

# Developing ASP.NET Core apps using dotnet watch

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`dotnet watch` is a tool that runs a `dotnet` command when source files change. For example, a file change can trigger compilation, tests, or deployment.


In this tutorial we use an existing Web API app with two endpoints: one that returns a sum and one that returns a product. The product method contains a bug that we'll fix as part of this tutorial.

Download the [sample app](#). It contains two projects, `WebApp` (a web app) and `WebAppTests` (unit tests for the web app).

In a console, navigate to the WebApp folder and run the following commands:

- `dotnet restore`
- `dotnet run`

The console output will show messages similar to the following (indicating that the app is running and waiting for requests):

console	 Copy
<pre>\$ dotnet run Hosting environment: Production Content root path: C:/Docs/aspnetcore/tutorials/dotnet-watch/sample/WebApp Now listening on: http://localhost:5000 Application started. Press Ctrl+C to shut down.</pre>	

In a web browser, navigate to `http://localhost:5000/api/math/sum?a=4&b=5`, you should see the result `9`.

Navigate to the product API (`http://localhost:5000/api/math/product?a=4&b=5`), it returns `9`, not `20` as you'd expect. We'll fix that later in the tutorial.

## Add `dotnet watch` to a project

- Add `Microsoft.DotNet.Watcher.Tools` to the `.csproj` file:

XML

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```
<ItemGroup>
  <DotNetCliToolReference Include="Microsoft.DotNet.Watcher.Tools" Version="1.0.0" />
</ItemGroup>
```

- Run `dotnet restore`.

## Running `dotnet` commands using `dotnet watch`

Any `dotnet` command can be run with `dotnet watch`, for example:

Command	Command with watch
<code>dotnet run</code>	<code>dotnet watch run</code>
<code>dotnet run -f net451</code>	<code>dotnet watch run -f net451</code>
<code>dotnet run -f net451 -- --arg1</code>	<code>dotnet watch run -f net451 -- --arg1</code>
<code>dotnet test</code>	<code>dotnet watch test</code>

Run `dotnet watch run` in the `WebApp` folder. The console output will indicate `watch` has started.

## Making changes with `dotnet watch`

Make sure `dotnet watch` is running.

Fix the bug in the `Product` method of the `MathController` so it returns the product and not the sum.

C#

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```
public static int Product(int a, int b)
{
    return a * b;
}
```

Save the file. The console output will show messages indicating that `dotnet watch` detected a file change and restarted the app.

Verify `http://localhost:5000/api/math/product?a=4&b=5` returns the correct result.

## Running tests using `dotnet watch`

- Change the `Product` method of the `MathController` back to returning the sum and save the file.
- In a command window, navigate to the `WebAppTests` folder.
- Run `dotnet restore`
- Run `dotnet watch test`. You see output indicating that a test failed and that watcher is waiting for file changes:

console	 Copy
Total tests: 2. Passed: 1. Failed: 1. Skipped: 0. <b>Test</b> Run Failed.	

- Fix the `Product` method code so it returns the product. Save the file.

`dotnet watch` detects the file change and reruns the tests. The console output will show the tests passed.

## dotnet-watch in GitHub

`dotnet-watch` is part of the GitHub [DotNetTools repository](#).

The [MSBuild section](#) of the [dotnet-watch ReadMe](#) explains how `dotnet-watch` can be configured from the MSBuild project file being watched. The [dotnet-watch ReadMe](#) contains information on `dotnet-watch` not covered in this tutorial.