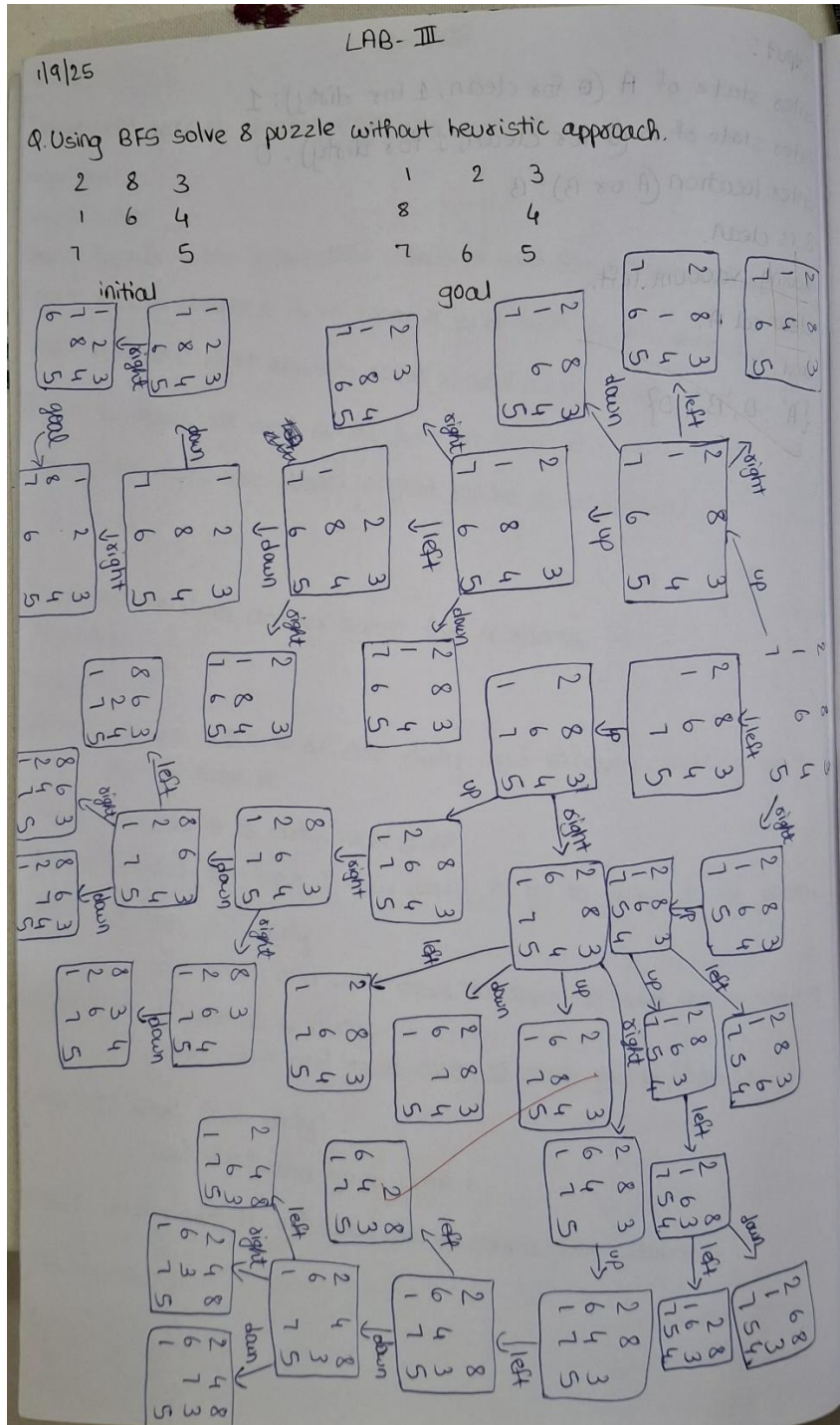


## Lab 2

Using BFS solve 8 puzzle without heuristic approach.

Algorithm:



BFS (start-state)

Create a visited set

while queue is not empty:

current = dequeue from queue

if current is goal-state:

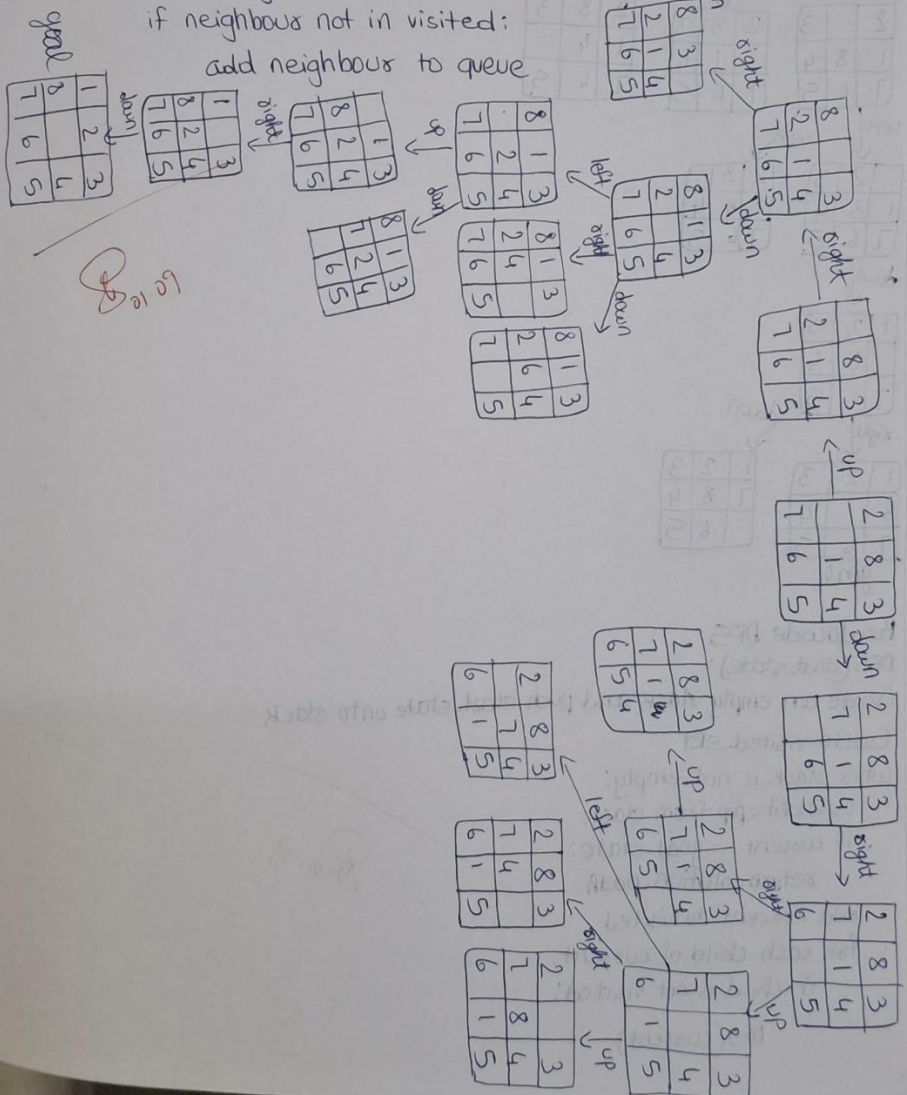
return solution path

add current to visited

for each neighbour of current:

if neighbours not in visited:

add neighbour to queue



Code:

```
from collections import deque
```

```
def print_state(state):
```

```
    for i in range(0, 9, 3):
```

```
        print(state[i:i+3])
```

```
    print()
```

```
def bfs(start, goal):
```

```
    queue = deque([(start, [])])
```

```
    visited = set([start])
```

```
    while queue:
```

```
        state, path = queue.popleft()
```

```
        if state == goal:
```

```
            return path + [state]
```

```
        zero = state.index(0)
```

```
        moves = []
```

```
        if zero % 3 > 0:
```

```
            moves.append(zero - 1)
```

```
        if zero % 3 < 2:
```

```
            moves.append(zero + 1)
```

```
        if zero // 3 > 0:
```

```
            moves.append(zero - 3)
```

```
        if zero // 3 < 2:
```

```
            moves.append(zero + 3)
```

```
        for move in moves:
```

```
            new_state = list(state)
```

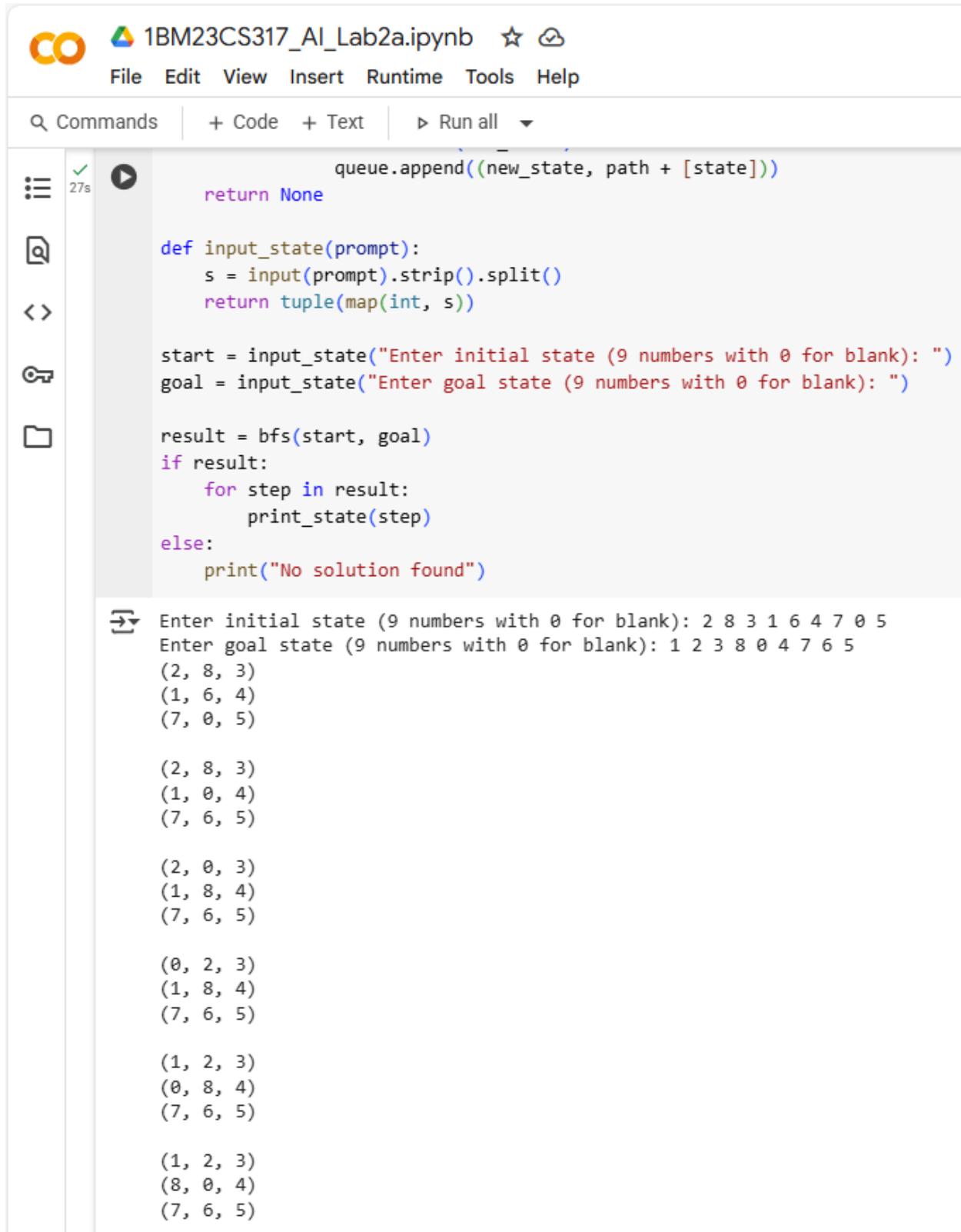
```
        new_state[zero], new_state[move] = new_state[move], new_state[zero]
        new_state = tuple(new_state)
        if new_state not in visited:
            visited.add(new_state)
            queue.append((new_state, path + [state]))
    return None

def input_state(prompt):
    s = input(prompt).strip().split()
    return tuple(map(int, s))

start = input_state("Enter initial state (9 numbers with 0 for blank): ")
goal = input_state("Enter goal state (9 numbers with 0 for blank): ")

result = bfs(start, goal)
if result:
    for step in result:
        print_state(step)
else:
    print("No solution found")
```

Output:



```
queue.append((new_state, path + [state]))
return None

def input_state(prompt):
    s = input(prompt).strip().split()
    return tuple(map(int, s))

start = input_state("Enter initial state (9 numbers with 0 for blank): ")
goal = input_state("Enter goal state (9 numbers with 0 for blank): ")

result = bfs(start, goal)
if result:
    for step in result:
        print_state(step)
else:
    print("No solution found")
```

Enter initial state (9 numbers with 0 for blank): 2 8 3 1 6 4 7 0 5  
Enter goal state (9 numbers with 0 for blank): 1 2 3 8 0 4 7 6 5

(2, 8, 3)  
(1, 6, 4)  
(7, 0, 5)

(2, 8, 3)  
(1, 0, 4)  
(7, 6, 5)

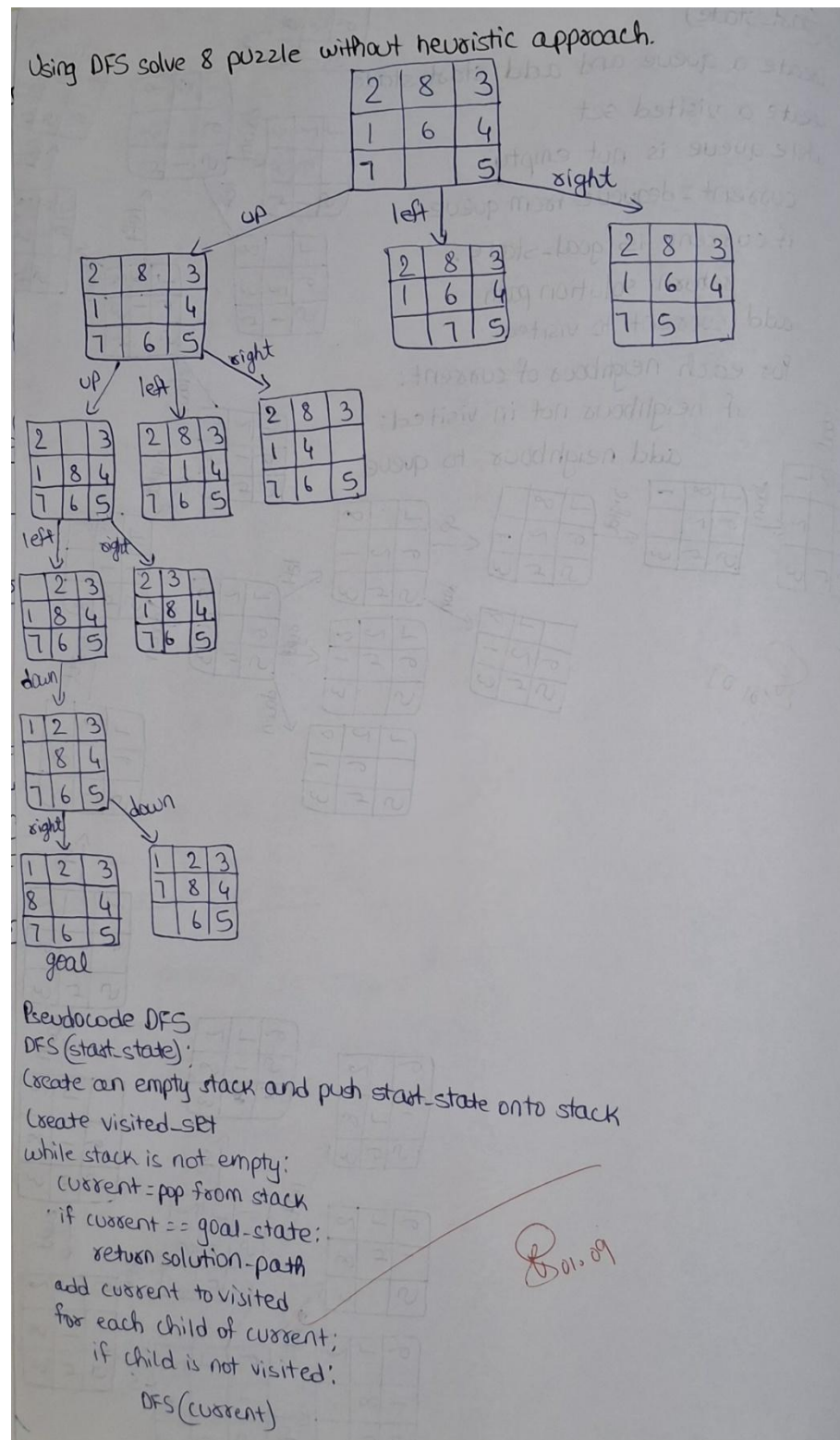
(2, 0, 3)  
(1, 8, 4)  
(7, 6, 5)

(0, 2, 3)  
(1, 8, 4)  
(7, 6, 5)

(1, 2, 3)  
(0, 8, 4)  
(7, 6, 5)

(1, 2, 3)  
(8, 0, 4)  
(7, 6, 5)

Algorithm:



Code:

```
def dfs_limited(state, goal, depth, path, visited):  
    if state == goal:  
        return path + [state]  
    if depth == 0:  
        return None  
  
    visited.add(state)  
    zero = state.index(0)  
    moves = []  
    # Determine valid moves  
    if zero % 3 > 0:  
        moves.append(zero - 1)  
    if zero % 3 < 2:  
        moves.append(zero + 1)  
    if zero // 3 > 0:  
        moves.append(zero - 3)  
    if zero // 3 < 2:  
        moves.append(zero + 3)  
  
    for move in moves:  
        new_state = list(state)  
        new_state[zero], new_state[move] = new_state[move], new_state[zero]  
        new_state = tuple(new_state)  
  
        if new_state not in visited:  
            result = dfs_limited(new_state, goal, depth - 1, path + [state], visited)
```

```

        if result:
            return result

    visited.remove(state)
    return None

def input_state(prompt):
    s = input(prompt).strip().split()
    return tuple(map(int, s))

def print_state(state):
    for i in range(0, 9, 3):
        print(state[i], state[i + 1], state[i + 2])
    print()

# Main Execution
start = input_state("Enter initial state (9 numbers with 0 for blank): ")
goal = input_state("Enter goal state (9 numbers with 0 for blank): ")

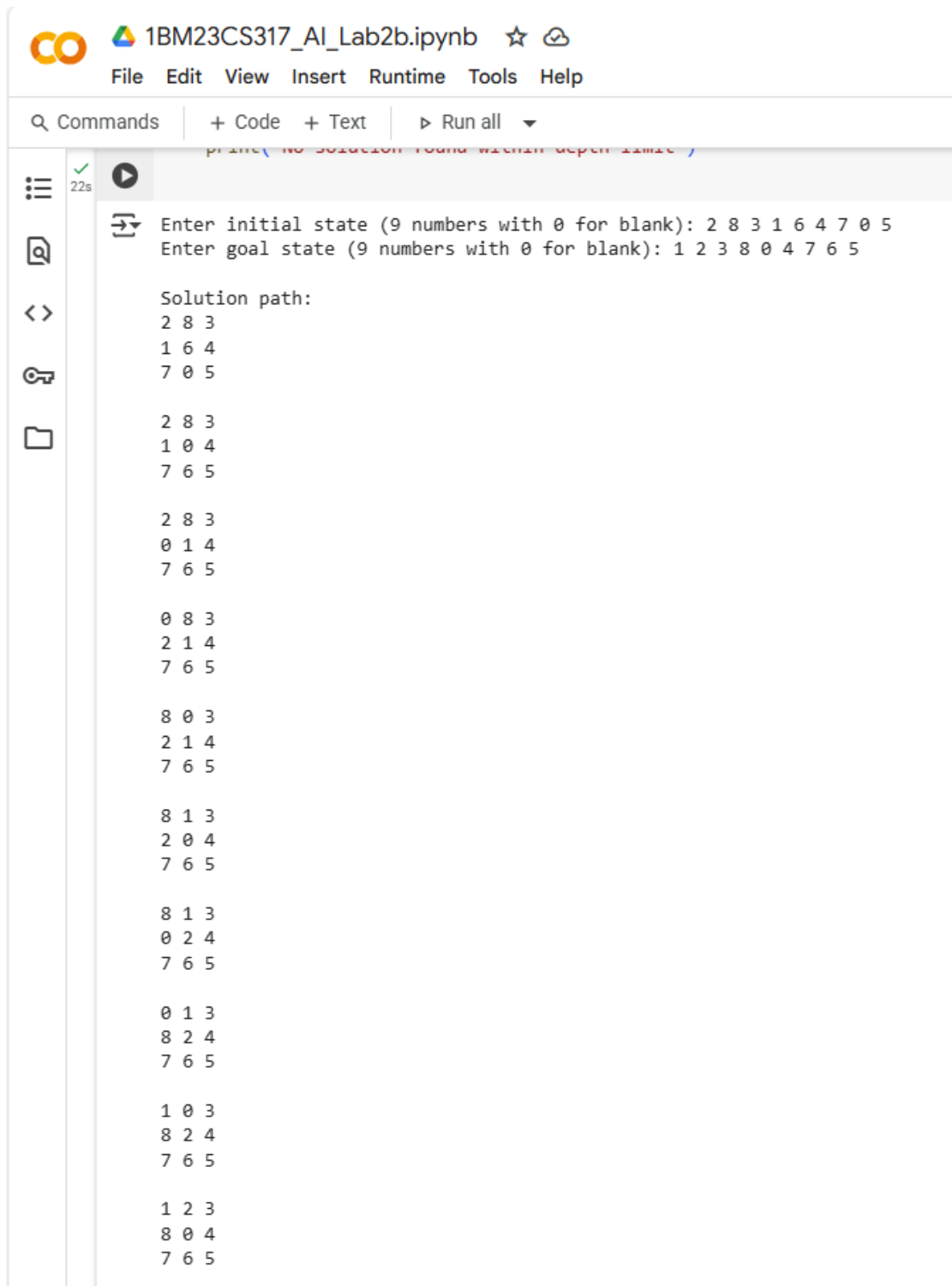
max_depth = 10
result = dfs_limited(start, goal, max_depth, [], set())

if result:
    print("\nSolution path:")
    for step in result:
        print_state(step)
else:
    print("No solution found within depth limit")

```



Output:



The image shows a Jupyter Notebook interface for a file named '1BM23CS317\_AI\_Lab2b.ipynb'. The notebook has a menu bar with 'File', 'Edit', 'View', 'Insert', 'Runtime', 'Tools', and 'Help'. Below the menu bar is a search bar with 'Commands' and buttons for '+ Code', '+ Text', and 'Run all'. The notebook content area shows a code cell that has been executed, indicated by a green checkmark and a '22s' runtime. The code cell contains the following text:

```
print("No solution found within given time.")
```

The output of the code cell is as follows:

```
Enter initial state (9 numbers with 0 for blank): 2 8 3 1 6 4 7 0 5
Enter goal state (9 numbers with 0 for blank): 1 2 3 8 0 4 7 6 5

Solution path:
2 8 3
1 6 4
7 0 5

2 8 3
1 0 4
7 6 5

2 8 3
0 1 4
7 6 5

0 8 3
2 1 4
7 6 5

8 0 3
2 1 4
7 6 5

8 1 3
2 0 4
7 6 5

8 1 3
0 2 4
7 6 5

0 1 3
8 2 4
7 6 5

1 0 3
8 2 4
7 6 5

1 2 3
8 0 4
7 6 5
```