**Module** jdk.incubator.foreign **Package** jdk.incubator.foreign

# **Class MemoryAccess**

java.lang.Object jdk.incubator.foreign.MemoryAccess

public final class MemoryAccess
extends Object

This class defines ready-made static accessors which can be used to dereference memory segments in many ways.

The most primitive accessors (see getIntAtOffset(MemorySegment, long, ByteOrder)) take a segment, an offset (expressed in bytes) and a byte order. The final address at which the dereference will occur will be computed by offsetting the base address by the specified offset, as if by calling MemoryAddress.addOffset(long) on the specified base address.

In cases where no offset is required, overloads are provided (see getInt(MemorySegment, ByteOrder)) so that clients can omit the offset coordinate.

To help dereferencing in array-like use cases (e.g. where the layout of a given memory segment is a sequence layout of given size an element count), higher-level overloads are also provided (see getIntAtIndex(MemorySegment, long, ByteOrder)), which take a segment and a logical element index. The formula to obtain the byte offset 0 from an index I is given by 0 = I \* S where S is the size (expressed in bytes) of the element to be dereferenced.

In cases where native byte order is preferred, overloads are provided (see getIntAtOffset(MemorySegment, long)) so that clients can omit the byte order parameter.

Unless otherwise specified, passing a null argument, or an array argument containing one or more null elements to a method in this class causes a NullPointerException to be thrown.

## **Method Summary**

	Methods Concrete Methods	
Modifier and Type	Method	Description
static MemoryAddress	<pre>getAddress(MemorySegment segment)</pre>	Reads a memory address from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static MemoryAddress	<pre>getAddressAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index)</pre>	Reads a memory address from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static MemoryAddress	<pre>getAddressAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset)</pre>	Reads a memory address from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static byte	<pre>getByte(MemorySegment segment)</pre>	Reads a byte from given segment.
static byte	<pre>getByteAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset)</pre>	Reads a byte from given segment and offset.
static char	<pre>getChar(MemorySegment segment)</pre>	Reads a char from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static char	<pre>getChar(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a char from given segment, with given byte order.
static char	<pre>getCharAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index)</pre>	Reads a char from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static char	<pre>getCharAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a char from given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static char	<pre>getCharAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset)</pre>	Reads a char from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static char	<pre>getCharAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a char from given segment and offset with given byte order.
static double	<pre>getDouble(MemorySegment segment)</pre>	Reads a double from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static double	<pre>getDouble(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a double from given segment, with given byte order.
static double	<pre>getDoubleAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index)</pre>	Reads a double from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static double	<pre>getDoubleAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a double from given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static double	<pre>getDoubleAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset)</pre>	Reads a double from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

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static double	<pre>getDoubleAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a double from given segment and offset with given byte order.
static float	<pre>getFloat(MemorySegment segment)</pre>	Reads a float from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static float	<pre>getFloat(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a float from given segment, with given byte order.
static float	<pre>getFloatAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index)</pre>	Reads a float from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static float	<pre>getFloatAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a float from given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static float	<pre>getFloatAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset)</pre>	Reads a float from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static float	<pre>getFloatAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a float from given segment and offset with given byte order.
static int	<pre>getInt(MemorySegment segment)</pre>	Reads an int from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static int	<pre>getInt(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads an int from given segment, with given byte order.
static int	<pre>getIntAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index)</pre>	Reads an int from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static int	<pre>getIntAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads an int from given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static int	<pre>getIntAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset)</pre>	Reads an int from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static int	<pre>getIntAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads an int from given segment and offset with given byte order.
static long	<pre>getLong(MemorySegment segment)</pre>	Reads a long from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static long	<pre>getLong(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a long from given segment, with given byte order.
static long	<pre>getLongAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index)</pre>	Reads a long from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static long	<pre>getLongAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a long from given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static long	<pre>getLongAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset)</pre>	Reads a long from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static long	<pre>getLongAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a long from given segment and offset with given byte order.
static short	<pre>getShort(MemorySegment segment)</pre>	Reads a short from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static short	<pre>getShort(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a short from given segment, with given byte order.
static short	<pre>getShortAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index)</pre>	Reads a short from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static short	<pre>getShortAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a short from given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static short	<pre>getShortAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset)</pre>	Reads a short from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static short	<pre>getShortAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order)</pre>	Reads a short from given segment and offset with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setAddress(MemorySegment segment, Addressable value)</pre>	Writes a memory address at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setAddressAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, Addressable value)</pre>	Writes a memory address at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setAddressAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, Addressable value)</pre>	Writes a memory address at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setByte(MemorySegment segment, byte value)</pre>	Writes a byte at given segment.

static void	<pre>setByteAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, byte value)</pre>	Writes a byte at given segment and offset.
static void	<pre>setChar(MemorySegment segment, char value)</pre>	Writes a char at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setChar(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order, char value)</pre>	Writes a char at given segment, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setCharAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, char value)</pre>	Writes a char at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setCharAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order, char value)</pre>	Writes a char at given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setCharAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, char value)</pre>	Writes a char at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setCharAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order, char value)</pre>	Writes a char at given segment and offset with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setDouble(MemorySegment segment, double value)</pre>	Writes a double at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setDouble(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order, double value)</pre>	Writes a double at given segment, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setDoubleAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, double value)</pre>	Writes a double at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setDoubleAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order, double value)</pre>	Writes a double at given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setDoubleAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, double value)</pre>	Writes a double at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setDoubleAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order, double value)</pre>	Writes a double at given segment and offset with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setFloat(MemorySegment segment, float value)</pre>	Writes a float at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setFloat(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order, float value)</pre>	Writes a float at given segment, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setFloatAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, float value)</pre>	Writes a float at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setFloatAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order, float value)</pre>	Writes a float at given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setFloatAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, float value)</pre>	Writes a float at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setFloatAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order, float value)</pre>	Writes a float at given segment and offset with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setInt(MemorySegment segment, int value)</pre>	Writes an int at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setInt(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order, int value)</pre>	Writes an int at given segment, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setIntAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, int value)</pre>	Writes an int at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setIntAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order, int value)</pre>	Writes an int at given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setIntAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, int value)</pre>	Writes an int at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setIntAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order, int value)</pre>	Writes an int at given segment and offset with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setLong(MemorySegment segment, long value)</pre>	Writes a long at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setLong(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order, long value)</pre>	Writes a long at given segment, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setLongAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, long value)</pre>	Writes a long at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setLongAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order, long value)</pre>	Writes a long at given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setLongAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, long value)</pre>	Writes a long at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

static void	<pre>setLongAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order, long value)</pre>	Writes a long at given segment and offset with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setShort(MemorySegment segment, short value)</pre>	Writes a short at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setShort(MemorySegment segment, ByteOrder order, short value)</pre>	Writes a short at given segment, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setShortAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, short value)</pre>	Writes a short at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setShortAtIndex(MemorySegment segment, long index, ByteOrder order, short value)</pre>	Writes a short at given segment and element index, with given byte order.
static void	<pre>setShortAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, short value)</pre>	Writes a short at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().
static void	<pre>setShortAtOffset(MemorySegment segment, long offset, ByteOrder order, short value)</pre>	Writes a short at given segment and offset with given byte order.

### Methods declared in class java.lang.Object

clone, equals, finalize, getClass, hashCode, notify, notifyAll, toString, wait, wait, wait

## **Method Details**

## getByteAtOffset

Reads a byte from given segment and offset.

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

### Returns:

a byte value read from segment.

# setByteAtOffset

Writes a byte at given segment and offset.

## Parameters:

 $\verb|segment-the| segment to be dereferenced.$ 

 ${\tt offset - offset in \ bytes \ (relative \ to \ segment)}. \ The \ final \ address \ of \ this \ read \ operation \ can \ be \ expressed \ as \ segment.address().addOffset(offset).}$ 

value - the byte value to be written.

## getCharAtOffset

Reads a char from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

getCharAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder());

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(offset).

## Returns:

a char value read from segment.

## setCharAtOffset

Writes a char at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setCharAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder(), value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

value - the char value to be written.

## getShortAtOffset

Reads a short from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
getShortAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder());
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

#### **Returns:**

a short value read from segment.

### setShortAtOffset

Writes a short at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setShortAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder(), value);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

value - the short value to be written.

## getIntAtOffset

Reads an int from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
getIntAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder());
```

# Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

## Returns:

an int value read from segment.

### setIntAtOffset

Writes an int at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setIntAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder(), value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

value - the int value to be written.

### getFloatAtOffset

Reads a float from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
getFloatAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder());
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

### Returns:

a float value read from segment.

## setFloatAtOffset

Writes a float at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setFloatAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder(), value);
```

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

value - the float value to be written.

## getLongAtOffset

Reads a long from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
getLongAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder());
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

Returns:

a long value read from segment.

### setLongAtOffset

Writes a long at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

setLongAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder(), value);

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

value - the long value to be written.

### getDoubleAtOffset

Reads a double from given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

getDoubleAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder());

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

### Returns:

a double value read from segment.

## setDoubleAtOffset

Writes a double at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

setDoubleAtOffset(segment, offset, ByteOrder.nativeOrder(), value);

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(offset).

value - the double value to be written.

## ${\tt getAddressAtOffset}$

 $Reads\ a\ memory\ address\ from\ given\ segment\ and\ offset,\ with\ byte\ order\ set\ to\ ByteOrder.nativeOrder().$ 

This is equivalent (e.g. on a 64-bit platform) to the following code:

VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.asAddressHandle(MemoryHandles.varHandle(long.class, ByteOrder.nativeOrder()));
MemoryAddress value = (MemoryAddress)handle.get(segment, offset);

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

#### Returns:

a memory address read from segment.

### setAddressAtOffset

Writes a memory address at given segment and offset, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent (e.g. on a 64-bit platform) to the following code:

VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.asAddressHandle(MemoryHandles.varHandle(long.class, ByteOrder.nativeOrder()));
handle.set(segment, offset, value.address());

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(offset).

value - the memory address to be written (expressed as an Addressable instance).

### getCharAtOffset

Reads a char from given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(char.class, 1, order);
char value = (char)handle.get(segment, offset);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

 $\hbox{\tt order-the specified byte order.}$ 

## Returns:

a char value read from segment.

# setCharAtOffset

Writes a char at given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(char.class, 1, order);
handle.set(segment, offset, value);
```

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

 $\hbox{ {\it order-the specified byte order.}}\\$ 

value - the char value to be written.

## getShortAtOffset

Reads a short from given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(short.class, 1, order);
short value = (short)handle.get(segment, offset);
```

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

order - the specified byte order.

#### **Returns:**

a short value read from segment.

### setShortAtOffset

Writes a short at given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(short.class, 1, order);
handle.set(segment, offset, value);
```

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

order - the specified byte order.

value - the short value to be written.

## getIntAtOffset

Reads an int from given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(int.class, 1, order);
int value = (int)handle.get(segment, offset);
```

## **Parameters:**

 $\verb|segment| - \verb|the| \verb|segment| to be dereferenced.$ 

 ${\tt offset - offset in \ bytes \ (relative \ to \ segment)}. \ The \ final \ address \ of \ this \ read \ operation \ can \ be \ expressed \ as \ segment.address().addOffset(offset).}$ 

order - the specified byte order.

## Returns:

an int value read from segment.

## setIntAtOffset

Writes an int at given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(int.class, 1, order);
handle.set(segment, offset, value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

order - the specified byte order.

value - the int value to be written.

### getFloatAtOffset

Reads a float from given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(float.class, 1, order);
float value = (float)handle.get(segment, offset);
```

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

order - the specified byte order.

#### **Returns:**

a float value read from segment.

### setFloatAtOffset

Writes a float at given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(float.class, 1, order);
handle.set(segment, offset, value);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

order - the specified byte order.

value - the float value to be written.

# getLongAtOffset

Reads a long from given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(long.class, 1, order);
long value = (long)handle.get(segment, offset);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

order - the specified byte order.

## Returns:

a long value read from segment.

### setLongAtOffset

Writes a long at given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(long.class, 1, order);
handle.set(segment, offset, value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

order - the specified byte order.

value - the long value to be written.

### getDoubleAtOffset

Reads a double from given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(double.class, 1, order);
double value = (double)handle.get(segment, offset);
```

### Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

order - the specified byte order.

## Returns:

a double value read from segment.

## setDoubleAtOffset

Writes a double at given segment and offset with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
VarHandle handle = MemoryHandles.varHandle(double.class, 1, order);
handle.set(segment, offset, value);
```

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

offset - offset in bytes (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(offset).

 $\hbox{ {\it order-the specified byte order.}}\\$ 

value - the double value to be written.

## getByte

```
public static byte getByte(MemorySegment segment)
```

Reads a byte from given segment.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
byte value = getByteAtOffset(segment, OL);
```

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

#### **Returns:**

a byte value read from segment.

### setByte

Writes a byte at given segment.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setByteAtOffset(segment, OL, value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

value - the byte value to be written.

## getChar

public static char getChar(MemorySegment segment)

Reads a char from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
char value = getCharAtOffset(segment, 0L);
```

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

### Returns:

a char value read from segment.

# setChar

Writes a char at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setCharAtOffset(segment, OL, value);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

value - the char value to be written.

# getShort

```
public static short getShort(MemorySegment segment)
```

Reads a short from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
short value = getShortAtOffset(segment, 0L);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

## Returns

a short value read from segment.

# setShort

Writes a short at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setShortAtOffset(segment, 0L, value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

value - the short value to be written.

### getInt

```
public static int getInt(MemorySegment segment)
```

Reads an int from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
int value = getIntAtOffset(segment, 0L);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

#### **Returns:**

an int value read from segment.

### setInt

Writes an int at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setIntAtOffset(segment, 0L, value);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

value - the int value to be written.

## getFloat

```
public static float getFloat(MemorySegment segment)
```

Reads a float from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
float value = getFloatAtOffset(segment, 0L);
```

# Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

## Returns:

a float value read from segment.

## setFloat

Writes a float at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setFloatAtOffset(segment, OL, value);
```

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

value - the float value to be written.

### getLong

public static long getLong(MemorySegment segment)

Reads a long from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

long value = getLongAtOffset(segment, 0L);

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

#### **Returns:**

a long value read from segment.

### setLong

Writes a long at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

setLongAtOffset(segment, 0L, value);

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

value - the long value to be written.

# getDouble

public static double getDouble(MemorySegment segment)

Reads a double from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

double value = getDoubleAtOffset(segment, 0L);

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

## Returns:

a double value read from segment.

## setDouble

Writes a double at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

setDoubleAtOffset(segment, 0L, value);

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

value - the double value to be written.

# getAddress

public static MemoryAddress getAddress(MemorySegment segment)

Reads a memory address from given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

MemoryAddress value = getAddressAtOffset(segment, 0L);

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

#### **Returns:**

a memory address read from segment.

### setAddress

Writes a memory address at given segment, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

setAddressAtOffset(segment, OL, value);

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

value - the memory address to be written (expressed as an Addressable instance).

## getChar

Reads a char from given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

char value = getCharAtOffset(segment, OL, order);

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

order - the specified byte order.

### Returns:

a char value read from segment.

# setChar

Writes a char at given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

setCharAtOffset(segment, OL, order, value);

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

order - the specified byte order.

value - the char value to be written.

# getShort

Reads a short from given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

short value = getShortAtOffset(segment, OL, order);

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

order - the specified byte order.

## Returns:

a short value read from segment.

### setShort

Writes a short at given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setShortAtOffset(segment, OL, order, value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

order - the specified byte order.

value - the short value to be written.

### getInt

Reads an int from given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
int value = getIntAtOffset(segment, OL, order);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

order - the specified byte order.

#### **Returns:**

an int value read from segment.

### setInt

Writes an int at given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setIntAtOffset(segment, OL, order, value);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

 ${\tt order}$  - the specified byte order.

value - the int value to be written.

## getFloat

Reads a float from given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
float value = getFloatAtOffset(segment, 0L, order);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

order - the specified byte order.

## Returns:

a float value read from segment.

## setFloat

Writes a float at given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setFloatAtOffset(segment, OL, order, value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

order - the specified byte order.

value - the float value to be written.

### getLong

Reads a long from given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
long value = getLongAtOffset(segment, 0L, order);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

order - the specified byte order.

#### **Returns:**

a long value read from segment.

### setLong

Writes a long at given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setLongAtOffset(segment, 0L, order, value);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

order - the specified byte order.

value - the long value to be written.

# getDouble

Reads a double from given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
double value = getDoubleAtOffset(segment, OL, order);
```

## **Parameters:**

 ${\tt segment-the\ segment\ to\ be\ dereferenced}.$ 

order - the specified byte order.

## Returns:

a double value read from segment.

## setDouble

Writes a double at given segment, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

setDoubleAtOffset(segment, OL, order, value);

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

order - the specified byte order.

value - the double value to be written.

### getCharAtIndex

Reads a char from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
char value = getCharAtOffset(segment, 2 * index);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 2).

### **Returns:**

a char value read from segment at the element index specified by index.

### setCharAtIndex

Writes a char at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setCharAtOffset(segment, 2 * index, value);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 2).

value - the char value to be written.

## getShortAtIndex

 $Reads \ a \ short \ from \ given \ segment \ and \ element \ index, \ with \ byte \ order \ set \ to \ ByteOrder.nativeOrder().$ 

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
short value = getShortAtOffset(segment, 2 * index);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 2).

## Returns:

a short value read from segment at the element index specified by index.

## setShortAtIndex

Writes a short at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setShortAtOffset(segment, 2 * index, value);
```

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 2).

value - the short value to be written.

## getIntAtIndex

Reads an int from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
int value = getIntAtOffset(segment, 4 * index);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 4).

#### **Returns:**

an int value read from segment at the element index specified by index.

### setIntAtIndex

Writes an int at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setIntAtOffset(segment, 4 * index, value);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 4).

value - the int value to be written.

## getFloatAtIndex

Reads a float from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
float value = getFloatAtOffset(segment, 4 * index);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 4).

## Returns:

a float value read from  ${\tt segment}$  at the element index specified by  ${\tt index}.$ 

### setFloatAtIndex

Writes a float at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setFloatAtOffset(segment, 4 * index, value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 4).

value - the float value to be written.

### getLongAtIndex

Reads a long from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
return getLongAtOffset(segment, 8 * index);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 8).

### Returns

a long value read from segment at the element index specified by index.

## setLongAtIndex

Writes a long at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setLongAtOffset(segment, 8 * index, value);
```

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 8).

value - the long value to be written.

## getDoubleAtIndex

Reads a double from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
return getDoubleAtOffset(segment, 8 * index);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 8).

Returns:

a double value read from segment at the element index specified by index.

### setDoubleAtIndex

Writes a double at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setDoubleAtOffset(segment, 8 * index, value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 8).

value - the double value to be written.

### getAddressAtIndex

Reads a memory address from given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
return getAddressAtOffset(segment, index * MemoryLayouts.ADDRESS.byteSize());
```

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 8).

### Returns:

a memory address read from  $\operatorname{\mathsf{segment}}$  at the element index specified by  $\operatorname{\mathsf{index}}$ .

## setAddressAtIndex

Writes a memory address at given segment and element index, with byte order set to ByteOrder.nativeOrder().

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setAddressAtOffset(segment, index * MemoryLayouts.ADDRESS.byteSize(), value);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 8).

value - the memory address to be written (expressed as an Addressable instance).

## getCharAtIndex

Reads a char from given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
char value = getCharAtOffset(segment, 2 * index, order);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 2).

order - the specified byte order.

#### **Returns:**

a char value read from segment at the element index specified by index.

### setCharAtIndex

Writes a char at given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setCharAtOffset(segment, 2 * index, order, value);
```

### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 2).

order - the specified byte order.

value - the char value to be written.

## getShortAtIndex

Reads a short from given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
short value = getShortAtOffset(segment, 2 * index, order);
```

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 2).

order - the specified byte order.

## Returns:

a short value read from segment at the element index specified by index.

## setShortAtIndex

Writes a short at given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setShortAtOffset(segment, 2 * index, order, value);
```

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 2).

 $\hbox{\tt order-the specified byte order.}$ 

value - the short value to be written.

## getIntAtIndex

Reads an int from given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
int value = getIntAtOffset(segment, 4 * index, order);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 4).

order - the specified byte order.

#### Returns:

an int value read from segment at the element index specified by index.

### setIntAtIndex

Writes an int at given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setIntAtOffset(segment, 4 * index, order, value);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 4).

order - the specified byte order.

value - the int value to be written.

## getFloatAtIndex

Reads a float from given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
float value = getFloatAtOffset(segment, 4 * index, order);
```

## Parameters:

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 4).

order - the specified byte order.

## Returns:

a float value read from  ${\tt segment}$  at the element index specified by  ${\tt index}.$ 

## setFloatAtIndex

Writes a float at given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setFloatAtOffset(segment, 4 * index, order, value);
```

# **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 4).

order - the specified byte order.

value - the float value to be written.

### getLongAtIndex

Reads a long from given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
return getLongAtOffset(segment, 8 * index, order);
```

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().addOffset(index \* 8).

order - the specified byte order.

#### **Returns:**

a long value read from segment at the element index specified by index.

### ${\bf set Long At Index}$

Writes a long at given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
setLongAtOffset(segment, 8 * index, order, value);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 8).

order - the specified byte order.

value - the long value to be written.

# getDoubleAtIndex

Reads a double from given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

```
return getDoubleAtOffset(segment, 8 * index, order);
```

## **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 8).

order - the specified byte order.

## Returns

a double value read from segment at the element index specified by index.

## setDoubleAtIndex

Writes a double at given segment and element index, with given byte order.

This is equivalent to the following code:

setDoubleAtOffset(segment, 8 \* index, order, value);

#### **Parameters:**

segment - the segment to be dereferenced.

index - element index (relative to segment). The final address of this read operation can be expressed as segment.address().add0ffset(index \* 8).

order - the specified byte order.

value - the double value to be written.

#### Report a bug or suggest an enhancement

For further API reference and developer documentation see the Java SE Documentation, which contains more detailed, developer-targeted descriptions with conceptual overviews, definitions of terms, workarounds, and working code examples. Other versions.

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