

Program:

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#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define M 4
struct BTNode
{
    int num_keys;
    int keys[M-1];
    struct BTNode *children[M];
    int is_leaf;
};

struct BTNode *createNode(int is_leaf)
{
    int i;
    struct BTNode *newNode = (struct BTNode *)malloc(sizeof(struct BTNode));
    if (newNode == NULL) {
        perror("Memory allocation failed");
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    newNode->num_keys = 0;
    newNode->is_leaf = is_leaf;
    for (i = 0; i < M; i++) {
        newNode->children[i] = NULL;
    }
    return newNode;
}

void splitChild(struct BTNode *parent, int index)
{
    int i;
    struct BTNode *child = parent->children[index];
    struct BTNode *newNode = createNode(child->is_leaf);
    newNode->num_keys = M/2 - 1;
    for (i = 0; i < M/2 - 1; i++)
    {
        newNode->keys[i] = child->keys[i + M/2];
    }
    if (!child->is_leaf)
    {
        for (i = 0; i < M/2; i++)
        {
            newNode->children[i] = child->children[i + M/2];
        }
    }
    child->num_keys = M/2 - 1;
    for (i = parent->num_keys; i > index; i--) {
        parent->children[i + 1] = parent->children[i];
    }
}
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    }
    parent->children[index + 1] = newNode;
    for (i = parent->num_keys - 1; i >= index; i--) {
        parent->keys[i + 1] = parent->keys[i];
    }
    parent->keys[index] = child->keys[M/2 - 1];
    parent->num_keys++;
}

void insertNonFull(struct BTreenode *node, int key)
{
    int i = node->num_keys - 1;
    if (node->is_leaf)
    {
        while (i >= 0 && node->keys[i] > key)
        {
            node->keys[i + 1] = node->keys[i];
            i--;
        }
        node->keys[i + 1] = key;
        node->num_keys++;
    }
    else
    {
        while (i >= 0 && node->keys[i] > key)
        {
            i--;
        }
        i++;
        if (node->children[i]->num_keys == M - 1)
        {
            splitChild(node, i);
            if (node->keys[i] < key)
            {
                i++;
            }
        }
        insertNonFull(node->children[i], key);
    }
}

void insert(struct BTreenode **root, int key)
{
    struct BTreenode *node = *root;

    if (node == NULL)
    {
        *root = createNode(1);
        (*root)->keys[0] = key;
        (*root)->num_keys = 1;
    }
}

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else
{
    if (node->num_keys == M - 1)
    {
        struct BTreeNode *new_root = createNode(0);
        new_root->children[0] = node;
        splitChild(new_root, 0);
        *root = new_root;
    }
    insertNonFull(*root, key);
}
}

void traverse(struct BTreeNode *root)
{
    if (root != NULL) {
        int i;
        for (i = 0; i < root->num_keys; i++)
        {
            traverse(root->children[i]);
            printf("%d ", root->keys[i]);
        }
        traverse(root->children[i]);
    }
}

void main()
{
    struct BTreeNode *root = NULL;
    insert(&root, 10);
    insert(&root, 20);
    insert(&root, 5);
    insert(&root, 6);
    insert(&root, 12);
    insert(&root, 30);
    printf("In-order traversal of the B-tree: ");
    traverse(root);
    printf("\n");
    getch();
}
}

```