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# Python static code analysis

Unique rules to find Bugs, Vulnerabilities, Security Hotspots, and Code Smells in your PYTHON code

All rules 216

Vulnerability 29

Bug 55

Security Hotspot 31

Code Smell 101

Tags ▾

Search by name...

Calls should not be made to non-callable values

Bug

Property getter, setter and deleter methods should have the expected number of parameters

Bug

Special methods should have an expected number of parameters

Bug

Instance and class methods should have at least one positional parameter

Bug

Boolean expressions of exceptions should not be used in "except" statements

Bug

Caught Exceptions must derive from BaseException

Bug

Item operations should be done on objects supporting them

Bug

Raised Exceptions must derive from BaseException

Bug

Operators should be used on compatible types

Bug

Function arguments should be passed only once

Bug

Iterable unpacking, "for-in" loops and "yield from" should use an Iterable object

Bug

## A secure password should be used when connecting to a database

Analyze your code

Vulnerability Blocker cwe owasp

When relying on the password authentication mode for the database connection, a secure password should be chosen.

This rule raises an issue when an empty password is used.

### Noncompliant Code Example

Flask-SQLAlchemy

```
def configure_app(app):
    app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = "postgresql://us
```

Django

```
# settings.py

DATABASES = {
    'postgresql_db': {
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.postgresql',
        'NAME': 'quickdb',
        'USER': 'sonarsource',
        'PASSWORD': '', # Noncompliant
        'HOST': 'localhost',
        'PORT': '5432'
    }
}
```

mysql/mysql-connector-python

```
from mysql.connector import connection

connection.MySQLConnection(host='localhost', user='sonarsour
```

### Compliant Solution

Flask-SQLAlchemy

```
def configure_app(app, pwd):
    app.config['SQLALCHEMY_DATABASE_URI'] = f"postgresql://u
```

Django

```
# settings.py
import os

DATABASES = {
    'postgresql_db': {
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.postgresql',
```

Variables, classes and functions should be defined before being used

 Bug

Identity operators should not be used with dissimilar types

 Bug

Only strings should be listed in "\_\_all\_\_"

 Bug

"\_\_init\_\_" should not return a value

 Bug

```
'NAME': 'quickdb',
'USER': 'sonarsource',
'PASSWORD': os.getenv('DB_PASSWORD'),      # Complia
'HOST': 'localhost',
'PORT': '5432'

    }
}
```

mysql/mysql-connector-python

```
from mysql.connector import connection
import os

db_password = os.getenv('DB_PASSWORD')
connection.MySQLConnection(host='localhost', user='sonarsour
```

See

- [OWASP Top 10 2021 Category A7](#) - Identification and Authentication Failures
- [OWASP Top 10 2017 Category A2](#) - Broken Authentication
- [OWASP Top 10 2017 Category A3](#) - Sensitive Data Exposure
- [MITRE, CWE-521](#) - Weak Password Requirements

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