

# What's New in Java 10: Local-variable Type Inference

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## JAVA 10 INTRODUCTION



**Sander Mak**

FELLOW & SOFTWARE ARCHITECT

@Sander\_Mak

# Course Overview

**Java 10  
Introduction**

**Local-variable Type  
Inference**

**Performance  
Improvements**

# Follow Along

Download JDK 10



[jdk.java.net/10/](https://jdk.java.net/10/)

IDE: IntelliJ Community Edition



[jetbrains.com/idea/download/](https://jetbrains.com/idea/download/)

# Java 9



Modular JDK  
New APIs


## What's New in Java 9

by Sander Mak

It is time to get up to speed with the release of Java 9 and its developments. In this course, you'll learn about the new features, such as the module system, newly introduced APIs, and changes to the language.

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Course author

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Sander is a Fellow at Luminis in The Netherlands, where he crafts modular and scalable software, most often on the JVM, but with a touch of TypeScript when needed. He also is a Java Champion and...

Course info

Level	Intermediate
Rating	★★★★★ (27)
My rating	★★★★★
Duration	3h 33m
Released	14 Sep 2017

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▶ Course Overview	✓	🔖	1m 35s	▼
▶ The Java Platform Module System		🔖	39m 45s	▼
▶ Introducing JShell		🔖	24m 41s	▼

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# Traditional Java Release Cadence



Big, **feature-driven** releases

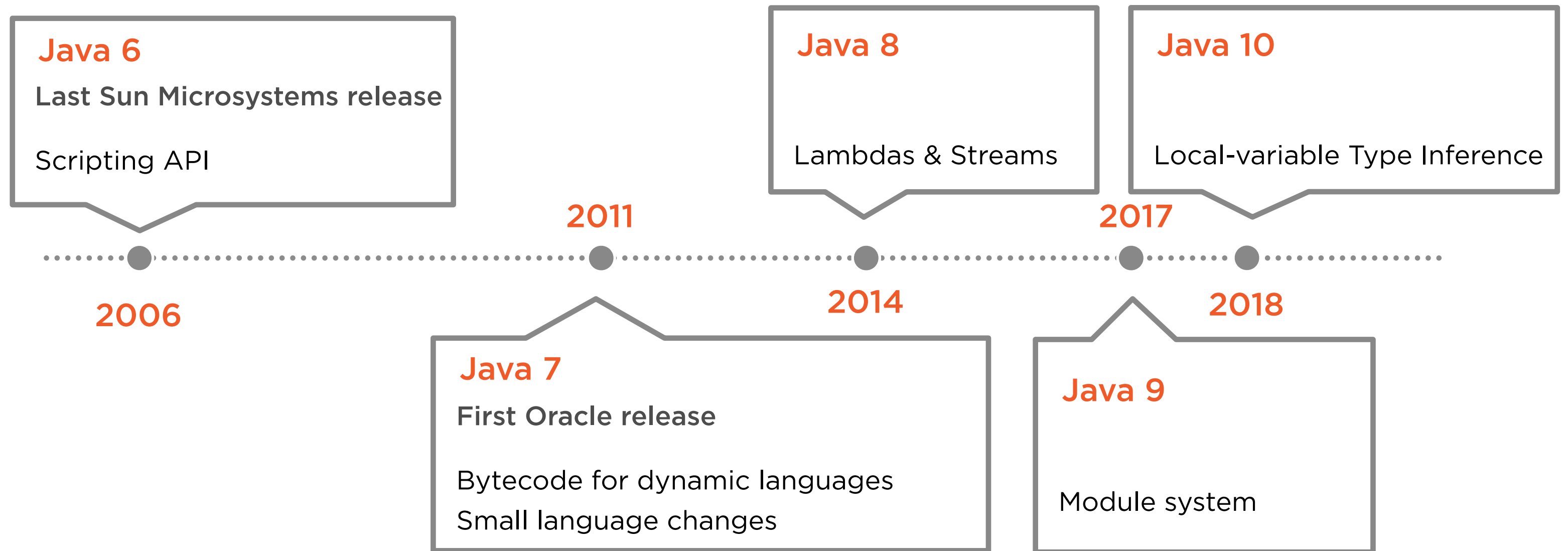
Shifting release dates & **frequent delays**



“In order to increase the predictability of all future Java SE releases, I further propose to aim explicitly for a regular **two-year** release cycle going forward.”

Mark Reinhold, 2012

# Java 10 in Perspective



“I propose that after Java 9 we adopt a strict, **time-based** model with a new feature release **every six months**.”

Mark Reinhold, 2017



# New Java Release Schedule

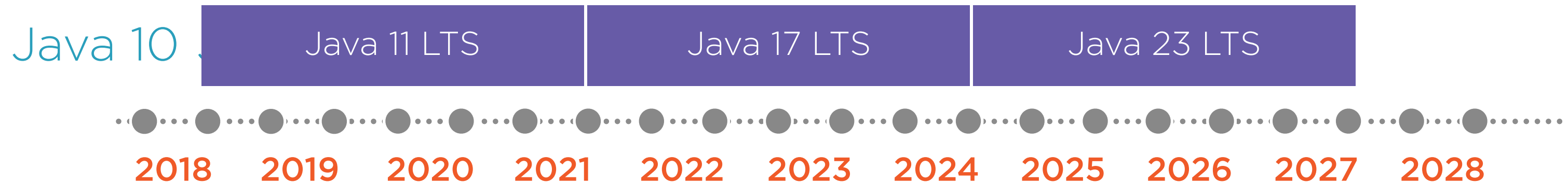
Java 18.3  
Java 18.9  
Java 10 Java 11

Java 31



What about **support**?

# New Java Release Schedule

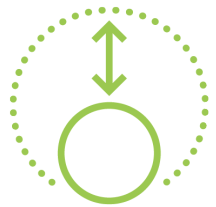


Long-term support (**LTS**) release every 3 years

# New Java Release Schedule: Impact



Increased frequency



Smaller & incremental



Non-LTS releases are **not** experimental



Deprecations/removals between LTS

# New Java Release Schedule: Adoption

*"Should we  
only adopt LTS  
releases?"*

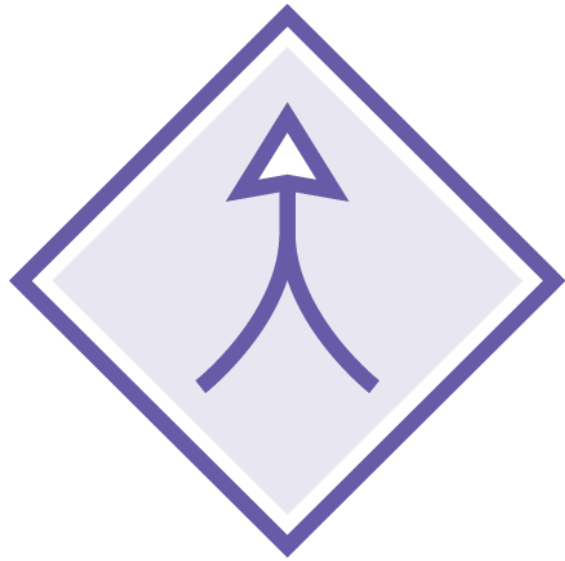


Security &  
Performance



--release

# Oracle JDK & OpenJDK



**Goal:** convergence of  
Oracle & OpenJDK  
codebases

Open-source commercial features

# Oracle JDK & OpenJDK



Java Flight Recorder

Java Mission Control

Z Garbage Collector

Application Class Data Sharing

# Platforms

Binary builds for:

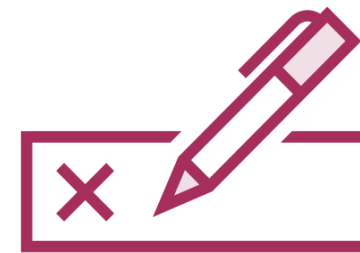
Linux

macOS

Windows



64-bit Only



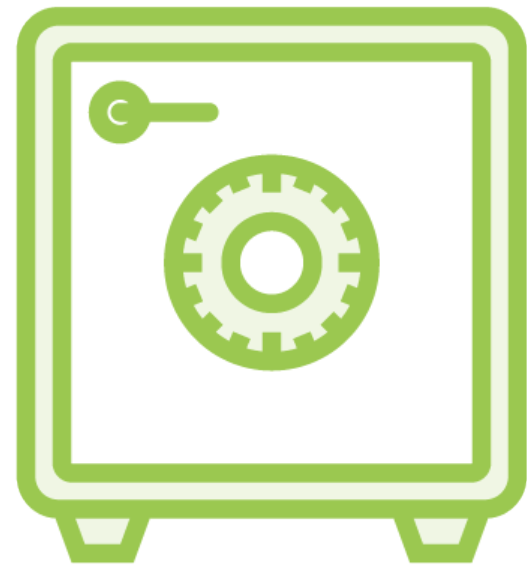
GPL 2

Azul

IBM

AdoptOpenJDK

# Root Certificates



cacerts

Oracle's Root CA program to  
be ported to OpenJDK

[openjdk.java.net/jeps/319](https://openjdk.java.net/jeps/319)



# Deprecations & Removals

## Removed command-line tools/options

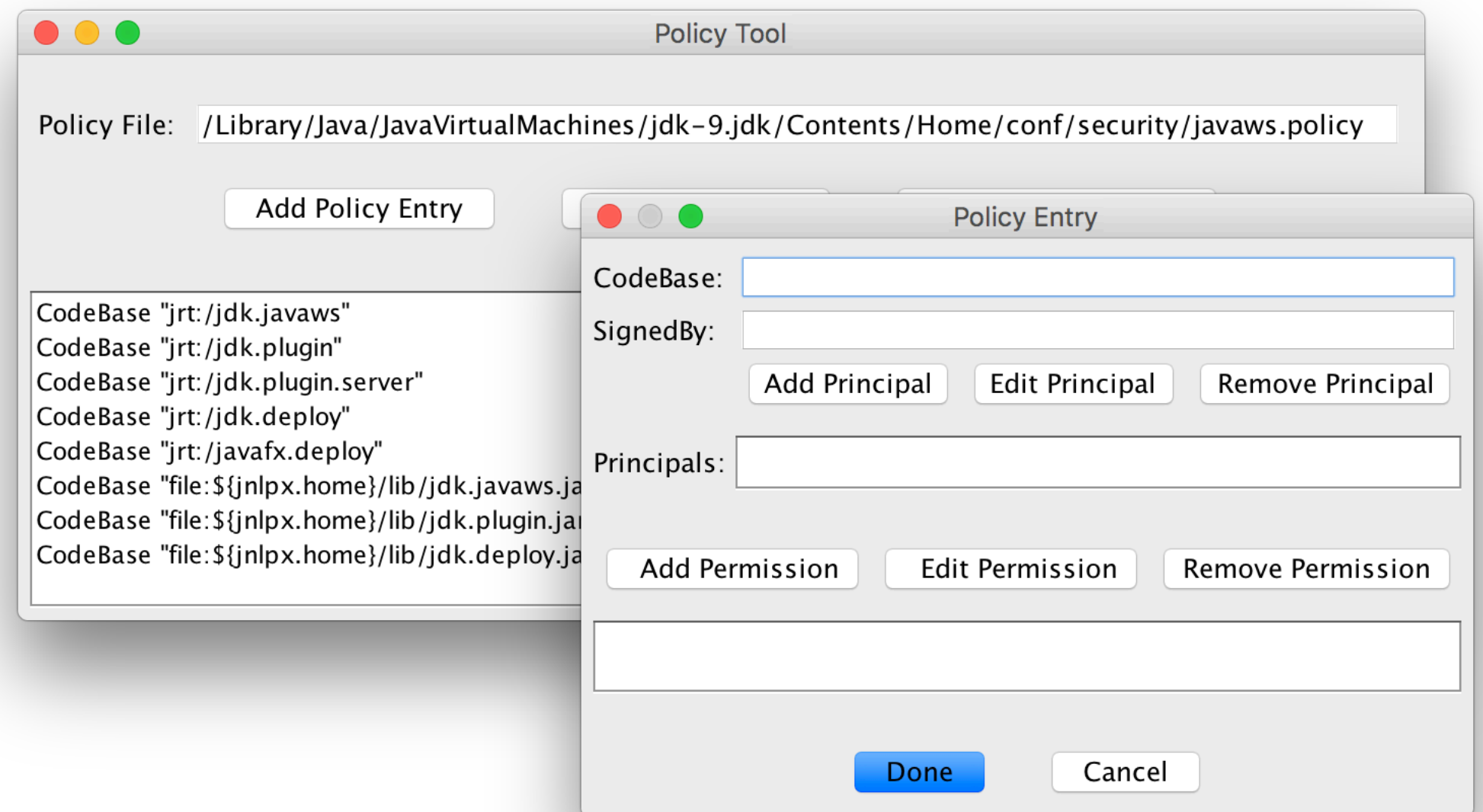


`javah` → `javac -h <dir>`

# Deprecations & Removals

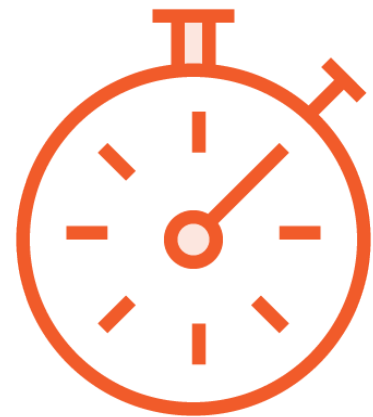
## Removed command-line tools/options

policytool



# Deprecations & Removals

## Removed command-line tools/options



-X:prof



jmap



3rd party profilers

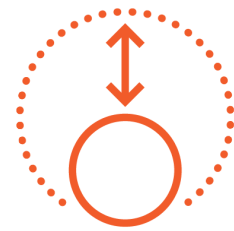
# Deprecations: APIs

`java.security.acl` → `java.security`

`java.security.{Certificate, Identity, IdentityScope, Signer}`

`javax.security.auth.Policy` → `java.security.Policy`

# Summary



Smaller, more frequent Java releases



Convergence Oracle JDK & OpenJDK



Deprecations & removals in JDK 10