



**STEVENS**  
INSTITUTE *of* TECHNOLOGY  
THE INNOVATION UNIVERSITY®

# CS 513 A

## Knowledge Discovery & Data Mining

### **FINAL PROJECT - Banking Dataset Classification**

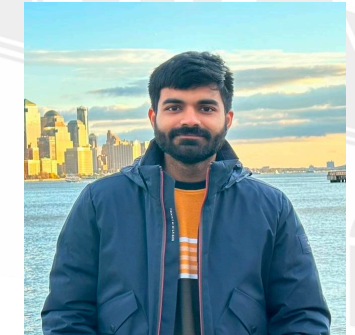
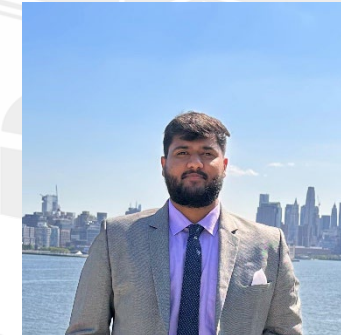
*Guided By: Prof. Khashayar Dehnad*

#### **GROUP 16:**

**DEVSHREE PARIKH - 10476941**

**RAJ BHAGAT - 10477880**

**VRAJ PATEL - 20009021**



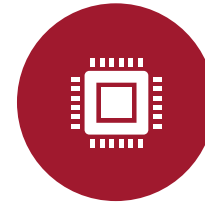
# AGENDA



PROBLEM  
STATEMENT



DATASET



DATA PRE-PROCESSING  
(EDA)



MACHINE  
LEARNING MODELS



MODEL  
EVALUATION



CONCLUSION

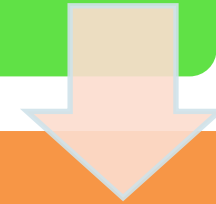


# Problem Statement

The Portuguese Bank has experienced a reduction in earnings and is unsure of the best course of action.



Following an inquiry, they discovered that their client insufficient investment in hard accounts was the main contributing factor.



Therefore, the bank wants to identify current clients who are more likely to sign up for a long-term loan and concentrate sales promotion on them.



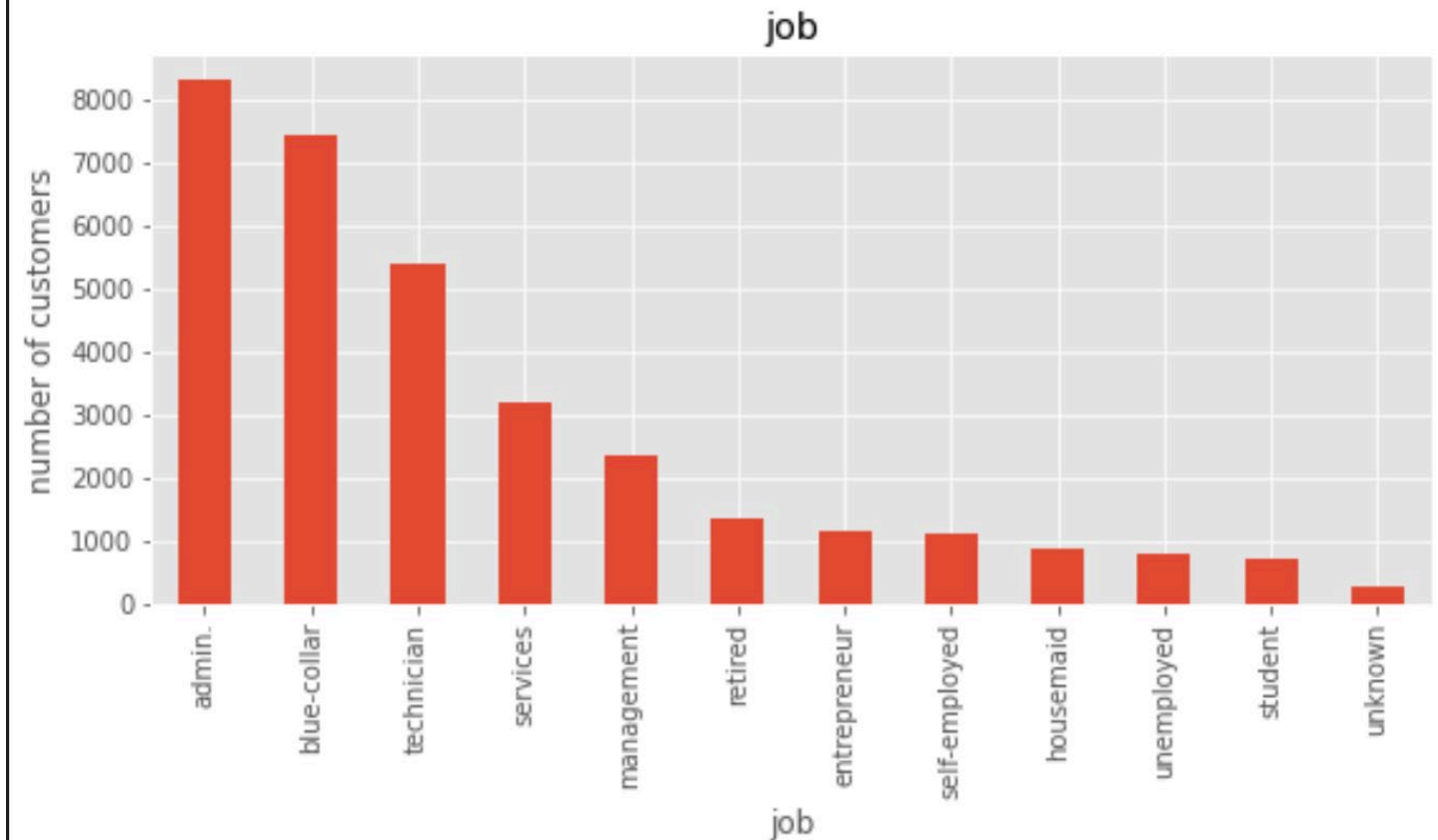
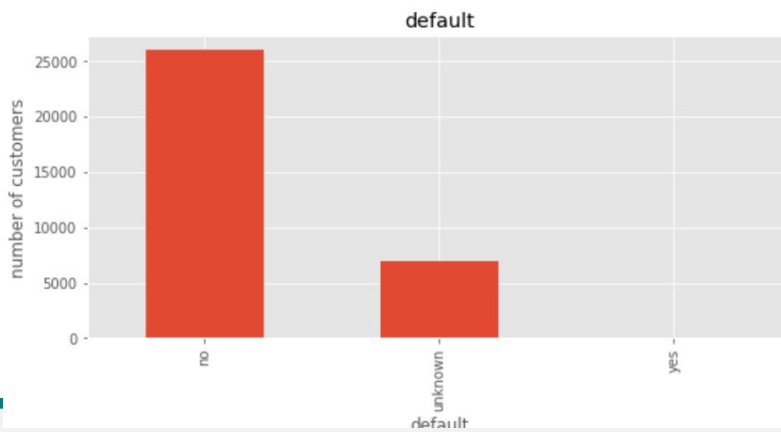
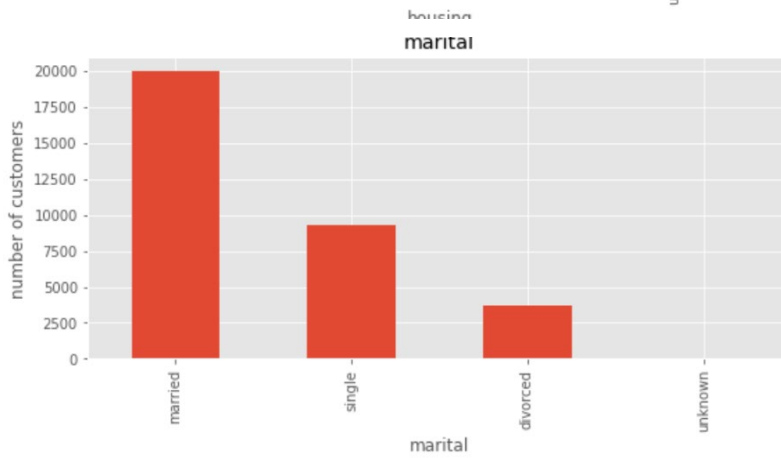
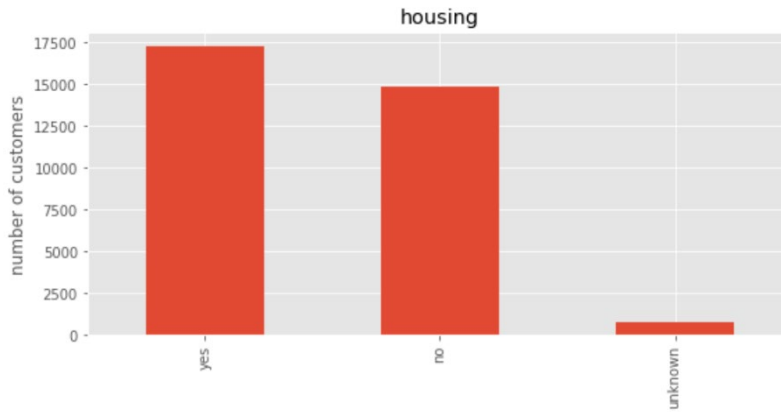
# Dataset



Direct marketing campaigns is being used for getting data for the Portuguese banking institution. The marketing campaign was based on telephone calls.



In order to determine if the service (Long term deposit) will be enrolled ('yes') or not ('no'), it was frequently necessary to make multiple contacts with a single consumer.



# EDA



# Classification Algorithm Implemented

KNN

Naive Bayes

Decision Tree

Random  
Forest

ANN

Logistic  
Regression

SVM

Multi-Layer  
Perceptron



# ***K-Nearest Neighbors Algorithm***



**ACCURACY**

0.8882144663631  
766



**CONFUSION  
MATRIX**

[ [8532 191]  
[ 914 248] ]



**AREA UNDER CURVE**

0.5957644962187724

**F1 – SCORE**

0.3098063710181137

**MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR**

0.11178553363682348

**MEAN SQUARED ERROR**

0.11178553363682348



# ***Naïve Bayes***



**ACCURACY**

0.8603945371775418



**CONFUSION  
MATRIX**

[ [8135 588]  
[ 792 370] ]



**AREA UNDER CURVE**

0.6255042607007845

**F1 – SCORE**  
0.3490566037735844

**MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR**  
0.13960546282245828

**MEAN SQUARED ERROR**  
0.13960546282245828





**ACCURACY**

0.836722306525038



**CONFUSION  
MATRIX**

[ [7859 864]  
[ 750 412] ]



**AREA UNDER CURVE**

0.6277563045289689

# ***Decision Tree***

**F1 – SCORE**

0.3379819524200164

**MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR**

0.16327769347496207

**MEAN SQUARED ERROR**

0.16327769347496207



**ACCURACY**

0.8990389479008599



**CONFUSION  
MATRIX**

[ [8597 126]  
[ 872 290] ]



**AREA UNDER CURVE**

0.617562567789706

# ***Random Forest***

**F1 – SCORE**

0.367553865652725

**MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR**

0.10096105209914011

**MEAN SQUARED ERROR**

0.10096105209914011



# ***ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORK***



**ACCURACY**

0.8965



**CONFUSION  
MATRIX**

[ [5227 551]  
[ 414 3366] ]



**AREA UNDER CURVE**

0.7479

**F1 – SCORE**  
0.29032587

**MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR**  
0.1708

**MEAN SQUARED ERROR**  
0.0842



# ***LOGISTIC REGRESSION***



**ACCURACY**

0.894790085988872



**CONFUSION  
MATRIX**

[ [8614 109]  
[ 931 231] ]



**AREA UNDER CURVE**

0.5931497398513003

**F1 – SCORE**  
0.3075898801597864

**MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR**  
0.10520991401112798

**MEAN SQUARED ERROR**  
0.10520991401112798



# ***MULTILAYER PERCEPTRON***



**ACCURACY**

0.890642387455741



**CONFUSION  
MATRIX**

[ [8523 200]  
[ 881 281] ]



**AREA UNDER CURVE**

0.6094482744196352

**F1 – SCORE**  
0.3420572124163115

**MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR**  
0.10935761254425898

**MEAN SQUARED ERROR**  
0.10935761254425898



# ***SUPPORT VECTOR MACHINES***



**ACCURACY**

0.896206373292868



**CONFUSION  
MATRIX**

[ [8610 113]  
[ 913 249] ]



**AREA UNDER CURVE**

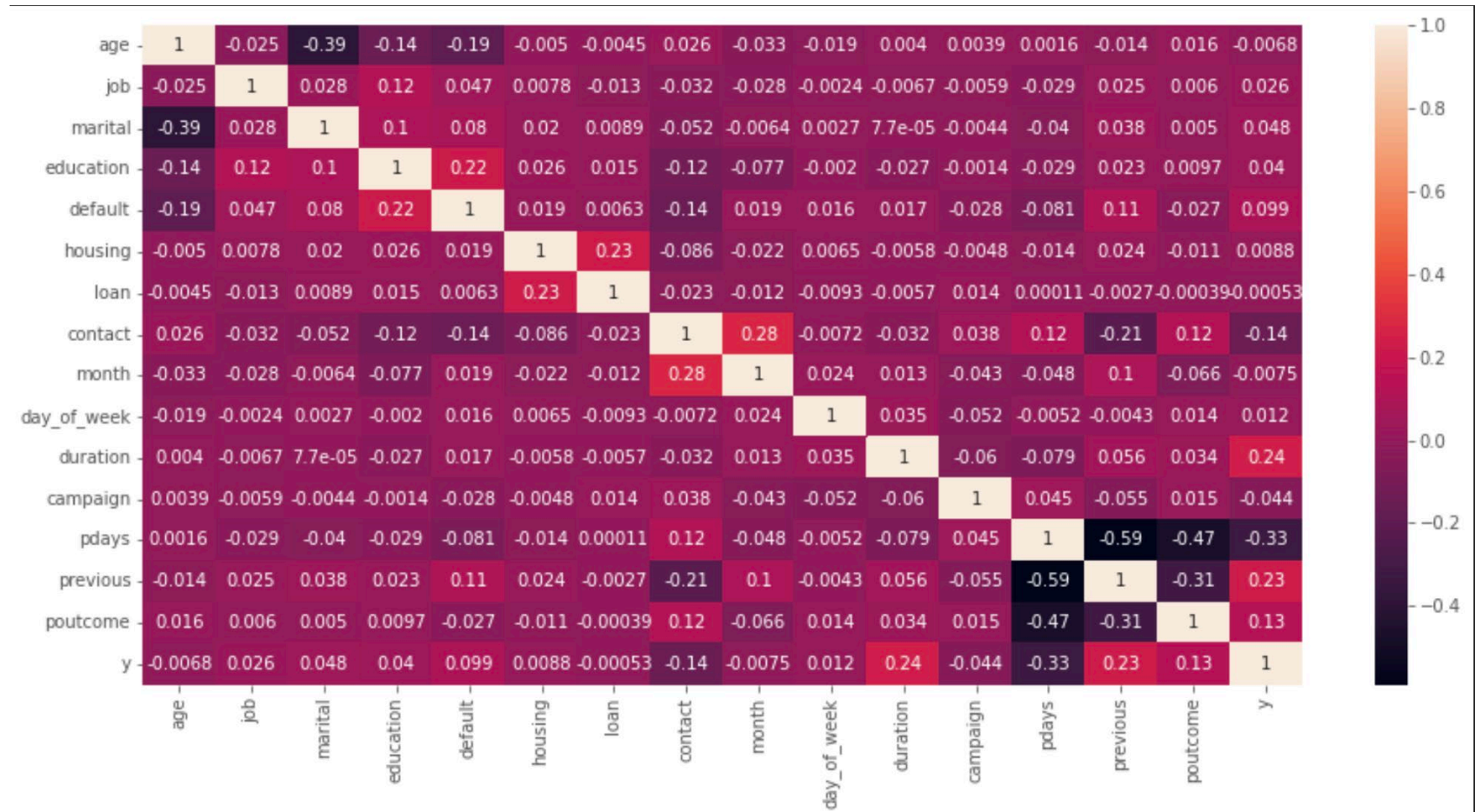
0.600665727714908

**F1 – SCORE**  
0.3267716535433076

**MEAN ABSOLUTE ERROR**  
0.10379362670713202

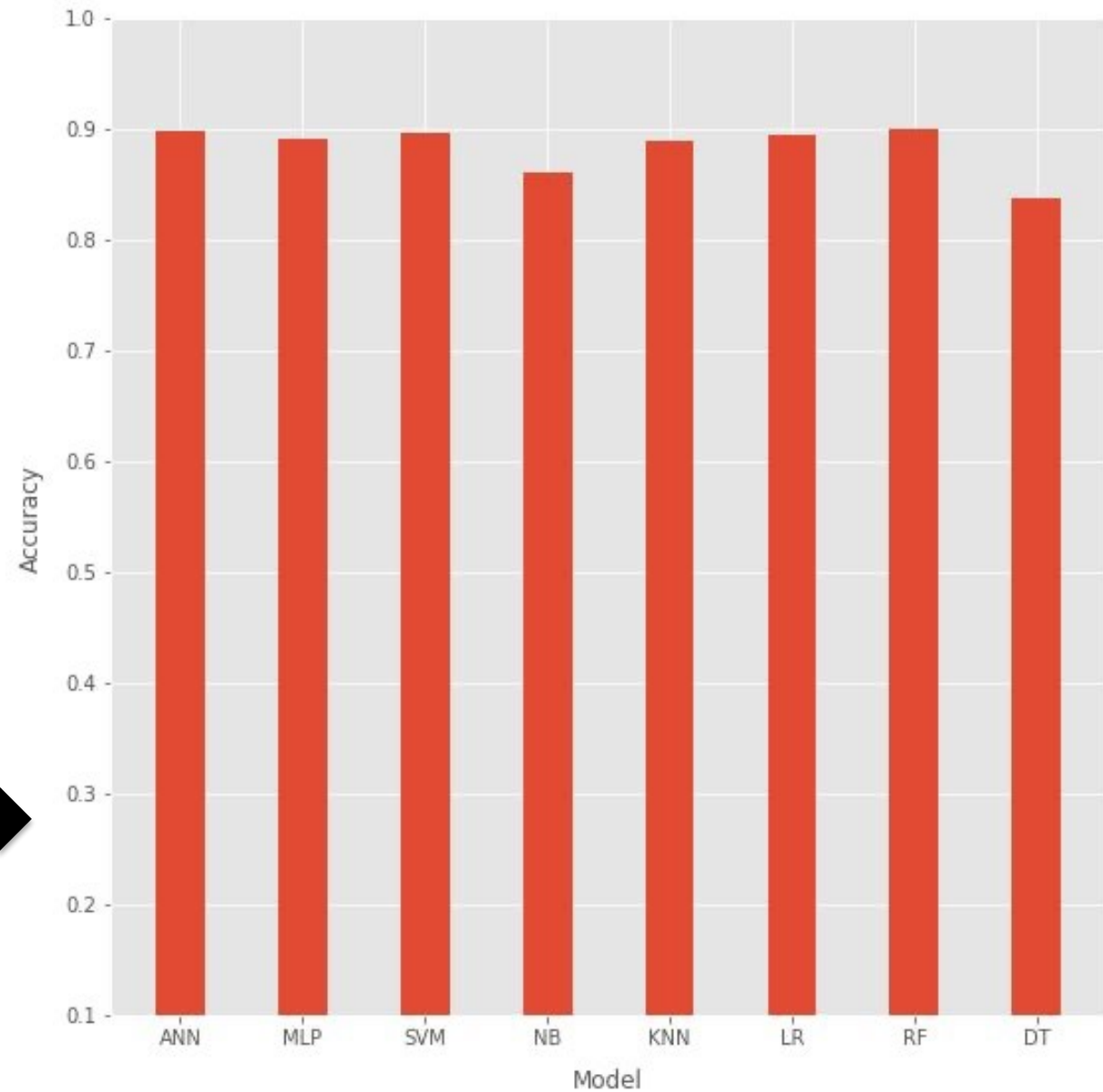
**MEAN SQUARED ERROR**  
0.10379362670713202

# Correlation Heat Map



# Comparing All the models

Accuracy of ANN is: 0.8975214958190918  
Accuracy of MLP is: 0.890642387455741  
Accuracy of SVM is: 0.896206373292868  
Accuracy of NB is: 0.8824481537683359  
Accuracy of KNN is: 0.8882144663631766  
Accuracy of LR is: 0.894790085988872  
Accuracy of RF is: 0.8990389479008599  
Accuracy of DT is: 0.836722306525038





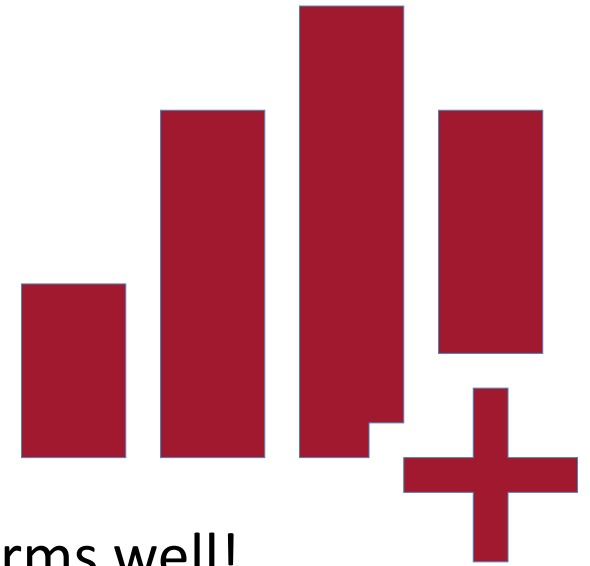


# WHICH MODEL TO CHOOSE ??



# ***CONCLUSION***

Based on **Accuracy** as Evaluation Metric , ***RANDOM FOREST*** performs well!





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