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Terraform

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**VB.NET** 

VB6

**XML** 



# C++ static code analysis

Unique rules to find Bugs, Vulnerabilities, Security Hotspots, and Code Smells in your C++ code

ΑII 578 **6** Vulnerability 13 € rules

**R** Bug (111)

• Security Hotspot

**⊗** Code (436)

Quick 68 Fix

Tags

Search by name...

"memset" should not be used to delete sensitive data

Vulnerability

POSIX functions should not be called with arguments that trigger buffer overflows

■ Vulnerability

XML parsers should not be vulnerable to XXE attacks

■ Vulnerability

Function-like macros should not be invoked without all of their arguments

📆 Bug

The address of an automatic object should not be assigned to another object that may persist after the first object has ceased to exist

🖷 Bug

Assigning to an optional should directly target the optional

📆 Bug

Result of the standard remove algorithms should not be ignored

📆 Bug

"std::scoped\_lock" should be created with constructor arguments

📆 Bug

Objects should not be sliced

📆 Bug

Immediately dangling references should not be created

📆 Bug

"pthread\_mutex\_t" should be unlocked in the reverse order they were locked

📆 Bug

"pthread\_mutex\_t" should be properly initialized and destroyed

📆 Bug

"pthread\_mutex\_t" should not be consecutively locked or unlocked typedefs that indicate size and signedness should be used in place of the basic types

Analyze your code

based-on-misra

The basic numeric types char, int, short, long, float, double, and long double should not be used. Instead, specific-length typedefs should be. This rule helps to clarify the size of the storage, but does not guarantee portability because of the asymmetric behavior of integral promotion.

Note that it is still important to understand the integer size of the implementation, and developers should be aware of the actual implementation of the typedefs under these definitions.

#### **Noncompliant Code Example**

```
int function(unsigned short a) // Noncompliant
  // ...
```

## **Compliant Solution**

```
#include <stdint.h>
int32_t function(uint16_t a) // Compliant
  // ...
}
```

### See

- MISRA C:2004, 6.3 typedefs that indicate size and signedness should be used in place of the basic types
- MISRA C++:2008, 3-9-2 typedefs that indicate size and signedness should be used in place of the basic numerical types

#### See Also

• MISRA C++ 2008 Section 6.5.0 on integral promotion

Available In:

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I
🖟 Bug
"std::move" and "std::forward" should not be confused
<b>∰</b> Bug
A call to "wait()" on a  "std::condition_variable" should have a  condition
n Bug
A pointer to a virtual base class shall only be cast to a pointer to a derived class by means of dynamic_cast
<b>ਜ਼ਿ</b> Bug
Functions with "noreturn" attribute should not return
👬 Bug
RAII objects should not be temporary
्रे Bug
"memcmp" should only be called with pointers to trivially copyable types with no padding
🙃 Bug
"memcpy", "memmove", and "memset" should only be called with pointers to trivially copyable types
🙃 Bug
"std::auto_ptr" should not be used
<b>n</b> Bug
Destructors should be "noexcept"
🖟 Bug