

In [1]:

```
!pip install torchsummary
```

Requirement already satisfied: torchsummary in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (1.5.1)

In [2]:

```
import numpy as np

import scipy.io
import os
from numpy.linalg import norm, det, inv, svd
from scipy.linalg import rq
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
import math
import random
import sys
from scipy import ndimage, spatial
from tqdm.notebook import trange, tqdm
import torch
import torch.nn as nn
import torch.optim as optim
from torch.optim import lr_scheduler
from torch.autograd import Variable
import torchvision
from torchvision import datasets, models, transforms
from torch.utils.data import Dataset, DataLoader, ConcatDataset
from skimage import io, transform, data
from torchvision import transforms, utils
import os
import sklearn.svm
import cv2
from os.path import exists
import pandas as pd
import PIL
from sklearn.metrics.cluster import completeness_score
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
from tqdm import tqdm, tqdm_notebook
from functools import partial
from torchsummary import summary
from torchvision.datasets import ImageFolder
from torch.utils.data.sampler import SubsetRandomSampler
```

In [3]:

```
class Image:
    def __init__(self, img, position):
        self.img = img
        self.position = position

inliner_matchset = []
def features_matching(a, keypointlength, threshold):
    bestmatch = np.empty((keypointlength), dtype=np.int16)
    imglindex = np.empty((keypointlength), dtype=np.int16)
    distance = np.empty((keypointlength))
    index = 0
    for j in range(0, keypointlength):
        x = a[j]
        listx = x.tolist()
        x.sort()
        minval1 = x[0]
        minval2 = x[1]
        itemindex1 = listx.index(minval1)
        itemindex2 = listx.index(minval2)
```

```

ratio = minval1/minval2

    if ratio < threshold:
        bestmatch[index] = itemindex1
        distance[index] = minval1
        imglindex[index] = j
        index = index + 1
    return [cv2.DMatch(imglindex[i],bestmatch[i].astype(int),distance[i]) for i in range
(0,index)]

def compute_Hmography(im1_pts,im2_pts):
    num_matches=len(im1_pts)
    num_rows = 2*num_matches
    num_cols = 9
    A_matrix_shape = (num_rows,num_cols)
    A = np.zeros(A_matrix_shape)
    a_index = 0
    for i in range(0,num_matches):
        (a_x,a_y) = im1_pts[i]
        (b_x,b_y) = im2_pts[i]
        row1 = [a_x,a_y,1,0,0,0,-b_x*a_x,-b_x*a_y,-b_x]
        row2 = [0,0,0,a_x,a_y,1,-b_y*a_x,-b_y*a_y,-b_y]
        A[a_index] = row1

        A[a_index+1] = row2
        a_index += 2

    U,s,Vt = np.linalg.svd(A)
    H = np.eye(3)
    H = Vt[-1].reshape(3,3)
    return H

def displayplot(img,title):
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,15))
    plt.title(title)
    plt.imshow(cv2.cvtColor(img,cv2.COLOR_BGR2RGB))
    plt.show()

def RANSAC_alg(f1,f2,matches,nRANSAC,RANSACthresh):
    minMatches = 4
    nBest = 0
    best_inliners = []
    H_estimate = np.eye(3,3)
    global inliner_matchset
    inliner_matchset = []
    for iteration in range(nRANSAC):
        matchSimple = random.sample(matches,minMatches)
        im1_pts = np.empty((minMatches,2))
        im2_pts = np.empty((minMatches,2))
        for i in range(0,minMatches):
            m = matchSimple[i]
            im1_pts[i] = f1[m.queryIdx].pt
            im2_pts[i] = f2[m.trainIdx].pt

        H_estimate = compute_Hmography(im1_pts,im2_pts)
        inliners = get_inliners(f1,f2,matches,H_estimate,RANSACthresh)
        if len(inliners) > nBest:
            nBest = len(inliners)
            best_inliners= inliners

    print("Number of best inliners", len(best_inliners))
    for i in range(len(best_inliners)):
        inliner_matchset.append(matches[best_inliners[i]])
    im1_pts = np.empty((len(best_inliners),2))
    im2_pts = np.empty((len(best_inliners),2))
    for i in range(0,len(best_inliners)):
        m = inliner_matchset[i]
        im1_pts[i] = f1[m.queryIdx].pt
        im2_pts[i] = f2[m.trainIdx].pt
    M = compute_Hmography(im1_pts,im2_pts)
    return M, len(best_inliners)

```

In [4]:

```
!pip install opencv-python==3.4.2.17
!pip install opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17
```

Requirement already satisfied: opencv-python==3.4.2.17 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (3.4.2.17)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.5 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from opencv-python==3.4.2.17) (1.19.5)
Requirement already satisfied: opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (3.4.2.17)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.14.5 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from opencv-contrib-python==3.4.2.17) (1.19.5)

In [5]:

```
import cv2
```

In [6]:

```
files_all = os.listdir('../input/uni-campus-dataset/RGB-img/img/')
files_all.sort()
```

```
folder_path = '../input/uni-campus-dataset/RGB-img/img/'
left_files_path_rev = []
right_files_path = []
for file in files_all[:61]:
    left_files_path_rev.append(folder_path + file)
```

```
left_files_path = left_files_path_rev[::-1]
```

```
for file in files_all[61:100]:
    right_files_path.append(folder_path + file)
```

In [7]:

```
gridsize = 8
clahe = cv2.createCLAHE(clipLimit=2.0, tileGridSize=(gridsize, gridsize))
images_left_bgr = []
images_right_bgr = []
images_left = []
images_right = []
```

```
for file in tqdm(left_files_path):
    left_image_sat= cv2.imread(file)
    lab = cv2.cvtColor(left_image_sat, cv2.COLOR_BGR2LAB)
    lab[...,0] = clahe.apply(lab[...,0])
    left_image_sat = cv2.cvtColor(lab, cv2.COLOR_LAB2BGR)
    left_img = cv2.resize(left_image_sat, None, fx=0.35, fy=0.35, interpolation = cv2.INTER_CUBIC)
    images_left.append(cv2.cvtColor(left_img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY).astype('float32')/255.)
    images_left_bgr.append(left_img)
```

```
for file in tqdm(right_files_path):
    right_image_sat= cv2.imread(file)
    lab = cv2.cvtColor(right_image_sat, cv2.COLOR_BGR2LAB)
    lab[...,0] = clahe.apply(lab[...,0])
    right_image_sat = cv2.cvtColor(lab, cv2.COLOR_LAB2BGR)
    right_img = cv2.resize(right_image_sat, None, fx=0.35, fy=0.35, interpolation = cv2.INTER_CUBIC)
    images_right.append(cv2.cvtColor(right_img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY).astype('float32')/255.)
    images_right_bgr.append(right_img)
```

```
100%|██████████| 61/61 [01:06<00:00, 1.09s/it]
100%|██████████| 39/39 [00:41<00:00, 1.07s/it]
```

In [8]:

```
images_left_bgr_no_enhance = []
images_right_bgr_no_enhance = []

for file in tqdm(left_files_path):
    left_image_sat= cv2.imread(file)
    left_img = cv2.resize(left_image_sat, None, fx=0.35, fy=0.35, interpolation = cv2.INTER_CUBIC)
    images_left_bgr_no_enhance.append(left_img)

for file in tqdm(right_files_path):
    right_image_sat= cv2.imread(file)
    right_img = cv2.resize(right_image_sat, None, fx=0.35, fy=0.35, interpolation = cv2.INTER_CUBIC)
    images_right_bgr_no_enhance.append(right_img)

100%|██████████| 61/61 [00:24<00:00, 2.46it/s]
100%|██████████| 39/39 [00:15<00:00, 2.50it/s]
```

In [9]:

```
Thresh1=60;
Octaves=8;
#PatternScales=1.0f;
brisk = cv2.BRISK_create(Thresh1,Octaves)

keypoints_all_left_brisk = []
descriptors_all_left_brisk = []
points_all_left_brisk=[]

keypoints_all_right_brisk = []
descriptors_all_right_brisk = []
points_all_right_brisk=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = brisk.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = brisk.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_brisk.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_brisk.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_brisk.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = brisk.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = brisk.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_brisk.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_brisk.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_brisk.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

100%|██████████| 61/61 [00:56<00:00, 1.08it/s]
100%|██████████| 39/39 [00:35<00:00, 1.09it/s]
```

In [29]:

```
orb = cv2.ORB_create(5000)
keypoints_all_left_orb = []
descriptors_all_left_orb = []
points_all_left_orb=[]

keypoints_all_right_orb = []
descriptors_all_right_orb = []
points_all_right_orb=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = orb.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = orb.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_orb.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_orb.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_orb.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
```

```

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = orb.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = orb.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_orb.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_orb.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_orb.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

```

100%|██████████| 61/61 [00:09<00:00, 6.37it/s]
100%|██████████| 39/39 [00:05<00:00, 6.70it/s]

```

In [9]:

```

kaze = cv2.KAZE_create()
keypoints_all_left_kaze = []
descriptors_all_left_kaze = []
points_all_left_kaze=[]

keypoints_all_right_kaze = []
descriptors_all_right_kaze = []
points_all_right_kaze=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = kaze.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = kaze.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_kaze.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_kaze.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_kaze.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = kaze.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = kaze.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_kaze.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_kaze.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_kaze.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

```

100%|██████████| 61/61 [07:28<00:00, 7.34s/it]
100%|██████████| 39/39 [04:46<00:00, 7.33s/it]

```

In [9]:

```

tqdm = partial(tqdm, position=0, leave=True)

```

In [10]:

```

akaze = cv2.AKAZE_create()
keypoints_all_left_akaze = []
descriptors_all_left_akaze = []
points_all_left_akaze=[]

keypoints_all_right_akaze = []
descriptors_all_right_akaze = []
points_all_right_akaze=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = akaze.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = akaze.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_akaze.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_akaze.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_akaze.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = akaze.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = akaze.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_akaze.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_akaze.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_akaze.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

```

100%|██████████| 61/61 [01:25<00:00, 1.40s/it]
100%|██████████| 39/39 [00:51<00:00, 1.33s/it]

```

In []:

```

star = cv2.xfeatures2d.StarDetector_create()

```

```

brief = cv2.xfeatures2d.BriefDescriptorExtractor_create()
keypoints_all_left_star = []
descriptors_all_left_brief = []
points_all_left_star=[]

keypoints_all_right_star = []
descriptors_all_right_brief = []
points_all_right_star=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = star.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = brief.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_star.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_brief.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_star.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = star.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = brief.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_star.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_brief.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_star.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In [32]:

```

Thresh1=60;
Octaves=8;
#PatternScales=1.0f;
brisk = cv2.BRISK_create(Thresh1, Octaves)
freak = cv2.xfeatures2d.FREAK_create()
keypoints_all_left_freak = []
descriptors_all_left_freak = []
points_all_left_freak=[]

keypoints_all_right_freak = []
descriptors_all_right_freak = []
points_all_right_freak=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = brisk.detect(imgs)
    kpt, descrip = freak.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_freak.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_freak.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_freak.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = brisk.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = freak.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_freak.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_freak.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_freak.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

```

100%|██████████| 61/61 [00:49<00:00, 1.23it/s]
100%|██████████| 39/39 [00:30<00:00, 1.26it/s]

```

In []:

```

mser = cv2.MSER_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_mser = []
descriptors_all_left_mser = []
points_all_left_mser=[]

keypoints_all_right_mser = []
descriptors_all_right_mser = []
points_all_right_mser=[]
for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = mser.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)

```

```

keypoints_all_left_mser.append(kpt)
descriptors_all_left_mser.append(descrip)
points_all_left_mser.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

```

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = mser.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_mser.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_mser.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_mser.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In []:

```

agast = cv2.AgastFeatureDetector_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_agast = []
descriptors_all_left_agast = []
points_all_left_agast=[]

keypoints_all_right_agast = []
descriptors_all_right_agast = []
points_all_right_agast=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = agast.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_agast.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_agast.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_agast.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = agast.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_agast.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_agast.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_agast.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In []:

```

fast = cv2.FastFeatureDetector_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_fast = []
descriptors_all_left_fast = []
points_all_left_fast=[]

keypoints_all_right_fast = []
descriptors_all_right_fast = []
points_all_right_fast=[]
for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = fast.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_fast.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_fast.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_fast.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = fast.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_fast.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_fast.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_fast.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In []:

```

gftt = cv2.GFTTDetector_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_gftt = []
descriptors_all_left_gftt = []

```

```

points_all_left_gftt=[]

keypoints_all_right_gftt = []
descriptors_all_right_gftt = []
points_all_right_gftt=[]
for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = gftt.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_gftt.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_gftt.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_gftt.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = gftt.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_gftt.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_gftt.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_gftt.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In []:

```

daisy = cv2.xfeatures2d.DAISY_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_daisy = []
descriptors_all_left_daisy = []
points_all_left_daisy=[]

keypoints_all_right_daisy = []
descriptors_all_right_daisy = []
points_all_right_daisy=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = daisy.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_daisy.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_daisy.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_daisy.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = daisy.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_daisy.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_daisy.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_daisy.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In []:

```

surf = cv2.xfeatures2d.SURF_create()
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_surfsift = []
descriptors_all_left_surfsift = []
points_all_left_surfsift=[]

keypoints_all_right_surfsift = []
descriptors_all_right_surfsift = []
points_all_right_surfsift=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = surf.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_surfsift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_surfsift.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_surfsift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = surf.detect(imgs, None)

    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_surfsift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_surfsift.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_surfsift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```




In []:

```
sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
keypoints_all_left_sift = []
descriptors_all_left_sift = []
points_all_left_sift=[]

keypoints_all_right_sift = []
descriptors_all_right_sift = []
points_all_right_sift=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_sift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_sift.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_sift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr_no_enhance):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = sift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_sift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_sift.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_sift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
```

In []:

```
surf = cv2.xfeatures2d.SURF_create()
keypoints_all_left_surf = []
descriptors_all_left_surf = []
points_all_left_surf=[]

keypoints_all_right_surf = []
descriptors_all_right_surf = []
points_all_right_surf=[]
for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = surf.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = surf.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_surf.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_surf.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_surf.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = surf.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = surf.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_surf.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_surf.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_surf.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
```

In []:

```
# sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SURF_Create()
# keypoints_all_left_surf = []
# descriptor_all_left_surf = []
# points_all_left_surf = []

# keypoints_all_right_surf = []
# descriptor_all_right_surf = []
# points_all_right_surf = []

# for images in tqdm(left_images_bgr):
#     kpt = surf.detect(imgs, None)
#     kpt, descrip = surf.compute(imgs, kpt)
#     keypoints_all_left_surf.append(kpt)
#     descriptor_all_left_surf.append(descrip)
#     points_all_left_surf.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
#     points_all_left_surf.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
```

In []:

```

class RootSIFT:
    def __init__(self):
        # initialize the SIFT feature extractor
        #self.extractor = cv2.DescriptorExtractor_create("SIFT")
        self.sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
    def compute(self, image, kps, eps=1e-7):
        # compute SIFT descriptors
        (kps, descs) = self.sift.compute(image, kps)
        # if there are no keypoints or descriptors, return an empty tuple
        if len(kps) == 0:
            return ([], None)
        # apply the Hellinger kernel by first L1-normalizing, taking the
        # square-root, and then L2-normalizing
        descs /= (np.linalg.norm(descs, axis=0, ord=2) + eps)
        descs /= (descs.sum(axis=0) + eps)
        descs = np.sqrt(descs)
        #descs /= (np.linalg.norm(descs, axis=0, ord=2) + eps)
        # return a tuple of the keypoints and descriptors
        return (kps, descs)

```

In []:

```

sift = cv2.xfeatures2d.SIFT_create()
rootsift = RootSIFT()
keypoints_all_left_rootsift = []
descriptors_all_left_rootsift = []
points_all_left_rootsift=[]

keypoints_all_right_rootsift = []
descriptors_all_right_rootsift = []
points_all_right_rootsift=[]

for imgs in tqdm(images_left_bgr):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = rootsift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_left_rootsift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_left_rootsift.append(descrip)
    points_all_left_rootsift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))
for imgs in tqdm(images_right_bgr):
    kpt = sift.detect(imgs, None)
    kpt, descrip = rootsift.compute(imgs, kpt)
    keypoints_all_right_rootsift.append(kpt)
    descriptors_all_right_rootsift.append(descrip)
    points_all_right_rootsift.append(np.asarray([[p.pt[0], p.pt[1]] for p in kpt]))

```

In [11]:

```

[!]git clone https://github.com/magicleap/SuperPointPretrainedNetwork.git

```

fatal: destination path 'SuperPointPretrainedNetwork' already exists and is not an empty directory.

In [12]:

```

weights_path = 'SuperPointPretrainedNetwork/superpoint_v1.pth'
cuda = 'True'

```

In [14]:

```

def to_kpts(pts, size=1):
    return [cv2.KeyPoint(pt[0], pt[1], size) for pt in pts]

```

In [15]:

```

torch.cuda.empty_cache()
class SuperPointNet(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self):
        super(SuperPointNet, self).__init__()
        self.relu = nn.ReLU(inplace=True)
        self.pool = nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2)

```

```

c1,c2,c3,c4,c5,d1 = 64,64,128,128,256,256
self.conv1a = nn.Conv2d(1,c1,kernel_size=3,stride=1,padding=1)
self.conv1b = nn.Conv2d(c1,c1,kernel_size=3,stride=1,padding=1)
self.conv2a = nn.Conv2d(c1,c2,kernel_size=3,stride=1,padding=1)
self.conv2b = nn.Conv2d(c2,c2,kernel_size=3,stride=1,padding=1)
self.conv3a = nn.Conv2d(c2,c3,kernel_size=3,stride=1,padding=1)
self.conv3b = nn.Conv2d(c3,c3,kernel_size=3,stride=1,padding=1)
self.conv4a = nn.Conv2d(c3,c4,kernel_size=3,stride=1,padding=1)
self.conv4b = nn.Conv2d(c4,c4,kernel_size=3,stride=1,padding=1)
self.convPa = nn.Conv2d(c4,c5,kernel_size=3,stride=1,padding=1)
self.convPb = nn.Conv2d(c5,65,kernel_size=1,stride=1,padding=0)
self.convDa = nn.Conv2d(c4,c5,kernel_size=3,stride=1,padding=1)

```

```

self.convDb = nn.Conv2d(c5,d1,kernel_size=1,stride=1,padding=0)

```

```

def forward(self,x):
    x = self.relu(self.conv1a(x))
    x = self.relu(self.conv1b(x))
    x = self.pool(x)
    x = self.relu(self.conv2a(x))
    x = self.relu(self.conv2b(x))
    x = self.pool(x)
    x = self.relu(self.conv3a(x))
    x = self.relu(self.conv3b(x))
    x = self.pool(x)
    x = self.relu(self.conv4a(x))
    x = self.relu(self.conv4b(x))
    cPa = self.relu(self.convPa(x))
    semi = self.convPb(cPa)
    cDa = self.relu(self.convDa(x))
    desc = self.convDb(cDa)
    dn = torch.norm(desc,p=2,dim=1)
    desc = desc.div(torch.unsqueeze(dn,1))
    return semi,desc

```

```

class SuperPointFrontend(object):

```

```

    def __init__(self,weights_path,nms_dist,conf_thresh, nn_thresh,cuda=True):
        self.name = 'SuperPoint'
        self.cuda = cuda
        self.nms_dist = nms_dist
        self.conf_thresh = conf_thresh
        self.nn_thresh = nn_thresh
        self.cell = 8
        self.border_remove = 4

```

```

        self.net = SuperPointNet()

```

```

        if cuda:

```

```

            self.net.load_state_dict(torch.load(weights_path))

```

```

            self.net = self.net.cuda()

```

```

        else:

```

```

            self.net.load_state_dict(torch.load(weights_path,map_location=lambda storage
, loc: storage))

```

```

            self.net.eval()

```

```

    def nms_fast(self,in_corners,H,W,dist_thresh):

```

```

        grid = np.zeros((H,W)).astype(int)

```

```

        inds = np.zeros((H,W)).astype(int)

```

```

        inds1 = np.argsort(-in_corners[2,:])

```

```

        corners = in_corners[:,inds1]

```

```

        rcorners = corners[:2,:].round().astype(int)

```

```

        if rcorners.shape[1] == 0:

```

```

            return np.zeros((3,0)).astype(int), np.zeros(0).astype(int)

```

```

        if rcorners.shape[1] == 1:

```

```

            out = np.vstack((rcorners,in_corners[2])).reshape(3,1)

```

```

            return out,np.zeros((1)).astype(int)

```

```

        for i, rc in enumerate(rcorners.T):

```

```

            grid[rcorners[1,i],rcorners[0,i]] =1

```

```

            inds[rcorners[1,i],rcorners[0,i]] =i

```

```

        pad=dist_thresh

```

```

        grid= np.pad(grid,((pad,pad),(pad,pad)),mode='constant')

```

```

count = 0
for i,rc in enumerate(rcorners.T):
    pt = (rc[0]+pad, rc[1]+pad)
    if grid[pt[1], pt[0]] == 1:
        grid[pt[1]-pad:pt[1]+pad+1, pt[0]-pad:pt[0]+pad+1]=0

    grid[pt[1], pt[0]] = -1
    count += 1

keepy, keepx = np.where(grid== -1)
keepy,keepx = keepy-pad , keepx-pad
inds_keep = inds[keepy, keepx]
out = corners[:,inds_keep]
values = out[-1,:]
inds2 = np.argsort(-values)
out = out[:,inds2]
out_inds = inds1[inds_keep[inds2]]
return out, out_inds

def run(self,img):
    assert img.ndim == 2
    assert img.dtype == np.float32
    H,W = img.shape[0], img.shape[1]
    inp = img.copy()
    inp = (inp.reshape(1,H,W))
    inp = torch.from_numpy(inp)
    inp = torch.autograd.Variable(inp).view(1,1,H,W)
    if self.cuda:
        inp = inp.cuda()
    outs = self.net.forward(inp)
    semi,coarse_desc = outs[0],outs[1]
    semi = semi.data.cpu().numpy().squeeze()

    dense = np.exp(semi)
    dense = dense / (np.sum(dense,axis=0)+.00001)
    nodust = dense[:-1,:,:)
    Hc = int(H / self.cell)
    Wc = int(W / self.cell)
    nodust = np.transpose(nodust, [1,2,0])
    heatmap = np.reshape(nodust, [Hc,Wc,self.cell,self.cell])
    heatmap = np.transpose(heatmap, [0,2,1,3])
    heatmap = np.reshape(heatmap, [Hc*self.cell, Wc*self.cell])
    prob_map = heatmap/np.sum(np.sum(heatmap))

    return heatmap,coarse_desc

def key_pt_sampling(self,img,heat_map,coarse_desc,sampled):
    H,W = img.shape[0], img.shape[1]
    xs,ys = np.where(heat_map >= self.conf_thresh)
    if len(xs) == 0:
        return np.zeros((3,0)),None,None
    print("Number of pts selected:",len(xs))

    pts = np.zeros((3,len(xs)))
    pts[0,:] = ys
    pts[1,:] = xs
    pts[2,:] = heat_map[xs,ys]
    pts,_ = self.nms_fast(pts,H,W,dist_thresh=self.nms_dist)
    inds = np.argsort(pts[2,:])
    pts = pts[:,inds[::-1]]
    bord = self.border_remove
    toremoveW = np.logical_or(pts[0,:] < bord, pts[0,:] >= (W-bord))
    toremoveH = np.logical_or(pts[1,:] < bord, pts[1,:] >= (H-bord))
    toremove = np.logical_or(toremoveW, toremoveH)
    pts = pts[:,~toremove]
    pts = pts[:,0:sampled]
    D = coarse_desc.shape[1]
    if pts.shape[1] == 0:
        desc = np.zeros((D,0))
    else:

```

```

samp_pts = torch.from_numpy(pts[:2,:].copy())
samp_pts[0,:] = (samp_pts[0,:] / (float(W)/2.))-1.
samp_pts[1,:] = (samp_pts[1,:] / (float(W)/2.))-1.
samp_pts = samp_pts.transpose(0,1).contiguous()
samp_pts = samp_pts.view(1,1,-1,2)
samp_pts = samp_pts.float()
if self.cuda:
    samp_pts = samp_pts.cuda()
desc = nn.functional.grid_sample(coarse_desc, samp_pts)
desc = desc.data.cpu().numpy().reshape(D,-1)
desc /= np.linalg.norm(desc,axis=0)[np.newaxis,:]
return pts,desc

```

In [16]:

```

print('Load pre trained network')
fe = SuperPointFrontend(weights_path = weights_path, nms_dist = 4, conf_thresh = 0.015,
nn_thresh=0.7,
                        cuda = cuda)
print('Successfully loaded pretrained network')

```

Load pre trained network
Successfully loaded pretrained network

In []:

```

keypoint_all_left_superpoint = []
descriptor_all_left_superpoint = []
point_all_left_superpoint = []

keypoints_all_right_superpoint = []
descriptors_all_right_superpoint = []
points_all_right_superpoint = []

for ifpth in tqdm(images_left):
    heatmap1, coarse_desc1 = fe.run(ifpth)
    pts_1, desc_1 = fe.key_pt_sampling(ifpth,heatmap1,coarse_desc1,2000)

    keypoint_all_left_superpoint.append(to_kpts(pts_1.T))
    descriptor_all_left_superpoint.append(desc_1.T)
    point_all_left_superpoint.append(pts_1.T)

for rfpth in tqdm(images_right):
    heatmap1, coarse_desc1 = fe.run(rfpth)
    pts_1, desc_1 = fe.key_pt_sampling(rfpth,heatmap1,coarse_desc1,2000)

    keypoints_all_right_superpoint.append(to_kpts(pts_1.T))
    descriptors_all_right_superpoint.append(desc_1.T)
    points_all_right_superpoint.append(pts_1.T)

```

In [16]:

```

num_kps_brisk = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_brisk + keypoints_all_right_brisk):
    num_kps_brisk.append(len(j))

```

100%|██████████| 100/100 [00:00<00:00, 456895.86it/s]

In [30]:

```

num_kps_orb = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_orb + keypoints_all_right_orb):
    num_kps_orb.append(len(j))

```

100%|██████████| 100/100 [00:00<00:00, 404465.19it/s]

In [17]:

```
num_kps_kaze = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_kaze + keypoints_all_right_kaze):
    num_kps_kaze.append(len(j))
```

```
100%|██████████| 100/100 [00:00<00:00, 101630.82it/s]
```

In [18]:

```
num_kps_akaze = []
```

```
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_akaze + keypoints_all_right_akaze):
    num_kps_akaze.append(len(j))
```

```
100%|██████████| 100/100 [00:00<00:00, 415689.20it/s]
```

In []:

```
num_kps_freak = []
for j in tqdm(keypoints_all_left_freak + keypoints_all_right_freak):
    num_kps_freak.append(len(j))
```

In []:

```
def compute_homography_fast(matched_pts1, matched_pts2, thresh=4):
    #matched_pts1 = cv2.KeyPoint_convert(matched_kp1)
    #matched_pts2 = cv2.KeyPoint_convert(matched_kp2)
    # Estimate the homography between the matches using RANSAC
    H, inliers = cv2.findHomography(matched_pts1, matched_pts2, cv2.RANSAC, ransacReprojTh
    reshould = thresh)
    inliers = inliers.flatten()
    return H, inliers
```

In [20]:

```
def get_Hmatrix(imgs, keypts, pts, descriptors, ratio=0.8, thresh=4, disp=False):
    FLANN_INDEX_KDTREE = 2
    index_params = dict(algorithm=FLANN_INDEX_KDTREE, trees=5)
    search_params = dict(checks=50)
    flann = cv2.FlannBasedMatcher(index_params, search_params)
    #flann = cv2.BFMatcher()
    lff1 = np.float32(descriptors[0])
    lff = np.float32(descriptors[1])
    matches_lf1_lf = flann.knnMatch(lff1, lff, k=2)
    print("\nNumber of matches", len(matches_lf1_lf))
    matches_4 = []
    ratio = ratio
    # loop over the raw matches
    for m in matches_lf1_lf:
        # ensure the distance is within a certain ratio of each
        # other (i.e. Lowe's ratio test)
        if len(m) == 2 and m[0].distance < m[1].distance * ratio:

            matches_4.append(m[0])
    print("Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio", len(matches_4))
    matches_idx = np.array([m.queryIdx for m in matches_4])
    imm1_pts = np.array([keypts[0][idx].pt for idx in matches_idx])
    matche_idx = np.array([m.trainIdx for m in matches_4])
    imm2_pts = np.array([keypts[1][idx].pt for idx in matche_idx])

    '''
    # Estimate homography 1
    #Compute H1
    # Estimate homography 1
    #Compute H1
    imm1_pts=np.empty((len(matches_4),2))
    imm2_pts=np.empty((len(matches_4),2))
    for i in range(0, len(matches_4)):
        m = matches_4[i]
```

```

(a_x, a_y) = keypts[0][m.queryIdx].pt
(b_x, b_y) = keypts[1][m.trainIdx].pt
imm1_pts[i]=(a_x, a_y)
imm2_pts[i]=(b_x, b_y)
H=compute_Homography(imm1_pts,imm2_pts)
#Robustly estimate Homography 1 using RANSAC
Hn, best_inliers=RANSAC_alg(keypts[0] ,keypts[1], matches_4, nRANSAC=1000, RANSACthre
sh=6)
'''
Hn,inliers = compute_homography_fast(imm1_pts,imm2_pts)

inlier_matchset = np.array(matches_4)[inliers.astype(bool)].tolist()
print("Number of Robust matches",len(inlier_matchset))
print("\n")
'''
if len(inlier_matchset)<50:
    matches_4 = []
    ratio = 0.67
    # loop over the raw matches
    for m in matches_lf1_lf:
        # ensure the distance is within a certain ratio of each
        # other (i.e. Lowe's ratio test)
        if len(m) == 2 and m[0].distance < m[1].distance * ratio:
            #matches_1.append((m[0].trainIdx, m[0].queryIdx))
            matches_4.append(m[0])
    print("Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio New",len(matches_4))
    matches_idx = np.array([m.queryIdx for m in matches_4])
    imm1_pts = np.array([keypts[0][idx].pt for idx in matches_idx])
    matches_idx = np.array([m.trainIdx for m in matches_4])
    imm2_pts = np.array([keypts[1][idx].pt for idx in matches_idx])
    Hn,inliers = compute_homography_fast_other(imm1_pts,imm2_pts)
    inlier_matchset = np.array(matches_4)[inliers.astype(bool)].tolist()
    print("Number of Robust matches New",len(inlier_matchset))
    print("\n")
'''

#H=compute_Homography(imm1_pts,imm2_pts)
#Robustly estimate Homography 1 using RANSAC
#Hn=RANSAC_alg(keypts[0] ,keypts[1], matches_4, nRANSAC=1500, RANSACthresh=6)
#global inlier_matchset
if disp==True:
    dispimg1=cv2.drawMatches(imgs[0], keypts[0], imgs[1], keypts[1], inlier_matchset
, None,flags=2)
    displayplot(dispimg1,'Robust Matching between Reference Image and Right Image ')
    return Hn/Hn[2,2], len(matches_lf1_lf), len(inlier_matchset)

```

In [21]:

```

from functools import partial
from tqdm import tqdm
tqdm = partial(tqdm, position=0, leave=True)

```

In [22]:

```

H_left_brisk = []
H_right_brisk = []

num_matches_brisk = []
num_good_matches_brisk = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left
_brisk[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_brisk[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_brisk[j:j+2]
[::-1])
    H_left_brisk.append(H_a)
    num_matches_brisk.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_brisk.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):

```

```

        if j==len(images_right)-1:
            break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_brisk[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_brisk[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_brisk[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_brisk.append(H_a)
    num_matches_brisk.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_brisk.append(gd_matches)

```

0%| | 0/61 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

```

-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-22-6e02912d5178> in <module>
      9         break
     10
--> 11     H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_brisk[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_brisk[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_brisk[j:j+2][::-1])
     12     H_left_brisk.append(H_a)
     13     num_matches_brisk.append(matches)

```

NameError: name 'keypoints_all_left_brisk' is not defined

In [31]:

```

H_left_orb = []
H_right_orb = []

num_matches_orb = []
num_good_matches_orb = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_orb[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_orb[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_orb[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_orb.append(H_a)
    num_matches_orb.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_orb.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_orb[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_orb[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_orb[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_orb.append(H_a)
    num_matches_orb.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_orb.append(gd_matches)

```

2%| | 1/61 [00:00<00:12, 4.96it/s]

Number of matches 5000
 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 200
 Number of Robust matches 33

Number of matches 5000
 Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 186

5%| | 3/61 [00:00<00:11, 5.01it/s]

Number of Robust matches 33

Number of matches 5000

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 144
Number of Robust matches 8

8%|██████████ | 5/61 [00:00<00:09, 5.67it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 377
Number of Robust matches 186

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 392
Number of Robust matches 216

11%|██████████ | 7/61 [00:01<00:09, 5.92it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 355
Number of Robust matches 140

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 383
Number of Robust matches 193

15%|██████████ | 9/61 [00:01<00:08, 5.98it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 264
Number of Robust matches 112

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 409
Number of Robust matches 221

18%|██████████ | 11/61 [00:01<00:08, 5.86it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 286
Number of Robust matches 157

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 367
Number of Robust matches 221

21%|██████████ | 13/61 [00:02<00:07, 6.02it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 410
Number of Robust matches 246

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 399
Number of Robust matches 255

25%|██████ | 15/61 [00:02<00:07, 5.93it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 467
Number of Robust matches 312

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 394
Number of Robust matches 269

28%|██████ | 17/61 [00:02<00:07, 6.02it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 502
Number of Robust matches 351

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 431
Number of Robust matches 267

31%|██████ | 19/61 [00:03<00:06, 6.04it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 472
Number of Robust matches 280

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 565
Number of Robust matches 333

34%|██████ | 21/61 [00:03<00:07, 5.70it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 420
Number of Robust matches 241

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 302
Number of Robust matches 176

38%|██████ | 23/61 [00:04<00:09, 4.15it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 374
Number of Robust matches 216

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 397
Number of Robust matches 277

41%|██████ | 25/61 [00:04<00:07, 4.95it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 326
Number of Robust matches 226

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 336
Number of Robust matches 208

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 328
Number of Robust matches 181

44% | ██████████ | 27/61 [00:04<00:06, 5.53it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 349
Number of Robust matches 146

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 395
Number of Robust matches 233

48% | ██████████ | 29/61 [00:05<00:05, 5.73it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 333
Number of Robust matches 140

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 264
Number of Robust matches 85

51% | ██████████ | 31/61 [00:05<00:05, 5.60it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 284
Number of Robust matches 93

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 184
Number of Robust matches 48

52% | ██████████ | 32/61 [00:05<00:05, 5.40it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 166
Number of Robust matches 15

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 321

56% | ██████████ | 34/61 [00:06<00:04, 5.73it/s]

Number of Robust matches 150

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 414
Number of Robust matches 199

59%|██████ | 36/61 [00:06<00:04, 5.81it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 320
Number of Robust matches 129

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 310
Number of Robust matches 123

61%|██████ | 37/61 [00:06<00:04, 5.54it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 262
Number of Robust matches 68

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 324

64%|██████ | 39/61 [00:07<00:04, 5.39it/s]

Number of Robust matches 72

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 267
Number of Robust matches 70

67%|██████ | 41/61 [00:07<00:03, 5.73it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 330
Number of Robust matches 164

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 416
Number of Robust matches 275

70%|██████ | 43/61 [00:07<00:03, 5.87it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 486
Number of Robust matches 311

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 514
Number of Robust matches 368

74%|██████ | 45/61 [00:08<00:02, 5.94it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 504
Number of Robust matches 296

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 489
Number of Robust matches 303

77%|██████████ | 47/61 [00:08<00:02, 6.00it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 413
Number of Robust matches 219

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 358
Number of Robust matches 170

80%|██████████ | 49/61 [00:08<00:01, 6.08it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 320
Number of Robust matches 167

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 588
Number of Robust matches 446

84%|██████████ | 51/61 [00:09<00:01, 6.05it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 518
Number of Robust matches 382

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 345
Number of Robust matches 201

87%|██████████ | 53/61 [00:09<00:01, 6.09it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 319
Number of Robust matches 172

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 448
Number of Robust matches 287

90%|██████████ | 55/61 [00:09<00:00, 6.07it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 300
Number of Robust matches 145

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 364
Number of Robust matches 234

93%|██████████ | 57/61 [00:10<00:00, 6.08it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 349
Number of Robust matches 157

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 388
Number of Robust matches 169

97%|██████████ | 59/61 [00:10<00:00, 5.94it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 308
Number of Robust matches 91

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 403
Number of Robust matches 141

98%|██████████ | 60/61 [00:10<00:00, 5.66it/s]
0%| | 0/39 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 191
Number of Robust matches 24

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 505

5%| | 2/39 [00:00<00:06, 6.09it/s]

Number of Robust matches 326

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 503
Number of Robust matches 356

10%| | 4/39 [00:00<00:05, 5.92it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 343
Number of Robust matches 193

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 216
Number of Robust matches 62

15%| | 6/39 [00:01<00:05, 5.98it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 410
Number of Robust matches 278

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 303
Number of Robust matches 162

21%|██████████ | 8/39 [00:01<00:06, 5.08it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 522
Number of Robust matches 342

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 631
Number of Robust matches 452

26%|██████████ | 10/39 [00:01<00:05, 5.53it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 415
Number of Robust matches 263

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 474
Number of Robust matches 342

31%|██████████ | 12/39 [00:02<00:04, 5.84it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 332
Number of Robust matches 185

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 506
Number of Robust matches 337

36%|██████████ | 14/39 [00:02<00:04, 5.94it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 410
Number of Robust matches 275

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 457
Number of Robust matches 278

41%|██████████ | 16/39 [00:02<00:03, 5.97it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 402
Number of Robust matches 226

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 364

Number of Robust matches 176

46%|██████ | 18/39 [00:03<00:03, 5.99it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 384
Number of Robust matches 190

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 397
Number of Robust matches 188

51%|██████ | 20/39 [00:03<00:03, 5.97it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 424
Number of Robust matches 178

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 412
Number of Robust matches 204

54%|██████ | 21/39 [00:03<00:03, 6.00it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 406
Number of Robust matches 247

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 150

56%|██████ | 22/39 [00:03<00:03, 5.57it/s]

Number of Robust matches 11

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 221

59%|██████ | 23/39 [00:04<00:03, 5.04it/s]

Number of Robust matches 44

62%|██████ | 24/39 [00:04<00:03, 4.12it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 139
Number of Robust matches 5

64%|██████ | 25/39 [00:04<00:03, 4.07it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 230
Number of Robust matches 50

69%|██████ | 27/39 [00:05<00:02, 4.84it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 401
Number of Robust matches 197

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 396
Number of Robust matches 170

74%|██████████ | 29/39 [00:05<00:01, 5.30it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 371
Number of Robust matches 164

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 311
Number of Robust matches 90

79%|██████████ | 31/39 [00:05<00:01, 5.53it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 291
Number of Robust matches 77

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 417
Number of Robust matches 158

82%|██████████ | 32/39 [00:05<00:01, 5.60it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 241
Number of Robust matches 75

87%|██████████ | 34/39 [00:06<00:00, 5.62it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 395
Number of Robust matches 205

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 329
Number of Robust matches 137

92%|██████████ | 36/39 [00:06<00:00, 5.88it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 318
Number of Robust matches 138

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 309
Number of Robust matches 177

97%|██████████| 38/39 [00:06<00:00, 5.51it/s]

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 555
Number of Robust matches 375

Number of matches 5000
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 420
Number of Robust matches 276

In [24]:

```
H_left_akaze = []
H_right_akaze = []

num_matches_akaze = []
num_good_matches_akaze = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_akaze[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_akaze[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_akaze[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_akaze.append(H_a)
    num_matches_akaze.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_akaze.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_akaze[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_akaze[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_akaze[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_akaze.append(H_a)
    num_matches_akaze.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_akaze.append(gd_matches)
```

2%|██████| 1/61 [00:01<01:04, 1.07s/it]

Number of matches 16167
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1027
Number of Robust matches 472

3%|███████| 2/61 [00:02<01:09, 1.18s/it]

Number of matches 21720
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 883
Number of Robust matches 283


5%|████████| 3/61 [00:03<01:16, 1.32s/it]

Number of matches 18547
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 422
Number of Robust matches 26


7%|█████████| 4/61 [00:05<01:13, 1.28s/it]

Number of matches 10110


Number of matches 18110
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2296
Number of Robust matches 1206

8% |  | 5/61 [00:06<01:10, 1.25s/it]

Number of matches 18754
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2318
Number of Robust matches 1238

10% |  | 6/61 [00:07<01:13, 1.33s/it]


Number of matches 19049
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2382
Number of Robust matches 1229

11% |  | 7/61 [00:09<01:11, 1.33s/it]


Number of matches 20428
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2502
Number of Robust matches 1488

13% |  | 8/61 [00:10<01:10, 1.33s/it]


Number of matches 15748
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1193
Number of Robust matches 684

15% |  | 9/61 [00:11<01:04, 1.25s/it]


Number of matches 21469
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2080
Number of Robust matches 1322

16% |  | 10/61 [00:12<01:06, 1.31s/it]


Number of matches 15853
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1110
Number of Robust matches 613

18% |  | 11/61 [00:13<01:01, 1.24s/it]

Number of matches 20465
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2253
Number of Robust matches 1560

20% |  | 12/61 [00:15<01:04, 1.32s/it]

Number of matches 19280
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2561
Number of Robust matches 1879

21% |  | 13/61 [00:16<01:04, 1.35s/it]

Number of matches 21349
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2759
Number of Robust matches 2022

23%|██████ | 14/61 [00:19<01:14, 1.58s/it]

Number of matches 21345
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4201
Number of Robust matches 2742

25%|██████ | 15/61 [00:20<01:11, 1.54s/it]

Number of matches 20541
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3169
Number of Robust matches 2464

26%|██████ | 16/61 [00:22<01:09, 1.54s/it]

Number of matches 19544
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3430
Number of Robust matches 2717

28%|██████ | 17/61 [00:23<01:05, 1.48s/it]

Number of matches 19557
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3276
Number of Robust matches 2551

30%|██████ | 18/61 [00:24<01:01, 1.44s/it]

Number of matches 19398
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4104
Number of Robust matches 3182

31%|██████ | 19/61 [00:26<00:59, 1.41s/it]

Number of matches 19838
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4527
Number of Robust matches 3136

33%|██████ | 20/61 [00:27<00:58, 1.43s/it]

Number of matches 19744
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4034
Number of Robust matches 2946

34%|██████ | 21/61 [00:28<00:56, 1.42s/it]

Number of matches 20624
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3333
Number of Robust matches 2497

36%|██████ | 22/61 [00:30<00:58, 1.49s/it]

Number of matches 19950
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3080
Number of Robust matches 1862

38%|██████ | 23/61 [00:31<00:55, 1.47s/it]

Number of matches 20566
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2834
Number of Robust matches 1833

39% | ████████ | 24/61 [00:33<00:54, 1.49s/it]

Number of matches 20559
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2283
Number of Robust matches 1611

41% | ████████ | 25/61 [00:34<00:53, 1.48s/it]

Number of matches 24258
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2044
Number of Robust matches 1057

43% | ████████ | 26/61 [00:36<00:54, 1.55s/it]

Number of matches 20958
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1742
Number of Robust matches 792

44% | ████████ | 27/61 [00:38<00:51, 1.52s/it]

Number of matches 22246
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2136
Number of Robust matches 985

46% | ████████ | 28/61 [00:39<00:50, 1.53s/it]

Number of matches 20947
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2148
Number of Robust matches 1004

48% | ████████ | 29/61 [00:41<00:52, 1.63s/it]

Number of matches 24081
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1473
Number of Robust matches 652

49% | ████████ | 30/61 [00:43<00:51, 1.65s/it]

Number of matches 22618
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1573
Number of Robust matches 788

51% | ████████ | 31/61 [00:44<00:49, 1.64s/it]

Number of matches 23539
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 923
Number of Robust matches 314

52% | ████████ | 32/61 [00:46<00:48, 1.67s/it]

Number of matches 19832
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 504
Number of Robust matches 83

54%|██████ | 33/61 [00:48<00:44, 1.61s/it]

Number of matches 19393
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1909
Number of Robust matches 1160

56%|██████ | 34/61 [00:49<00:42, 1.59s/it]

Number of matches 17976
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1998
Number of Robust matches 1190

57%|██████ | 35/61 [00:51<00:39, 1.53s/it]

Number of matches 19408
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2039
Number of Robust matches 1310

59%|██████ | 36/61 [00:52<00:38, 1.55s/it]

Number of matches 23039
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2408
Number of Robust matches 1308

61%|██████ | 37/61 [00:54<00:38, 1.62s/it]

Number of matches 26557
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1982
Number of Robust matches 848

62%|██████ | 38/61 [00:56<00:39, 1.73s/it]

Number of matches 28674
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2327
Number of Robust matches 838

64%|██████ | 39/61 [00:58<00:40, 1.86s/it]

Number of matches 25251
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2351
Number of Robust matches 993

66%|██████ | 40/61 [01:00<00:38, 1.85s/it]

Number of matches 22062
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2493
Number of Robust matches 1254

67%|██████ | 41/61 [01:02<00:36, 1.80s/it]

Number of matches 20521
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2753
Number of Robust matches 1769

69%|██████ | 42/61 [01:03<00:33, 1.75s/it]

Number of matches 19126
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2988
Number of Robust matches 2072

70%|██████ | 43/61 [01:05<00:29, 1.62s/it]

Number of matches 20186
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3476
Number of Robust matches 2474

72%|██████ | 44/61 [01:06<00:26, 1.55s/it]

Number of matches 21213
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3204
Number of Robust matches 2093

74%|██████ | 45/61 [01:08<00:25, 1.57s/it]

Number of matches 21932
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3666
Number of Robust matches 2374

75%|██████ | 46/61 [01:09<00:23, 1.56s/it]

Number of matches 21264
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3930
Number of Robust matches 2868

77%|██████ | 47/61 [01:11<00:21, 1.53s/it]

Number of matches 20833
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3448
Number of Robust matches 1985

79%|██████ | 48/61 [01:12<00:19, 1.49s/it]

Number of matches 18699
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2103
Number of Robust matches 1491

80%|██████ | 49/61 [01:13<00:17, 1.49s/it]

Number of matches 17733
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3792
Number of Robust matches 3082

82%|██████ | 50/61 [01:15<00:15, 1.44s/it]

Number of matches 18293
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3550
Number of Robust matches 2894

84%|██████ | 51/61 [01:16<00:13, 1.36s/it]

Number of matches 16473
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2108
Number of Robust matches 1521

85%|██████████ | 52/61 [01:17<00:11, 1.28s/it]

Number of matches 17759
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2209
Number of Robust matches 1531

87%|██████████ | 53/61 [01:18<00:09, 1.24s/it]

Number of matches 18253
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2937
Number of Robust matches 2200

89%|██████████ | 54/61 [01:19<00:08, 1.23s/it]

Number of matches 18717
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1947
Number of Robust matches 1277

90%|██████████ | 55/61 [01:21<00:07, 1.27s/it]

Number of matches 18943
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2328
Number of Robust matches 1777

92%|██████████ | 56/61 [01:22<00:06, 1.39s/it]

Number of matches 18446
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2235
Number of Robust matches 1295

93%|██████████ | 57/61 [01:24<00:05, 1.34s/it]

Number of matches 19154
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2746
Number of Robust matches 1404

95%|██████████ | 58/61 [01:25<00:04, 1.42s/it]

Number of matches 20674
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1749
Number of Robust matches 675

97%|██████████ | 59/61 [01:27<00:02, 1.41s/it]

Number of matches 20317
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2097
Number of Robust matches 812

98%|██████████ | 60/61 [01:28<00:01, 1.47s/it]
0%|██████████ | 0/39 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Number of matches 17535
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 777
Number of Robust matches 206

3%|██████████| 1/39 [00:01<00:52, 1.37s/it]

Number of matches 20771
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2619
Number of Robust matches 1919

5%|██████████| 2/39 [00:02<00:50, 1.38s/it]

Number of matches 18297
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2846
Number of Robust matches 1976

8%|██████████| 3/39 [00:03<00:46, 1.29s/it]

Number of matches 15660
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1364
Number of Robust matches 882

10%|██████████| 4/39 [00:04<00:41, 1.19s/it]

Number of matches 19968
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 633
Number of Robust matches 202

13%|██████████| 5/39 [00:06<00:41, 1.23s/it]

Number of matches 15728
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2085
Number of Robust matches 1388

15%|██████████| 6/39 [00:07<00:42, 1.27s/it]

Number of matches 21692
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1805
Number of Robust matches 1140

18%|██████████| 7/39 [00:09<00:44, 1.40s/it]

Number of matches 21865
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3684
Number of Robust matches 2637

21%|██████████| 8/39 [00:10<00:44, 1.44s/it]

Number of matches 21455
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5018
Number of Robust matches 3402

23%|██████████| 9/39 [00:12<00:43, 1.44s/it]

Number of matches 19571
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4095
Number of Robust matches 3031

26%|██████████| 10/39 [00:13<00:41, 1.45s/it]

Number of matches 20134
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3944

Number of Robust matches 3181

28%|██████ | 11/39 [00:15<00:39, 1.43s/it]

Number of matches 21099
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2855
Number of Robust matches 1999

31%|██████ | 12/39 [00:16<00:39, 1.45s/it]

Number of matches 22136
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3595
Number of Robust matches 2455

33%|██████ | 13/39 [00:18<00:40, 1.55s/it]

Number of matches 23198
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2988
Number of Robust matches 1892

36%|██████ | 14/39 [00:20<00:40, 1.63s/it]

Number of matches 24310
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3010
Number of Robust matches 1586

38%|██████ | 15/39 [00:21<00:40, 1.67s/it]

Number of matches 24654
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3191
Number of Robust matches 1752

41%|██████ | 16/39 [00:23<00:39, 1.73s/it]

Number of matches 22984
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3166
Number of Robust matches 1738

44%|██████ | 17/39 [00:25<00:40, 1.86s/it]

Number of matches 21716
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2720
Number of Robust matches 1198

46%|██████ | 18/39 [00:27<00:37, 1.81s/it]

Number of matches 22411
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3365
Number of Robust matches 1581

49%|██████ | 19/39 [00:29<00:35, 1.80s/it]

Number of matches 20504
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2741
Number of Robust matches 1209

51%|██████ | 20/39 [00:30<00:32, 1.69s/it]

Number of matches 20204
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2764
Number of Robust matches 1301

54%|██████ | 21/39 [00:32<00:28, 1.60s/it]

Number of matches 20233
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2184
Number of Robust matches 1186

56%|██████ | 22/39 [00:33<00:26, 1.56s/it]

Number of matches 27287
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 812
Number of Robust matches 220

59%|██████ | 23/39 [00:35<00:27, 1.73s/it]

Number of matches 25609
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1295
Number of Robust matches 387

62%|██████ | 24/39 [00:37<00:27, 1.80s/it]

Number of matches 29338
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 484
Number of Robust matches 6

64%|██████ | 25/39 [00:40<00:27, 1.95s/it]

Number of matches 24561
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1234
Number of Robust matches 425

67%|██████ | 26/39 [00:41<00:24, 1.92s/it]

Number of matches 22164
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2321
Number of Robust matches 1016

69%|██████ | 27/39 [00:43<00:22, 1.84s/it]

Number of matches 20348
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2210
Number of Robust matches 885

72%|██████ | 28/39 [00:45<00:18, 1.70s/it]

Number of matches 19519
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1941
Number of Robust matches 888

74%|██████ | 29/39 [00:46<00:15, 1.60s/it]

Number of matches 20911
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1040

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1949
Number of Robust matches 636

77% | ████████ | 30/39 [00:47<00:13, 1.55s/it]

Number of matches 20565
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1753
Number of Robust matches 755

79% | ████████ | 31/39 [00:49<00:12, 1.56s/it]

Number of matches 20347
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3708
Number of Robust matches 1725

82% | ████████ | 32/39 [00:50<00:10, 1.52s/it]

Number of matches 22441
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1750
Number of Robust matches 754

85% | ████████ | 33/39 [00:52<00:09, 1.60s/it]

Number of matches 21870
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3154
Number of Robust matches 1609

87% | ████████ | 34/39 [00:54<00:07, 1.58s/it]

Number of matches 20671
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2425
Number of Robust matches 1294

90% | ████████ | 35/39 [00:55<00:06, 1.57s/it]

Number of matches 18732
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2420
Number of Robust matches 1538

92% | ████████ | 36/39 [00:57<00:04, 1.56s/it]

Number of matches 18770
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1827
Number of Robust matches 1201

95% | ████████ | 37/39 [00:58<00:03, 1.54s/it]

Number of matches 18471
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1778
Number of Robust matches 1290

97% | ████████ | 38/39 [00:59<00:01, 1.58s/it]

Number of matches 17991
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2165
Number of Robust matches 1337

In [21]:

```
H_left_kaze = []
H_right_kaze = []

num_matches_kaze = []
num_good_matches_kaze = []

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_left))):
    if j==len(images_left)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_left_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_left_kaze[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_left_kaze[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_left_kaze[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_left_kaze.append(H_a)
    num_matches_kaze.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_kaze.append(gd_matches)

for j in tqdm(range(len(images_right))):
    if j==len(images_right)-1:
        break

    H_a,matches,gd_matches = get_Hmatrix(images_right_bgr[j:j+2][::-1],keypoints_all_right_kaze[j:j+2][::-1],points_all_right_kaze[j:j+2][::-1],descriptors_all_right_kaze[j:j+2][::-1])
    H_right_kaze.append(H_a)
    num_matches_kaze.append(matches)
    num_good_matches_kaze.append(gd_matches)
```

2%| | 1/61 [00:01<01:17, 1.29s/it]

Number of matches 17737
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2181
Number of Robust matches 1031

3%| | 2/61 [00:02<01:19, 1.35s/it]

Number of matches 23066
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1974
Number of Robust matches 746

5%| | 3/61 [00:04<01:32, 1.60s/it]

Number of matches 20398
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 662
Number of Robust matches 155

7%| | 4/61 [00:06<01:32, 1.62s/it]

Number of matches 19469
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5129
Number of Robust matches 2523


8%| | 5/61 [00:07<01:30, 1.62s/it]

Number of matches 20021
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5533
Number of Robust matches 2936


10%| | 6/61 [00:09<01:37, 1.77s/it]

Number of matches 20426


Number of matches 20426
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5250
Number of Robust matches 2674

11% |  | 7/61 [00:11<01:32, 1.72s/it]

Number of matches 22778
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5894
Number of Robust matches 3703

13% |  | 8/61 [00:13<01:30, 1.71s/it]


Number of matches 17408
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2954
Number of Robust matches 1589

15% |  | 9/61 [00:14<01:23, 1.62s/it]

Number of matches 23670
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4657
Number of Robust matches 2889

16% |  | 10/61 [00:16<01:27, 1.71s/it]

Number of matches 18203
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2739
Number of Robust matches 1938

18% |  | 11/61 [00:18<01:25, 1.71s/it]


Number of matches 22285
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5440
Number of Robust matches 3699

20% |  | 12/61 [00:19<01:24, 1.71s/it]


Number of matches 22018
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6488
Number of Robust matches 4588

21% |  | 13/61 [00:21<01:23, 1.74s/it]

Number of matches 24330
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6340
Number of Robust matches 3890

23% |  | 14/61 [00:23<01:27, 1.85s/it]

Number of matches 24904
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 9111
Number of Robust matches 6213

25% |  | 15/61 [00:25<01:27, 1.89s/it]

Number of matches 23410
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6899
Number of Robust matches 5111

26%|██████ | 16/61 [00:27<01:24, 1.87s/it]

Number of matches 21871
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7042
Number of Robust matches 5262

28%|██████ | 17/61 [00:29<01:25, 1.94s/it]

Number of matches 21387
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6429
Number of Robust matches 4739

30%|██████ | 18/61 [00:31<01:19, 1.86s/it]

Number of matches 21095
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7156
Number of Robust matches 5133

31%|██████ | 19/61 [00:33<01:16, 1.82s/it]

Number of matches 21423
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8127
Number of Robust matches 6000

33%|██████ | 20/61 [00:34<01:12, 1.76s/it]

Number of matches 20665
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6675
Number of Robust matches 5102

34%|██████ | 21/61 [00:36<01:10, 1.75s/it]

Number of matches 21776
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5895
Number of Robust matches 3946

36%|██████ | 22/61 [00:38<01:07, 1.74s/it]

Number of matches 21075
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5746
Number of Robust matches 3765

38%|██████ | 23/61 [00:40<01:07, 1.77s/it]

Number of matches 22361
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5830
Number of Robust matches 3541

39%|██████ | 24/61 [00:42<01:12, 1.95s/it]

Number of matches 21739
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4885
Number of Robust matches 3099

41%|██████ | 25/61 [00:44<01:08, 1.90s/it]

Number of matches 24424
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4477
Number of Robust matches 2505

43%|██████ | 26/61 [00:46<01:06, 1.89s/it]

Number of matches 21469
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4739
Number of Robust matches 2609

44%|██████ | 27/61 [00:47<01:02, 1.83s/it]

Number of matches 22552
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4907
Number of Robust matches 2582

46%|██████ | 28/61 [00:49<01:01, 1.86s/it]

Number of matches 21879
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4762
Number of Robust matches 1892

48%|██████ | 29/61 [00:51<01:01, 1.92s/it]

Number of matches 25013
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3136
Number of Robust matches 1119

49%|██████ | 30/61 [00:53<01:00, 1.95s/it]

Number of matches 24466
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4455
Number of Robust matches 2060

51%|██████ | 31/61 [00:55<01:00, 2.00s/it]

Number of matches 24798
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2438
Number of Robust matches 1019

52%|██████ | 32/61 [00:58<00:59, 2.05s/it]

Number of matches 21670
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1129
Number of Robust matches 302

54%|██████ | 33/61 [00:59<00:54, 1.94s/it]

Number of matches 21083
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4217
Number of Robust matches 2098

56%|██████ | 34/61 [01:01<00:52, 1.94s/it]

Number of matches 19041
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4723
Number of Robust matches 2624

57%|███████ | 35/61 [01:03<00:47, 1.82s/it]

Number of matches 21135
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4207
Number of Robust matches 2197

59%|███████ | 36/61 [01:05<00:46, 1.86s/it]

Number of matches 25378
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5543
Number of Robust matches 2790

61%|███████ | 37/61 [01:07<00:47, 2.00s/it]

Number of matches 28928
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5192
Number of Robust matches 2185

62%|███████ | 38/61 [01:10<00:51, 2.22s/it]

Number of matches 31135
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7036
Number of Robust matches 3376

64%|███████ | 39/61 [01:13<00:55, 2.54s/it]

Number of matches 28082
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6800
Number of Robust matches 2867

66%|███████ | 40/61 [01:16<00:52, 2.51s/it]

Number of matches 24578
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6470
Number of Robust matches 3690

67%|███████ | 41/61 [01:18<00:47, 2.39s/it]

Number of matches 22760
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6519
Number of Robust matches 3667

69%|███████ | 42/61 [01:20<00:43, 2.27s/it]

Number of matches 21201
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6230
Number of Robust matches 3953

70%|███████ | 43/61 [01:21<00:37, 2.09s/it]

Number of matches 21619
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7175
Number of Robust matches 5282

72%|███████ | 44/61 [01:23<00:34, 2.04s/it]

Number of matches 23323
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6338
Number of Robust matches 4132

74%|██████████ | 45/61 [01:25<00:32, 2.02s/it]

Number of matches 24274
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7460
Number of Robust matches 4877

75%|██████████ | 46/61 [01:27<00:29, 1.99s/it]

Number of matches 23964
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7777
Number of Robust matches 4608

77%|██████████ | 47/61 [01:29<00:27, 1.96s/it]

Number of matches 23881
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7514
Number of Robust matches 4350

79%|██████████ | 48/61 [01:31<00:25, 1.94s/it]

Number of matches 22006
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4750
Number of Robust matches 2771

80%|██████████ | 49/61 [01:33<00:22, 1.91s/it]

Number of matches 21045
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7775
Number of Robust matches 5496

82%|██████████ | 50/61 [01:35<00:21, 1.92s/it]

Number of matches 21574
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7640
Number of Robust matches 5600

84%|██████████ | 51/61 [01:36<00:18, 1.87s/it]

Number of matches 19699
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4747
Number of Robust matches 3387

85%|██████████ | 52/61 [01:38<00:16, 1.79s/it]

Number of matches 20924
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4990
Number of Robust matches 3455

87%|██████████ | 53/61 [01:40<00:14, 1.79s/it]

Number of matches 21133
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6750
Number of Robust matches 4003

89%|██████████ | 54/61 [01:42<00:12, 1.77s/it]

Number of matches 21286
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4918
Number of Robust matches 3207

90%|██████████ | 55/61 [01:43<00:10, 1.74s/it]

Number of matches 20795
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5671
Number of Robust matches 3611

Number of matches 20754
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4884

92%|██████████ | 56/61 [01:46<00:09, 1.95s/it]

Number of Robust matches 2543

93%|██████████ | 57/61 [01:47<00:07, 1.87s/it]

Number of matches 21466
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6503
Number of Robust matches 3376

95%|██████████ | 58/61 [01:49<00:05, 1.82s/it]

Number of matches 22210
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4511
Number of Robust matches 1757

97%|██████████ | 59/61 [01:51<00:03, 1.79s/it]

Number of matches 22050
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5929
Number of Robust matches 2515

98%|██████████ | 60/61 [01:53<00:01, 1.88s/it]
0%| | 0/39 [00:00<?, ?it/s]

Number of matches 19110
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1846
Number of Robust matches 581

3%| | 1/39 [00:01<00:58, 1.54s/it]

Number of matches 22253
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5366
Number of Robust matches 3356

5%| | 2/39 [00:03<01:06, 1.80s/it]

Number of matches 19990
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5722
Number of Robust matches 3571

8%|██████████ | 3/39 [00:05<01:00, 1.67s/it]

Number of matches 17969
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2872
Number of Robust matches 1930

10%|██████████ | 4/39 [00:06<00:55, 1.60s/it]

Number of matches 21377
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 1764
Number of Robust matches 1052

13%|██████████ | 5/39 [00:08<00:54, 1.61s/it]

Number of matches 18219
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4637
Number of Robust matches 2813

15%|██████████ | 6/39 [00:09<00:51, 1.55s/it]

Number of matches 23113
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3598
Number of Robust matches 2340

18%|██████████ | 7/39 [00:11<00:52, 1.64s/it]

Number of matches 23306
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8476
Number of Robust matches 6435

21%|██████████ | 8/39 [00:13<00:53, 1.74s/it]

Number of matches 22231
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 8734
Number of Robust matches 6829

23%|██████████ | 9/39 [00:15<00:54, 1.82s/it]

Number of matches 20707
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6880
Number of Robust matches 5019

26%|██████████ | 10/39 [00:17<00:51, 1.77s/it]

Number of matches 21002
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7096
Number of Robust matches 5626

28%|██████████ | 11/39 [00:18<00:48, 1.72s/it]

Number of matches 22557
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5492
Number of Robust matches 3822

31%|██████████ | 12/39 [00:20<00:48, 1.80s/it]

Number of matches 22744

Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6920
Number of Robust matches 4789

33%|██████ | 13/39 [00:22<00:47, 1.83s/it]

Number of matches 23731
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6316
Number of Robust matches 3625

36%|██████ | 14/39 [00:24<00:47, 1.90s/it]

Number of matches 25368
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7207
Number of Robust matches 4211

38%|██████ | 15/39 [00:27<00:54, 2.26s/it]

Number of matches 25661
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7440
Number of Robust matches 4020

41%|██████ | 16/39 [00:29<00:50, 2.20s/it]

Number of matches 24425
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7852
Number of Robust matches 3703

44%|██████ | 17/39 [00:31<00:46, 2.13s/it]

Number of matches 22841
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 6375
Number of Robust matches 2666

46%|██████ | 18/39 [00:33<00:42, 2.02s/it]

Number of matches 22352
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7216
Number of Robust matches 3196

49%|██████ | 19/39 [00:35<00:39, 1.97s/it]

Number of matches 21771
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5782
Number of Robust matches 2195

51%|██████ | 20/39 [00:37<00:37, 1.96s/it]

Number of matches 20959
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5512
Number of Robust matches 2156

54%|██████ | 21/39 [00:38<00:33, 1.85s/it]

Number of matches 20882
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4422
Number of Robust matches 2135

56%|███████ | 22/39 [00:40<00:31, 1.83s/it]

Number of matches 28555
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 2124
Number of Robust matches 912

59%|███████ | 23/39 [00:43<00:32, 2.02s/it]

Number of matches 26455
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4133
Number of Robust matches 1730

62%|███████ | 24/39 [00:45<00:31, 2.08s/it]

Number of matches 31041
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 509
Number of Robust matches 46

64%|███████ | 25/39 [00:48<00:32, 2.30s/it]

Number of matches 25532
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3326
Number of Robust matches 1253

67%|███████ | 26/39 [00:50<00:29, 2.24s/it]

Number of matches 23237
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5693
Number of Robust matches 2534

69%|███████ | 27/39 [00:52<00:25, 2.10s/it]

Number of matches 21219
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4965
Number of Robust matches 2195

72%|███████ | 28/39 [00:53<00:21, 1.95s/it]

Number of matches 20480
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4380
Number of Robust matches 1643

74%|███████ | 29/39 [00:55<00:18, 1.85s/it]

Number of matches 22293
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4715
Number of Robust matches 1789

77%|███████ | 30/39 [00:57<00:16, 1.85s/it]

Number of matches 21755
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4668
Number of Robust matches 1911

79%|███████ | 31/39 [00:59<00:16, 2.04s/it]

Number of matches 22020

Number of matches 22020
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7729
Number of Robust matches 3220

82%|██████████ | 32/39 [01:01<00:13, 1.95s/it]

Number of matches 23245
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4187
Number of Robust matches 1682

85%|██████████ | 33/39 [01:03<00:11, 1.95s/it]

Number of matches 22554
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 7133
Number of Robust matches 3407

87%|██████████ | 34/39 [01:04<00:09, 1.88s/it]

Number of matches 21359
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 5467
Number of Robust matches 2708

90%|██████████ | 35/39 [01:06<00:07, 1.81s/it]

Number of matches 20079
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4656
Number of Robust matches 2854

92%|██████████ | 36/39 [01:08<00:05, 1.72s/it]

Number of matches 20334
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 3726
Number of Robust matches 2892

95%|██████████ | 37/39 [01:10<00:03, 1.78s/it]

Number of matches 20129
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4739
Number of Robust matches 3174

97%|██████████ | 38/39 [01:11<00:01, 1.88s/it]

Number of matches 19798
Number of matches After Lowe's Ratio 4579
Number of Robust matches 2920

In [26]:

```
def warpnImages(images_left, images_right, H_left, H_right):  
    #img1-centre, img2-left, img3-right  
  
    h, w = images_left[0].shape[:2]  
  
    pts_left = []  
    pts_right = []  
  
    pts_centre = np.float32([[0, 0], [0, h], [w, h], [w, 0]]).reshape(-1, 1, 2)
```

```

for j in range(len(H_left)):
    pts = np.float32([[0, 0], [0, h], [w, h], [w, 0]]).reshape(-1, 1, 2)
    pts_left.append(pts)

for j in range(len(H_right)):
    pts = np.float32([[0, 0], [0, h], [w, h], [w, 0]]).reshape(-1, 1, 2)
    pts_right.append(pts)

pts_left_transformed=[]
pts_right_transformed=[]

for j,pts in enumerate(pts_left):
    if j==0:
        H_trans = H_left[j]
    else:
        H_trans = H_trans@H_left[j]
    pts_ = cv2.perspectiveTransform(pts, H_trans)
    pts_left_transformed.append(pts_)

for j,pts in enumerate(pts_right):
    if j==0:
        H_trans = H_right[j]
    else:
        H_trans = H_trans@H_right[j]
    pts_ = cv2.perspectiveTransform(pts, H_trans)
    pts_right_transformed.append(pts_)

print('Step1:Done')

#pts = np.concatenate((pts1, pts2_), axis=0)

pts_concat = np.concatenate((pts_centre,np.concatenate(np.array(pts_left_transformed),axis=0),np.concatenate(np.array(pts_right_transformed),axis=0)), axis=0)

[xmin, ymin] = np.int32(pts_concat.min(axis=0).ravel() - 0.5)
[xmax, ymax] = np.int32(pts_concat.max(axis=0).ravel() + 0.5)
t = [-xmin, -ymin]
Ht = np.array([[1, 0, t[0]], [0, 1, t[1]], [0, 0, 1]]) # translate

print('Step2:Done')

return xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht

```

In [27]:

```

def final_steps_left_union(images_left,H_left,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht):
    for j,H in enumerate(H_left):
        if j== 0:
            H_trans = Ht@H
        else:
            H_trans = H_trans@H
        result = cv2.warpPerspective(images_left[j+1],H_trans,(xmax-xmin,ymax-ymin))
        warp_img_init_curr = result

        if j == 0:
            result[t[1]:h+t[1],t[0]:w+t[0]] = images_left[0]
            warp_img_init_prev = result
            continue
        black_pixels = np.where((warp_img_init_prev[:, :,0]==0)&(warp_img_init_prev[:, :,1]
==0)&(warp_img_init_prev[:, :,2]==0))
        warp_img_init_prev[black_pixels] = warp_img_init_curr[black_pixels]

    print('step31:Done')
    return warp_img_init_prev

def final_step_right_union(warp_img_prev,images_right,H_right,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,
Ht):
    for j,H in enumerate(H_right):

```



```

    if j== 0:
        H_trans = Ht@H
    else:
        H_trans = H_trans@H
    result = cv2.warpPerspective(images_right[j+1],H_trans,(xmax-xmin,ymax-ymin))
    warp_img_init_curr = result

    black_pixels = np.where((warp_img_prev[:, :, 0]==0)&(warp_img_prev[:, :, 1]==0)&(war
p_img_prev[:, :, 2]==0))
    warp_img_prev[black_pixels] = warp_img_init_curr[black_pixels]

    print('step32:Done')
    return warp_img_prev

```

In [23]:

```

xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht = warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_
no_enhance,H_left_brisk,H_right_brisk)

```

Step1:Done

Step2:Done

In [24]:

```

warp_imgs_left = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance,H_left_brisk,xmax,xmin
,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht)

```

step31:Done

In [26]:

```

warp_imgs_all_brisk = final_step_right_union(warp_imgs_left,images_right_bgr_no_enhance,H
_right_brisk,xmax,xmin,ymax,ymin,t,h,w,Ht)

```

step32:Done

In [28]:

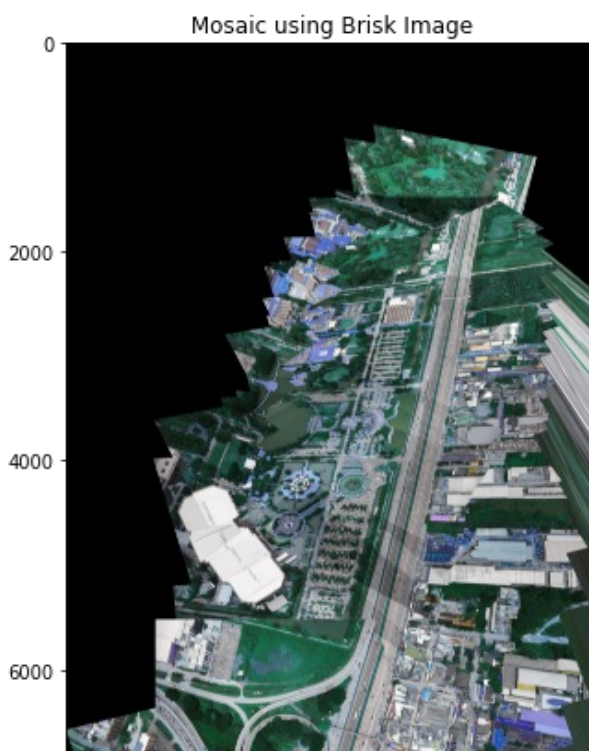
```

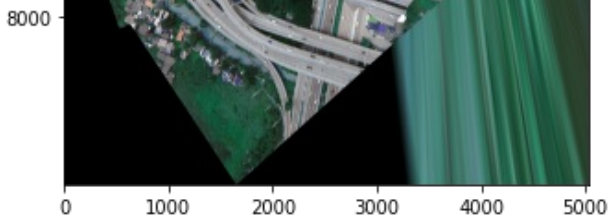
plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_brisk)
plt.title(' Mosaic using Brisk Image')

```

Out[28]:

Text(0.5, 1.0, ' Mosaic using Brisk Image')





In [28]:

```
omax, omin, umax, umin, T, H, W, HT = warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_no_enhance, H_left_akaze, H_right_akaze)
```

Step1:Done
Step2:Done

In [29]:

```
warp_img_left = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, H_left_akaze, omax, omin, umax, umin, T, H, W, HT)
```

step31:Done

In [30]:

```
warp_imgs_all_akaze = final_step_right_union(warp_img_left, images_right_bgr_no_enhance, H_right_akaze, omax, omin, umax, umin, T, H, W, HT)
```

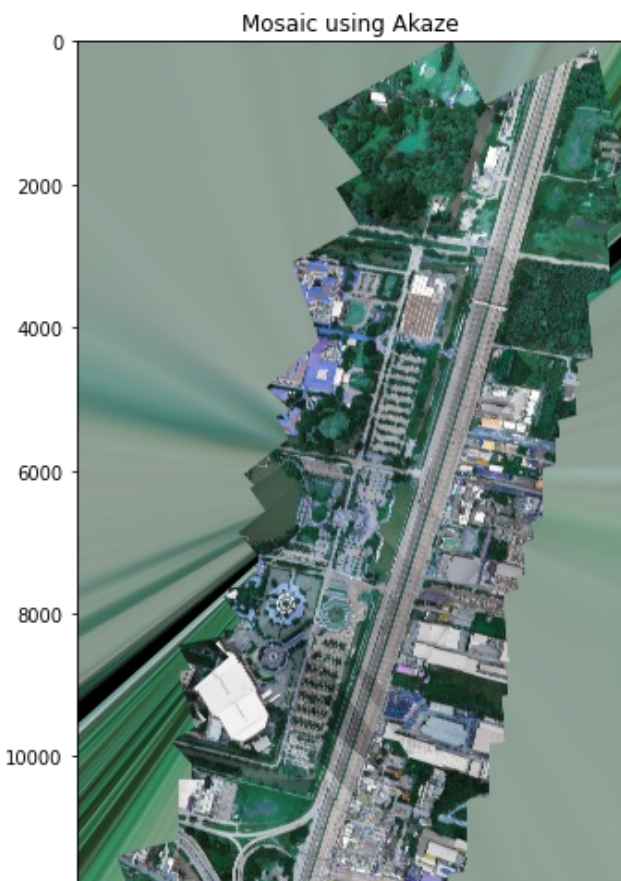
step32:Done

In [31]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_akaze)
plt.title('Mosaic using Akaze')
```

Out[31]:

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Mosaic using Akaze')





In [24]:

```
amax, amin, zmax, zmin, d, i, q, ht = warpnImages(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, images_right_bgr_no_enhance, H_left_kaze, H_right_kaze)
```

Step1:Done

Step2:Done

In [25]:

```
warp_image_left = final_steps_left_union(images_left_bgr_no_enhance, H_left_kaze, amax, amin, zmax, zmin, d, i, q, ht)
```

step31:Done

In [27]:

```
warp_imgs_all_akaze = final_step_right_union(warp_image_left, images_right_bgr_no_enhance, H_right_kaze, amax, amin, zmax, zmin, d, i, q, ht)
```

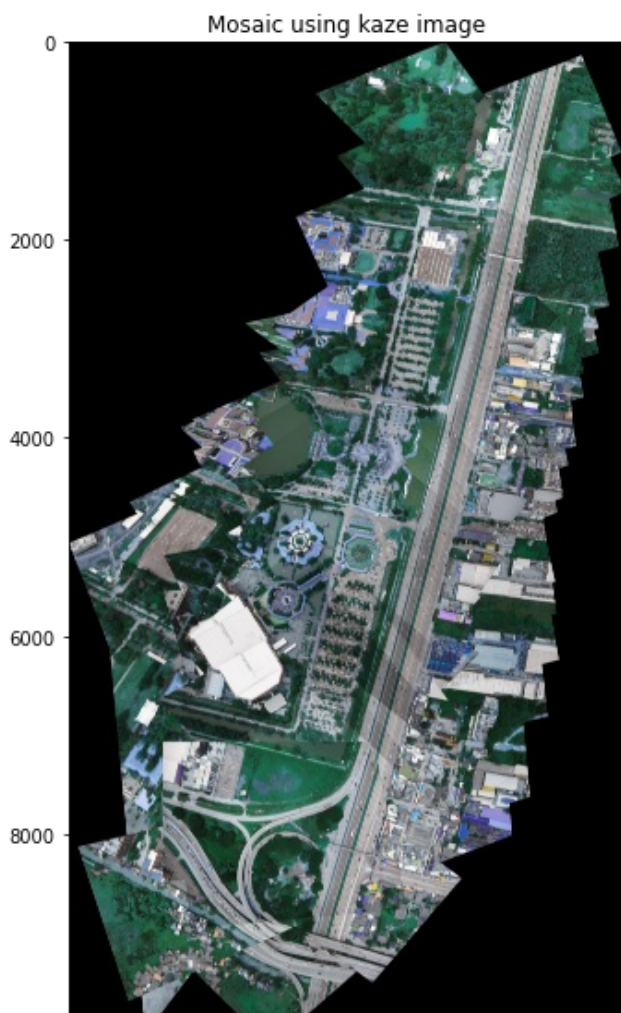
step32:Done

In [28]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,10))
plt.imshow(warp_imgs_all_akaze)
plt.title('Mosaic using kaze image')
```

Out[28]:

Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Mosaic using kaze image')





In []: