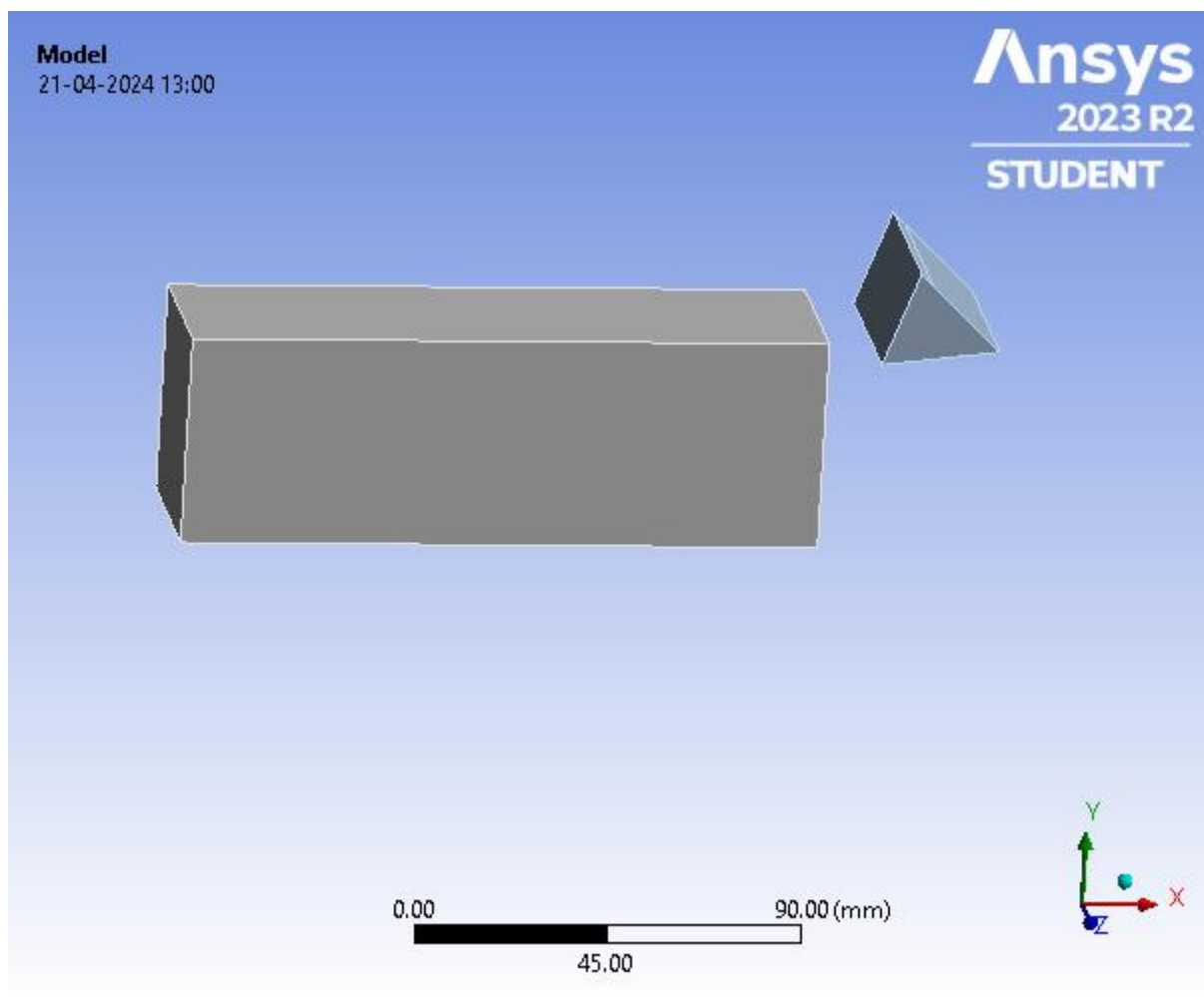




BATCH 34*

First Saved	Friday, April 19, 2024
Last Saved	Sunday, April 21, 2024
Product Version	2023 R2
Save Project Before Solution	No
Save Project After Solution	No



Contents

- [Units](#)
- [Model \(A4\)](#)
 - [Geometry Imports](#)
 - [Geometry Import \(A3\)](#)
 - [Geometry](#)
 - [Part](#)
 - [Parts](#)
 - [Materials](#)
 - [Coordinate Systems](#)
 - [Connections](#)
 - [Contacts](#)
 - [Frictional - Solid To Solid](#)
 - [Body Interactions](#)
 - [Body Interaction](#)
 - [Mesh](#)
 - [Body Sizing](#)
 - [Explicit Dynamics \(A5\)](#)
 - [Initial Conditions](#)
 - [Pre-Stress \(None\)](#)
 - [Analysis Settings](#)
 - [Loads](#)
 - [Solution \(A6\)](#)
 - [Solution Information](#)
 - [Results](#)
- [Material Data](#)
 - [AL 7075-T6](#)
 - [TUNGSTEN](#)

Units

TABLE 1

Unit System	Metric (mm, kg, N, s, mV, mA) Degrees rad/s Celsius
Angle	Degrees
Rotational Velocity	rad/s
Temperature	Celsius

Model (A4)

TABLE 2

Model (A4) > Geometry Imports

Object Name	<i>Geometry Imports</i>
State	Solved

TABLE 3

Model (A4) > Geometry Imports > Geometry Import (A3)

Object Name	<i>Geometry Import (A3)</i>
State	Solved
Definition	

Source	C:\Users\JANU\OneDrive\Desktop\MTECH\DYNAMICS OF MACHINING\project\R@5 degree and 4 mm\R@ doc 4 mm (2)_files\dp0\SYS\DM\SYS.agdb
Type	DesignModeler
Basic Geometry Options	
Parameters	Independent
Parameter Key	
Advanced Geometry Options	
Compare Parts On Update	No
Analysis Type	3-D

Geometry

TABLE 4
Model (A4) > Geometry

Object Name	Geometry
State	Fully Defined
Definition	
Source	C:\Users\JANU\OneDrive\Desktop\MTECH\DYNAMICS OF MACHINING\project\R@5 degree and 4 mm\R@ doc 4 mm (2)_files\dp0\SYS\DM\SYS.agdb
Type	DesignModeler
Length Unit	Meters
Display Style	Body Color
Bounding Box	
Length X	189.77 mm
Length Y	68.38 mm
Length Z	46. mm
Properties	
Volume	3.1356e+005 mm ³
Mass	1.103 kg
Scale Factor Value	1.
Statistics	
Bodies	2
Active Bodies	2
Nodes	43342
Elements	38826
Mesh Metric	None
Update Options	
Assign Default Material	No
Basic Geometry Options	
Parameters	Independent
Parameter Key	
Attributes	Yes
Attribute Key	
Named Selections	Yes
Named Selection Key	
Material Properties	Yes

Advanced Geometry Options	
Use Associativity	Yes
Coordinate Systems	Yes
Coordinate System Key	
Reader Mode Saves Updated File	No
Use Instances	Yes
Smart CAD Update	Yes
Compare Parts On Update	No
Analysis Type	3-D
Import Facet Quality	Source
Clean Bodies On Import	No
Stitch Surfaces On Import	None
Decompose Disjoint Geometry	Yes
Enclosure and Symmetry Processing	Yes

TABLE 5
Model (A4) > Geometry > Body Groups

Object Name	<i>Part</i>
State	Meshed
Graphics Properties	
Visible	Yes
Definition	
Suppressed	No
Assignment	Multiple Materials
Coordinate System	Default Coordinate System
Bounding Box	
Length X	189.77 mm
Length Y	68.38 mm
Length Z	46. mm
Properties	
Volume	3.1356e+005 mm ³
Mass	1.103 kg
Centroid X	23.506 mm
Centroid Y	7.0197 mm
Centroid Z	7.9226e-017 mm
Moment of Inertia Ip1	410.89 kg·mm ²
Moment of Inertia Ip2	3806.3 kg·mm ²
Moment of Inertia Ip3	3900.5 kg·mm ²
Statistics	
Nodes	43342
Elements	38826
Mesh Metric	None

TABLE 6
Model (A4) > Geometry > Part > Parts

Object Name	Solid	Solid
State	Meshed	
Graphics Properties		
Visible	Yes	
Transparency	1	
Definition		
Suppressed	No	
Stiffness Behavior	Flexible	
Coordinate System	Default Coordinate System	
Reference Temperature	By Environment	
Reference Frame	Lagrangian	
Material		
Assignment	AL 7075-T6	TUNGSTEN
Bounding Box		
Length X	150. mm	27.654 mm
Length Y	50. mm	22.38 mm
Length Z	40. mm	46. mm
Properties		
Volume	3.e+005 mm³	13564 mm³
Mass	0.8412 kg	0.26179 kg
Centroid X	-1.4117e-015 mm	99.036 mm
Centroid Y	2.3529e-016 mm	29.576 mm
Centroid Z	-7.0586e-016 mm	2.6019e-015 mm
Moment of Inertia Ip1	287.41 kg·mm²	52.308 kg·mm²
Moment of Inertia Ip2	1689.4 kg·mm²	55.154 kg·mm²
Moment of Inertia Ip3	1752.5 kg·mm²	15.136 kg·mm²
Statistics		
Nodes	40950	2392
Elements	37000	1826
Mesh Metric	None	

TABLE 7
Model (A4) > Materials

Object Name	<i>Materials</i>
State	Fully Defined
Statistics	
Materials	5
Material Assignments	0

Coordinate Systems

TABLE 8
Model (A4) > Coordinate Systems > Coordinate System

Object Name	Global Coordinate System	Coordinate System	Coordinate System 2
State	Fully Defined		
Definition			
Type	Cartesian		
Suppressed		No	
Origin			
Origin X	0. mm	-75. mm	99.036 mm

Origin Y	0. mm	-25. mm	29.576 mm
Origin Z	0. mm	20. mm	2.6019e-015 mm
Define By	Geometry Selection		
Geometry		Defined	
Directional Vectors			
X Axis Data	[1. 0. 0.]		
Y Axis Data	[0. 1. 0.]		
Z Axis Data	[0. 0. 1.]		
Principal Axis			
Axis		X	
Define By		Global X Axis	
Orientation About Principal Axis			
Axis		Y	
Define By		Default	
Transformations			
Base Configuration		Absolute	
Transformed Configuration		[-75. -25. 20.]	[99.036 29.576 2.6019e-015]

Connections

TABLE 9
Model (A4) > Connections

Object Name	Connections
State	Fully Defined
Auto Detection	
Generate Automatic Connection On Refresh	Yes
Transparency	
Enabled	Yes
Statistics	
Contacts	1
Active Contacts	1
Joints	0
Active Joints	0
Beams	0
Active Beams	0
Bearings	0
Active Bearings	0
Springs	0
Active Springs	0
Body Interactions	1
Active Body Interactions	1

TABLE 10
Model (A4) > Connections > Contacts

Object Name	Contacts
State	Fully Defined
Definition	
Connection Type	Contact
Scope	
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection
Geometry	All Bodies

Auto Detection	
Tolerance Type	Slider
Tolerance Slider	0.
Tolerance Value	0.51722 mm
Use Range	No
Face/Face	Yes
Face-Face Angle Tolerance	75. °
Face Overlap Tolerance	Off
Cylindrical Faces	Include
Face/Edge	No
Edge/Edge	No
Priority	Include All
Group By	Bodies
Search Across	Bodies
Statistics	
Connections	1
Active Connections	1

TABLE 11
Model (A4) > Connections > Contacts > Contact Regions

Object Name	<i>Frictional - Solid To Solid</i>
State	Fully Defined
Scope	
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection
Contact	1 Body
Target	1 Body
Contact Bodies	Solid
Target Bodies	Solid
Protected	No
Definition	
Type	Frictional
Friction Coefficient	0.41
Dynamic Coefficient	0.22
Decay Constant	0.
Scope Mode	Manual
Behavior	Program Controlled
Trim Contact	Program Controlled
Suppressed	No

TABLE 12
Model (A4) > Connections > Body Interactions

Object Name	<i>Body Interactions</i>
State	Fully Defined
Advanced	
Contact Detection	Trajectory
Formulation	Penalty
Sliding Contact	Discrete Surface
Body Self Contact	Program Controlled
Element Self Contact	Program Controlled
Tolerance	0.2

TABLE 13
Model (A4) > Connections > Body Interactions > Body Interaction

Object Name	<i>Body Interaction</i>
State	Fully Defined
Scope	
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection
Geometry	All Bodies
Definition	
Type	Frictional
Friction Coefficient	0.41
Dynamic Coefficient	0.22
Decay Constant	0.
Suppressed	No

Mesh

TABLE 14
Model (A4) > Mesh

Object Name	<i>Mesh</i>
State	Solved
Display	
Display Style	Use Geometry Setting
Defaults	
Physics Preference	Explicit
Element Order	Linear
Element Size	Default (5.1722 mm)
Sizing	
Use Adaptive Sizing	No
Growth Rate	Default (1.5)
Max Size	Default (5.1722 mm)
Mesh Defeaturing	Yes
Defeature Size	Default (0.51722 mm)
Capture Curvature	Yes
Curvature Min Size	Default (2.5861 mm)
Curvature Normal Angle	Default (72.0°)
Capture Proximity	No
Bounding Box Diagonal	206.89 mm
Average Surface Area	2934.9 mm ²
Minimum Edge Length	4.0146 mm
Quality	
Check Mesh Quality	Yes, Errors and Warnings
Target Element Quality	Default (0.2)
Target Characteristic Length (LS-DYNA)	Default (0.51722 mm)
Target Aspect Ratio (Explicit)	Default (5.0)
Smoothing	High
Mesh Metric	None
Inflation	
Use Automatic Inflation	None
Inflation Option	Smooth Transition
Transition Ratio	0.272
Maximum Layers	1
Growth Rate	1.2
Inflation Algorithm	Pre
View Advanced Options	No

Advanced	
Number of CPUs for Parallel Part Meshing	Program Controlled
Straight Sided Elements	
Rigid Body Behavior	Full Mesh
Triangle Surface Mesher	Program Controlled
Topology Checking	Yes
Pinch Tolerance	Default (2.3275 mm)
Generate Pinch on Refresh	No
Statistics	
Nodes	43342
Elements	38826
Show Detailed Statistics	No

TABLE 15
Model (A4) > Mesh > Mesh Controls

Object Name	<i>Body Sizing</i>
State	Fully Defined
Scope	
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection
Geometry	2 Bodies
Definition	
Suppressed	No
Type	Element Size
Element Size	2.0 mm
Advanced	
Defeature Size	Default (0.51722 mm)
Growth Rate	Default (1.5)
Capture Curvature	Yes
Curvature Normal Angle	Default (72.0°)
Local Min Size	Default (2.0 mm)
Capture Proximity	No

Explicit Dynamics (A5)

TABLE 16
Model (A4) > Analysis

Object Name	<i>Explicit Dynamics (A5)</i>
State	Solved
Definition	
Physics Type	Structural
Analysis Type	Explicit Dynamics
Solver Target	AUTODYN
Options	
Environment Temperature	22. °C
Generate Input Only	No

TABLE 17
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Initial Conditions

Object Name	<i>Initial Conditions</i>
State	Fully Defined

TABLE 18
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Initial Conditions > Initial Condition

Object Name	<i>Pre-Stress (None)</i>
State	Fully Defined
Definition	
Pre-Stress Environment	None Available
Pressure Initialization	From Deformed State

TABLE 19
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Analysis Settings

Object Name	<i>Analysis Settings</i>
State	Fully Defined
Analysis Settings Preference	
Type	Program Controlled
Step Controls	
Number Of Steps	1
Current Step Number	1
Load Step Type	Explicit Time Integration
End Time	5.e-004
Resume From Cycle	0
Maximum Number of Cycles	1e+07
Maximum Energy Error	0.1
Reference Energy Cycle	0
Initial Time Step	Program Controlled
Minimum Time Step	Program Controlled
Maximum Time Step	Program Controlled
Time Step Safety Factor	0.9
Characteristic Dimension	Diagonals
Automatic Mass Scaling	No
Solver Controls	
Solve Units	mm, mg, ms
Beam Solution Type	Bending
Beam Time Step Safety Factor	0.5
Hex Integration Type	Exact
Shell Sublayers	3
Shell Shear Correction Factor	0.8333
Shell BWC Warp Correction	Yes
Shell Thickness Update	Nodal
Tet Integration	Average Nodal Pressure

Shell Inertia Update	Recompute
Density Update	Program Controlled
Minimum Timestep for SPH	1.e-010 s
Minimum Density Factor for SPH	0.2
Maximum Density Factor for SPH	3.
Density Cutoff Option For SPH	Limit Density
Minimum Velocity	1.e-003 mm s ⁻¹
Maximum Velocity	1.e+013 mm s ⁻¹
Radius Cutoff	1.e-003
Minimum Strain Rate Cutoff	1.e-010
Detonation Point Burn Type	Program Controlled
Euler Domain Controls	
Domain Size Definition	Program Controlled
Display Euler Domain	Yes
Scope	All Bodies
X Scale factor	1.2
Y Scale factor	1.2
Z Scale factor	1.2
Domain Resolution Definition	Total Cells
Total Cells	2.5e+05
Lower X Face	Flow Out
Lower Y Face	Flow Out
Lower Z Face	Flow Out
Upper X Face	Flow Out
Upper Y Face	Flow Out
Upper Z Face	Flow Out
Euler Tracking	By Body
Damping Controls	
Linear Artificial Viscosity	0.2
Quadratic Artificial Viscosity	1.
Linear Viscosity in Expansion	No
Artificial Viscosity For Shells	Yes
Linear Artificial Viscosity for SPH	1.
Quadratic Artificial Viscosity for SPH	1.
Hourglass Damping	AUTODYN Standard
Viscous Coefficient	0.1
Static Damping	0.
Erosion Controls	

On Geometric Strain Limit	Yes
Geometric Strain Limit	1.5
On Material Failure	Yes
On Minimum Element Time Step	No
Retain Inertia of Eroded Material	Yes
Output Controls	
Step-aware Output Controls	No
Save Results on	Equally Spaced Points
Result Number Of Points	20
Save Restart Files on	Equally Spaced Points
Restart Number Of Points	5
Save Result Tracker Data on	Cycles
Tracker Cycles	1
Output Contact Forces	Off
Analysis Data Management	
Solver Files Directory	C:\Users\JANU\OneDrive\Desktop\MTECH\DYNAMICS OF MACHINING\project\R@5 degree and 4 mm\R@ doc 4 mm (2)_files\dp0\SYS\MECH\
Scratch Solver Files Directory	

TABLE 20
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Loads

Object Name	Displacement	Displacement 2
State	Fully Defined	
Scope		
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection	
Geometry	6 Faces	1 Face
Definition		
Type	Displacement	
Define By	Components	
Coordinate System	Coordinate System 2	Coordinate System
X Component	-180. mm (ramped)	0. mm (ramped)
Y Component	0. mm (ramped)	
Z Component	0. mm (ramped)	
Suppressed	No	

FIGURE 1
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Displacement

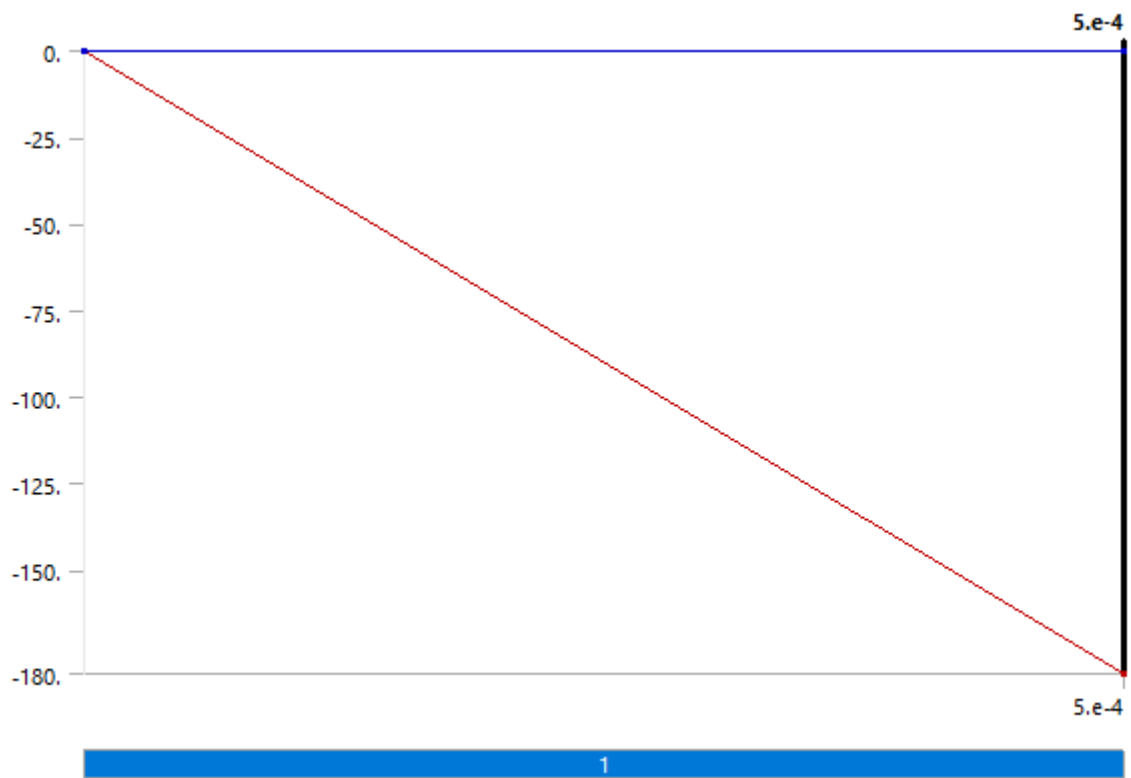
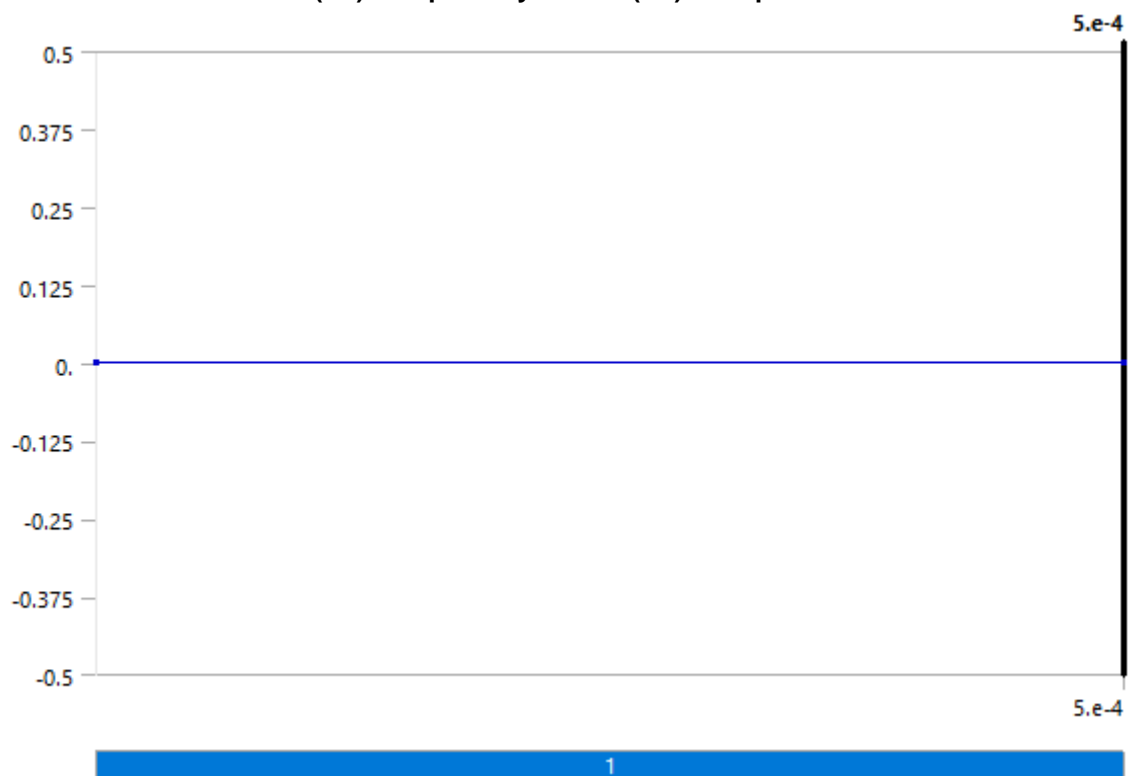


FIGURE 2
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Displacement 2



Solution (A6)

TABLE 21
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution

Object Name	<i>Solution (A6)</i>
State	Solved
Information	
Status	Done
Post Processing	
Beam Section Results	No

TABLE 22
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution (A6) > Solution Information

Object Name	<i>Solution Information</i>
State	Solved
Solution Information	
Solution Output	Solver Output
Update Interval	2.5 s
Display Points	All
Display Filter During Solve	Yes

TABLE 23
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution (A6) > Results

Object Name	Maximum Principal Stress	Total Deformation	Maximum Shear Stress	Maximum Principal Elastic Strain
State	Solved			
Scope				
Scoping Method	Geometry Selection			
Geometry	All Bodies			
Definition				
Type	Maximum Principal Stress	Total Deformation	Maximum Shear Stress	Maximum Principal Elastic Strain
By	Time			
Display Time	Last			
Separate Data by Entity	No			
Calculate Time History	Yes			
Identifier				
Suppressed	No			
Integration Point Results				
Display Option	Averaged		Averaged	
Average Across Bodies	No		No	
Results				
Minimum	-4320.7 MPa	0. mm	5.761 MPa	-2.4512e-003 mm/mm
Maximum	3315.6 MPa	220.38 mm	926.93 MPa	0.3275 mm/mm
Average	29.692 MPa	20.841 mm	111.03 MPa	3.109e-003 mm/mm
Minimum Occurs On	Solid			
Maximum Occurs On	Solid			
Minimum Value Over Time				
Minimum	-4607.3 MPa	0. mm	0. MPa	-2.4697e-003 mm/mm
Maximum	0. MPa	0. mm	10.956 MPa	0. mm/mm
Maximum Value Over Time				

Minimum	0. MPa	0. mm	0. MPa	0. mm/mm
Maximum	3319.2 MPa	220.38 mm	943.54 MPa	0.3275 mm/mm
Information				
Time	5.0001e-004 s			
Set	21			
Cycle Number	15639			

FIGURE 3
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution (A6) > Maximum Principal Stress

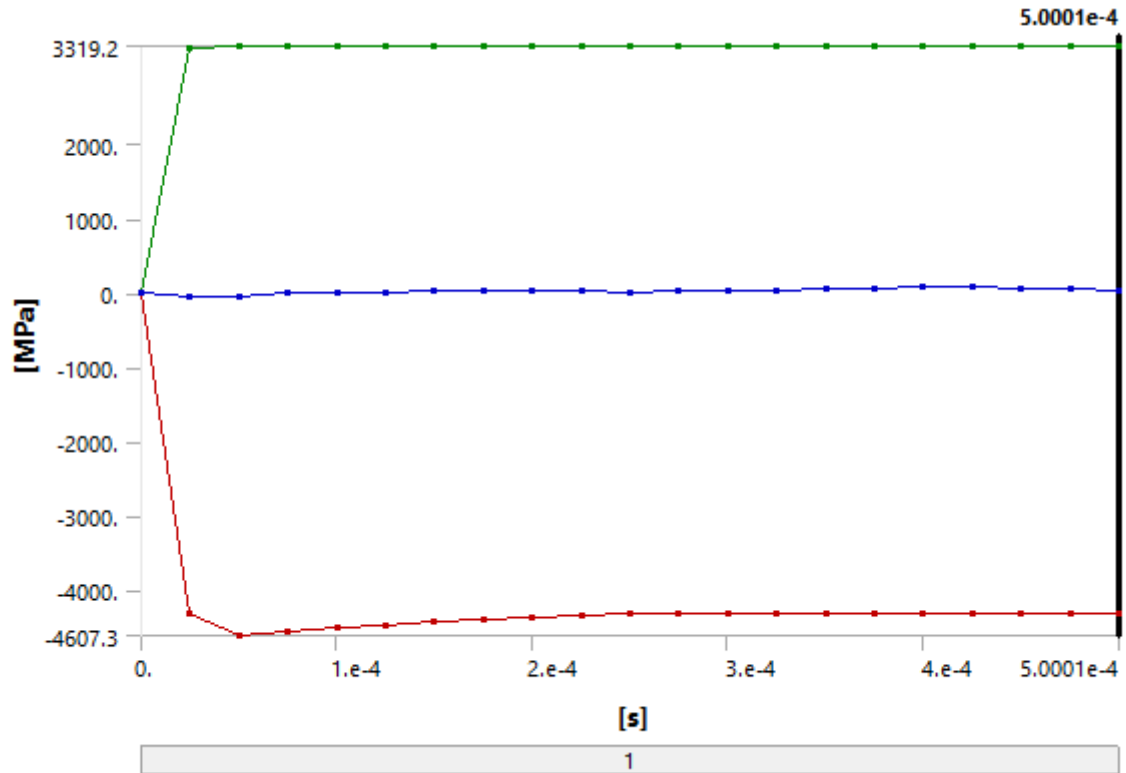


TABLE 24
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution (A6) > Maximum Principal Stress

Time [s]	Minimum [MPa]	Maximum [MPa]	Average [MPa]
1.1755e-038	0.	0.	0.
2.5006e-005	-4302.	3289.7	-60.093
5.0023e-005	-4607.3	3309.3	-61.803
7.5027e-005	-4542.5	3319.2	10.587
1.0001e-004	-4502.	3309.8	-5.3056
1.2502e-004	-4465.9	3307.6	8.3614
1.5003e-004	-4426.1	3313.6	25.456
1.75e-004	-4388.	3316.1	25.962
2.0001e-004	-4354.4	3315.2	35.192
2.2504e-004	-4328.3	3315.	25.641
2.5003e-004	-4311.3	3316.	14.503
2.7501e-004	-4302.	3316.2	41.531
3.0001e-004	-4298.9	3315.9	39.48
3.2501e-004	-4300.5		43.09
3.5002e-004	-4304.	3315.8	58.486
3.7502e-004	-4308.4	3315.7	57.431
4.e-004	-4312.8	3315.5	78.39

4.2501e-004	-4316.5		84.097
4.5001e-004	-4318.9		58.969
4.7502e-004	-4320.2		61.627
5.0001e-004	-4320.7	3315.6	29.692

FIGURE 4
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation

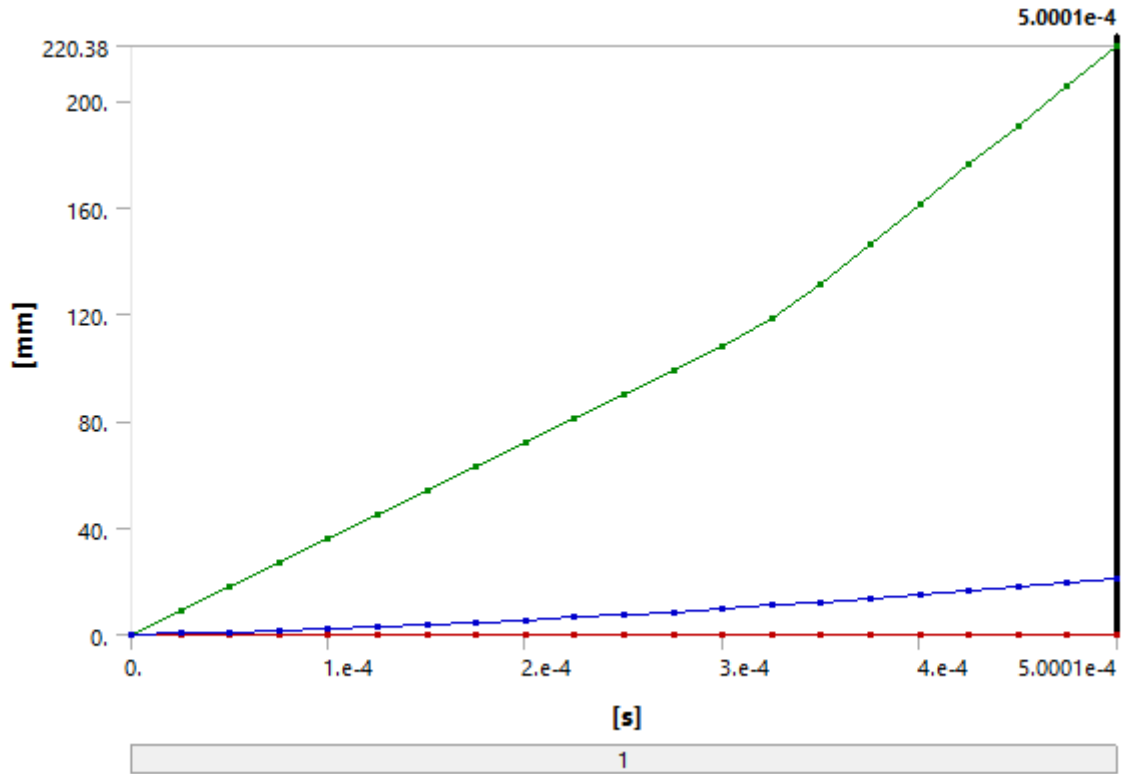


TABLE 25
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution (A6) > Total Deformation

Time [s]	Minimum [mm]	Maximum [mm]	Average [mm]
1.1755e-038		0.	0.
2.5006e-005		9.0551	0.49651
5.0023e-005		18.063	1.05
7.5027e-005		27.069	1.7146
1.0001e-004		36.061	2.3131
1.2502e-004		45.061	3.0054
1.5003e-004		54.067	3.8164
1.75e-004		63.06	4.5996
2.0001e-004		72.062	5.5052
2.2504e-004	0.	81.073	6.4808
2.5003e-004		90.071	7.4654
2.7501e-004		99.062	8.5884
3.0001e-004		108.06	9.7094
3.2501e-004		118.51	10.876
3.5002e-004		131.23	12.187
3.7502e-004		146.09	13.53
4.e-004		160.94	14.971
4.2501e-004		175.8	16.472
4.5001e-004		190.66	17.931

4.7502e-004		205.52	19.42
5.0001e-004		220.38	20.841

FIGURE 5
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution (A6) > Maximum Shear Stress

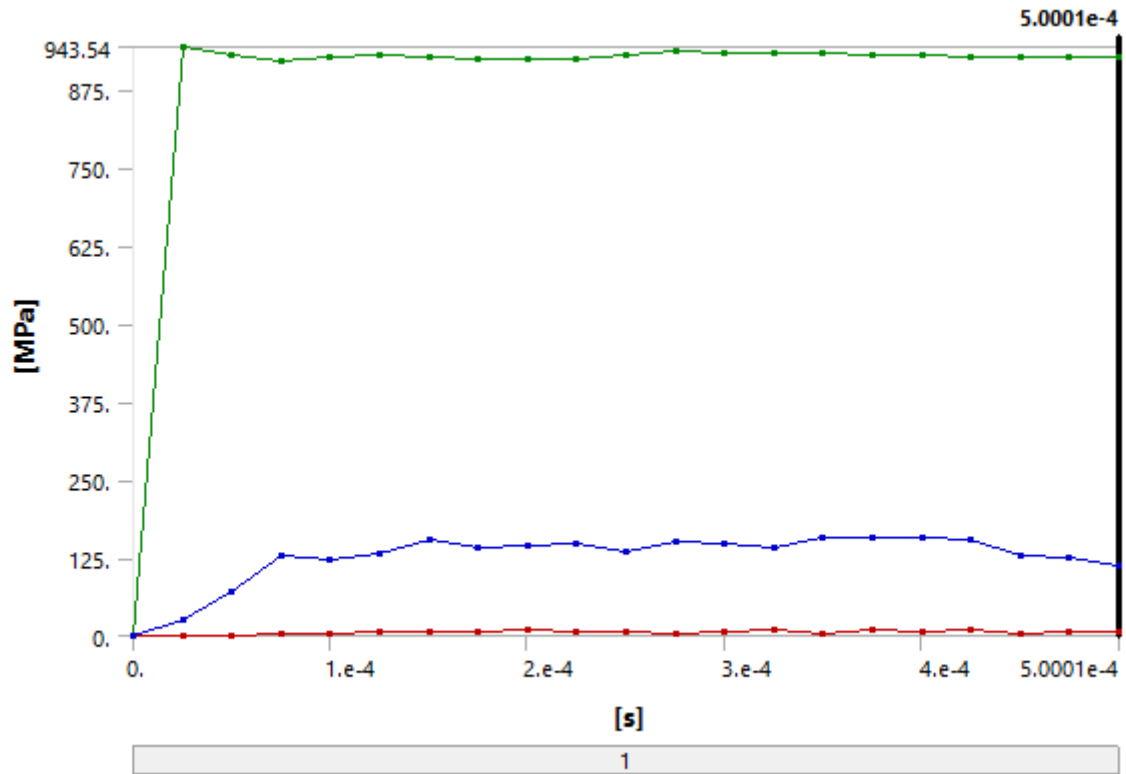


TABLE 26
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution (A6) > Maximum Shear Stress

Time [s]	Minimum [MPa]	Maximum [MPa]	Average [MPa]
1.1755e-038	0.	0.	0.
2.5006e-005		943.54	25.936
5.0023e-005		929.91	70.043
7.5027e-005	3.8591	922.63	129.78
1.0001e-004	4.5069	928.5	123.35
1.2502e-004	5.5338	930.74	131.44
1.5003e-004	7.126	927.02	153.57
1.75e-004	7.606	924.86	140.37
2.0001e-004	10.252	925.24	143.33
2.2504e-004	5.308	925.38	148.16
2.5003e-004	6.7793	930.6	133.25
2.7501e-004	2.3578	936.38	149.73
3.0001e-004	6.995	935.15	146.55
3.2501e-004	8.4353	934.28	141.03
3.5002e-004	4.0068	934.06	157.8
3.7502e-004	8.3156	932.27	155.91
4.e-004	7.9574	929.96	156.67
4.2501e-004	10.956	928.59	155.24
4.5001e-004	3.4791	927.96	129.45
4.7502e-004	5.2393	927.3	125.69
5.0001e-004	5.761	926.93	111.03

FIGURE 6
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution (A6) > Maximum Principal Elastic Strain

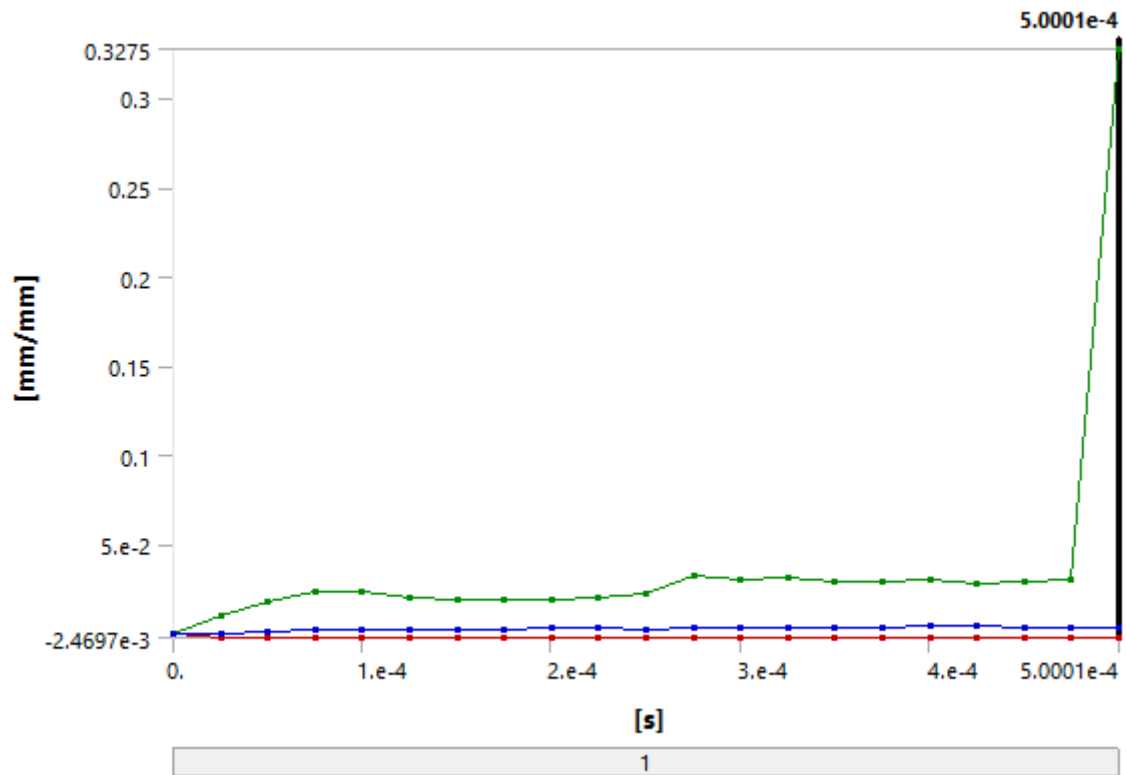


TABLE 27
Model (A4) > Explicit Dynamics (A5) > Solution (A6) > Maximum Principal Elastic Strain

Time [s]	Minimum [mm/mm]	Maximum [mm/mm]	Average [mm/mm]
1.1755e-038	0.	0.	0.
2.5006e-005	-2.2885e-003	9.6915e-003	1.1416e-004
5.0023e-005	-1.9703e-003	1.7599e-002	7.1227e-004
7.5027e-005	-2.2477e-003	2.3464e-002	1.9356e-003
1.0001e-004	-2.0183e-003	2.3603e-002	1.8662e-003
1.2502e-004	-2.2032e-003	2.0015e-002	2.1171e-003
1.5003e-004	-2.2514e-003	1.8567e-002	2.5727e-003
1.75e-004	-2.3727e-003	1.9067e-002	2.457e-003
2.0001e-004	-2.4697e-003	1.8695e-002	2.638e-003
2.2504e-004	-2.4471e-003	1.9561e-002	2.7198e-003
2.5003e-004	-2.4519e-003	2.2434e-002	2.5149e-003
2.7501e-004	-2.4499e-003	3.1862e-002	2.9593e-003
3.0001e-004	-2.4433e-003	3.051e-002	3.0197e-003
3.2501e-004	-2.4425e-003	3.0975e-002	3.0451e-003
3.5002e-004	-2.4467e-003	2.9477e-002	3.4435e-003
3.7502e-004	-2.4486e-003	2.9514e-002	3.5068e-003
4.e-004	-2.4487e-003	3.0364e-002	3.7795e-003
4.2501e-004	-2.4499e-003	2.829e-002	3.8607e-003
4.5001e-004	-2.4512e-003	2.9483e-002	3.4536e-003
4.7502e-004	-2.4515e-003	3.0499e-002	3.4633e-003
5.0001e-004	-2.4512e-003	0.3275	3.109e-003

Material Data

AL 7075-T6

TABLE 28
AL 7075-T6 > Constants

Density	2.804e-006 kg mm ⁻³
Specific Heat	8.48e+005 mJ kg ⁻¹ C ⁻¹

TABLE 29
AL 7075-T6 > Shock EOS Linear

Gruneisen Coefficient	Parameter C1 mm s ⁻¹	Parameter S1	Parameter Quadratic S2 s mm ⁻¹
2.2	5.2e+006	1.36	0

TABLE 30
AL 7075-T6 > Steinberg Guinan Strength

Initial Yield Stress Y MPa	Maximum Yield Stress Ymax MPa	Hardening Constant B	Hardening Exponent n	Derivative dG/dP G'P	Derivative dG/dT G'T MPa C ⁻¹	Derivative dY/dP Y'P	Melting Temperature Tmelt C
420	810	965	0.1	1.741	-16.45	2.738e-002	946.85

TABLE 31
AL 7075-T6 > Shear Modulus

Shear Modulus MPa
26700

TABLE 32
AL 7075-T6 > Color

Red	Green	Blue
181	155	130

TUNGSTEN

TABLE 33
TUNGSTEN > Constants

Density	1.93e-005 kg mm ⁻³
Specific Heat	1.29e+005 mJ kg ⁻¹ C ⁻¹

TABLE 34
TUNGSTEN > Shock EOS Linear

Gruneisen Coefficient	Parameter C1 mm s ⁻¹	Parameter S1	Parameter Quadratic S2 s mm ⁻¹
1.67	4.03e+006	1.237	0

TABLE 35
TUNGSTEN > Steinberg Guinan Strength

Initial Yield Stress Y MPa	Maximum Yield Stress Ymax MPa	Hardening Constant B	Hardening Exponent n	Derivative dG/dP G'P	Derivative dG/dT G'T MPa C ⁻¹	Derivative dY/dP Y'P	Melting Temperature Tmelt C
2200	4000	7.7	0.13	1.501	-22.08	2.064e-002	4246.9

TABLE 36
TUNGSTEN > Shear Modulus

Shear Modulus MPa
1.6e+005

TABLE 37
TUNGSTEN > Color

Red	Green	Blue
184	235	197