```
from PIL import Image
     import requests
       from io import BytesIO
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              In [19]:
         #!/usr/bin/env python
     from PIL import Image
     def get exif(filename):
                                                         image = Image.open(filename)
                                                        image.verify()
                                                        return image. getexif()
     exif = get exif(r'C:\Users\rj100\OneDrive\Pictures\tablerock.jpeg')
     print(exif)
 {36864: b'0231', 37121: b'\x01\x02\x03\x00', 37377: 9.5264271069386, 36867: '2019:12:26 16:51:27',
 36868: '2019:12:26 16:51:27', 37378: 2.5260688112781806, 37379: 9.155635150385162, 37380: 0.0, 37383: 5,
 37385: 16, 37386: 1.54, 40961: 65535, 40962: 1024, 41988: 1.0223123732251522, 41989: 14, 41990: 0,
 36880: '-06:00', 36881: '-06:00', 36882: '-06:00', 37521: '694', 37396: (2015, 1510, 2323, 1392), 37522:
 '694', 40963: 768, 41495: 2, 271: 'Apple', 272: 'iPhone 11 Pro Max', 33434: 0.0013568521031207597, 274:
 1, 531: 1, 33437: 2.4, 41729: b'\x01', 282: 72.0, 283: 72.0, 34850: 2, 34853: {1: 'N', 2: (36.0, 34.0, 3
5.52), 3: 'W', 4: (93.0, 19.0, 12.0), 5: b'\x00', 6: 282.0852412821416, 12: 'K', 13: 2.3566701406982804,
 16: 'T', 17: 21.746246339791913, 23: 'T', 24: 21.746246339791913, 31: 18.766362291485997}, 34855: 20, 29
 6: 2, 41986: 0, 40960: b'0100', 41987: 0, 305: '13.3', 42034: (1.5399999618512084, 6.0, 1.8, 2.4),
42035: 'Apple', 42036: 'iPhone 11 Pro Max back triple camera 1.54mm f/2.4', 306: '2019:12:26 16:51:27',
 42080: 2, 34665: 212, 37500: b"Apple
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                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Þ
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            In [21]:
     from PIL.ExifTags import TAGS
     def get labeled exif(exif):
                                                        labeled = {}
                                                        for (key,val) in exif.items():
                                                                                                         labeled[TAGS.get(key)] = val
```

```
exif = get exif(r'C:\Users\rj100\OneDrive\Pictures\tablerock.jpeg')
       labeled = get labeled exif(exif)
       print(labeled)
   {'ExifVersion': b'0231', 'ComponentsConfiguration': b'\x01\x02\x03\x00', 'ShutterSpeedValue':
   9.5264271069386, 'DateTimeOriginal': '2019:12:26 16:51:27', 'DateTimeDigitized': '2019:12:26 16:51:27',
   'ApertureValue': 2.5260688112781806, 'BrightnessValue': 9.155635150385162, 'ExposureBiasValue': 0.0, 'Met
 eringMode': 5, 'Flash': 16, 'FocalLength': 1.54, 'ColorSpace': 65535, 'ExifImageWidth': 1024,
   'DigitalZoomRatio': 1.0223123732251522, 'FocalLengthIn35mmFilm': 14, 'SceneCaptureType': 0, None: 2,
   'SubsecTimeOriginal': '694', 'SubjectLocation': (2015, 1510, 2323, 1392), 'SubsecTimeDigitized': '694',
   'ExifImageHeight': 768, 'SensingMethod': 2, 'Make': 'Apple', 'Model': 'iPhone 11 Pro Max',
   'ExposureTime': 0.0013568521031207597, 'Orientation': 1, 'YCbCrPositioning': 1, 'FNumber': 2.4,
   'SceneType': b'\x01', 'XResolution': 72.0, 'YResolution': 72.0, 'ExposureProgram': 2, 'GPSInfo': {1:
'N', 2: (36.0, 34.0, 35.52), 3: 'W', 4: (93.0, 19.0, 12.0), 5: b'\x00', 6: 282.0852412821416, 12: 'K', 13: 2.3566701406982804, 16: 'T', 17: 21.746246339791913, 23: 'T', 24: 21.746246339791913, 31: 18.766362291485997}, 'ISOSpeedRatings': 20, 'ResolutionUnit': 2, 'ExposureMode': 0, 'FlashPixVersion': b'
 0100', 'WhiteBalance': 0, 'Software': '13.3', 'LensSpecification': (1.5399999618512084, 6.0, 1.8, 2.4), '
 LensMake': 'Apple', 'LensModel': 'iPhone 11 Pro Max back triple camera 1.54mm f/2.4', 'DateTime':
   '2019:12:26 16:51:27', 'ExifOffset': 212, 'MakerNote': b"Apple
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 0 \times 9f \times 00 \times aa \times 00 \times b5 \times 00 \times b0 \times 00 \times 9c \times 00 \times 85 \times 00 \times 82 \times 00 \times 200b \times 005 \times 000 \times 005 \times 000 \times 86 \times 00 \times 800 \times 100 \times 1000 \times
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   4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  In [22]:
         from PIL.ExifTags import GPSTAGS
       def get geotagging(exif):
                                                              if not exif:
                                                                                                              raise ValueError("No EXIF metadata found")
                                                              geotagging = {}
                                                              for (idx, tag) in TAGS.items():
                                                                                                              if tag == 'GPSInfo':
                                                                                                                                                                    if idx not in exif:
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         raise ValueError("No EXIF geotagging found")
                                                                                                                                                                      for (key, val) in GPSTAGS.items():
```

if key in exif[idx]:

geotagging[val] = exif[idx][key]

```
exif = get exif(r'C:\Users\rj100\OneDrive\Pictures\tablerock.jpeg')
geotags = get geotagging(exif)
print (geotags)
{'GPSLatitudeRef': 'N', 'GPSLatitude': (36.0, 34.0, 35.52), 'GPSLongitudeRef': 'W', 'GPSLongitude': (93.0
, 19.0, 12.0), 'GPSAltitudeRef': b'\x00', 'GPSAltitude': 282.0852412821416, 'GPSSpeedRef': 'K',
'GPSSpeed': 2.3566701406982804, 'GPSImgDirectionRef': 'T', 'GPSImgDirection': 21.746246339791913,
'GPSDestBearingRef': 'T', 'GPSDestBearing': 21.746246339791913, 'GPSHPositioningError':
18.766362291485997}
4
                                                                                                       In [24]:
def get decimal from dms(dms, ref):
    degrees = dms[0]
    minutes = dms[1] / 60.0
    seconds = dms[2] / 3600.0
    if ref in ['S', 'W']:
        degrees = -degrees
        minutes = -minutes
        seconds = -seconds
    return round(degrees + minutes + seconds, 5)
def get coordinates(geotags):
    lat = get_decimal_from_dms(geotags['GPSLatitude'], geotags['GPSLatitudeRef'])
    lon = get decimal from dms(geotags['GPSLongitude'], geotags['GPSLongitudeRef'])
    return (lat.lon)
exif = get exif(r'C:\Users\rj100\OneDrive\Pictures\tablerock.jpeg')
geotags = get geotagging(exif)
print(get coordinates(geotags))
(36.57653, -93.32)
```

CHecking

In [27]:

```
from PIL import Image
from PIL.ExifTags import TAGS, GPSTAGS
def get exif data(image):
    """Returns a dictionary from the exif data of an PIL Image item. Also converts the GPS Tags"""
    exif data = {}
    info = image._getexif()
    if info:
        for tag, value in info.items():
            decoded = TAGS.get(tag, tag)
            if decoded == "GPSInfo":
                gps_data = {}
                for t in value:
                    sub decoded = GPSTAGS.get(t, t)
                    gps data[sub decoded] = value[t]
                exif_data[decoded] = gps_data
                exif data[decoded] = value
    return exif data
def get if exist(data, key):
    if key in data:
       return data[key]
    return None
def convert to degress (value):
    """Helper function to convert the GPS coordinates stored in the EXIF to degress in float format"""
    d0 = value[0]
```

```
d = float(d0)
    m1 = value[1]
    m = float(m1)
    s0 = value[2]
    s = float(s0)
    return d + (m / 60.0) + (s / 3600.0)
def get lat lon(exif data):
    """Returns the latitude and longitude, if available, from the provided exif_data (obtained through ge
    lat = None
    lon = None
    if "GPSInfo" in exif data:
        gps info = exif data["GPSInfo"]
        gps latitude = get if exist(gps info, "GPSLatitude")
        gps_latitude_ref = _get_if_exist(gps_info, 'GPSLatitudeRef')
        gps_longitude = _get_if_exist(gps_info, 'GPSLongitude')
        gps_longitude_ref = _get_if_exist(gps_info, 'GPSLongitudeRef')
        if gps latitude and gps latitude ref and gps longitude and gps longitude ref:
            lat = _convert_to_degress(gps_latitude)
            if gps_latitude_ref != "N":
                lat = 0 - lat
            lon = convert to degress(gps longitude)
            if gps longitude ref != "E":
                lon = 0 - lon
    return lat, lon
#################
# Example #####
################
if name == " main ":
    image = Image.open(r'C:\Users\rj100\OneDrive\Pictures\tablerock.jpeg')
    exif data = get exif data(image)
    print(get_lat_lon(exif_data))
(36.57653333333334, -93.32)
```

Removing Exif From Files

```
In [34]:
image = Image.open(r'C:\Users\rj100\OneDrive\Pictures\tablerock.jpeg')
# next 3 lines strip exif
data = list(image.getdata())
image_without_exif = Image.new(image.mode, image.size)
image_without_exif.putdata(data)
image_without_exif.save('image_file_without_exif.jpeg')
                                                                                                        In [43]:
def make thumbnail(filename):
    img = Image.open(filename)
    (width, height) = img.size
    if width > height:
        ratio = 50.0 / \text{width}
        ratio = 50.0 / height
    img.thumbnail((round(width * ratio), round(height * ratio)), Image.LANCZOS)
    img.save(filename)
                                                                                                        In [44]:
thumbnail = make thumbnail(r'C:\Users\rj100\OneDrive\Pictures\tablerock.jpeg')
```