Difference between Git and GitHub

GIT

- 1. Git was launched in 2005.
- **2**. It is open-source licensed.
- 3. Git is software.
- 4. Linux maintains Git.
- **5.** It is a VCS to manage source code history.
- **6.** It is a command-line tool.
- **7.** You can install it locally on the system.
- **8.** It focuses on code sharing and version control.
- **9.** It lacks a user management feature.
- **10**.Git has minimum external tool configuration.
- **11.**Its desktop interface is named Git Gui.

GITHUB

- 1. GitHub was released in 2008.
- 2. It has a free-tier and pay-for-use tier.
- 3. GitHub is a service.
- 4. Microsoft maintains GitHub.
- **5.** It is a hosting service for Git repositories.
- 6. It is a graphical user interface.
- **7.** It is hosted on the web. It is exclusively cloud-based.
- **8.** It focuses on centralized source code hosting.
- **9.** It has a built-in user management feature.
- **10**.It has an active marketplace for tool integration.
- **11.**Its desktop interface is named GitHub Desktop.

TASK_1

GIT COMMANDS

1. git config

Usage: git config -global user.name "[name]"

Usage: git config -global user.email "[email address]"

This command sets the author name and email address respectively to be used with your commits.

2. git init

Usage: git init [repository name]

This command is used to start a new repository.

3. git clone

Usage: git clone [url]

This command is used to obtain a repository from an existing URL.

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Usage: git clone [url]

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5. git add

Usage: git add [file]

This command adds a file to the staging area.

TASK_1

PULL REQUEST

- 1. On GitHub.com, navigate to the main page of the repository.
- 2. In the "Branch" menu, choose the branch that contains your commits.
- 3. Above the list of files, click Pull request.
- 4. Use the *base* branch dropdown menu to select the branch you'd like to merge your changes into, then use the *compare* branch drop-down menu to choose the topic branch you made your changes in.
- 5. Type a title and description for your pull request.
- 6. To create a pull request that is ready for review, click Create Pull Request. To create a draft pull request, use the drop-down and select Create Draft Pull Request, then click Draft Pull Request.