

In [47]:

```
import cv2
from cv2 import IMREAD_COLOR, IMREAD_UNCHANGED
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

from scipy.ndimage import variance
from skimage import io
from skimage.color import rgb2gray
from skimage.filters import laplace, sobel, roberts
from skimage.transform import resize
%matplotlib inline
import tensorflow as tf
```

In [48]:

```
import cv2
```

In [49]:

```
import os
Directory = '../input/newset'
Categories = ['New folder (2)']
data = []
for category in Categories:
    folder = os.path.join(Directory, category)
    label = Categories.index(category)
    for img in os.listdir(folder):
        img_path = os.path.join(folder, img)
        img_arr = cv2.imread(img_path)
        img_gray = cv2.cvtColor(img_arr, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)

        laplacian_var = cv2.Laplacian(img_gray, cv2.CV_16S) #64F
        data.append([laplacian_var, label])
```

In [50]:

```
import random
```

In [51]:

```
random.shuffle(data)
```

In [52]:

```
X = []
y = []

for feature, label in data:
    X.append(feature)
    y.append(label)
```

In [53]:

```
import numpy as np
X = np.array(X)
y = np.array(y)
```

In [54]:

```
X = X/255
```

In [56]:

```
X.shape
```

```
Out[56]:  
(20, 4000, 6000)
```

```
In [55]:
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential  
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Conv2D,MaxPooling2D,Flatten,Dense
```

```
In [57]:
```

```
model = Sequential()  
model.add(Conv2D(64, (4,4), activation='relu'))  
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,2))  
  
model.add(Conv2D(128, (4,4), activation='relu'))  
model.add(MaxPooling2D(2,2))  
  
model.add(Flatten())  
  
model.add(Dense(128, input_shape=X.shape[0:], activation='relu'))  
model.add(Dense(1, activation='softmax'))
```

```
In [58]:
```

```
model.compile(optimizer='adam',loss='binary_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
In [59]:
```

```
model.fit(X,y,epochs=5,validation_split=0.1)
```

```
Epoch 1/5
```

```
-----  
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)  
<ipython-input-59-885523f3170b> in <module>  
----> 1 model.fit(X,y,epochs=5,validation_split=0.1)  
  
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/training.py in fit(self, x,  
y, batch_size, epochs, verbose, callbacks, validation_split, validation_data, shuffle,  
class_weight, sample_weight, initial_epoch, steps_per_epoch, validation_steps,  
validation_batch_size, validation_freq, max_queue_size, workers, use_multiprocessing)  
   1098         _r=1):  
   1099             callbacks.on_train_batch_begin(step)  
-> 1100             tmp_logs = self.train_function(iterator)  
   1101             if data_handler.should_sync:  
   1102                 context.async_wait()  
  
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/def_function.py in __call__(self, *  
args, **kwargs)  
   826         tracing_count = self.experimental_get_tracing_count()  
   827         with trace.Trace(self._name) as tm:  
-> 828             result = self._call(*args, **kwargs)  
   829             compiler = "xla" if self._experimental_compile else "nonXla"  
   830             new_tracing_count = self.experimental_get_tracing_count()  
  
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/def_function.py in _call(self, *  
args, **kwargs)  
   869         # This is the first call of __call__, so we have to initialize.  
   870         initializers = []  
-> 871         self._initialize(args, kwargs, add_initializers_to=initializers)  
   872         finally:  
   873             # At this point we know that the initialization is complete (or less  
  
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/def_function.py in  
_initialize(self, args, kwargs, add_initializers_to)  
   724         self._concrete_stateful_fn = (  
   725             self._stateful_fn._get_concrete_function_internal_garbage_collected( # pylint: dis  
able=protected-access
```

```

ade-protected-access
--> 726             *args, **kwds))
    727
    728     def invalid_creator_scope(*unused_args, **unused_kwds):

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/function.py in
_get_concrete_function_internal_garbage_collected(self, *args, **kwargs)
    2967         args, kwargs = None, None
    2968         with self._lock:
-> 2969             graph_function, _ = self._maybe_define_function(args, kwargs)
    2970         return graph_function
    2971

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/function.py in
_maybe_define_function(self, args, kwargs)
    3359
    3360         self._function_cache.missed.add(call_context_key)
-> 3361         graph_function = self._create_graph_function(args, kwargs)
    3362         self._function_cache.primary[cache_key] = graph_function
    3363

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/function.py in
_create_graph_function(self, args, kwargs, override_flat_arg_shapes)
    3204         arg_names=arg_names,
    3205         override_flat_arg_shapes=override_flat_arg_shapes,
-> 3206         capture_by_value=self._capture_by_value),
    3207         self._function_attributes,
    3208         function_spec=self.function_spec,

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/func_graph.py in
func_graph_from_py_func(name, python_func, args, kwargs, signature, func_graph, autograph,
autograph_options, add_control_dependencies, arg_names, op_return_value, collections,
capture_by_value, override_flat_arg_shapes)
    988         _, original_func = tf_decorator.unwrap(python_func)
    989
--> 990         func_outputs = python_func(*func_args, **func_kwargs)
    991
    992         # invariant: `func_outputs` contains only Tensors, CompositeTensors,

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/def_function.py in
wrapped_fn(*args, **kwds)
    632         xla_context.Exit()
    633     else:
--> 634         out = weak_wrapped_fn().__wrapped__(*args, **kwds)
    635         return out
    636

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/framework/func_graph.py in wrapper(*args,
**kwargs)
    975         except Exception as e: # pylint:disable=broad-except
    976             if hasattr(e, "ag_error_metadata"):
--> 977                 raise e.ag_error_metadata.to_exception(e)
    978             else:
    979                 raise

ValueError: in user code:

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/training.py:805
train_function *
    return step_function(self, iterator)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/training.py:795
step_function **
    outputs = model.distribute_strategy.run(run_step, args=(data,))
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/distribute/distribute_lib.py:1259 run
    return self._extended.call_for_each_replica(fn, args=args, kwargs=kwargs)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/distribute/distribute_lib.py:2730
call_for_each_replica
    return self._call_for_each_replica(fn, args, kwargs)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/distribute/distribute_lib.py:3417
_call_for_each_replica
    return fn(*args, **kwargs)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/training.py:788 run_step
**
    outputs = model.train_step(data)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/training.py:754
train_step
    y_pred = self(x, training=True)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/basic_layer.py:888

```

```
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/base_layer.py:996
__call__
    input_spec.assert_input_compatibility(self.input_spec, inputs, self.name)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/input_spec.py:239
assert_input_compatibility
    str(tuple(shape)))
```

ValueError: Input 0 of layer sequential_4 is incompatible with the layer: : expected min_ndim=4, found ndim=3. Full shape received: (None, 4000, 6000)

In [60]:

```
path = '../input/newset/New folder (2)/'
path1 = '../input/uni-campus-dataset/RGB-img/img/'
```

In [61]:

```
blur_img = os.listdir(path)

blur_img1 = os.listdir(path1)
```

In [62]:

```
import pandas as pd
def get_data(path, images):
    features = []
    for img in images:
        feature = []
        gray = cv2.imread(path+img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
        laplacian_var = cv2.Laplacian(gray, cv2.CV_64F).var()
        feature.append(laplacian_var)
        features.append(feature)
    return features
```

In [63]:

```
features = get_data(path, blur_img)
```

In [64]:

```
features1 = get_data(path1, blur_img1)
```

In [65]:

```
features_df = pd.DataFrame(features)
features_df1 = pd.DataFrame(features1)
```

In [88]:

```
print(features_df.shape, features_df1.shape)
```

```
(20, 1) (442, 1)
```

In [90]:

```
from sklearn import svm
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix, f1_score, classification_report

images = pd.DataFrame()
images = images.append(features_df)
images = images.append(features_df1)

images = np.array(images)
```

In [92]:

```
X,y = train_test_split(images, test_size=0.5)
```

In [94]:

```
model.fit(X,y,epochs=5)
```

Epoch 1/5

```
-----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-94-9eed191458d8> in <module>
----> 1 model.fit(X,y,epochs=5)

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/training.py in fit(self, x,
y, batch_size, epochs, verbose, callbacks, validation_split, validation_data, shuffle,
class_weight, sample_weight, initial_epoch, steps_per_epoch, validation_steps,
validation_batch_size, validation_freq, max_queue_size, workers, use_multiprocessing)
    1098         _r=1):
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-> 1100             tmp_logs = self.train_function(iterator)
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args, **kwargs)
    826         tracing_count = self.experimental_get_tracing_count()
    827         with trace.Trace(self._name) as tm:
-> 828             result = self._call(*args, **kwargs)
    829             compiler = "xla" if self._experimental_compile else "nonXla"
    830             new_tracing_count = self.experimental_get_tracing_count()

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/def_function.py in _call(self,
*args, **kwargs)
    860         # In this case we have not created variables on the first call. So we can
    861         # run the first trace but we should fail if variables are created.
-> 862         results = self._stateful_fn(*args, **kwargs)
    863         if self._created_variables:
    864             raise ValueError("Creating variables on a non-first call to a function")

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/function.py in __call__(self,
*args, **kwargs)
    2939         with self._lock:
    2940             (graph_function,
-> 2941              filtered_flat_args) = self._maybe_define_function(args, kwargs)
    2942         return graph_function._call_flat(
    2943             filtered_flat_args, captured_inputs=graph_function.captured_inputs) # pylint: disa
ble=protected-access

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/function.py in
_maybe_define_function(self, args, kwargs)
    3356             call_context_key in self._function_cache.missed):
    3357                 return self._define_function_with_shape_relaxation(
-> 3358                     args, kwargs, flat_args, filtered_flat_args, cache_key_context)
    3359
    3360             self._function_cache.missed.add(call_context_key)

/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/eager/function.py in
_define_function_with_shape_relaxation(self, args, kwargs, flat_args, filtered_flat_args,
cache_key_context)
    3278
    3279         graph_function = self._create_graph_function(
-> 3280             args, kwargs, override_flat_arg_shapes=relaxed_arg_shapes)
    3281         self._function_cache.arg_relaxed[rank_only_cache_key] = graph_function
    3282

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_create_graph_function(self, args, kwargs, override_flat_arg_shapes)
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func_graph_from_py_func(name, python_func, args, kwargs, signature, func_graph, autograph,
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```

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    y_pred = self(x, training=True)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/base_layer.py:998
__call__
    input_spec.assert_input_compatibility(self.input_spec, inputs, self.name)
/opt/conda/lib/python3.7/site-packages/tensorflow/python/keras/engine/input_spec.py:239
assert_input_compatibility
    str(tuple(shape)))

```

ValueError: Input 0 of layer sequential_4 is incompatible with the layer: : expected min_ndim=4, found ndim=2. Full shape received: (None, 1)

In []: