



TRP.

407

try ember



Level 5.1

# Properties and Components

.....  
Computed Properties









# Finishing Off the Receipt

The app is nearly complete — there are just a few pieces left to implement on the order receipt.

localhost:4200/orders/1234

Order details for Blaise Blobfish (#1234)

Item	Qty	Unit	Cost	Cost%
 Tent	1	\$10/ea	\$XX	XX%
 Sleeping Bag	1	\$5/ea	\$XX	XX%
 Flashlight	0	\$2/ea	\$XX	XX%
 First-Aid Kit	0	\$3/ea	\$XX	XX%
TOTAL			\$XX	

Calculate  
LineItem costs

Calculate and  
style the cost  
percentages

Missing  
total price



# Cleaning Up the Receipt

Reaching through one object to work with another is bad (the Law of Demeter).

*What we want*

app/templates/orders/order.hbs

```
{{#each model.items as |lineItem|}}  
  <tr>  
    <td>{{lineItem.product.title}}</td>  
    <td>{{lineItem.quantity}}</td>  
    <td>{{lineItem.product.price}}</td>  
    <td>$XX</td>  
    <td>XX%</td>  
  </tr>  
{{/each}}
```

app/templates/orders/order.hbs

```
{{#each model.items as |lineItem|}}  
  <tr>  
    <td>{{lineItem.title}}</td>  
    <td>{{lineItem.quantity}}</td>  
    <td>{{lineItem.unitPrice}}</td>  
    <td>$XX</td>  
    <td>XX%</td>  
  </tr>  
{{/each}}
```

The Law of Demeter is the “principle of least knowledge.”  
Units should only talk to their immediate friends.



# Introducing Computed Properties

Computed properties are function-calculated, cached properties.

app/models/line-item.js

```
import Ember from 'ember';

export default Ember.Object.extend({
  title: Ember.computed('product.title', function() {
    return this.get('product.title');
  })
});
```

`this.get('title')`

Like all properties, computed properties are queried with `get()`.

The function's return value is cached as the `LineItem`'s `title` property value.

Dependent properties of the function are listed. When their value changes, the property is recalculated.



# Using Predefined Macros

Ember ships with about 30 predefined computed property macros.

## Macros

alias  
collect  
empty  
equal  
filterBy  
mapBy  
sort  
sum  
uniq

*These are just a few of the many macros provided.*

app/models/line-item.js

```
import Ember from 'ember';

export default Ember.Object.extend({
  title: Ember.computed('product.title', function() {
    return this.get('product.title');
  })
});
```

*These are largely equivalent.*

```
title: Ember.computed.alias('product.title')
```





# Adding the Unit Price

The unit price is just another property alias.

app/models/line-item.js

```
import Ember from 'ember';

export default Ember.Object.extend({
  title: Ember.computed.alias('product.title'),
  unitPrice: Ember.computed.alias('product.price')
});
```

The local property name (`unitPrice`) doesn't have to match the aliased property name (`price`).





# Using the Aliases

The template can now be updated to use the `lineItem` title and `unitPrice`.

app/templates/orders/order.hbs

```
{{#each model.items as |lineItem|}}  
  <tr>  
    <td>{{lineItem.title}}</td>  
    <td>{{lineItem.quantity}}</td>  
    <td>{{lineItem.unitPrice}}</td>  
    <td>$XX</td>  
    <td>XX%</td>  
  </tr>  
{{/each}}
```









# Determining the LineItem Price

The LineItem cost is the quantity multiplied by the unitPrice.

localhost:4200/orders/1234

Order details for Blaise Blobfish (#1234)

Item	Qty		Unit		Cost	Cost%
 Tent	1	x	\$10/ea	=	\$XX \$10	XX%
 Sleeping Bag	1	x	\$5/ea	=	\$XX \$5	XX%
 Flashlight	0	x	\$2/ea	=	\$XX \$0	XX%
 First-Aid Kit	0	x	\$3/ea	=	\$XX \$0	XX%
TOTAL					\$XX	





# Calculating the LineItem Price

---

The LineItem cost is the quantity multiplied by the unitPrice.

app/models/line-item.js

```
import Ember from 'ember';

export default Ember.Object.extend({
  price: Ember.computed('quantity', 'unitPrice', function() {
    return parseInt(this.get('quantity'), 10) * this.get('unitPrice');
  }),

  title: Ember.computed.alias('product.title'),
  unitPrice: Ember.computed.alias('product.price')
});
```

parseInt() is used because quantity is getting set from a form input. Form inputs return string values. Adding the base 10 indicator is just a good practice.



# Using the Computed Price

With the LineItem price calculated, we can add it to the template.

app/templates/orders/order.hbs

```
{{#each model.items as |lineItem|}}  
  <tr>  
    <td>{{lineItem.title}}</td>  
    <td>{{lineItem.quantity}}</td>  
    <td>{{lineItem.unitPrice}}</td>  
    <td>${{lineItem.price}}</td>  
    <td>XX%</td>  
  </tr>  
{{/each}}
```









# Progressing Through the Receipt

The item title, quantity, unitPrice, and cost are now on the receipt.

localhost:4200/orders/1234

Order details for Blaise Blobfish (#1234)				
Item	Qty	Unit	Cost	Cost%
 Tent	1	\$10/ea	\$10	XX%
 Sleeping Bag	1	\$5/ea	\$5	XX%
 Flashlight	0	\$2/ea	\$0	XX%
 First-Aid Kit	0	\$3/ea	\$0	XX%
TOTAL			\$XX	

Calculate and style the cost percentages

Missing total price







# Determining the Order Price

The order price should be the sum of the order's LineItem prices.

localhost:4200/orders/1234

Order details for Blaise Blobfish (#1234)

Item	Qty	Unit	Cost	Cost%
 Tent	1	\$10/ea	\$10 <i>\$10</i>	XX%
 Sleeping Bag	1	\$5/ea	+ \$5 = <i>\$15</i>	XX%
 Flashlight	0	\$2/ea	+ \$0 = <i>\$15</i>	XX%
 First-Aid Kit	0	\$3/ea	+ \$0 = <i>\$15</i>	XX%
TOTAL			= <i>\$XX \$15</i>	





# Collecting the Lineltem prices

The mapBy macro creates a new array containing mapped properties.

## Macros

alias  
collect  
empty  
equal  
filterBy  
mapBy  
sort  
sum  
uniq

The mapped array will automatically update if the items array changes or its price values change.

app/models/order.js

```
import Ember from 'ember';  
  
export default Ember.Object.extend({  
  itemPrices: Ember.computed.mapBy('items', 'price')  
});
```

This will be an array of Lineltem prices.

Name of the collection to use

The element property to map

```
this.get('itemPrices'); //=> [10, 5, 0, 0]
```

Now we need to sum the Lineltem prices.





# Performing the Summation

The sum macro calculates a summation value from an array of numerics.

## Macros

alias  
collect  
empty  
equal  
filterBy  
mapBy  
sort  
sum  
uniq

app/models/order.js

```
import Ember from 'ember';

export default Ember.Object.extend({
  itemPrices: Ember.computed.mapBy('items', 'price'),
  price: Ember.computed.sum('itemPrices')
});
```

This will contain the order price.

The collection to sum

```
this.get('price'); //=> 15
```

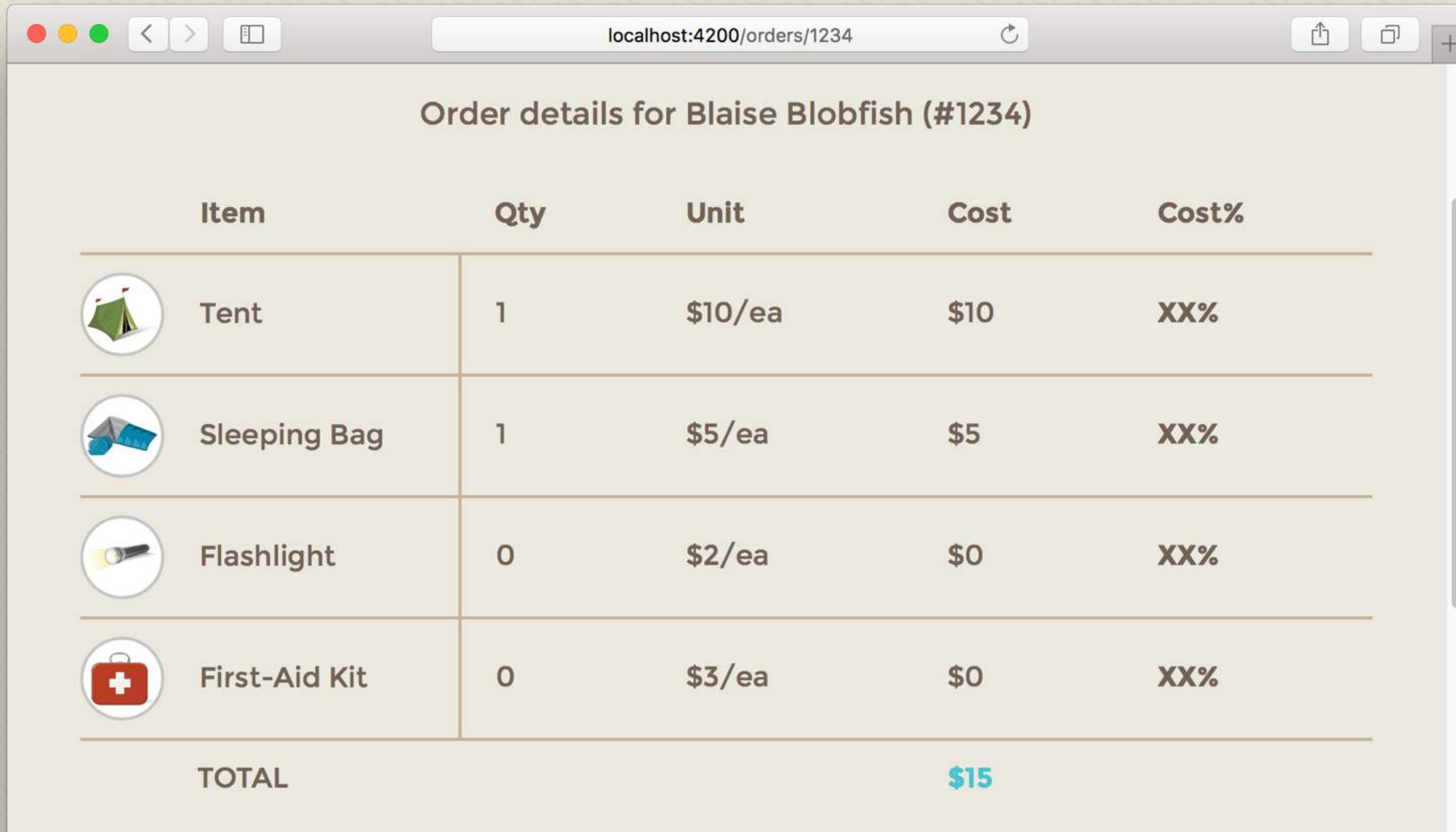
The calculated sum will automatically update  
itemPrices array changes.









# Exercising the Macros

The macros and computed properties are all working as expected.



Item	Qty	Unit	Cost	Cost%
 Tent	1	\$10/ea	\$10	XX%
 Sleeping Bag	1	\$5/ea	\$5	XX%
 Flashlight	0	\$2/ea	\$0	XX%
 First-Aid Kit	0	\$3/ea	\$0	XX%
TOTAL			\$15	





Level 5.1

# Properties and Components

.....  
Computed Properties

