
































-  Secrets
-  ABAP
-  Apex
-  C
-  C++
-  CloudFormation
-  COBOL
-  C#
-  CSS
-  Flex
-  Go
-  HTML
-  Java
-  JavaScript
-  Kotlin
-  Objective C
-  PHP
-  PL/I
-  PL/SQL
-  Python
-  RPG
-  Ruby
-  Scala
-  Swift
-  Terraform
-  Text
-  TypeScript
-  T-SQL
-  VB.NET
-  VB6
-  XML



Python static code analysis

Unique rules to find Bugs, Vulnerabilities, Security Hotspots, and Code Smells in your PYTHON code

All rules 216


 Vulnerability 29











 Bug 55

 Security Hotspot 31

 Code Smell 101

Tags ▾

Search by name... 

Alternation in regular expressions should not contain empty alternatives
 Bug
Unicode Grapheme Clusters should be avoided inside regex character classes
 Bug
Regex alternatives should not be redundant
 Bug
Alternatives in regular expressions should be grouped when used with anchors
 Bug
New objects should not be created only to check their identity
 Bug
Collection content should not be replaced unconditionally
 Bug
Exceptions should not be created without being raised
 Bug
Collection sizes and array length comparisons should make sense
 Bug
All branches in a conditional structure should not have exactly the same implementation
 Bug
The output of functions that don't return anything should not be used
 Bug
"=+" should not be used instead of "+="

Cipher Block Chaining IVs should be unpredictable

Analyze your code

 Vulnerability

 Critical

 cwe owasp

When encrypting data with the Cipher Block Chaining (CBC) mode an Initialization Vector (IV) is used to randomize the encryption, ie under a given key the same plaintext doesn't always produce the same ciphertext. The IV doesn't need to be secret but should be unpredictable to avoid "Chosen-Plaintext Attack".

To generate Initialization Vectors, NIST recommends to use a secure random number generator.

Noncompliant Code Example

For [PyCryptodome](#) module:

```
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
from Crypto.Random import get_random_bytes
from Crypto.Util.Padding import pad, unpad

static_vector = b'x' * AES.block_size
cipher = AES.new(key, AES.MODE_CBC, static_vector)
cipher.encrypt(pad(data, AES.block_size)) # Noncompliant
```

For [cryptography](#) module:

```
from os import urandom
from cryptography.hazmat.primitives.ciphers import Cipher

static_vector = b'x' * 16
cipher = Cipher(algorithms.AES(key), modes.CBC(static_vector))
cipher.encryptor() # Noncompliant
```

Compliant Solution

For [PyCryptodome](#) module:

```
from Crypto.Cipher import AES
from Crypto.Random import get_random_bytes
from Crypto.Util.Padding import pad, unpad

random_vector = get_random_bytes(AES.block_size)
cipher = AES.new(key, AES.MODE_CBC, random_vector)
cipher.encrypt(pad(data, AES.block_size))
```

For [cryptography](#) module:

```
from os import urandom
from cryptography.hazmat.primitives.ciphers import Cipher
```

 Bug

Increment and decrement operators should not be used

 Bug

Return values from functions without side effects should not be ignored

 Bug

Related "if/else if" statements should not have the same condition

 Bug

Identical expressions should not be used on both sides of a binary operator

 Bug

```
random_vector = urandom(16)
cipher = Cipher(algorithms.AES(key), modes.CBC(random_v
cipher.encryptor()
```

See

- [OWASP Top 10 2021 Category A2](#) - Cryptographic Failures
- [OWASP Top 10 2017 Category A6](#) - Security Misconfiguration
- [Mobile AppSec Verification Standard](#) - Cryptography Requirements
- [OWASP Mobile Top 10 2016 Category M5](#) - Insufficient Cryptography
- [MITRE, CWE-329](#) - Not Using an Unpredictable IV with CBC Mode
- [MITRE, CWE-330](#) - Use of Insufficiently Random Values
- [MITRE, CWE-340](#) - Generation of Predictable Numbers or Identifiers
- [MITRE, CWE-1204](#) - Generation of Weak Initialization Vector (IV)
- [NIST, SP-800-38A](#) - Recommendation for Block Cipher Modes of Operation

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