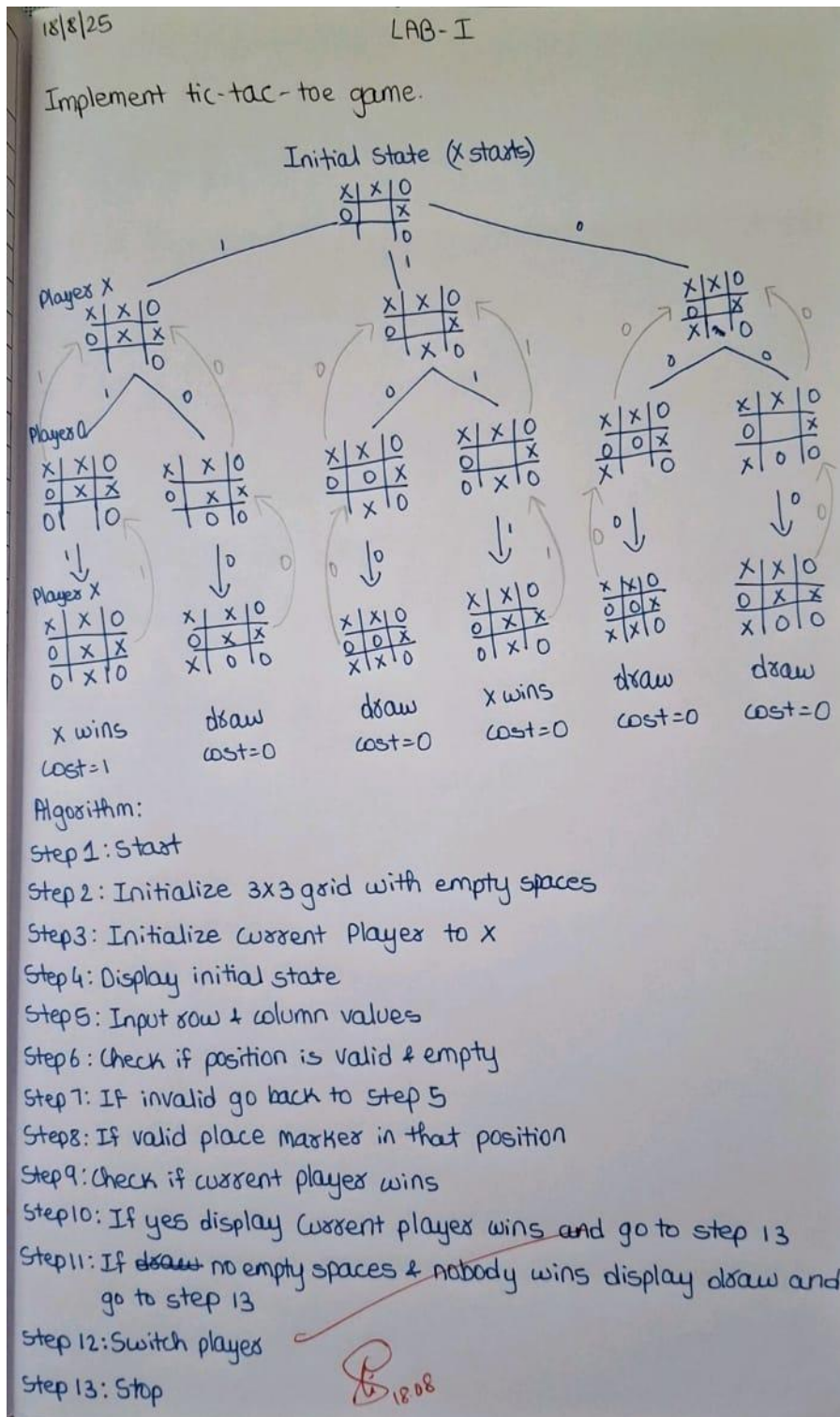


Lab 1

Implement Tic - Tac - Toe Game.

Algorithm:



Code:

```
def print_board(board):
```

```
    for row in board:
```

```
        print(" ".join(row))
```

```
    print()
```

```
def check_winner(board, player):
```

```
    for i in range(3):
```

```
        if all(board[i][j] == player for j in range(3)):
```

```
            return True
```

```
        if all(board[j][i] == player for j in range(3)):
```

```
            return True
```

```
    if all(board[i][i] == player for i in range(3)):
```

```
        return True
```

```
    if all(board[i][2 - i] == player for i in range(3)):
```

```
        return True
```

```
    return False
```

```
def is_draw(board):
```

```
    return all(board[i][j] != '-' for i in range(3) for j in range(3))
```

```
cost_counter = 0
```

```
def minimax(board, is_ai_turn):
```

```
    global cost_counter
```

```
    cost_counter += 1
```

```
    if check_winner(board, 'O'):
```

```
    return 1
if check_winner(board, 'X'):
    return -1
if is_draw(board):
    return 0

if is_ai_turn:
    best_score = -float('inf')
    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):
            if board[i][j] == '-':
                board[i][j] = 'O'
                score = minimax(board, False)
                board[i][j] = '-'
                best_score = max(score, best_score)
    return best_score
else:
    best_score = float('inf')
    for i in range(3):
        for j in range(3):
            if board[i][j] == '-':
                board[i][j] = 'X'
                score = minimax(board, True)
                board[i][j] = '-'
                best_score = min(score, best_score)
    return best_score
```

```
def manual_game():  
    board = [['-' for _ in range(3)] for _ in range(3)]  
    print("Initial Board:")  
    print_board(board)  
  
    while True:  
  
        while True:  
            try:  
                x_row = int(input("Enter X row (1-3): ")) - 1  
                x_col = int(input("Enter X col (1-3): ")) - 1  
                if board[x_row][x_col] == '-':  
                    board[x_row][x_col] = 'X'  
                    break  
            else:  
                print("Cell occupied!")  
        except:  
            print("Invalid input!")  
  
        print("Board after X move:")  
        print_board(board)  
  
        if check_winner(board, 'X'):  
            print("X wins!")  
            break  
        if is_draw(board):  
            print("Draw!")
```

```
break
```

```
while True:
```

```
    try:
```

```
        o_row = int(input("Enter O row (1-3): ")) - 1
```

```
        o_col = int(input("Enter O col (1-3): ")) - 1
```

```
        if board[o_row][o_col] == '-':
```

```
            board[o_row][o_col] = 'O'
```

```
            break
```

```
        else:
```

```
            print("Cell occupied!")
```

```
    except:
```

```
        print("Invalid input!")
```

```
print("Board after O move:")
```

```
print_board(board)
```

```
if check_winner(board, 'O'):
```

```
    print("O wins!")
```

```
    break
```

```
if is_draw(board):
```

```
    print("Draw!")
```

```
    break
```

```
global cost_counter
```

```
cost_counter = 0
```

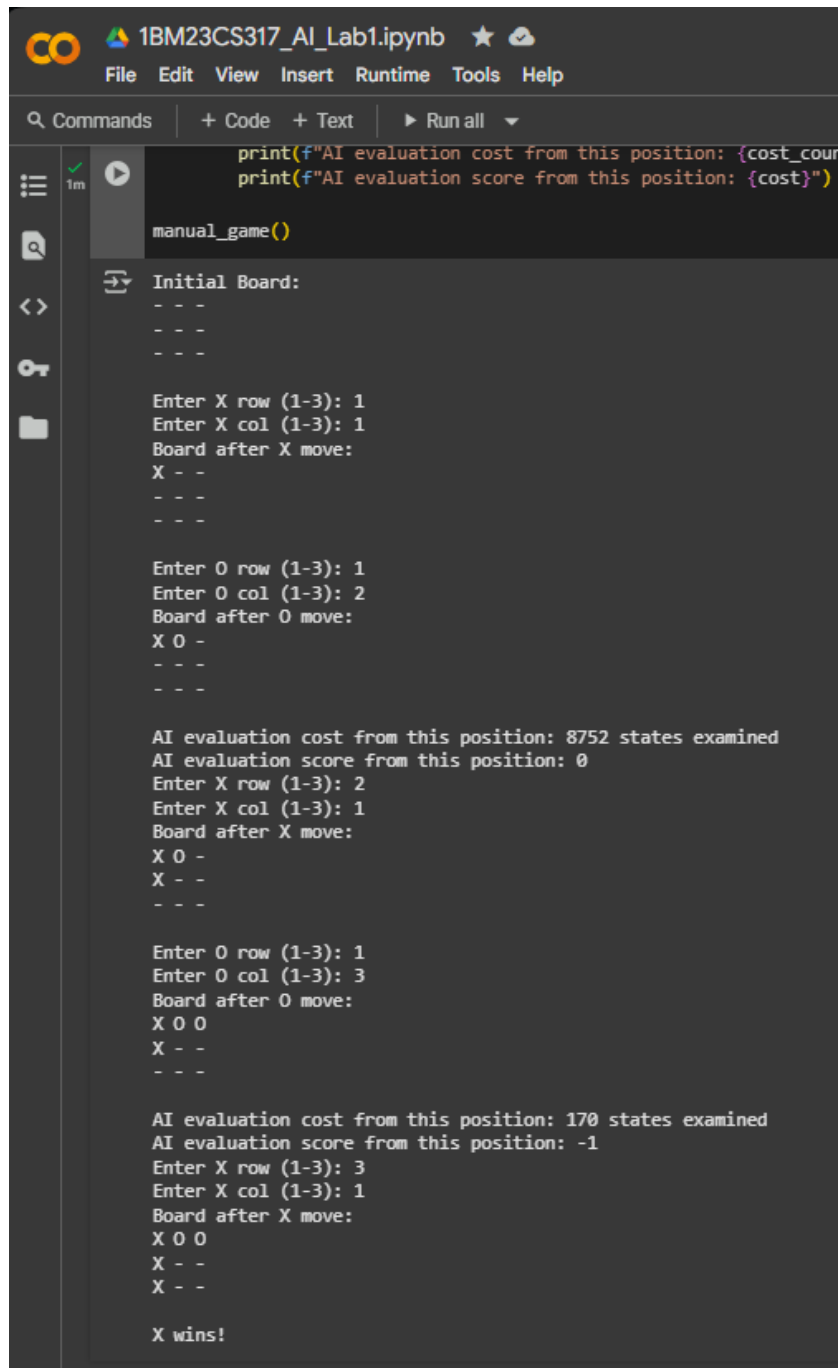
```
cost = minimax(board, True)
```

```
print(f'AI evaluation cost from this position: {cost_counter} states examined')
```

```
print(f'AI evaluation score from this position: {cost}')
```

```
manual_game()
```

Output:



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook titled "1BM23CS317_AI_Lab1.ipynb". The code cell contains two lines of Python code: `print(f'AI evaluation cost from this position: {cost_cost}')` and `print(f'AI evaluation score from this position: {cost}')`. Below the code, the output of the `manual_game()` function is displayed. The output shows the initial board state, followed by a series of moves by player X and player O. The board is represented as a 3x3 grid. The game ends with player X winning. The output also shows the AI evaluation cost and score for the final position.

```
Initial Board:
- - -
- - -
- - -

Enter X row (1-3): 1
Enter X col (1-3): 1
Board after X move:
X - -
- - -
- - -

Enter O row (1-3): 1
Enter O col (1-3): 2
Board after O move:
X O -
- - -
- - -

AI evaluation cost from this position: 8752 states examined
AI evaluation score from this position: 0
Enter X row (1-3): 2
Enter X col (1-3): 1
Board after X move:
X O -
X - -
- - -

Enter O row (1-3): 1
Enter O col (1-3): 3
Board after O move:
X O O
X - -
- - -

AI evaluation cost from this position: 170 states examined
AI evaluation score from this position: -1
Enter X row (1-3): 3
Enter X col (1-3): 1
Board after X move:
X O O
X - -
X - -

X wins!
```