

Exception hierarchy

The class hierarchy for built-in exceptions is:

```
BaseException
+-- SystemExit
+-- KeyboardInterrupt
+-- GeneratorExit
+-- Exception
    +-- StopIteration
    +-- StandardError
        |
        +-- BufferError
        +-- ArithmeticError
            |
            +-- FloatingPointError
            +-- OverflowError
            +-- ZeroDivisionError
        +-- AssertionError
        +-- AttributeError
        +-- EnvironmentError
            |
            +-- IOError
            +-- OSError
                |
                +-- WindowsError (Windows)
                +-- VMSError (VMS)
        +-- EOFError
        +-- ImportError
        +-- LookupError
            |
            +-- IndexError
            +-- KeyError
        +-- MemoryError
        +-- NameError
            |
            +-- UnboundLocalError
        +-- ReferenceError
        +-- RuntimeError
            |
            +-- NotImplementedError
        +-- SyntaxError
            |
            +-- IndentationError
            +-- TabError
        +-- SystemError
        +-- TypeError
        +-- ValueError
            |
            +-- UnicodeError
                |
                +-- UnicodeDecodeError
                +-- UnicodeEncodeError
                +-- UnicodeTranslateError
    +-- Warning
        +-- DeprecationWarning
        +-- PendingDeprecationWarning
        +-- RuntimeWarning
        +-- SyntaxWarning
        +-- UserWarning
        +-- FutureWarning
        +-- ImportWarning
        +-- UnicodeWarning
        +-- BytesWarning
```
