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## C++ static code analysis

Unique rules to find Bugs, Vulnerabilities, Security Hotspots, and Code Smells in your C++ code

578 ΑII 6 Vulnerability (13) rules

**R** Bug (111)

• Security Hotspot **⊗** Code (436)

Quick 68 Fix

Analyze your code

Tags

Header files should not contain

Search by name...

"memset" should not be used to delete sensitive data

Vulnerability

POSIX functions should not be called with arguments that trigger buffer overflows

♠ Vulnerability

XML parsers should not be vulnerable to XXE attacks

■ Vulnerability

Function-like macros should not be invoked without all of their arguments

📆 Bug

The address of an automatic object should not be assigned to another object that may persist after the first object has ceased to exist

🖷 Bug

Assigning to an optional should directly target the optional

📆 Bug

Result of the standard remove algorithms should not be ignored

📆 Bug

"std::scoped\_lock" should be created with constructor arguments

📆 Bug

Objects should not be sliced

📆 Bug

Immediately dangling references should not be created

📆 Bug

"pthread\_mutex\_t" should be unlocked in the reverse order they were locked

📆 Bug

"pthread\_mutex\_t" should be properly initialized and destroyed

📆 Bug

"pthread\_mutex\_t" should not be consecutively locked or unlocked unnamed namespaces cert misra-c++2008 pitfall An unnamed namespace will be unique within each translation unit. Any declarations appearing in an unnamed namespace in a header will refer to a different entity in each translation unit, which is probably not the expected behavior.

## **Noncompliant Code Example**

```
// Header.hpp
namespace
                           // Noncompliant
  extern int32_t x;
```

```
// File1.cpp
#include "Header.hpp"
namespace
  int32_t x;
}
void fn_a(void)
{
 x = 42;
```

```
// File2.cpp
#include "Header.hpp"
namespace
  int32 t x; // this is a different x than in File1.cpp
void fn_b(void)
                           // Is expected to initialize "x" t
  fn_a();
  if (x == 42)
                           // But does not, as there are 2 di
  {
  }
}
```

## See

- MISRA C++:2008, 7-3-3 There shall be no unnamed namespaces in header files.
- CERT, DCL59-CPP. Do not define an unnamed namespace in a header file

Available In:

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<b>n</b> Bug
"std::move" and "std::forward" should not be confused
<b>∱</b> Bug
A call to "wait()" on a "std::condition_variable" should have a condition
Rug
A pointer to a virtual base class shall only be cast to a pointer to a derived class by means of dynamic_cast
🖟 Bug
Functions with "noreturn" attribute should not return
<b>₩</b> Bug
RAII objects should not be temporary
👚 Bug
"memcmp" should only be called with pointers to trivially copyable types with no padding
Rug
"memcpy", "memmove", and "memset" should only be called with pointers to trivially copyable types
<b>∰</b> Bug
"std::auto_ptr" should not be used
<b>∰</b> Bug
Destructors should be "noexcept"
👚 Bug