



Secrets



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## Python static code analysis

Unique rules to find Bugs, Vulnerabilities, Security Hotspots, and Code Smells in your PYTHON code

All rules (216)

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Security Hotspot 31



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Tags

Search by name...



Vulnerability

Weak SSL/TLS protocols should not be used

Vulnerability

Cipher Block Chaining IVs should be unpredictable

Vulnerability

Regular expressions should not be vulnerable to Denial of Service attacks

Vulnerability

Hashes should include an unpredictable salt

Vulnerability

Regex lookahead assertions should not be contradictory

**#** Bug

Regex boundaries should not be used in a way that can never be matched

Rug Bug

Exceptions' "\_\_cause\_\_" should be either an Exception or None

₩ Bug

"break" and "continue" should not be used outside a loop

₩ Bug

Break, continue and return statements should not occur in "finally" blocks

🖟 Bug

Allowing public ACLs or policies on a S3 bucket is security-sensitive

Security Hotspot

Using publicly writable directories is security-sensitive

Iterable unpacking, "for-in" loops and "yield from" should use an Iterable object

Analyze your code

Rug Blocker

For-in loops, yield from and iterable unpacking only work with iterable objects. In order to be iterable, an object should have either an iter method or a getitem method implementing the Sequence semantic.

Note also that iterating over an asynchronous iterable, i.e. an object having the  $\underline{{\tt aiter}\_{\tt method}}, requires the use of <math display="inline">\underline{{\tt async \ for \ \dots \ in}}$  instead of

This rule raises an issue when a non iterable object is used in a for-in loop, in a yield from or when it is unpacked.

## **Noncompliant Code Example**

```
class Empty:
   pass
empty = Empty()
for a in empty: # Noncompliant
   print(a)
a, b, c = empty # Noncompliant
print(*empty) # Noncompliant
[1, 2, 3, *empty] # Noncompliant
# vield from
def generator():
   yield from Empty() # Noncompliant
# async generators
async def async_generator():
    yield 1
a, *rest = async generator() # Noncompliant
for a in async_generator(): # Noncompliant; "async" is
   print(a)
```

## **Compliant Solution**

```
class MyIterable:
   def __init__(self, values):
        self. values = values
    def __iter__(self):
        return iter(self._values)
```

Security Hotspot

Using clear-text protocols is securitysensitive

Security Hotspot

Expanding archive files without controlling resource consumption is security-sensitive

Security Hotspot

Signalling processes is securitysensitive

Security Hotspot

Configuring loggers is securitysensitive

Coourity Hotopot

```
my_iterable = MyIterable(range(10))
for a in my_iterable:
   print(a)
a, b, *c = my_iterable
print(*my_iterable)
[1, 2, 3, *my_iterable]
# yield from
def generator():
   yield from subgenerator()
def subgenerator():
   yield 1
# async generators
async def async_generator():
    yield 1
async for a in async_generator():
    print(a)
```

## See

- PEP 234 Iterators
- Python documentation Iterator Types

Available In:

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