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Java static code analysis

Unique rules to find Bugs, Vulnerabilities, Security Hotspots, and Code Smells in your JAVA code

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"@CheckForNull" or "@Nullable" should not be used on primitive types

Code Smell

Composed "@RequestMapping" variants should be preferred

Code Smell

"write(byte[],int,int)" should be overridden

Code Smell

Functional Interfaces should be as specialised as possible

Code Smell

Null checks should not be used with "instanceof"

Code Smell

"close()" calls should not be redundant

Code Smell

"ThreadLocal.withInitial" should be preferred

Code Smell

"Stream" call chains should be simplified when possible

Code Smell

Packages containing only "package-info.java" should be removed

Code Smell

Arrays should not be created for varargs parameters

Code Smell

Jump statements should not be redundant

Code Smell

Test classes should comply with a naming convention

Synchronization should not be done on instances of value-based classes

Analyze your code

Bug

Major

multi-threading cert

Objects which are pooled and potentially reused should not be used for synchronization. If they are, it can cause unrelated threads to deadlock with unhelpful stacktraces. Specifically, `String` literals, and boxed primitives such as `Integers` should not be used as lock objects because they are pooled and reused. The story is even worse for `Boolean` objects, because there could possibly be only two instances of `Boolean`, `Boolean.TRUE` and `Boolean.FALSE` and every class that uses a `Boolean` will be referring to one of the two.

Here is the list of types which shouldn't be used for synchronization:

- The primitive wrapper classes in `java.lang`;
- The class `java.lang.Runtime.Version`;
- The "optional" classes in `java.util`: `Optional`, `OptionalInt`, `OptionalLong`, and `OptionalDouble`;
- Many classes in the `java.time` API: `Instant`, `LocalDate`, `LocalTime`, `LocalDateTime`, `ZonedDateTime`, `ZonedDateTime`, `ZoneOffset`, `Duration`, `Period`, `Year`, `YearMonth`, and `MonthDay`, and, in `java.time.chrono`: `MinguoDate`, `HijrahDate`, `JapaneseDate`, and `ThaiBuddhistDate`;
- The interface `java.lang.ProcessHandle` and its implementation classes;
- The implementation classes of the collection factories in `java.util`: `List.of`, `List.copyOf`, `Set.of`, `Set.copyOf`, `Map.of`, `Map.copyOf`, `Map.ofEntries`, and `Map.entry`.





Noncompliant Code Example

```
private static final Boolean bLock = Boolean.FALSE;
private static final Integer iLock = Integer.valueOf(0);
private static final String sLock = "LOCK";
private static final List<String> listLock = List.of("a", "b");

public void doSomething() {

    synchronized(bLock) { // Noncompliant
        // ...
    }
    synchronized(iLock) { // Noncompliant
        // ...
    }
    synchronized(sLock) { // Noncompliant
        // ...
    }
    synchronized(listLock) { // Noncompliant
        // ...
    }
}
```

Compliant Solution

 Code Smell
Loggers should be named for their enclosing classes
 Code Smell
Methods should not return constants
 Code Smell
"private" methods called only by inner classes should be moved to those classes
 Code Smell
"enum" fields should not be publicly mutable

```
private static final Object lock1 = new Object();
private static final Object lock2 = new Object();
private static final Object lock3 = new Object();
private static final Object lock4 = new Object();

public void doSomething() {

    synchronized(lock1) {
        // ...
    }
    synchronized(lock2) {
        // ...
    }
    synchronized(lock3) {
        // ...
    }
    synchronized(lock4) {
        // ...
    }
}
```

See

- [CERT, LCK01-J](#). - Do not synchronize on objects that may be reused
- [JEP-390](#). - JEP 390: Warnings for Value-Based Classes

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