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Kotlin static code analysis

Unique rules to find Bugs, Vulnerabilities, Security Hotspots, and Code Smells in your KOTLIN code

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Tags

Search by name...

Hard-coded credentials are security-sensitive	Security Hotspot
Cipher algorithms should be robust	Vulnerability
Encryption algorithms should be used with secure mode and padding scheme	Vulnerability
Server hostnames should be verified during SSL/TLS connections	Vulnerability
Server certificates should be verified during SSL/TLS connections	Vulnerability
Cryptographic keys should be robust	Vulnerability
Weak SSL/TLS protocols should not be used	Vulnerability
"SecureRandom" seeds should not be predictable	Vulnerability
Cipher Block Chaining IVs should be unpredictable	Vulnerability
Hashes should include an unpredictable salt	Vulnerability
Regular expressions should be syntactically valid	Bug
"runFinalizersOnExit" should not be called	Bug

Empty lines should not be tested with regex MULTILINE flag

Analyze your code

Code Smell Critical regex

One way to test for empty lines is to use the regex `"^$"`, which can be extremely handy when filtering out empty lines from collections of Strings, for instance. With regard to this, the Javadoc for [Pattern \(Line Terminators\)](#) states the following:

By default, the regular expressions `^` and `$` ignore line terminators and only match at the beginning and the end, respectively, of the entire input sequence. If `MULTILINE` mode is activated then `^` matches at the beginning of input and after any line terminator **except at the end of input**. When in `MULTILINE` mode `$` matches just before a line terminator or the end of the input sequence.

As emphasized, `^` is not going to match at the end of an input, and the end of the input is necessarily included in the empty string, which might lead to completely missing empty lines, while it would be the initial reason for using such regex.

Therefore, when searching for empty lines using a multi-line regular expression, you should also check whether the string is empty.

This rule is raising an issue every time a pattern that can match the empty string is used with `MULTILINE` flag and without calling `isEmpty()` on the string.

Noncompliant Code Example

```
val p = Pattern.compile("^$", Pattern.MULTILINE) // Nonc
val r = Regex("^$", RegexOptions.MULTILINE) // Noncomplia

// Alternatively
val p = Pattern.compile("(?m)^$") // Noncompliant
val r = Regex("(?m)^$") // Noncompliant

fun containsEmptyLines(str: String) : Boolean {
    return p.matcher(str).find()
}

fun containsEmptyLinesKotlin(str: String) = r.find(str)











// ...
println(containsEmptyLines("a\n\nb")) // correctly print
println(containsEmptyLinesKotlin("a\n\nb")) // correctly

println(containsEmptyLines("")) // incorrectly prints 'f
println(containsEmptyLinesKotlin("")) // incorrectly pri
```

Compliant Solution

```
val p = Pattern.compile("^$", Pattern.MULTILINE) // Nonc
val r = Regex("^$", RegexOptions.MULTILINE) // Noncomplia

fun containsEmptyLines(str: String) : Boolean {
    return p.matcher(str).find() || str.isEmpty()
}
```

<div>"ScheduledThreadPoolExecutor" should not have 0 core threads</div> <div> Bug</div>
<div>Jump statements should not occur in "finally" blocks</div> <div> Bug</div>
<div>Using clear-text protocols is security-sensitive</div> <div> Security Hotspot</div>
<div>Accessing Android external storage is security-sensitive</div> <div> Security Hotspot</div>
<div>Receiving intents is security-sensitive</div> <div> Security Hotspot</div>
<div>Broadcasting intents is security-sensitive</div> <div> Security Hotspot</div>
<div>Using weak hashing algorithms is security-sensitive</div> <div> Security Hotspot</div>
<div>Using pseudorandom number generators (PRNGs) is security-sensitive</div> <div> Security Hotspot</div>
<div>Empty lines should not be tested with regex MULTILINE flag</div> <div> Code Smell</div>
<div>Cognitive Complexity of functions should not be too high</div> <div> Code Smell</div>

```
fun containsEmptyLinesKotlin(str: String) = r.find(str)

// ...
println(containsEmptyLines("a\n\nb")) // correctly print
println(containsEmptyLinesKotlin("a\n\nb")) // correctly

println(containsEmptyLines("")) // correctly prints 'tru
println(containsEmptyLinesKotlin("")) // correctly print
```

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