



I/O function calls should not be

LDAP queries should not be

vulnerable to injection attacks

OS commands should not be

vulnerable to command injection

Vulnerability

6 Vulnerability

attacks

O 1/ 1

vulnerable to path injection attacks

```
Unique rules to find Bugs, Vulnerabilities, Security
                                                    ⊗ Code
                                                                       Quick 52
Fix
                                     Security
                                             (28)
                                    Hotspot
                                                       Smell
                                                             Search by name.
                                    Tags
                          Extracting archives should not
                                                                 Analyze your code
                          lead to zip slip vulnerabilities
                           injection cwe owasp sans-top25
```

File names of the entries in a zip archive should be considered untrusted, tainted and should be validated before being used for file system operations. Indeed, file names can contain specially crafted values, such as '../', that change the initial path and, when accessed, resolve to a path on the filesystem where the user should normally not have access.

A successful attack might give an attacker the ability to read, modify, or delete sensitive information from the file system and sometimes even execute arbitrary operating system commands. This special case of path injection vulnerabilities is called "zip slip"

The mitigation strategy should be based on the whitelisting of allowed paths or characters.

## Noncompliant Code Example

```
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.IO;
using System. IO. Compression;
namespace ZipSlip
    public class ZipSlipNoncompliant
        public void ExtractEntry(IEnumerator<ZipArchiveEntry</pre>
            var entry = entriesEnumerator.Current;
            var destinationPath = Path.Combine(destinationDi
            entry.ExtractToFile(destinationPath); // Noncomp
    }
```

## **Compliant Solution**

```
using System.Collections.Generic:
using System.IO;
using System. IO. Compression:
namespace ZipSlip
    public class ZipSlipCompliant
        public void ExtractEntry(IEnumerator<ZipArchiveEntry</pre>
            var entry = entriesEnumerator.Current;
            var destinationDirectoryFullPath = Path.GetFullP
            var destinationPath = Path.Combine(destinationDi
            var destinationFullPath = Path.GetFullPath(desti
            if (!destinationFullPath.StartsWith(destinationD
```

Classes should implement their
"ExportAttribute" interfaces

Bug

Neither "Thread.Resume" nor
"Thread.Suspend" should be used

Bug

"SafeHandle.DangerousGetHandle"
should not be called

Bug

Type inheritance should not be

recursive

```
{
          throw new IOException("Attempting to extract
}
          entry.ExtractToFile(destinationFullPath); // OK
}
}
```

## See

- OWASP Top 10 2021 Category A1 Broken Access Control
- OWASP Top 10 2021 Category A3 Injection
- OWASP Top 10 2017 Category A1 Injection
- snyk Zip Slip Vulnerability
- MITRE, CWE-20 Improper Input Validation
- MITRE, CWE-22 Improper Limitation of a Pathname to a Restricted Directory ('Path Traversal')
- MITRE, CWE-99 Improper Control of Resource Identifiers ('Resource Injection')
- MITRE, CWE-641 Improper Restriction of Names for Files and Other Resources
- SANS Top 25 Risky Resource Management

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