((len(best_inliners),2))
    im2_pts = np.empty((len(best_inliners),2))
    for i in range(0,len(best_inliners)):
        m = inliner_matchset[i]
        im1_pts[i] = f1[m.queryIdx].pt
        im2_pts[i] = f2[m.trainIdx].pt
    M = compute_Hmography(im1_pts,im2_pts)

```

```
return M, len(best_inliners)
```

In [1]:

```
!pip install opencv-python==3.4.2.17
!pip install opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17
```

```
Collecting opencv-python==3.4.2.17
  Downloading opencv_python-3.4.2.17-cp37-cp37m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (25.0 MB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 25.0 MB 16.0 MB/s eta 0:00:01
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.5 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from opencv-python==3.4.2.17) (1.19.5)
Installing collected packages: opencv-python
  Attempting uninstall: opencv-python
    Found existing installation: opencv-python 4.5.1.48
    Uninstalling opencv-python-4.5.1.48:
      Successfully uninstalled opencv-python-4.5.1.48
Successfully installed opencv-python-3.4.2.17
Collecting opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17
  Downloading opencv_contrib_python-3.4.2.17-cp37-cp37m-manylinux1_x86_64.whl (30.6 MB)
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 30.6 MB 15.4 MB/s eta 0:00:01
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 22.5 MB 15.4 MB/s eta 0:00:01
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 25.0 MB 15.4 MB/s eta 0:00:01
    |████████████████████████████████████████| 26.8 MB 15.4 MB/s eta 0:00:01
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.5 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17) (1.19.5)
Installing collected packages: opencv-contrib-python
Successfully installed opencv-contrib-python-3.4.2.17
```

In [2]:

```
import cv2
cv = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
```

In [6]:

```
files_all = os.listdir('../input/uni-campus-dataset/RGB-img/img/')
files_all.sort()
```

```
folder_path = '../input/uni-campus-dataset/RGB-img/img/'
left_files_path_rev = []
right_files_path = []
for file in files_all[:61]:
    left_files_path_rev.append(folder_path + file)
```

```
left_files_path = left_files_path_rev[::-1]
```

```
for file in files_all[60:100]:
    right_files_path.append(folder_path + file)
```

In [21]:

```
gridsize = 6
clahe = cv2.createCLAHE(clipLimit=2.0, tileGridSize=(gridsize, gridsize))
images_left_bgr = []
images_right_bgr = []
images_left = []
images_right = []

for file in tqdm(left_files_path):
    left_image_sat = cv2.imread(file)
    lab = cv2.cvtColor(left_image_sat, cv2.COLOR_BGR2LAB)
    lab[..., 0] = clahe.apply(lab[..., 0])
    left_image_sat = cv2.cvtColor(lab, cv2.COLOR_LAB2BGR)
    left_img = cv2.resize(left_image_sat, None, fx=0.35, fy=0.35, interpolation=cv2.INTER_AREA)
    images_left.append(cv2.cvtColor(left_img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY).astype('float32')/255.)
    images_left_bgr.append(left_img)
```

```

for file in tqdm(right_files_path):
    right_image_sat= cv2.imread(file)
    lab = cv2.cvtColor(right_image_sat, cv2.COLOR_BGR2LAB)
    lab[...,0] = clahe.apply(lab[...,0])
    right_image_sat = cv2.cvtColor(lab, cv2.COLOR_LAB2BGR)
    right_img = cv2.resize(right_image_sat, None, fx=0.35, fy=0.35, interpolation = cv2.INTER_AREA)
    images_right.append(cv2.cvtColor(right_img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY).astype('float32')/255
    .)
    images_right_bgr.append(right_img)

```

```

100%|██████████| 61/61 [01:06<00:00, 1.10s/it]
100%|██████████| 40/40 [00:43<00:00, 1.09s/it]

```

In [7]:

```

images_left_bgr_no_enhance = []
images_right_bgr_no_enhance = []

for file in tqdm(left_files_path):
    left_image_sat= cv2.imread(file)
    left_img = cv2.resize(left_image_sat, None, fx=0.30, fy=0.30, interpolation = cv2.INTER_AREA)
    images_left_bgr_no_enhance.append(left_img)

for file in tqdm(right_files_path):
    right_image_sat= cv2.imread(file)
    right_img = cv2.resize(right_image_sat, None, fx=0.30, fy=0.30, interpolation = cv2.INTER_AREA)
    images_right_bgr_no_enhance.append(right_img)

```

```

100%|██████████| 61/61 [00:28<00:00, 2.11it/s]
100%|██████████| 40/40 [00:18<00:00, 2.13it/s]

```

In [9]:

```

Thresh1=60;
Octaves=6;
#PatternScales=1.0f;
brisk = cv2.BRISK_create(Thresh1,Octaves)

keypoints_all_left_brisk = []
descriptors_all_left_brisk = []
points_all_left_brisk=[]

keypoints_all_right_brisk = []
descriptors_all_right_brisk = []
points_all_right_brisk=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = brisk.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = brisk.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_brisk.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_brisk.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_brisk.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = brisk.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = brisk.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_brisk.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_brisk.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_brisk.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

```

100%|██████████| 61/61 [00:41<00:00, 1.47it/s]
100%|██████████| 40/40 [00:25<00:00, 1.54it/s]

```

In [9]:

```

orb = cv2.ORB_create(5000)
keypoints_all_left_orb = []
descriptors_all_left_orb = []
points_all_left_orb=[]

keypoints_all_right_orb = []
descriptors_all_right_orb = []
points_all_right_orb=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = orb.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = orb.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_orb.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_orb.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_orb.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = orb.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = orb.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_orb.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_orb.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_orb.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

```

100%|██████████| 61/61 [00:06<00:00, 9.17it/s]
100%|██████████| 40/40 [00:04<00:00, 9.79it/s]

```

In [ ]:

```

kaze = cv2.KAZE_create()
keypoints_all_left_kaze = []
descriptors_all_left_kaze = []
points_all_left_kaze=[]

keypoints_all_right_kaze = []
descriptors_all_right_kaze = []
points_all_right_kaze=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = kaze.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = kaze.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_kaze.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_kaze.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_kaze.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = kaze.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = kaze.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_kaze.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_kaze.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_kaze.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In [8]:

```
tqdm = partial(tqdm, position=0, leave=True)
```

In [ ]:

```

akaze = cv2.AKAZE_create()
keypoints_all_left_akaze = []
descriptors_all_left_akaze = []
points_all_left_akaze=[]

keypoints_all_right_akaze = []
descriptors_all_right_akaze = []
points_all_right_akaze=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = akaze.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = akaze.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_akaze.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_akaze.append(descrip)

```

```

        points_all_left_akaze.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
    for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
        kpt = akaze.detect(imgs, None)
        kpt, descrip = akaze.compute(imgs, kpt)
        keypoints_all_right_akaze.append(kpt)
        descriptors_all_right_akaze.append(descrip)
        points_all_right_akaze.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In [ ]:

```

star = cv2.xfeatures2d.StarDetector_create()
brief = cv2.xfeatures2d.BriefDescriptorExtractor_create()
keypoints_all_left_star = []
descriptors_all_left_brief = []
points_all_left_star=[]

keypoints_all_right_star = []
descriptors_all_right_brief = []
points_all_right_star=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = star.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = brief.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_star.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_brief.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_star.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = star.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = brief.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_star.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_brief.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_star.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In [ ]:

```

Thresh1=60;
Octaves=8;
#PatternScales=1.0f;
brisk = cv2.BRISK_create(Thresh1, Octaves)
freak = cv2.xfeatures2d.FREAK_create()
keypoints_all_left_freak = []
descriptors_all_left_freak = []
points_all_left_freak=[]

keypoints_all_right_freak = []
descriptors_all_right_freak = []
points_all_right_freak=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = brisk.detect(imgs)
    kpt, descrip = freak.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_freak.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_freak.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_freak.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = brisk.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = freak.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_freak.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_freak.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_freak.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In [ ]:

```

mser = cv2.MSER_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_mser = []
descriptors_all_left_mser = []

```

```

points_all_left_mser=[]

keypoints_all_right_mser = []
descriptors_all_right_mser = []
points_all_right_mser=[]
for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = mser.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_mser.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_mser.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_mser.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = mser.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_mser.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_mser.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_mser.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In [ ]:

```

agast = cv2.AgastFeatureDetector_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_agast = []
descriptors_all_left_agast = []
points_all_left_agast=[]

keypoints_all_right_agast = []
descriptors_all_right_agast = []
points_all_right_agast=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = agast.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_agast.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_agast.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_agast.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = agast.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_agast.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_agast.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_agast.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In [10]:

```

fast = cv2.FastFeatureDetector_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_fast = []
descriptors_all_left_fast = []
points_all_left_fast=[]

keypoints_all_right_fast = []
descriptors_all_right_fast = []
points_all_right_fast=[]
for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = fast.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_fast.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_fast.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_fast.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = fast.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_fast.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_fast.append(descrip)

```

```
points_all_right_fast.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
```

```
100%|██████████| 61/61 [04:32<00:00, 4.46s/it]
```

```
100%|██████████| 40/40 [03:13<00:00, 4.84s/it]
```

In [ ]:

```
gftt = cv2.GFTTDetector_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_gftt = []
descriptors_all_left_gftt = []
points_all_left_gftt=[]

keypoints_all_right_gftt = []
descriptors_all_right_gftt = []
points_all_right_gftt=[]
for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = gftt.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_gftt.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_gftt.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_gftt.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = gftt.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_gftt.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_gftt.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_gftt.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
```

In [ ]:

```
daisy = cv2.xfeatures2d.DAISY_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_daisy = []
descriptors_all_left_daisy = []
points_all_left_daisy=[]

keypoints_all_right_daisy = []
descriptors_all_right_daisy = []
points_all_right_daisy=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = daisy.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_daisy.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_daisy.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_daisy.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = daisy.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_daisy.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_daisy.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_daisy.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
```

In [13]:

```
surf = cv2.xfeatures2d.SURF_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_surfsift = []
descriptors_all_left_surfsift = []
points_all_left_surfsift=[]

keypoints_all_right_surfsift = []
descriptors_all_right_surfsift = []
points_all_right_surfsift=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = surf.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
```



```

keypoints_all_left_surfsift.append(kpt)
descriptors_all_left_surfsift.append(descrip)
points_all_left_surfsift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = surf.detect(imgs, None)

    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_surfsift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_surfsift.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_surfsift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

100%|██████████| 61/61 [14:21<00:00, 14.11s/it]
100%|██████████| 40/40 [09:37<00:00, 14.44s/it]

```

In [ ]:

```

sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_sift = []
descriptors_all_left_sift = []
points_all_left_sift=[]

keypoints_all_right_sift = []
descriptors_all_right_sift = []
points_all_right_sift=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_sift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_sift.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_sift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_sift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_sift.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_sift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In [ ]:

```

surf = cv2.xfeatures2d.SURF_create()
keypoints_all_left_surf = []
descriptors_all_left_surf = []
points_all_left_surf=[]

keypoints_all_right_surf = []
descriptors_all_right_surf = []
points_all_right_surf=[]
for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = surf.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = surf.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_surf.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_surf.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_surf.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = surf.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = surf.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_surf.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_surf.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_surf.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In [ ]:

```

# sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SURF_Create()
# keypoints_all_left_surf = []
# descriptor_all_left_surf = []
# points_all_left_surf = []

```

```
# keypoints_all_right_surf = []
# descriptor_all_right_surf = []
# points_all_right_surf = []

# for images in tqdm(left_images_bgr):
#     kpt = surf.detect(imgs, None)
#     kpt, descrip = surf.compute(imgs, kpt)
#     keypoints_all_left_surf.append(kpt)
#     descriptor_all_left_surf.append(descrip)
#     points_all_left_surf.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
#     points_all_left_surf.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
```

In [ ]:

```
class RootSIFT:
    def __init__(self):
        # initialize the SIFT feature extractor
        #self.extractor = cv2.DescriptorExtractor_create("SIFT")
        self.sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
    def compute(self, image, kps, eps=1e-7):
        # compute SIFT descriptors
        (kps, descs) = self.sift.compute(image, kps)
        # if there are no keypoints or descriptors, return an empty tuple
        if len(kps) == 0:
            return ([], None)
        # apply the Hellinger kernel by first L1-normalizing, taking the
        # square-root, and then L2-normalizing
        descs /= (np.linalg.norm(descs, axis=0, ord=2) + eps)
        descs /= (descs.sum(axis=0) + eps)
        descs = np.sqrt(descs)
        #descs /= (np.linalg.norm(descs, axis=0, ord=2) + eps)
        # return a tuple of the keypoints and descriptors
        return (kps, descs)
```

In [ ]:

```
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
rootsift = RootSIFT()
keypoints_all_left_rootsift = []
descriptors_all_left_rootsift = []
points_all_left_rootsift=[]

keypoints_all_right_rootsift = []
descriptors_all_right_rootsift = []
points_all_right_rootsift=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = rootsift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_rootsift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_rootsift.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_rootsift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = rootsift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_rootsift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_rootsift.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_rootsift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
```

In [11]:

```
git clone https://github.com/magicleap/SuperPointPretrainedNetwork.git
```

```
Cloning into 'SuperPointPretrainedNetwork'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 81, done.
remote: Total 81 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 81
Unpacking objects: 100% (81/81), done.
```

In [12]:

```
os.chdir(path=os.path.join('SuperPointPretrainedNetwork', 'superpoint_pretrained'))
```

```
weights_path = 'SuperPointPretrainedNetwork/superpoint_v1.pth'
cuda = 'True'
```

In [13]:

```
def to_kpts(pts, size=1):
    return [cv2.KeyPoint(pt[0], pt[1], size) for pt in pts]
```

In [14]:

```
torch.cuda.empty_cache()
class SuperPointNet(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self):
        super(SuperPointNet, self).__init__()
        self.relu = nn.ReLU(inplace=True)
        self.pool = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2)
        c1, c2, c3, c4, c5, d1 = 64, 64, 128, 128, 256, 256
        self.conv1a = nn.Conv2d(1, c1, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
        self.conv1b = nn.Conv2d(c1, c1, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
        self.conv2a = nn.Conv2d(c1, c2, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
        self.conv2b = nn.Conv2d(c2, c2, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
        self.conv3a = nn.Conv2d(c2, c3, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
        self.conv3b = nn.Conv2d(c3, c3, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
        self.conv4a = nn.Conv2d(c3, c4, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
        self.conv4b = nn.Conv2d(c4, c4, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
        self.convPa = nn.Conv2d(c4, c5, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)
        self.convPb = nn.Conv2d(c5, 65, kernel_size=1, stride=1, padding=0)
        self.convDa = nn.Conv2d(c4, c5, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1)

        self.convDb = nn.Conv2d(c5, d1, kernel_size=1, stride=1, padding=0)

    def forward(self, x):
        x = self.relu(self.conv1a(x))
        x = self.relu(self.conv1b(x))
        x = self.pool(x)
        x = self.relu(self.conv2a(x))
        x = self.relu(self.conv2b(x))
        x = self.pool(x)
        x = self.relu(self.conv3a(x))
        x = self.relu(self.conv3b(x))
        x = self.pool(x)
        x = self.relu(self.conv4a(x))
        x = self.relu(self.conv4b(x))
        cPa = self.relu(self.convPa(x))
        semi = self.convPb(cPa)
        cDa = self.relu(self.convDa(x))
        desc = self.convDb(cDa)
        dn = torch.norm(desc, p=2, dim=1)
        desc = desc.div(torch.unsqueeze(dn, 1))
        return semi, desc

class SuperPointFrontend(object):
    def __init__(self, weights_path, nms_dist, conf_thresh, nn_thresh, cuda=True):
        self.name = 'SuperPoint'
        self.cuda = cuda
        self.nms_dist = nms_dist
        self.conf_thresh = conf_thresh
        self.nn_thresh = nn_thresh
        self.cell = 8
        self.border_remove = 4

        self.net = SuperPointNet()
        if cuda:
            self.net.load_state_dict(torch.load(weights_path))
            self.net = self.net.cuda()
        else:
            self.net.load_state_dict(torch.load(weights_path, map_location=lambda storage, loc: storage))
            self.net.eval()
```

```

def nms_fast(self, in_corners, H, W, dist_thresh):
    grid = np.zeros((H, W)).astype(int)
    inds = np.zeros((H, W)).astype(int)
    inds1 = np.argsort(-in_corners[2, :])
    corners = in_corners[:, inds1]
    rcorners = corners[:, 2, :].round().astype(int)
    if rcorners.shape[1] == 0:
        return np.zeros((3, 0)).astype(int), np.zeros(0).astype(int)
    if rcorners.shape[1] == 1:
        out = np.vstack((rcorners, in_corners[2])).reshape(3, 1)
        return out, np.zeros((1)).astype(int)
    for i, rc in enumerate(rcorners.T):
        grid[rcorners[1, i], rcorners[0, i]] = 1
        inds[rcorners[1, i], rcorners[0, i]] = i
    pad = dist_thresh
    grid = np.pad(grid, ((pad, pad), (pad, pad)), mode='constant')
    count = 0
    for i, rc in enumerate(rcorners.T):
        pt = (rc[0] + pad, rc[1] + pad)
        if grid[pt[1], pt[0]] == 1:
            grid[pt[1] - pad:pt[1] + pad + 1, pt[0] - pad:pt[0] + pad + 1] = 0

            grid[pt[1], pt[0]] = -1
            count += 1

    keepy, keepx = np.where(grid == -1)
    keepy, keepx = keepy - pad, keepx - pad
    inds_keep = inds[keepy, keepx]
    out = corners[:, inds_keep]
    values = out[-1, :]
    inds2 = np.argsort(-values)
    out = out[:, inds2]
    out_inds = inds1[inds_keep[inds2]]
    return out, out_inds

def run(self, img):
    assert img.ndim == 2
    assert img.dtype == np.float32
    H, W = img.shape[0], img.shape[1]
    inp = img.copy()
    inp = (inp.reshape(1, H, W))
    inp = torch.from_numpy(inp)
    inp = torch.autograd.Variable(inp).view(1, 1, H, W)
    if self.cuda:
        inp = inp.cuda()
    outs = self.net.forward(inp)
    semi, coarse_desc = outs[0], outs[1]
    semi = semi.data.cpu().numpy().squeeze()

    dense = np.exp(semi)
    dense = dense / (np.sum(dense, axis=0) + 0.00001)
    nodust = dense[:-1, :, :]
    Hc = int(H / self.cell)
    Wc = int(W / self.cell)
    nodust = np.transpose(nodust, [1, 2, 0])
    heatmap = np.reshape(nodust, [Hc, Wc, self.cell, self.cell])
    heatmap = np.transpose(heatmap, [0, 2, 1, 3])
    heatmap = np.reshape(heatmap, [Hc * self.cell, Wc * self.cell])
    prob_map = heatmap / np.sum(np.sum(heatmap))

    return heatmap, coarse_desc

def key_pt_sampling(self, img, heat_map, coarse_desc, sampled):
    H, W = img.shape[0], img.shape[1]
    xs, ys = np.where(heat_map >= self.conf_thresh)
    if len(xs) == 0:
        return np.zeros((3, 0)), None, None
    print("Number of pts selected:", len(xs))

    pts = np.zeros((3, len(xs)))

```

```

pts[0,:] = ys
pts[1,:] = xs
pts[2,:] = heat_map[xs,ys]
pts,_ = self.nms_fast(pts,H,W,dist_thresh=self.nms_dist)
inds = np.argsort(pts[2,:])
pts = pts[:,inds[::-1]]
bord = self.border_remove
toremoveW = np.logical_or(pts[0,:] < bord, pts[0,:] >= (W-bord))
toremoveH = np.logical_or(pts[1,:] < bord, pts[1,:] >= (H-bord))
toremove = np.logical_or(toremoveW, toremoveH)
pts = pts[:,~toremove]
pts = pts[:,0:sampled]
D = coarse_desc.shape[1]
if pts.shape[1] == 0:
    desc = np.zeros((D,0))
else:
    samp_pts = torch.from_numpy(pts[:2,:].copy())
    samp_pts[0,:] = (samp_pts[0,:] / (float(W)/2.))-1.
    samp_pts[1,:] = (samp_pts[1,:] / (float(W)/2.))-1.
    samp_pts = samp_pts.transpose(0,1).contiguous()
    samp_pts = samp_pts.view(1,1,-1,2)
    samp_pts = samp_pts.float()
    if self.cuda:
        samp_pts = samp_pts.cuda()
    desc = nn.functional.grid_sample(coarse_desc, samp_pts)
    desc = desc.data.cpu().numpy().reshape(D,-1)
    desc /= np.linalg.norm(desc,axis=0)[np.newaxis,:]
return pts,desc

```

In [15]:

```

print('Load pre trained network')
fe = SuperPointFrontend(weights_path = weights_path, nms_dist = 4, conf_thresh = 0.015,
nn_thresh=0.7,
                        cuda = cuda)
print('Successfully loaded pretrained network')

```

Load pre trained network  
Successfully loaded pretrained network

In [ ]:

```

keypoint_all_left_superpoint = []
descriptor_all_left_superpoint = []
point_all_left_superpoint = []

keypoints_all_right_superpoint = []
descriptors_all_right_superpoint = []
points_all_right_superpoint = []

for ifpth in tqdm(images_left):
    heatmap1, coarse_desc1 = fe.run(ifpth)
    pts_1, desc_1 = fe.key_pt_sampling(ifpth,heatmap1,coarse_desc1,2000)

    keypoint_all_left_superpoint.append(to_kpts(pts_1.T))
    descriptor_all_left_superpoint.append(desc_1.T)
    point_all_left_superpoint.append(pts_1.T)

for rfpth in tqdm(images_right):
    heatmap1, coarse_desc1 = fe.run(rfpth)
    pts_1, desc_1 = fe.key_pt_sampling(rfpth,heatmap1,coarse_desc1,2000)

    keypoints_all_right_superpoint.append(to_kpts(pts_1.T))
    descriptors_all_right_superpoint.append(desc_1.T)
    points_all_right_superpoint.append(pts_1.T)

```

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_superpoint = []
for j in tqdm(keypoint_all_left_superpoint + keypoints_all_right_superpoint):
    num_kps_superpoint.append(len(j))
```

In [16]:

```
num_kps_brisk = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_brisk + keypoints_all_right_brisk):
    num_kps_brisk.append(len(j))
```

100%|██████████| 101/101 [00:00<00:00, 206243.77it/s]

In [16]:

```
num_kps_orb = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_orb + keypoints_all_right_orb):
    num_kps_orb.append(len(j))
```

100%|██████████| 101/101 [00:00<00:00, 378236.34it/s]

In [16]:

```
num_kps_fast = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_fast + keypoints_all_right_fast):
    num_kps_fast.append(len(j))
```

100%|██████████| 101/101 [00:00<00:00, 303673.62it/s]

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_kaze = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_kaze + keypoints_all_right_kaze):
    num_kps_kaze.append(len(j))
```

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_akaze = []
```

```
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_akaze + keypoints_all_right_akaze):
    num_kps_akaze.append(len(j))
```

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_freak = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_freak + keypoints_all_right_freak):
    num_kps_freak.append(len(j))
```

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_mser = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_mser + keypoints_all_right_mser):
    num_kps_mser.append(len(j))
```

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_gftt = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_gftt + keypoints_all_right_gftt):
    num_kps_gftt.append(len(j))
```

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_daisy = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_daisy + keypoints_all_right_daisy):
    num_kps_daisy.append(j)
```

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_star = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_star + keypoints_all_right_star):
    num_kps_star.append(len(j))
```

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_sift = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_sift + keypoints_all_right_sift):
    num_kps_sift.append(len(j))
```

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_surf = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_surf + keypoints_all_right_surf):
    num_kps_surf.append(len(j))
```

In [19]:

```
num_kps_surfsift = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_surfsift + keypoints_all_right_surfsift):
    num_kps_surfsift.append(len(j))
```

100%|██████████| 101/101 [00:00<00:00, 211600.75it/s]

In [ ]:

```
num_kps_agast = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_agast + keypoints_all_right_agast):
    num_kps_agast.append(len(j))
```

In [17]:

```
def compute_homography_fast(matched_pts1, matched_pts2, thresh=4):
    #matched_pts1 = cv2.KeyPoint_convert(matched_kp1)
    #matched_pts2 = cv2.KeyPoint_convert(matched_kp2)
    # Estimate the homography between the matches using RANSAC
    H, inliers = cv2.findHomography(matched_pts1, matched_pts2, cv2.RANSAC, ransacReprojTh
    reshould = thresh)
    inliers = inliers.flatten()
    return H, inliers
```

In [18]:

```
def get_Hmatrix(imgs, keypts, pts, descripts, ratio=0.8, thresh=4, disp=False):
    FLANN_INDEX_KDTREE = 2
    index_params = dict(algorithm=FLANN_INDEX_KDTREE, trees=5)
    search_params = dict(checks=50)
    flann = cv2.FlannBasedMatcher(index_params, search_params)
    #flann = cv2.BFMatcher()
    lff1 = np.float32(descripts[0])
    lff = np.float32(descripts[1])
    matches_lf1_lf = flann.knnMatch(lff1, lff, k=2)
    print("\nNumber of matches", len(matches_lf1_lf))
    matches_4 = []
    ratio = ratio
    # loop over the raw matches
    for m in matches_lf1_lf:
        # ensure the distance is within a certain ratio of each
        # other (i.e. Lowe's ratio test)
        if len(m) == 2 and m[0].distance < m[1].distance * ratio:

            matches_4.append(m[0])
    print("Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio", len(matches_4))
    matches_idx = np.array([m.queryIdx for m in matches_4])
    imm1_pts = np.array([keypts[0][idx].pt for idx in matches_idx])
    matche_idx = np.array([m.trainIdx for m in matches_4])
    imm2_pts = np.array([keypts[1][idx].pt for idx in matche_idx])

    '''
    # Estimate homography 1
    #Compute H1
```

```

# Estimate homography 1
#Compute H1
imm1_pts=np.empty((len(matches_4),2))
imm2_pts=np.empty((len(matches_4),2))
for i in range(0,len(matches_4)):
    m = matches_4[i]
    (a_x, a_y) = keypts[0][m.queryIdx].pt
    (b_x, b_y) = keypts[1][m.trainIdx].pt
    imm1_pts[i]=(a_x, a_y)
    imm2_pts[i]=(b_x, b_y)
H=compute_Homography(imm1_pts,imm2_pts)
#Robustly estimate Homography 1 using RANSAC
Hn, best_inliers=RANSAC_alg(keypts[0],keypts[1], matches_4, nRANSAC=1000, RANSACthresh=6)
'''
Hn,inliers = compute_homography_fast(imm1_pts,imm2_pts)

inlier_matchset = np.array(matches_4)[inliers.astype(bool)].tolist()
print("Number of Robust matches",len(inlier_matchset))
print("\n")
'''
if len(inlier_matchset)<50:
    matches_4 = []
    ratio = 0.67
    # loop over the raw matches
    for m in matches_lfl_lf:
        # ensure the distance is within a certain ratio of each
        # other (i.e. Lowe's ratio test)
        if len(m) == 2 and m[0].distance < m[1].distance * ratio:
            #matches_1.append((m[0].trainIdx, m[0].queryIdx))
            matches_4.append(m[0])
    print("Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio New",len(matches_4))
    matches_idx = np.array([m.queryIdx for m in matches_4])
    imm1_pts = np.array([keypts[0][idx].pt for idx in matches_idx])
    matches_idx = np.array([m.trainIdx for m in matches_4])
    imm2_pts = np.array([keypts[1][idx].pt for idx in matches_idx])
    Hn,inliers = compute_homography_fast_other(imm1_pts,imm2_pts)
    inlier_matchset = np.array(matches_4)[inliers.astype(bool)].tolist()
    print("Number of Robust matches New",len(inlier_matchset))
    print("\n")
'''

#H=compute_Homography(imm1_pts,imm2_pts)
#Robustly estimate Homography 1 using RANSAC
#Hn=RANSAC_alg(keypts[0],keypts[1], matches_4, nRANSAC=1500, RANSACthresh=6)
#global inlier_matchset
if disp==True:
    dispimg1=cv2.drawMatches(imgs[0], keypts[0], imgs[1], keypts[1], inlier_matchset
, None,flags=2)
    displayplot(dispimg1,'Robust Matching between Reference Image and Right Image ')
    return Hn/Hn[2,2], len(matches_lfl_lf), len(inlier_matchset)

```

In [19]:

```

from functools import partial
from tqdm import tqdm
tqdm = partial(tqdm, position=0, leave=True)

```

In [20]:

```

H_left_brisk = []
H_right_brisk = []

num_matches_brisk = []
num_good_matches_brisk = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left
_brisk[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_brisk[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_brisk[j:j+2]

```



```
[::-1])
H_left_brisk.append(H_a)
num_matches_brisk.append(matches)
num_good_matches_brisk.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_brisk[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_brisk[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_brisk[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_brisk.append(H_a)
    num_matches_brisk.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_brisk.append(gd_matches)
```

2%|██████████| 1/61 [00:01<01:02, 1.04s/it]

Number of matches 17087  
 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 837  
 Number of Robust matches 347

3%|██████████| 2/61 [00:02<01:13, 1.25s/it]

Number of matches 22471  
 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 630  
 Number of Robust matches 222

5%|██████████| 3/61 [00:04<01:21, 1.41s/it]

Number of matches 18668  
 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 360  
 Number of Robust matches 16

7%|██████████| 4/61 [00:05<01:16, 1.34s/it]

Number of matches 16606  
 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1623  
 Number of Robust matches 1006

8%|██████████| 5/61 [00:06<01:12, 1.29s/it]

Number of matches 19717  
 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1870  
 Number of Robust matches 1065

10%|██████████| 6/61 [00:07<01:12, 1.32s/it]

Number of matches 18849  
 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1609  
 Number of Robust matches 785

11%|██████████| 7/61 [00:09<01:16, 1.42s/it]

Number of matches 22695  
 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1939  
 Number of Robust matches 1121


13%|██████████| 8/61 [00:11<01:19, 1.49s/it]

Number of matches 16338


Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 976  
Number of Robust matches 549

15% |  | 9/61 [00:12<01:20, 1.54s/it]


Number of matches 23595  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1699  
Number of Robust matches 1059

16% |  | 10/61 [00:14<01:20, 1.59s/it]

Number of matches 20279  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1147  
Number of Robust matches 679

18% |  | 11/61 [00:16<01:20, 1.60s/it]


Number of matches 25716  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2148  
Number of Robust matches 1612

20% |  | 12/61 [00:18<01:24, 1.72s/it]


Number of matches 25252  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2404  
Number of Robust matches 1716

21% |  | 13/61 [00:20<01:25, 1.79s/it]


Number of matches 28588  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2307  
Number of Robust matches 1621

23% |  | 14/61 [00:22<01:33, 2.00s/it]


Number of matches 28948  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3499  
Number of Robust matches 2828

25% |  | 15/61 [00:24<01:37, 2.11s/it]

Number of matches 26122  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2685  
Number of Robust matches 1824

26% |  | 16/61 [00:26<01:32, 2.05s/it]

Number of matches 22890  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2579  
Number of Robust matches 1984

28% |  | 17/61 [00:28<01:25, 1.94s/it]

Number of matches 22468  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2356  
Number of Robust matches 1855

30%|██████ | 18/61 [00:30<01:19, 1.85s/it]

Number of matches 23015  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2622  
Number of Robust matches 1818

31%|██████ | 19/61 [00:32<01:20, 1.92s/it]

Number of matches 21747  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2904  
Number of Robust matches 2169

33%|██████ | 20/61 [00:33<01:14, 1.81s/it]

Number of matches 21215  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2115  
Number of Robust matches 1458

34%|██████ | 21/61 [00:35<01:09, 1.73s/it]

Number of matches 23009  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1836  
Number of Robust matches 1030

36%|██████ | 22/61 [00:36<01:06, 1.72s/it]

Number of matches 22867  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1985  
Number of Robust matches 1253

38%|██████ | 23/61 [00:38<01:06, 1.75s/it]

Number of matches 23813  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2191  
Number of Robust matches 1446

39%|██████ | 24/61 [00:40<01:05, 1.76s/it]

Number of matches 25297  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1855  
Number of Robust matches 1250

41%|██████ | 25/61 [00:42<01:09, 1.94s/it]

Number of matches 32196  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2213  
Number of Robust matches 844

43%|██████ | 26/61 [00:45<01:19, 2.27s/it]

Number of matches 26944  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1794  
Number of Robust matches 857

44%|██████ | 27/61 [00:48<01:16, 2.24s/it]

Number of matches 23440

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1765  
Number of Robust matches 997

46%|██████ | 28/61 [00:49<01:08, 2.08s/it]

Number of matches 20403  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1416  
Number of Robust matches 672

48%|██████ | 29/61 [00:51<01:01, 1.93s/it]

Number of matches 24190  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 943  
Number of Robust matches 391

49%|██████ | 30/61 [00:53<01:00, 1.94s/it]

Number of matches 23707  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1224  
Number of Robust matches 563

51%|██████ | 31/61 [00:55<00:58, 1.94s/it]

Number of matches 24206  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 626  
Number of Robust matches 237

52%|██████ | 32/61 [00:57<00:54, 1.87s/it]

Number of matches 17116  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 338  
Number of Robust matches 58

54%|██████ | 33/61 [00:58<00:46, 1.66s/it]

Number of matches 16368  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1145  
Number of Robust matches 684

56%|██████ | 34/61 [00:59<00:39, 1.48s/it]

Number of matches 13895  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1210  
Number of Robust matches 686

57%|██████ | 35/61 [01:00<00:34, 1.31s/it]

Number of matches 17372  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1108  
Number of Robust matches 633

59%|██████ | 36/61 [01:01<00:33, 1.33s/it]

Number of matches 21884  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1536  
Number of Robust matches 710

61%|██████ | 37/61 [01:03<00:34, 1.44s/it]

Number of matches 31581  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1544  
Number of Robust matches 600

62%|██████ | 38/61 [01:06<00:43, 1.88s/it]

Number of matches 34293  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2153  
Number of Robust matches 620

64%|██████ | 39/61 [01:09<00:48, 2.22s/it]

Number of matches 30683  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2065  
Number of Robust matches 773

66%|██████ | 40/61 [01:11<00:47, 2.27s/it]

Number of matches 24337  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2009  
Number of Robust matches 994

67%|██████ | 41/61 [01:13<00:42, 2.14s/it]

Number of matches 23240  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2362  
Number of Robust matches 1465

69%|██████ | 42/61 [01:15<00:38, 2.03s/it]

Number of matches 22027  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2408  
Number of Robust matches 1744

70%|██████ | 43/61 [01:17<00:38, 2.15s/it]

Number of matches 22221  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2436  
Number of Robust matches 1622

72%|██████ | 44/61 [01:19<00:34, 2.00s/it]

Number of matches 26810  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2364  
Number of Robust matches 1455

74%|██████ | 45/61 [01:21<00:32, 2.04s/it]

Number of matches 28729  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2922  
Number of Robust matches 1681

75%|██████ | 46/61 [01:23<00:31, 2.12s/it]

Number of matches 27417

Number of matches 27417  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2843  
Number of Robust matches 1759

77% | ██████████ | 47/61 [01:26<00:30, 2.17s/it]

Number of matches 28921  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2731  
Number of Robust matches 1361

79% | ██████████ | 48/61 [01:28<00:29, 2.26s/it]

Number of matches 24951  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1969  
Number of Robust matches 1223

80% | ██████████ | 49/61 [01:30<00:25, 2.14s/it]

Number of matches 23659  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3256  
Number of Robust matches 2317

82% | ██████████ | 50/61 [01:32<00:22, 2.06s/it]

Number of matches 23577  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2903  
Number of Robust matches 2227

84% | ██████████ | 51/61 [01:33<00:19, 1.95s/it]

Number of matches 20451  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1511  
Number of Robust matches 1090

85% | ██████████ | 52/61 [01:35<00:16, 1.79s/it]

Number of matches 20682  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1555  
Number of Robust matches 1135

87% | ██████████ | 53/61 [01:36<00:13, 1.69s/it]

Number of matches 20570  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2220  
Number of Robust matches 1445

89% | ██████████ | 54/61 [01:38<00:12, 1.76s/it]

Number of matches 24661  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1920  
Number of Robust matches 1223

90% | ██████████ | 55/61 [01:40<00:10, 1.76s/it]

Number of matches 20801  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2085  
Number of Robust matches 1479

92%|██████████ | 56/61 [01:41<00:08, 1.68s/it]

Number of matches 21132  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1732  
Number of Robust matches 928

93%|██████████ | 57/61 [01:43<00:06, 1.64s/it]

Number of matches 23335  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2553  
Number of Robust matches 1315

95%|██████████ | 58/61 [01:45<00:05, 1.70s/it]

Number of matches 23849  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1718  
Number of Robust matches 700

97%|██████████ | 59/61 [01:47<00:03, 1.75s/it]

Number of matches 25324  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2556  
Number of Robust matches 959

98%|██████████ | 60/61 [01:49<00:01, 1.83s/it]  
0%| | 0/40 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Number of matches 18401  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 779  
Number of Robust matches 270

2%| | 1/40 [00:01<00:40, 1.05s/it]

Number of matches 17218  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 870  
Number of Robust matches 455

5%| | 2/40 [00:02<00:44, 1.17s/it]

Number of matches 23487  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1795  
Number of Robust matches 1235

8%| | 3/40 [00:04<00:54, 1.47s/it]


Number of matches 20639  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2112  
Number of Robust matches 1327

10%| | 4/40 [00:05<00:52, 1.46s/it]


Number of matches 20174  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1131  
Number of Robust matches 755

12%| | 5/40 [00:07<00:51, 1.47s/it]


Number of matches 19154  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 566  
Number of Robust matches 264

15% |  | 6/40 [00:08<00:47, 1.41s/it]


Number of matches 16361  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1518  
Number of Robust matches 1084

18% |  | 7/40 [00:09<00:44, 1.36s/it]


Number of matches 22705  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1067  
Number of Robust matches 598

20% |  | 8/40 [00:11<00:48, 1.53s/it]


Number of matches 22783  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2500  
Number of Robust matches 1855

22% |  | 9/40 [00:13<00:48, 1.57s/it]


Number of matches 23505  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2794  
Number of Robust matches 1969

25% |  | 10/40 [00:14<00:48, 1.61s/it]


Number of matches 20881  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2259  
Number of Robust matches 1738

28% |  | 11/40 [00:16<00:45, 1.58s/it]


Number of matches 22292  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2275  
Number of Robust matches 1409

30% |  | 12/40 [00:18<00:45, 1.63s/it]

Number of matches 22440  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1559  
Number of Robust matches 1118

32% |  | 13/40 [00:19<00:44, 1.64s/it]

Number of matches 23905  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2120  
Number of Robust matches 1566

35% |  | 14/40 [00:21<00:46, 1.77s/it]

Number of matches 27181  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2046  
Number of Robust matches 1321



Number of Robust matches 1321

38%|███████ | 15/40 [00:24<00:47, 1.91s/it]

Number of matches 26925  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2388  
Number of Robust matches 1353

40%|███████ | 16/40 [00:26<00:47, 1.96s/it]

Number of matches 28745  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2514  
Number of Robust matches 1261

42%|███████ | 17/40 [00:28<00:46, 2.03s/it]

Number of matches 25187  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2381  
Number of Robust matches 1252

45%|███████ | 18/40 [00:30<00:46, 2.11s/it]

Number of matches 20447  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1890  
Number of Robust matches 869

48%|███████ | 19/40 [00:32<00:42, 2.05s/it]

Number of matches 20792  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2102  
Number of Robust matches 903

50%|███████ | 20/40 [00:34<00:37, 1.88s/it]

Number of matches 20614  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1929  
Number of Robust matches 777

52%|███████ | 21/40 [00:35<00:33, 1.75s/it]

Number of matches 17425  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1492  
Number of Robust matches 733

55%|███████ | 22/40 [00:36<00:28, 1.60s/it]

Number of matches 20156  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1303  
Number of Robust matches 733

57%|███████ | 23/40 [00:38<00:27, 1.60s/it]

Number of matches 31550  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 520  
Number of Robust matches 146

60%|███████ | 24/40 [00:41<00:20, 1.02s/it]

60%|██████ | 24/40 [00:41<00:30, 1.93s/it]

Number of matches 29090  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1144  
Number of Robust matches 461

62%|██████ | 25/40 [00:43<00:32, 2.17s/it]

Number of matches 34114  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 337  
Number of Robust matches 6

65%|██████ | 26/40 [00:46<00:32, 2.34s/it]

Number of matches 25453  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 943  
Number of Robust matches 320

68%|██████ | 27/40 [00:48<00:29, 2.25s/it]

Number of matches 23227  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1749  
Number of Robust matches 778

70%|██████ | 28/40 [00:50<00:25, 2.09s/it]

Number of matches 21847  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1731  
Number of Robust matches 676

72%|██████ | 29/40 [00:51<00:21, 1.92s/it]

Number of matches 18920  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1454  
Number of Robust matches 600

75%|██████ | 30/40 [00:53<00:17, 1.74s/it]

Number of matches 18788  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1292  
Number of Robust matches 454

78%|██████ | 31/40 [00:54<00:15, 1.68s/it]

Number of matches 18588  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1157  
Number of Robust matches 428

80%|██████ | 32/40 [00:56<00:12, 1.61s/it]

Number of matches 19964  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2129  
Number of Robust matches 777

82%|██████ | 33/40 [00:57<00:10, 1.56s/it]

Number of matches 22044  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1148

Number of Robust matches 397

85%|██████████ | 34/40 [00:59<00:09, 1.57s/it]

Number of matches 20394  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1955  
Number of Robust matches 914

88%|██████████ | 35/40 [01:00<00:07, 1.54s/it]

Number of matches 22323  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1621  
Number of Robust matches 632

90%|██████████ | 36/40 [01:02<00:06, 1.71s/it]

Number of matches 17096  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1273  
Number of Robust matches 628

92%|██████████ | 37/40 [01:04<00:04, 1.58s/it]

Number of matches 17381  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 994  
Number of Robust matches 655

95%|██████████ | 38/40 [01:05<00:03, 1.54s/it]

Number of matches 17165  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1323  
Number of Robust matches 926

98%|██████████ | 39/40 [01:06<00:01, 1.71s/it]

Number of matches 17337  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1321  
Number of Robust matches 850

In [20]:

```
H_left_orb = []
H_right_orb = []

num_matches_orb = []
num_good_matches_orb = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a, matches, gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1], keypoints_all_left_orb[j:j+2][::-1], points_all_left_orb[j:j+2][::-1], descriptors_all_left_orb[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_orb.append(H_a)
    num_matches_orb.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_orb.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
```

break

```
H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_orb[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_orb[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_orb[j:j+2][::-1])
H_right_orb.append(H_a)
num_matches_orb.append(matches)
num_good_matches_orb.append(gd_matches)
```

2%| | 1/61 [00:00<00:12, 4.98it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 232  
Number of Robust matches 46

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 256

5%| | 3/61 [00:00<00:11, 5.15it/s]

Number of Robust matches 60

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 144  
Number of Robust matches 7

8%| | 5/61 [00:00<00:09, 5.72it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 381  
Number of Robust matches 170

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 475  
Number of Robust matches 257

11%| | 7/61 [00:01<00:09, 5.95it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 378  
Number of Robust matches 162

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 432  
Number of Robust matches 257

15%| | 9/61 [00:01<00:10, 5.11it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 235  
Number of Robust matches 101

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 509  
Number of Robust matches 374

18%|██████████ | 11/61 [00:02<00:08, 5.64it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 333  
Number of Robust matches 184

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 455  
Number of Robust matches 307

20%|██████████ | 12/61 [00:02<00:09, 4.95it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 489  
Number of Robust matches 338

23%|██████████ | 14/61 [00:02<00:10, 4.64it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 471  
Number of Robust matches 351

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 573  
Number of Robust matches 455

26%|██████████ | 16/61 [00:03<00:08, 5.27it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 551  
Number of Robust matches 409

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 603  
Number of Robust matches 446

30%|██████████ | 18/61 [00:03<00:07, 5.69it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 510  
Number of Robust matches 361

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 565  
Number of Robust matches 367

33%|██████████ | 20/61 [00:03<00:06, 5.93it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 667  
Number of Robust matches 522

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 508  
Number of Robust matches 350

Number of Robust matches 358

36%|██████ | 22/61 [00:04<00:06, 6.07it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 356  
Number of Robust matches 201

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 494  
Number of Robust matches 338

39%|██████ | 24/61 [00:04<00:06, 6.10it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 601  
Number of Robust matches 401

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 468  
Number of Robust matches 332

41%|██████ | 25/61 [00:04<00:06, 5.40it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 460  
Number of Robust matches 284

43%|██████ | 26/61 [00:04<00:07, 4.46it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 414  
Number of Robust matches 269

44%|██████ | 27/61 [00:05<00:07, 4.40it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 490  
Number of Robust matches 305

46%|██████ | 28/61 [00:05<00:08, 4.11it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 382  
Number of Robust matches 177

49%|██████ | 30/61 [00:05<00:06, 4.56it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 298  
Number of Robust matches 93

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 362  
Number of Robust matches 178

52%|██████ | 32/61 [00:06<00:05, 5.00it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 274  
Number of Robust matches 96

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 141  
Number of Robust matches 17

56%|██████ | 34/61 [00:06<00:04, 5.58it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 488  
Number of Robust matches 242

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 533  
Number of Robust matches 290

59%|██████ | 36/61 [00:06<00:04, 5.84it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 394  
Number of Robust matches 199

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 422  
Number of Robust matches 233

62%|██████ | 38/61 [00:07<00:03, 5.96it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 330  
Number of Robust matches 140

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 363  
Number of Robust matches 126

66%|██████ | 40/61 [00:07<00:03, 6.04it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 279  
Number of Robust matches 114

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 453  
Number of Robust matches 295

69%|██████ | 42/61 [00:07<00:03, 6.10it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 528  
Number of Robust matches 352

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 624  
Number of Robust matches 469

72%|██████████ | 44/61 [00:08<00:02, 6.04it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 685  
Number of Robust matches 529

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 584  
Number of Robust matches 404

75%|██████████ | 46/61 [00:08<00:02, 6.15it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 505  
Number of Robust matches 333

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 467  
Number of Robust matches 262

79%|██████████ | 48/61 [00:08<00:02, 6.17it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 307  
Number of Robust matches 133

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 289  
Number of Robust matches 166

82%|██████████ | 50/61 [00:09<00:01, 6.17it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 643  
Number of Robust matches 495

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 654  
Number of Robust matches 516

85%|██████████ | 52/61 [00:09<00:01, 5.27it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 447  
Number of Robust matches 304



Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 377  
Number of Robust matches 209

89%|██████████ | 54/61 [00:09<00:01, 5.38it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 605  
Number of Robust matches 428

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 350  
Number of Robust matches 221

92%|██████████ | 56/61 [00:10<00:00, 5.68it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 512  
Number of Robust matches 336

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 409  
Number of Robust matches 221

95%|██████████ | 58/61 [00:10<00:00, 5.82it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 479  
Number of Robust matches 253

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 316  
Number of Robust matches 119

97%|██████████ | 59/61 [00:10<00:00, 5.91it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 438  
Number of Robust matches 166

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 217

98%|██████████ | 60/61 [00:10<00:00, 5.46it/s]  
2%|██████ | 1/40 [00:00<00:06, 6.16it/s]

Number of Robust matches 25

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 319  
Number of Robust matches 161

8%|██████████ | 3/40 [00:00<00:05, 6.18it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 588  
Number of Robust matches 439

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 497  
Number of Robust matches 377

12%|██████████ | 5/40 [00:00<00:05, 6.13it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 359  
Number of Robust matches 213

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 190  
Number of Robust matches 76

18%|██████████ | 7/40 [00:01<00:05, 6.11it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 480  
Number of Robust matches 317

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 292  
Number of Robust matches 135

22%|██████████ | 9/40 [00:01<00:05, 6.16it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 678  
Number of Robust matches 546

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 785  
Number of Robust matches 603

28%|██████████ | 11/40 [00:01<00:04, 6.14it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 551  
Number of Robust matches 341

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 621  
Number of Robust matches 431

32%|██████████ | 13/40 [00:02<00:04, 6.03it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 400

```
Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 572
Number of Robust matches 397
```

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 565  
Number of Robust matches 378

```
Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 556
Number of Robust matches 378
```

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 533  
Number of Robust matches 346

```

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 443
Number of Robust matches 282

```

```
Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 436
Number of Robust matches 261
```

```
Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 544
Number of Robust matches 286
```

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 565  
Number of Robust matches 299

```
Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 542
Number of Robust matches 289
```

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 552  
Number of Robust matches 398

57%|██████████ | 23/40 [00:04<00:02, 5.70it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 181  
Number of Robust matches 38

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 224

62%|██████████ | 25/40 [00:04<00:02, 5.57it/s]

Number of Robust matches 70

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 137  
Number of Robust matches 7

68%|██████████ | 27/40 [00:04<00:02, 5.84it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 247  
Number of Robust matches 83

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 439  
Number of Robust matches 189

72%|██████████ | 29/40 [00:05<00:01, 5.74it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 410  
Number of Robust matches 186

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 453  
Number of Robust matches 217

78%|██████████ | 31/40 [00:05<00:01, 5.71it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 343  
Number of Robust matches 113

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 349  
Number of Robust matches 104

82%|██████████ | 33/40 [00:05<00:01, 5.81it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 549  
Number of Robust matches 262

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 200

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 299  
Number of Robust matches 112

88% | ██████████ | 35/40 [00:06<00:00, 5.29it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 448  
Number of Robust matches 255

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 385  
Number of Robust matches 188

92% | ██████████ | 37/40 [00:06<00:00, 5.70it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 345  
Number of Robust matches 150

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 356  
Number of Robust matches 239

98% | ██████████ | 39/40 [00:06<00:00, 5.71it/s]

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 692  
Number of Robust matches 584

Number of matches 5000  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 584  
Number of Robust matches 437

In [ ]:

```
H_left_akaze = []
H_right_akaze = []

num_matches_akaze = []
num_good_matches_akaze = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_akaze[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_akaze[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_akaze[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_akaze.append(H_a)
    num_matches_akaze.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_akaze.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_akaze[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_akaze[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_akaze[j:j+2][::-1])
```

```
j+2][::-1])
    H_right_akaze.append(H_a)
    num_matches_akaze.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_akaze.append(gd_matches)
```

In [ ]:

```
H_left_kaze = []
H_right_kaze = []

num_matches_kaze = []
num_good_matches_kaze = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_kaze[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_kaze[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_kaze[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_kaze.append(H_a)
    num_matches_kaze.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_kaze.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_kaze[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_kaze[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_kaze[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_kaze.append(H_a)
    num_matches_kaze.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_kaze.append(gd_matches)
```

In [ ]:

```
H_left_freak = []
H_right_freak = []

num_matches_freak = []
num_good_matches_freak = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_freak[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_freak[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_freak[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_freak.append(H_a)
    num_matches_freak.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_freak.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_freak[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_freak[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_freak[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_freak.append(H_a)
    num_matches_freak.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_freak.append(gd_matches)
```

In [ ]:

```
H_left_mser = []
H_right_mser = []

num_matches_mser = []
```

```

num_good_matches_mser = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_mser[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_mser[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_mser[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_mser.append(H_a)
    num_matches_mser.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_mser.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_mser[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_mser[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_mser[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_mser.append(H_a)
    num_matches_mser.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_mser.append(gd_matches)

```

In [ ]:

```

H_left_superpoint = []
H_right_superpoint = []

num_matches_superpoint = []
num_good_matches_superpoint = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoint_all_left_superpoint[j:j+2][::-1],point_all_left_superpoint[j:j+2][::-1],descriptor_all_left_superpoint[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_superpoint.append(H_a)
    num_matches_superpoint.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_superpoint.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_superpoint[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_superpoint[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_superpoint[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_superpoint.append(H_a)
    num_matches_superpoint.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_superpoint.append(gd_matches)

```

In [ ]:

```

H_left_gftt = []
H_right_gftt = []

num_matches_gftt = []
num_good_matches_gftt = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_gftt[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_gftt[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_gftt[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_gftt.append(H_a)
    num_matches_gftt.append(matches)

```

```

num_good_matches_gftt.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_gftt[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_gftt[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_gftt[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_gftt.append(H_a)
    num_matches_gftt.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_gftt.append(gd_matches)

```

In [ ]:

```

H_left_daisy = []
H_right_daisy = []

num_matches_daisy = []
num_good_matches_daisy = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_daisy[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_daisy[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_daisy[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_daisy.append(H_a)
    num_matches_daisy.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_daisy.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_daisy[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_daisy[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_daisy[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_daisy.append(H_a)
    num_matches_daisy.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_daisy.append(gd_matches)

```

In [22]:

```

H_left_fast = []
H_right_fast = []

num_matches_fast = []
num_good_matches_fast = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_fast[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_fast[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_fast[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_fast.append(H_a)
    num_matches_fast.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_fast.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_fast[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_fast[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_fast[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_fast.append(H_a)
    num_matches_fast.append(matches)

```



num_good_matches_fast.append(gd_matches)	
2% ██████████	1/61 [00:12<12:29, 12.49s/it]
Number of matches 68911 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3300 Number of Robust matches 1298	
3% ██████████	2/61 [00:25<12:52, 13.09s/it]
Number of matches 76210 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1361 Number of Robust matches 518	
5% ██████████	3/61 [00:40<13:14, 13.71s/it]
Number of matches 66951 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 83 Number of Robust matches 16	
7% ██████████	4/61 [00:52<12:34, 13.24s/it]
Number of matches 65766 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 11047 Number of Robust matches 5331	
8% ██████████	5/61 [01:05<12:04, 12.94s/it]
Number of matches 69653 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 747 Number of Robust matches 276	
10% ██████████	6/61 [01:18<11:59, 13.08s/it]
Number of matches 65636 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3203 Number of Robust matches 1454	
11% ██████████	7/61 [01:32<11:50, 13.16s/it]
Number of matches 73090 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1397 Number of Robust matches 808	
13% ██████████	8/61 [01:45<11:37, 13.16s/it]
Number of matches 52923 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4817 Number of Robust matches 2746	
15% ██████████	9/61 [01:56<10:48, 12.47s/it]
Number of matches 65649 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4888 Number of Robust matches 3359	
16% ██████████	10/61 [02:07<10:20, 12.16s/it]

Number of matches 40883  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1797  
Number of Robust matches 1113

18%|██████████ | 11/61 [02:15<09:02, 10.86s/it]

Number of matches 56500  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7939  
Number of Robust matches 6024

20%|██████████ | 12/61 [02:26<08:55, 10.92s/it]

Number of matches 50020  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 522  
Number of Robust matches 342

21%|██████████ | 13/61 [02:36<08:31, 10.65s/it]

Number of matches 62854  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2605  
Number of Robust matches 1852

23%|██████████ | 14/61 [02:49<08:47, 11.22s/it]

Number of matches 63693  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5901  
Number of Robust matches 4347

25%|██████████ | 15/61 [03:02<09:00, 11.75s/it]

Number of matches 61955  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7981  
Number of Robust matches 5963

26%|██████████ | 16/61 [03:14<08:56, 11.92s/it]

Number of matches 61237  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5495  
Number of Robust matches 3881

28%|██████████ | 17/61 [03:27<08:53, 12.13s/it]

Number of matches 65573  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 9202  
Number of Robust matches 7421

30%|██████████ | 18/61 [03:40<08:57, 12.51s/it]

Number of matches 68095  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 18645  
Number of Robust matches 13747

31%|██████████ | 19/61 [03:54<09:01, 12.89s/it]

Number of matches 68833  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 17013  
Number of Robust matches 14069

33%|██████ | 20/61 [04:08<09:07, 13.35s/it]

Number of matches 74743  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 10602  
Number of Robust matches 6604

34%|██████ | 21/61 [04:23<09:14, 13.86s/it]

Number of matches 74966  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3094  
Number of Robust matches 1865

36%|██████ | 22/61 [04:39<09:17, 14.29s/it]

Number of matches 70972  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 18571  
Number of Robust matches 13777

Number of matches 71729  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3443

38%|██████ | 23/61 [04:53<09:02, 14.28s/it]

Number of Robust matches 2001

39%|██████ | 24/61 [05:07<08:49, 14.32s/it]

Number of matches 74796  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 14006  
Number of Robust matches 9423

41%|██████ | 25/61 [05:22<08:42, 14.50s/it]

Number of matches 82185  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 69  
Number of Robust matches 13

43%|██████ | 26/61 [05:38<08:43, 14.97s/it]

Number of matches 72748  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 337  
Number of Robust matches 105

44%|██████ | 27/61 [05:52<08:20, 14.73s/it]

Number of matches 73262  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 9567  
Number of Robust matches 5749

46%|██████ | 28/61 [06:07<08:00, 14.57s/it]

Number of matches 71040  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 289  
Number of Robust matches 111

48%|██████ | 29/61 [06:21<07:42, 14.48s/it]

48%|██████ | 29/61 [06:21<07:43, 14.48s/it]

Number of matches 76828  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 203  
Number of Robust matches 80

49%|██████ | 30/61 [06:36<07:34, 14.66s/it]

Number of matches 78791  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5045  
Number of Robust matches 2314

51%|██████ | 31/61 [06:51<07:26, 14.88s/it]

Number of matches 73679  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3179  
Number of Robust matches 1679

52%|██████ | 32/61 [07:06<07:06, 14.72s/it]

Number of matches 67557  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 38  
Number of Robust matches 9

54%|██████ | 33/61 [07:19<06:43, 14.40s/it]

Number of matches 68685  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 13637  
Number of Robust matches 9119

56%|██████ | 34/61 [07:32<06:16, 13.93s/it]

Number of matches 65206  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 13088  
Number of Robust matches 8389

57%|██████ | 35/61 [07:45<05:54, 13.62s/it]

Number of matches 71629  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 11553  
Number of Robust matches 6689

59%|██████ | 36/61 [08:00<05:49, 13.97s/it]

Number of matches 78286  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 10592  
Number of Robust matches 6332

61%|██████ | 37/61 [08:15<05:45, 14.41s/it]

Number of matches 86349  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 13402  
Number of Robust matches 7436

62%|██████ | 38/61 [08:33<05:52, 15.32s/it]

Number of matches 92020  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 16179

Number of Robust matches 8053

64%|███████ | 39/61 [08:50<05:49, 15.90s/it]

Number of matches 86414  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 15117  
Number of Robust matches 8060

66%|███████ | 40/61 [09:07<05:38, 16.14s/it]

Number of matches 75915  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 16320  
Number of Robust matches 9075

67%|███████ | 41/61 [09:21<05:14, 15.70s/it]

Number of matches 71589  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 18361  
Number of Robust matches 13911

69%|███████ | 42/61 [09:36<04:49, 15.25s/it]

Number of matches 67342  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 18395  
Number of Robust matches 13882

70%|███████ | 43/61 [09:49<04:23, 14.63s/it]

Number of matches 65621  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 16144  
Number of Robust matches 12050

72%|███████ | 44/61 [10:02<04:03, 14.31s/it]

Number of matches 70168  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 15654  
Number of Robust matches 11060

74%|███████ | 45/61 [10:17<03:48, 14.29s/it]

Number of matches 72917  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 16564  
Number of Robust matches 11721

75%|███████ | 46/61 [10:31<03:35, 14.36s/it]

Number of matches 70010  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 18575  
Number of Robust matches 12141

77%|███████ | 47/61 [10:46<03:22, 14.45s/it]

Number of matches 67372  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 13509  
Number of Robust matches 8806

79%|██████████ | 48/61 [10:59<03:02, 14.01s/it]

Number of matches 57035  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7445  
Number of Robust matches 4726

80%|██████████ | 49/61 [11:10<02:39, 13.25s/it]

Number of matches 53539  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 16844  
Number of Robust matches 13740

82%|██████████ | 50/61 [11:21<02:17, 12.52s/it]

Number of matches 57411  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 13289  
Number of Robust matches 11307

84%|██████████ | 51/61 [11:32<02:00, 12.06s/it]

Number of matches 57710  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 12598  
Number of Robust matches 8245

85%|██████████ | 52/61 [11:43<01:46, 11.79s/it]

Number of matches 55630  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 12001  
Number of Robust matches 9153

87%|██████████ | 53/61 [11:54<01:32, 11.51s/it]

Number of matches 58740  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 18109  
Number of Robust matches 14293

89%|██████████ | 54/61 [12:05<01:19, 11.42s/it]

Number of matches 58101  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5612  
Number of Robust matches 3761

90%|██████████ | 55/61 [12:17<01:08, 11.46s/it]

Number of matches 54928  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3708  
Number of Robust matches 2251

92%|██████████ | 56/61 [12:27<00:56, 11.23s/it]

Number of matches 59193  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8403  
Number of Robust matches 4716

93%|██████████ | 57/61 [12:39<00:45, 11.40s/it]

Number of matches 62057  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7232

Number of Robust matches 3884

95% | ██████████ | 58/61 [12:52<00:35, 11.78s/it]

Number of matches 61730  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4388  
Number of Robust matches 1899

97% | ██████████ | 59/61 [13:04<00:23, 11.98s/it]

Number of matches 63507  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8205  
Number of Robust matches 4418

98% | ██████████ | 60/61 [13:16<00:13, 13.28s/it]  
0% | ██████████ | 0/40 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Number of matches 56369  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 782  
Number of Robust matches 320

2% | ██████████ | 1/40 [00:12<08:16, 12.74s/it]

Number of matches 68332  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4843  
Number of Robust matches 2770

5% | ██████████ | 2/40 [00:26<08:25, 13.30s/it]

Number of matches 79794  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 14527  
Number of Robust matches 10346

8% | ██████████ | 3/40 [00:41<08:45, 14.21s/it]

Number of matches 63717  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 12785  
Number of Robust matches 9009

10% | ██████████ | 4/40 [00:52<07:44, 12.91s/it]

Number of matches 36944  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4621  
Number of Robust matches 3388

12% | ██████████ | 5/40 [00:59<06:20, 10.87s/it]

Number of matches 46830  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2727  
Number of Robust matches 1828

15% | ██████████ | 6/40 [01:08<05:46, 10.20s/it]

Number of matches 36288  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7325  
Number of Robust matches 5390

18%|██████ | 7/40 [01:16<05:09, 9.37s/it]

Number of matches 66719  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6507  
Number of Robust matches 4500

20%|██████ | 8/40 [01:29<05:41, 10.67s/it]

Number of matches 67675  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 14965  
Number of Robust matches 12625

22%|██████ | 9/40 [01:44<06:04, 11.75s/it]

Number of matches 70144  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 14774  
Number of Robust matches 11706

25%|██████ | 10/40 [01:57<06:11, 12.40s/it]

Number of matches 68163  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 17861  
Number of Robust matches 14861

Number of matches 77245  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 24380

28%|██████ | 11/40 [02:12<06:20, 13.14s/it]

Number of Robust matches 18118

30%|██████ | 12/40 [02:28<06:28, 13.88s/it]

Number of matches 80940  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7144  
Number of Robust matches 5052

32%|██████ | 13/40 [02:44<06:33, 14.58s/it]

Number of matches 83041  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 12144  
Number of Robust matches 8702

Number of matches 86229  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 14005

35%|██████ | 14/40 [03:01<06:39, 15.36s/it]

Number of Robust matches 10483

Number of matches 84754  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 10778  
Number of Robust matches 6427

40%|██████ | 16/40 [03:34<06:23, 16.00s/it]



Number of matches 82445  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6739  
Number of Robust matches 3958

42%|██████ | 17/40 [03:50<06:06, 15.92s/it]

Number of matches 76231  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 13840  
Number of Robust matches 7856

45%|██████ | 18/40 [04:05<05:43, 15.61s/it]

Number of matches 70850  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 11254  
Number of Robust matches 5323

48%|██████ | 19/40 [04:19<05:17, 15.14s/it]

Number of matches 71170  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 15950  
Number of Robust matches 8142

50%|██████ | 20/40 [04:34<04:58, 14.95s/it]

Number of matches 68586  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 16123  
Number of Robust matches 8179

52%|██████ | 21/40 [04:47<04:36, 14.53s/it]

Number of matches 63817  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4785  
Number of Robust matches 2712

55%|██████ | 22/40 [05:00<04:14, 14.15s/it]

Number of matches 73224  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5781  
Number of Robust matches 3253

57%|██████ | 23/40 [05:15<04:04, 14.40s/it]

Number of matches 92358  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2296  
Number of Robust matches 1140

Number of matches 81708  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 9884

60%|██████ | 24/40 [05:34<04:08, 15.54s/it]

Number of Robust matches 4522

62%|██████ | 25/40 [05:50<03:58, 15.87s/it]

Number of matches 96747  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 29  
Number of Robust matches 7

Number of Robust matches /

65%|██████████ | 26/40 [06:09<03:53, 16.70s/it]

Number of matches 80559  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7539  
Number of Robust matches 3267

68%|██████████ | 27/40 [06:24<03:32, 16.33s/it]

Number of matches 78227  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5022  
Number of Robust matches 2078

70%|██████████ | 28/40 [06:40<03:12, 16.08s/it]

Number of matches 68755  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 12753  
Number of Robust matches 6186

72%|██████████ | 29/40 [06:53<02:48, 15.29s/it]

Number of matches 66026  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4008  
Number of Robust matches 2114

75%|██████████ | 30/40 [07:06<02:24, 14.42s/it]

Number of matches 58240  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7516  
Number of Robust matches 3245

78%|██████████ | 31/40 [07:18<02:02, 13.65s/it]

Number of matches 61978  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 11839  
Number of Robust matches 5352

80%|██████████ | 32/40 [07:30<01:47, 13.39s/it]

Number of matches 64642  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 19537  
Number of Robust matches 9353

82%|██████████ | 33/40 [07:44<01:34, 13.52s/it]

Number of matches 69416  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 9646  
Number of Robust matches 5008

85%|██████████ | 34/40 [07:58<01:21, 13.50s/it]

Number of matches 65299  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 396  
Number of Robust matches 157

Number of matches 68992

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7910

88% | ██████████ | 35/40 [08:11<01:06, 13.39s/it]

Number of Robust matches 5033

90% | ██████████ | 36/40 [08:24<00:53, 13.48s/it]

Number of matches 68202

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5873

Number of Robust matches 3643

92% | ██████████ | 37/40 [08:38<00:40, 13.50s/it]

Number of matches 71476

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3691

Number of Robust matches 2502

95% | ██████████ | 38/40 [08:53<00:27, 13.85s/it]

Number of matches 73450

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7596

Number of Robust matches 5538

98% | ██████████ | 39/40 [09:07<00:14, 14.03s/it]

Number of matches 67118

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5915

Number of Robust matches 4593

In [ ]:

```
H_left_star = []
H_right_star = []

num_matches_star = []
num_good_matches_star = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_star[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_star[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_brief[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_star.append(H_a)
    num_matches_star.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_star.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_star[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_star[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_brief[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_star.append(H_a)
    num_matches_star.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_star.append(gd_matches)
```

In [ ]:

```

H_left_sift = []
H_right_sift = []

num_matches_sift = []
num_good_matches_sift = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_sift[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_sift[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_sift[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_sift.append(H_a)
    num_matches_sift.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_sift.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_sift[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_sift[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_sift[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_sift.append(H_a)
    num_matches_sift.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_sift.append(gd_matches)

```

In [ ]:

```

H_left_surf = []
H_right_surf = []

num_matches_surf = []
num_good_matches_surf = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_surf[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_surf[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_surf[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_surf.append(H_a)
    num_matches_surf.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_surf.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_surf[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_surf[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_surf[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_surf.append(H_a)
    num_matches_surf.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_surf.append(gd_matches)

```

In [23]:

```

H_left_surfsift = []
H_right_surfsift = []

num_matches_surfsift = []
num_good_matches_surfsift = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left

```

```
_surfsift[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_surfsift[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_surfsift[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_surfsift.append(H_a)
    num_matches_surfsift.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_surfsift.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_surfsift[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_surfsift[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_surfsift[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_surfsift.append(H_a)
    num_matches_surfsift.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_surfsift.append(gd_matches)
```

2%|██████████| 1/61 [00:04<04:37, 4.63s/it]

Number of matches 26639  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2999  
Number of Robust matches 1033

3%|██████████| 2/61 [00:09<04:25, 4.50s/it]

Number of matches 28833  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2729  
Number of Robust matches 836

5%|██████████| 3/61 [00:13<04:27, 4.62s/it]

Number of matches 25864  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 580  
Number of Robust matches 108

7%|██████████| 4/61 [00:18<04:22, 4.61s/it]

Number of matches 27262  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5826  
Number of Robust matches 2360

8%|██████████| 5/61 [00:22<04:13, 4.53s/it]

Number of matches 25941  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5504  
Number of Robust matches 2000

10%|██████████| 6/61 [00:27<04:05, 4.47s/it]

Number of matches 25482  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4996  
Number of Robust matches 1961

11%|██████████| 7/61 [00:31<03:53, 4.32s/it]

Number of matches 27711  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5548  
Number of Robust matches 2044

13%|██████████| 8/61 [00:35<03:56, 4.46s/it]

Number of matches 22634  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2857  
Number of Robust matches 1255

15%|██████████ | 9/61 [00:39<03:39, 4.22s/it]

Number of matches 27277  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4854  
Number of Robust matches 2143

16%|██████████ | 10/61 [00:43<03:33, 4.18s/it]

Number of matches 21475  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2434  
Number of Robust matches 888

18%|██████████ | 11/61 [00:47<03:20, 4.02s/it]

Number of matches 25226  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5587  
Number of Robust matches 2640

20%|██████████ | 12/61 [00:51<03:24, 4.17s/it]

Number of matches 24931  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5492  
Number of Robust matches 2533

21%|██████████ | 13/61 [00:55<03:17, 4.12s/it]

Number of matches 27325  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5220  
Number of Robust matches 2344

23%|██████████ | 14/61 [01:00<03:23, 4.33s/it]

Number of matches 29153  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8792  
Number of Robust matches 4811

25%|██████████ | 15/61 [01:05<03:26, 4.49s/it]

Number of matches 27669  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6583  
Number of Robust matches 3582

26%|██████████ | 16/61 [01:10<03:26, 4.58s/it]

Number of matches 27878  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7099  
Number of Robust matches 4201

28%|██████████ | 17/61 [01:14<03:21, 4.57s/it]

Number of matches 27069  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7020  
Number of Robust matches 4506

30%|██████ | 18/61 [01:19<03:19, 4.63s/it]

Number of matches 26702  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7545  
Number of Robust matches 4428

31%|██████ | 19/61 [01:24<03:15, 4.65s/it]

Number of matches 26111  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8507  
Number of Robust matches 4437

33%|██████ | 20/61 [01:28<03:04, 4.49s/it]

Number of matches 26893  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7274  
Number of Robust matches 3998

34%|██████ | 21/61 [01:33<03:02, 4.56s/it]

Number of matches 26851  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6525  
Number of Robust matches 3239

36%|██████ | 22/61 [01:37<02:53, 4.46s/it]

Number of matches 25810  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7079  
Number of Robust matches 3751

38%|██████ | 23/61 [01:41<02:48, 4.45s/it]

Number of matches 26666  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6600  
Number of Robust matches 3170

39%|██████ | 24/61 [01:46<02:43, 4.42s/it]

Number of matches 26905  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6179  
Number of Robust matches 2722

41%|██████ | 25/61 [01:50<02:37, 4.38s/it]

Number of matches 29565  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4133  
Number of Robust matches 1444

43%|██████ | 26/61 [01:55<02:42, 4.66s/it]

Number of matches 26852  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4778  
Number of Robust matches 1505

44%|██████ | 27/61 [02:00<02:34, 4.55s/it]

Number of matches 26187  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5379  
Number of Robust matches 1630

46%|██████ | 28/61 [02:04<02:29, 4.54s/it]

Number of matches 28473  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5415  
Number of Robust matches 1358

48%|██████ | 29/61 [02:09<02:26, 4.59s/it]

Number of matches 26180  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3120  
Number of Robust matches 1118

49%|██████ | 30/61 [02:13<02:19, 4.52s/it]

Number of matches 27047  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4908  
Number of Robust matches 1859

51%|██████ | 31/61 [02:18<02:14, 4.50s/it]

Number of matches 25270  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2591  
Number of Robust matches 1010

52%|██████ | 32/61 [02:21<02:04, 4.30s/it]

Number of matches 24696  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 958  
Number of Robust matches 243

54%|██████ | 33/61 [02:25<01:57, 4.20s/it]

Number of matches 25191  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4979  
Number of Robust matches 2258

56%|██████ | 34/61 [02:30<01:54, 4.25s/it]

Number of matches 23938  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5885  
Number of Robust matches 2903

57%|██████ | 35/61 [02:33<01:45, 4.07s/it]

Number of matches 25262  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5287  
Number of Robust matches 2650

59%|██████ | 36/61 [02:38<01:43, 4.13s/it]

Number of matches 26751  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6252  
Number of Robust matches 2607



61%|██████ | 37/61 [02:42<01:41, 4.23s/it]

Number of matches 28894  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4637  
Number of Robust matches 2004

62%|██████ | 38/61 [02:47<01:42, 4.47s/it]

Number of matches 29957  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5407  
Number of Robust matches 1796

64%|██████ | 39/61 [02:52<01:40, 4.58s/it]

Number of matches 28961  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4810  
Number of Robust matches 1870

66%|██████ | 40/61 [02:57<01:37, 4.62s/it]

Number of matches 27849  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6265  
Number of Robust matches 2679

67%|██████ | 41/61 [03:02<01:35, 4.78s/it]

Number of matches 27474  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6678  
Number of Robust matches 3207

69%|██████ | 42/61 [03:06<01:27, 4.62s/it]

Number of matches 26655  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6971  
Number of Robust matches 3735

70%|██████ | 43/61 [03:11<01:22, 4.59s/it]

Number of matches 27144  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8105  
Number of Robust matches 4169

72%|██████ | 44/61 [03:15<01:17, 4.57s/it]

Number of matches 28394  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7407  
Number of Robust matches 3912

74%|██████ | 45/61 [03:20<01:14, 4.68s/it]

Number of matches 29237  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7815  
Number of Robust matches 4253

75%|██████ | 46/61 [03:25<01:11, 4.75s/it]

Number of matches 28652  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8135  
Number of Robust matches 4072

77%|██████████ | 47/61 [03:30<01:05, 4.70s/it]

Number of matches 28667  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7430  
Number of Robust matches 3680

79%|██████████ | 48/61 [03:35<01:03, 4.89s/it]

Number of matches 27485  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4449  
Number of Robust matches 2339

80%|██████████ | 49/61 [03:39<00:57, 4.77s/it]

Number of matches 26460  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8202  
Number of Robust matches 4834

82%|██████████ | 50/61 [03:44<00:51, 4.67s/it]

Number of matches 27417  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8692  
Number of Robust matches 5233

84%|██████████ | 51/61 [03:48<00:45, 4.54s/it]

Number of matches 25103  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5108  
Number of Robust matches 2843

85%|██████████ | 52/61 [03:52<00:39, 4.38s/it]

Number of matches 25624  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5325  
Number of Robust matches 2960

87%|██████████ | 53/61 [03:56<00:34, 4.34s/it]

Number of matches 26328  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7116  
Number of Robust matches 3504

89%|██████████ | 54/61 [04:00<00:29, 4.24s/it]

Number of matches 25673  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5013  
Number of Robust matches 2532

90%|██████████ | 55/61 [04:05<00:25, 4.30s/it]

Number of matches 24822  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5337  
Number of Robust matches 2309

92%|██████████ | 56/61 [04:09<00:21, 4.22s/it]

Number of matches 24959  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4916  
Number of Robust matches 2205

93%|██████████ | 57/61 [04:13<00:16, 4.14s/it]

Number of matches 26479  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7173  
Number of Robust matches 2994

95%|██████████ | 58/61 [04:17<00:12, 4.26s/it]

Number of matches 26722  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4063  
Number of Robust matches 1121

97%|██████████ | 59/61 [04:22<00:08, 4.30s/it]

Number of matches 26875  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6246  
Number of Robust matches 1783

98%|██████████ | 60/61 [04:26<00:04, 4.45s/it]  
0%| | 0/40 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Number of matches 25965  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1585  
Number of Robust matches 439

2%| | 1/40 [00:04<02:51, 4.39s/it]

Number of matches 26529  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3298  
Number of Robust matches 1556

5%| | 2/40 [00:08<02:43, 4.30s/it]

Number of matches 28060  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5457  
Number of Robust matches 3210

8%| | 3/40 [00:13<02:52, 4.66s/it]

Number of matches 24832  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5300  
Number of Robust matches 2661

10%| | 4/40 [00:17<02:34, 4.29s/it]

Number of matches 20333  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2605  
Number of Robust matches 1244

12% | 5/40 [00:20<02:16, 3.91s/it]

Number of matches 23786  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1621  
Number of Robust matches 799

15% | 6/40 [00:24<02:11, 3.87s/it]

Number of matches 21551  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5447  
Number of Robust matches 2926

18% | 7/40 [00:28<02:04, 3.76s/it]

Number of matches 29428  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3261  
Number of Robust matches 1641

20% | 8/40 [00:33<02:14, 4.20s/it]

Number of matches 27940  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 9838  
Number of Robust matches 6105

22% | 9/40 [00:37<02:14, 4.33s/it]

Number of matches 29235  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 9987  
Number of Robust matches 6396

25% | 10/40 [00:42<02:13, 4.44s/it]

Number of matches 25475  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7332  
Number of Robust matches 4783

28% | 11/40 [00:47<02:14, 4.63s/it]

Number of matches 25710  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8177  
Number of Robust matches 4729

30% | 12/40 [00:51<02:05, 4.46s/it]

Number of matches 25303  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5706  
Number of Robust matches 2869

32% | 13/40 [00:55<01:59, 4.42s/it]

Number of matches 26839  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7526  
Number of Robust matches 4078

35% | 14/40 [01:00<01:56, 4.49s/it]

Number of matches 27624  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7280

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7200  
Number of Robust matches 3483

38% | ████████ | 15/40 [01:05<01:52, 4.51s/it]

Number of matches 28800  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8038  
Number of Robust matches 3300

40% | ████████ | 16/40 [01:09<01:50, 4.60s/it]

Number of matches 27816  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7518  
Number of Robust matches 3093

42% | ████████ | 17/40 [01:14<01:46, 4.61s/it]

Number of matches 28846  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8483  
Number of Robust matches 3103

45% | ████████ | 18/40 [01:19<01:46, 4.83s/it]

Number of matches 29646  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7556  
Number of Robust matches 2564

48% | ████████ | 19/40 [01:24<01:41, 4.85s/it]

Number of matches 29031  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 9381  
Number of Robust matches 3253

50% | ████████ | 20/40 [01:29<01:37, 4.87s/it]

Number of matches 25780  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7291  
Number of Robust matches 2261

52% | ████████ | 21/40 [01:34<01:29, 4.70s/it]

Number of matches 27656  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7211  
Number of Robust matches 2458

55% | ████████ | 22/40 [01:38<01:24, 4.72s/it]

Number of matches 25457  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5767  
Number of Robust matches 2461

57% | ████████ | 23/40 [01:43<01:18, 4.60s/it]

Number of matches 29115  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1615  
Number of Robust matches 472

60%|██████ | 24/40 [01:48<01:16, 4.75s/it]

Number of matches 27792  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3919  
Number of Robust matches 1094

62%|██████ | 25/40 [01:53<01:11, 4.78s/it]

Number of matches 31332  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 86  
Number of Robust matches 22

65%|██████ | 26/40 [01:58<01:08, 4.88s/it]

Number of matches 28948  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3323  
Number of Robust matches 1023

68%|██████ | 27/40 [02:03<01:03, 4.87s/it]

Number of matches 27031  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6915  
Number of Robust matches 2396

70%|██████ | 28/40 [02:07<00:56, 4.67s/it]

Number of matches 26151  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5846  
Number of Robust matches 2079

72%|██████ | 29/40 [02:11<00:50, 4.56s/it]

Number of matches 26662  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5383  
Number of Robust matches 1457

75%|██████ | 30/40 [02:16<00:45, 4.56s/it]

Number of matches 30209  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5275  
Number of Robust matches 1488

78%|██████ | 31/40 [02:21<00:43, 4.78s/it]

Number of matches 30044  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5492  
Number of Robust matches 1727

80%|██████ | 32/40 [02:26<00:39, 4.95s/it]

Number of matches 30021  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8996  
Number of Robust matches 3116

82%|██████ | 33/40 [02:31<00:34, 4.92s/it]

Number of matches 27536

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5105  
Number of Robust matches 1895

85% | ██████████ | 34/40 [02:36<00:29, 4.84s/it]

Number of matches 25241  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7014  
Number of Robust matches 2548

88% | ██████████ | 35/40 [02:40<00:23, 4.67s/it]

Number of matches 25658  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6186  
Number of Robust matches 2412

90% | ██████████ | 36/40 [02:44<00:18, 4.59s/it]

Number of matches 24494  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4850  
Number of Robust matches 2105

92% | ██████████ | 37/40 [02:48<00:13, 4.35s/it]

Number of matches 23320  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3467  
Number of Robust matches 2140

95% | ██████████ | 38/40 [02:52<00:08, 4.18s/it]

Number of matches 24240  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5181  
Number of Robust matches 2866

98% | ██████████ | 39/40 [02:56<00:04, 4.53s/it]

Number of matches 23582  
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5028  
Number of Robust matches 2640

In [ ]:

```
H_left_agast = []
H_right_agast = []

num_matches_agast = []
num_good_matches_agast = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a, matches, gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1], keypoints_all_left_agast[j:j+2][::-1], points_all_left_agast[j:j+2][::-1], descriptors_all_left_agast[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_agast.append(H_a)
    num_matches_agast.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_agast.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
```

```

    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_agast[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_agast[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_agast[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_agast.append(H_a)
    num_matches_agast.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_agast.append(gd_matches)

```

In [23]:

```

def warpnImages(images_left, images_right,H_left,H_right):
    #img1-centre,img2-left,img3-right

    h, w = images_left[0].shape[:2]

    pts_left = []
    pts_right = []

    pts_centre = np.float32([[0, 0], [0, h], [w, h], [w, 0]]).reshape(-1, 1, 2)

    for j in range(len(H_left)):
        pts = np.float32([[0, 0], [0, h], [w, h], [w, 0]]).reshape(-1, 1, 2)
        pts_left.append(pts)

    for j in range(len(H_right)):
        pts = np.float32([[0, 0], [0, h], [w, h], [w, 0]]).reshape(-1, 1, 2)
        pts_right.append(pts)

    pts_left_transformed=[]
    pts_right_transformed=[]

    for j,pts in enumerate(pts_left):
        if j==0:
            H_trans = H_left[j]
        else:
            H_trans = H_trans@H_left[j]
        pts_ = cv2.perspectiveTransform(pts, H_trans)
        pts_left_transformed.append(pts_)

    for j,pts in enumerate(pts_right):
        if j==0:
            H_trans = H_right[j]
        else:
            H_trans = H_trans@H_right[j]
        pts_ = cv2.perspectiveTransform(pts, H_trans)
        pts_right_transformed.append(pts_)

    print('Step1:Done')

    #pts = np.concatenate((pts1, pts2_), axis=0)

    pts_concat = np.concatenate((pts_centre,np.concatenate(np.array(pts_left_transformed),axis=0),np.concatenate(np.array(pts_right_transformed),axis=0)), axis=0)

    [xmin, ymin] = np.int32(pts_concat.min(axis=0).ravel() - 0.5)
    [xmax, ymax] = np.int32(pts_concat.max(axis=0).ravel() + 0.5)
    t = [-xmin, -ymin]
    Ht = np.array([[1, 0, t[0]], [0, 1, t[1]], [0, 0, 1]]) # translate

    print('Step2:Done')

    return xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht

```

In [24]:

```

def final_steps_left_union(images_left,H_left,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht):

```



```

for j,H in enumerate(H_left):
    if j== 0:
        H_trans = Ht@H

    else:
        H_trans = H_trans@H
    result = cv2.warpPerspective(images_left[j+1],H_trans, (xmax-xmin,ymax-ymin))
    warp_img_init_curr = result

    if j == 0:
        result[t[1]:h+t[1],t[0]:w+t[0]] = images_left[0]
        warp_img_init_prev = result
        continue
    black_pixels = np.where((warp_img_init_prev[:, :,0]==0)&(warp_img_init_prev[:, :,1]
]==0)&(warp_img_init_prev[:, :,2]==0))
    warp_img_init_prev[black_pixels] = warp_img_init_curr[black_pixels]

print('step31:Done')
return warp_img_init_prev

def final_step_right_union(warp_img_prev,images_right,H_right,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,
Ht):
    for j,H in enumerate(H_right):
        if j== 0:
            H_trans = Ht@H
        else:
            H_trans = H_trans@H
        result = cv2.warpPerspective(images_right[j+1],H_trans, (xmax-xmin,ymax-ymin))
        warp_img_init_curr = result

        black_pixels = np.where((warp_img_prev[:, :,0]==0)&(warp_img_prev[:, :,1]==0)&(war
p_img_prev[:, :,2]==0))
        warp_img_prev[black_pixels] = warp_img_init_curr[black_pixels]

    print('step32:Done')
    return warp_img_prev

```

In [23]:

```

xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht = warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_
no_enhance,H_left_brisk,H_right_brisk)

```

Step1:Done  
Step2:Done

In [24]:

```

warp_imgs_left = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance,H_left_brisk,xmax,xmin
,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht)

```

step31:Done

In [25]:

```

warp_imgs_all_brisk = final_step_right_union(warp_imgs_left,images_right_bgr_no_enhance,H
_right_brisk,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht)

```

step32:Done

In [26]:

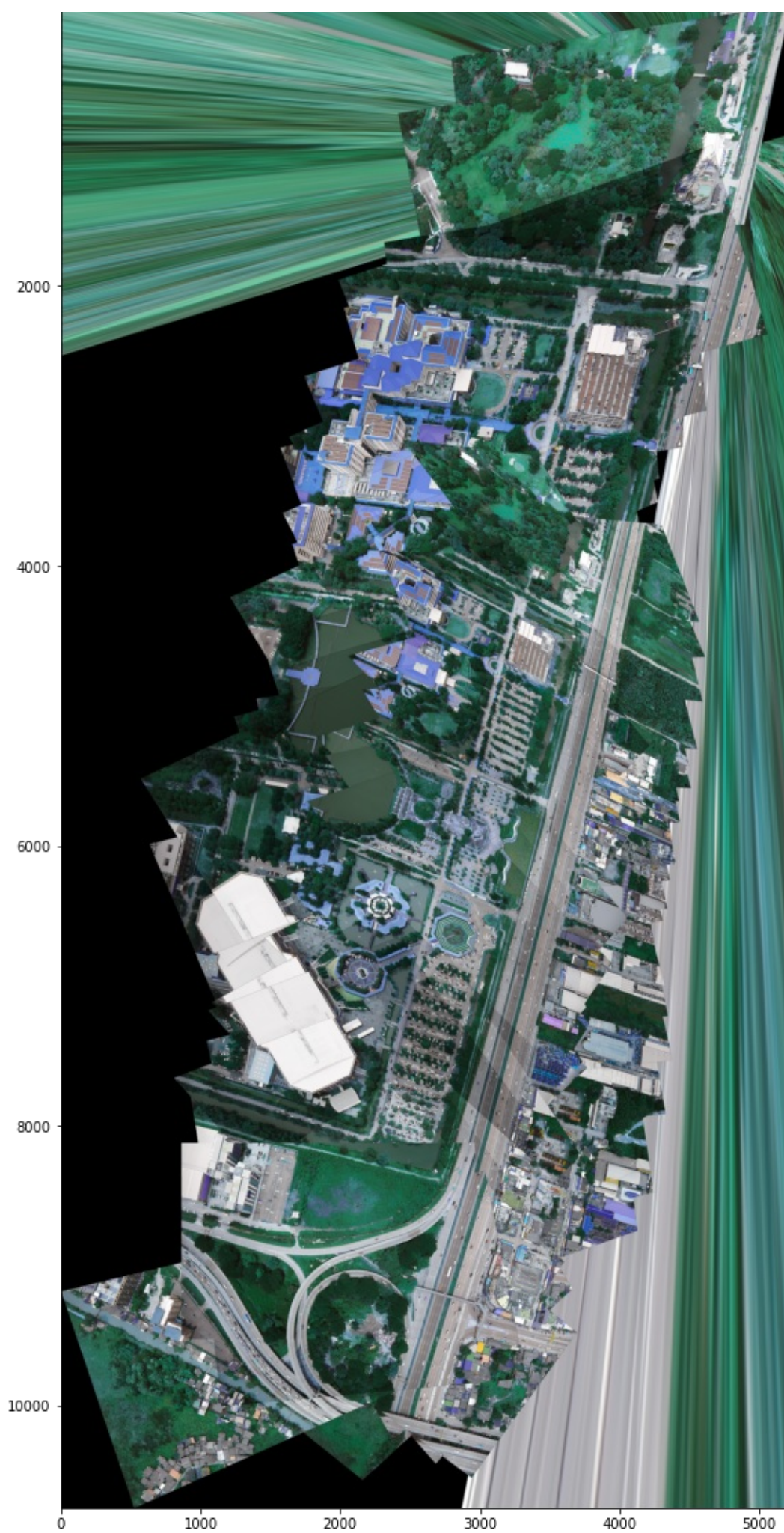
```

plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_brisk)
plt.title('Mosaic using BRISK Image')

```

Out[26]:

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Mosaic using BRISK Image')



In [27]:

```
xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht =warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_n  
o_enhance,H_left_surfsift,H_right_surfsift)
```

Step1:Done

Step2:Done

In [42]:

```
warp_imgs_left = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance,H_left_surfsift,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht)
```

step31:Done

In [43]:

```
warp_imgs_all_surfsift = final_step_right_union(warp_imgs_left,images_right_bgr_no_enhance,H_right_surfsift,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht)
```

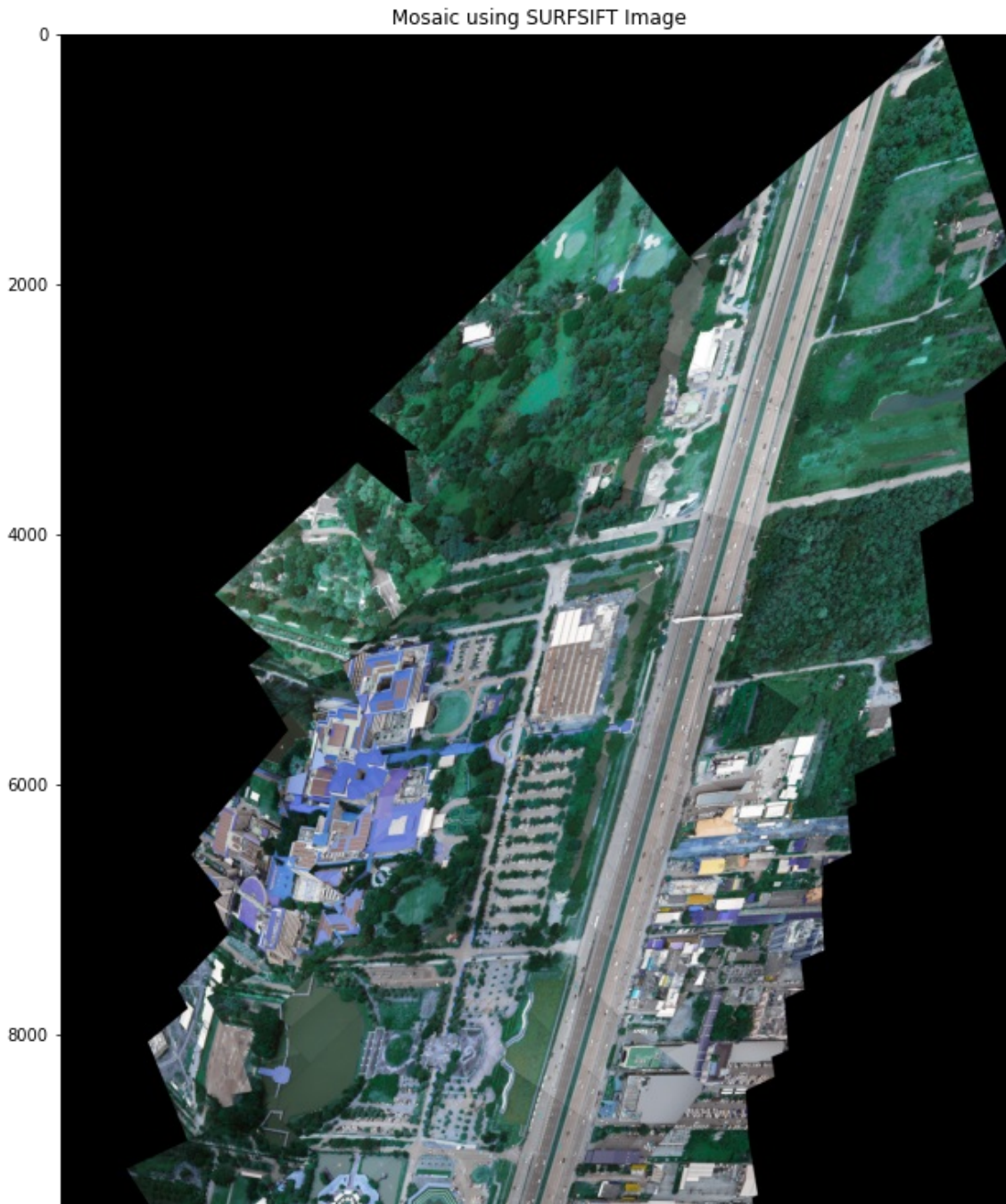
step32:Done

In [44]:

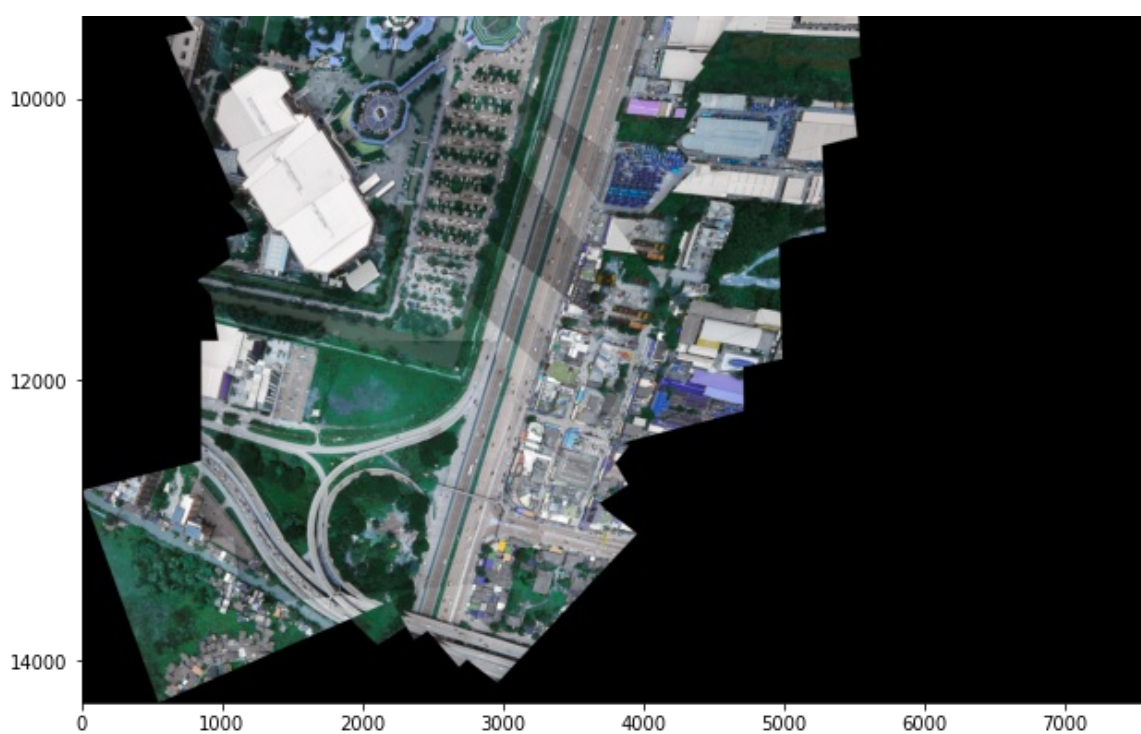
```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))  
  
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_surfsift)  
plt.title(' Mosaic using SURFSIFT Image')
```

Out[44]:

Text(0.5, 1.0, ' Mosaic using SURFSIFT Image')







In [23]:

```
omax, omin, umax, umin, T, H, W, HT = warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_no_enhance, H_left_orb, H_right_orb)
```

Step1:Done

Step2:Done

In [24]:

```
warp_img = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, H_left_orb, omax, omin, umax, umin, T, H, W, HT)
```

step31:Done

In [25]:

```
warp_imgs_all_orb = final_step_right_union(warp_img, images_right_bgr_no_enhance, H_right_orb, omax, omin, umax, umin, T, H, W, HT)
```

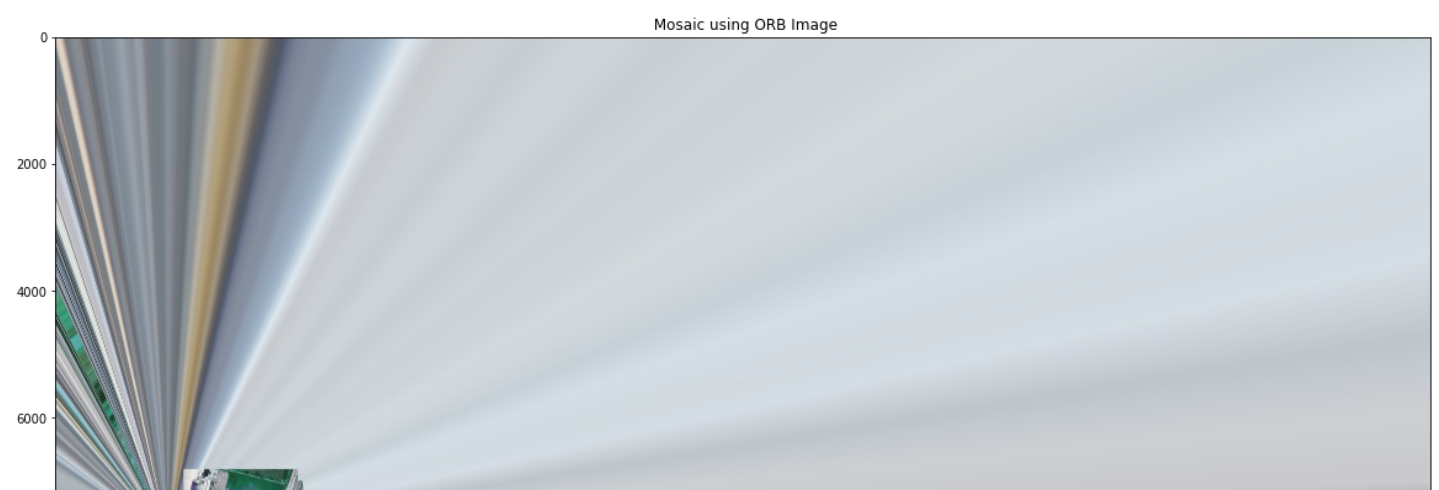
step32:Done

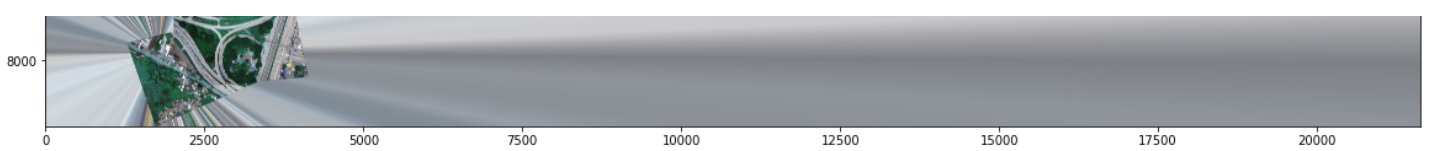
In [26]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_orb)
plt.title(' Mosaic using ORB Image')
```

Out[26]:

Text(0.5, 1.0, ' Mosaic using ORB Image')





In [25]:

```
mmax,mmin,nmax,nmin,d,e,f,g = warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_no_enhance,H_left_fast,H_right_fast)
```

Step1:Done

Step2:Done

In [ ]:

```
warp_imgs_fast = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance,H_left_fast,mmax,mmin,nmax,nmin,d,e,f,g)
```

In [ ]:

```
warp_imgs_all_fast = final_step_right_union(warp_imgs_fast,images_right_bgr_no_enhance,H_right_fast,mmax,mmin,nmax,nmin,d,e,f,g)
```

In [ ]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_fast)
plt.title(' Mosaic using FAST Image')
```

In [ ]:

```
omax,omin,umax,umin,T,H,W,HT = warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_no_enhance,H_left_akaze,H_right_akaze)
```

In [ ]:

```
warp_img_kaze = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance,H_left_akaze,omax,omin,umax,umin,T,H,W,HT)
```

In [ ]:

```
warp_imgs_all_akaze = final_step_right_union(warp_img_kaze,images_right_bgr_no_enhance,H_right_akaze,omax,omin,umax,umin,T,H,W,HT)
```

In [ ]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_akaze)
plt.title('Mosaic using Akaze Image')
```

In [ ]:

```
amax,amin,zmax,zmin,d,i,q,ht = warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_no_enhance,H_left_freak,H_right_freak)
```

In [ ]:

```
warp_image_left = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance,H_left_freak,amax,amin,zmax,zmin,d,i,q,ht)
```

In [ ]:

```
warp_imgs_all_gftt = final_step_right_union(warp_image_left,images_right_bgr_no_enhance,H_right_freak,amax,amin,zmax,zmin,d,i,q,ht)
```

In [ ]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_gftt)
```

```
plt.title('Mosaic using FREAK image')
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
amax, amin, zmax, zmin, d, i, q, ht = warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_no_enhance, H_left_fast, H_right_fast)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
warp_image_left = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, H_left_fast, amax, amin, zmax, zmin, d, i, q, ht)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
warp_imgs_all_agast = final_step_right_union(warp_image_left, images_right_bgr_no_enhance, H_right_fast, amax, amin, zmax, zmin, d, i, q, ht)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))  
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_fast)  
plt.title('Mosaic using FAST image')
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
amax, amin, zmax, zmin, d, i, q, ht = warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_no_enhance, H_left_agast, H_right_agast)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
warp_image_left = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, H_left_agast, amax, amin, zmax, zmin, d, i, q, ht)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
warp_imgs_all_agast = final_step_right_union(warp_image_left, images_right_bgr_no_enhance, H_right_agast, amax, amin, zmax, zmin, d, i, q, ht)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))  
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_agast)  
plt.title('Mosaic using AGAST image')
```

```
In [ ]:
```