```
[1] Hello world app
XML file:
<TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Hello Android!" />
[2] XML
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:id="@+id/back_color"
  tools:context=".Change_bgcolor"
  android:orientation="horizontal">
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/btn_choose_color"
    android:layout_margin="20dp"
    android:text="CHOOSE COLOR"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

Custom Color XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:layout_width="300dp"
  android:orientation="vertical"</pre>
```

```
android:background="#03A9F4"
  android:layout_height="200dp">
  <Button
    android:text="Purple"
    android:id="@+id/btn_purple"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <Button
    android:text="Yellow"
    android:id="@+id/btn_yellow"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <Button
    android:text="Green"
    android:id="@+id/btn_green"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
</LinearLayout>
KOTLIN
package com.example.myfirstapplication
import android.annotation.SuppressLint
import android.app.Dialog
import android.graphics.Color
import\ and roidx. app compat. app. App Compat Activity
```

import android.os.Bundle

```
import android.view.Window
import android.widget.Button
import android.widget.LinearLayout
class Change_bgcolor : AppCompatActivity() {
  @SuppressLint("MissingInflatedId")
  override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContentView(R.layout. Change_bgcolor)
    var btncolor = findViewById<Button>(R.id.btn_choose_color)
    var layout = findViewById<LinearLayout>(R.id.back_color)
    btncolor.setOnClickListener {
      val dialog = Dialog(this@ Change_bgcolor)
      dialog.requestWindowFeature (Window.FEATURE\_NO\_TITLE)
      dialog.setContentView(R.layout.my_color)
      dialog.setCancelable(false)
      var btnred =dialog.findViewById<Button>(R.id.btn_purple)
      var btnblue =dialog.findViewById<Button>(R.id.btn_yellow)
      var btngreen =dialog.findViewById<Button>(R.id.btn_green)
      btnred.setOnClickListener {
        layout.setBackgroundColor(Color.Purple)
        dialog.dismiss()
      }
      btnblue.setOnClickListener {
        layout.setBackgroundColor(Color.Yellow)
```

[3] (Navigate) LOGIN XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:background="@drawable/galaxy"
  tools:context=".Task_1_Login_Page">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/singin"
    android:layout_marginTop="50dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:padding="15dp"
    android:textSize="35dp"
    android:textColor="@color/white"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:text="Sing in"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_person_24"
  android:drawablePadding="20dp"
  android:padding="20dp"
  android:textColor="@color/white"
  android:textColorHint="@color/white"
  android:id="@+id/username"
  android:hint="Username"
  android:background="#30ffffff"
  android:layout_margin="10dp"
  android:layout_below="@+id/singin"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_lock_24"
  android:drawablePadding="20dp"
  android:padding="20dp"
  android:textColor="@color/white"
  android:textColorHint="@color/white"
  android:id="@+id/password"
  android:hint="Password"
  android:background="#30ffffff"
  android:layout_margin="10dp"
  android:layout_below="@+id/username"
  android:inputType="textPassword"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
```

```
<androidx.appcompat.widget.AppCompatButton
  android:layout_below="@id/password"
  android:id="@+id/loginbtn"
  android:text="LOGIN"
  android:layout_margin="20dp"
  android:background="#03A9F4"
  android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/btn_1"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:layout_below="@+id/loginbtn"
  android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
  android:layout_centerInParent="true"
  android:layout_marginStart="10dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:layout_marginEnd="10dp"
  android:layout_marginBottom="10dp"
  android:background="@android:color/transparent"
  android:text="New User?" />
<Button
  android:background="@android:color/transparent"
  android:layout_alignParentRight="true"
  android:textAlignment="textEnd"
  android:layout_margin="10dp"
  android:text="Forgot Password?"
```

```
android:layout_toRightOf="@id/btn_1"
  android:layout_below="@+id/loginbtn"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<TextView
  android:id="@+id/others"
  android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
  android:layout_above="@id/socialicons"
  android:text="Or sign in with"
  android:textSize="15dp"
  android:textColor="@color/white"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<LinearLayout
  android:gravity="center"
  android:layout_alignParentBottom="true"
  android:id="@+id/socialicons"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:orientation="horizontal">
  <ImageView
    android:layout_margin="20dp"
    android:src="@drawable/google"
    android:layout_width="48dp"
    android:layout_height="48dp"/>
  <ImageView
    android:layout_margin="20dp"
```

```
android:src="@drawable/facebook"
android:layout_width="48dp"
android:layout_height="48dp"/>

</mageView
android:layout_margin="20dp"
android:src="@drawable/in"
android:layout_width="48dp"
android:layout_height="48dp"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

REGISTRATION XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:padding="20dp"
    android:background="@drawable/galaxy"
    tools:context=".Task_1_Registration_Page">

<EditText
    android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_person_24"
    android:drawablePadding="20dp"
    android:padding="15dp"</pre>
```

```
android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:textSize="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:text="First Name"
  android:textColor="@color/white"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_person_24"
  android:drawablePadding="20dp"
  android:padding="15dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:textSize="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:text="Last Name"
  android:textColor="@color/white"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_person_24"
  android:drawablePadding="20dp"
  android:padding="15dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:textSize="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:text="Username"
  android:textColor="@color/white"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
```

```
<EditText
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_lock_24"
  android:drawablePadding="20dp"
  android:padding="15dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:textSize="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:text="Password"
  android:textColor="@color/white"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_lock_24"
  android:drawablePadding="20dp"
  android:padding="15dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:textSize="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:text="Confirm Password"
  android:textColor="@color/white"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_email_24"
  android:drawablePadding="20dp"
  android:padding="15dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:textSize="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
```

```
android:text="E-mail"
    android:textColor="@color/white"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <EditText
    android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_phone_24"
    android:drawablePadding="20dp"
    android:padding="15dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:text="Mobile No."
    android:textColor="@color/white"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <androidx.appcompat.widget.AppCompatButton
    android:id="@+id/loginbtn"
    android:text="SUBMIT"
    android:layout_margin="20dp"
    android:background="#03A9F4"
    android:layout_gravity="center"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

LOGIN Kt

```
import android.content.Intent
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
import android.widget.Button
import android.widget.EditText
import android.widget.TextView
class Task_1_Login_Page : AppCompatActivity() {
  override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_task1_login_page)
    var singin = findViewById<TextView>(R.id.singin)
    var username = findViewById<EditText>(R.id.username)
    var password = findViewById<EditText>(R.id.password)
    var btn = findViewById<Button>(R.id.btn_1)
    btn.setOnClickListener {
      var i = Intent(this@Task_1_Login_Page,Task_1_Registration_Page::class.java)
      startActivity(i)
    }
 }
}
```

package com.example.myfirstapplication

REGISTRATION Kt

```
package com.example.myfirstapplication
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
class Task_1_Registration_Page : AppCompatActivity() {
  override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_task1_registration_page)
 }
[5] Login
XML
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:background="#3F51B5"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  tools:context=".LoginPage">
  <TextView
    android:text="login"
    android:textSize="56dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:layout_marginTop="25dp"
    android:textColor="#FDF6F6"
```

```
android:fontFamily="cursive"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:layout_margin="26dp"
  android:padding="26dp"
  android:textColorHint="#000"
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_email_24"
  android:drawablePadding="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:textColor="#CDC5C5"
  android:text="Enter email"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:layout_margin="26dp"
  android:padding="26dp"
  android:textColorHint="#000"
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/ic_baseline_lock_24"
  android:drawablePadding="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:textColor="#CDC5C5"
  android:text="Enter password"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<androidx.appcompat.widget.AppCompatButton
  android:layout_margin="26dp"
  android:text="SIGN IN"
```

```
android:background="#2196F3"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<LinearLayout
  android:orientation="horizontal"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content">
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/btn_user"
    android:textColor="#000"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:text="New User"
    android:background="@android:color/transparent"
    android:layout_weight="1"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <View
    android:background="#F44336"
    android:layout_width="5dp"
    android:layout_height="match_parent"
    />
  <Button
    android:textColor="#000"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:text="Forgot Password"
    android:background="@android:color/transparent"
    android:layout_weight="1"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
    </LinearLayout>
  </LinearLayout>
<u>Kt</u>
package com.example.myfirstapplication
import android.content.Intent
import\ and roidx. app compat. app. App Compat Activity
import android.os.Bundle
import android.widget.Button
class LoginPage : AppCompatActivity() {
  override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_login_page)
    var btn = findViewById<Button>(R.id.btn_user)
    btn.setOnClickListener {
      var i = Intent (this,Registration::class.java)
      startActivity(i)
    }
  }
}
```

Registration

XML

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:background="#9284AC"
  tools:context=".Registration">
  <TextView
    android:layout_marginTop="25dp"
    android:hint="User Registration"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    android:textColor="#0C0C0C"
    android:textSize="30dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:padding="10dp"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <EditText
    android:padding="15dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:text="First Name"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <EditText
```

```
android:padding="15dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:textSize="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:text="Last Name"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:padding="15dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:textSize="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:text="E-mail"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:padding="15dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:textSize="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:text="Confirm E-mail"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
<EditText
  android:padding="15dp"
  android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
  android:textSize="20dp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
```

```
android:text="Password"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <EditText
    android:padding="15dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="10dp"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:text="Confirm Password"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <androidx.appcompat.widget.AppCompatButton
    android:background="#03A9F4"
    android:text="REGISTER"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
</LinearLayout>
KOTLIN
package com.example.myfirstapplication
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
class Registration : AppCompatActivity() {
  override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
```

```
setContentView(R.layout.activity_registration)
}
```

[6] R.java

It is an auto generated file

Which contain all the resource entries like....

Layouts, colors, strings, theme etc...

[7] Activity:

An activity provides the window in which the app draws its UI. This window typically fills the screen, but may be smaller than the screen and float on top of other windows. Generally, one activity implements one screen in an app.

Android Activity Lifecycle is controlled by 7 methods of android .

Method	Description	
onCreate()	called when activity is first created.	
onStart()	called when activity is becoming visible to the user.	
onResume()	called when activity will start interacting with the user.	
onPause()	called when activity is not visible to the user.	
onStop()	called when activity is no longer visible to the user.	
onRestart()	called after your activity is stopped, prior to start.	
onDestroy()	called before the activity is destroyed.	

[8] Fragment:

Android Fragment is the part of activity, it is also known as sub-activity. There can be more than one fragment in an activity. Fragments represent multiple screen inside one activity.

Fragment lifecycle:

No.	Method	Description
1)	onAttach(Activity)	it is called only once when it is attached with activity.
2)	onCreate(Bundle)	It is used to initialize the fragment.
3)	onCreateView(LayoutInflater, ViewGroup, Bundle)	creates and returns view hierarchy.
4)	onActivityCreated(Bundle)	It is invoked after the completion of onCreate() method.
5)	on View State Restored (Bundle)	It provides information to the fragment that all the saved state of fragment view hierarchy has been restored.
6)	onStart()	makes the fragment visible.
7)	onResume()	makes the fragment interactive.
8)	onPause()	is called when fragment is no longer interactive.
9)	onStop()	is called when fragment is no longer visible.
10)	onDestroyView()	allows the fragment to clean up resources.
11)	onDestroy()	allows the fragment to do final clean up of fragment state.
12)	onDetach()	It is called immediately prior to the fragment no longer being associated with its activity.