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# PHP static code analysis

Unique rules to find Bugs, Vulnerabilities, Security Hotspots, and Code Smells in your PHP code

All rules 268

 Vulnerability 40












 Bug 51

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Octal values should not be used
 Code Smell
Switch cases should end with an unconditional "break" statement
 Code Smell
Session-management cookies should not be persistent
 Vulnerability
Cryptographic RSA algorithms should always incorporate OAEP (Optimal Asymmetric Encryption Padding)
 Vulnerability
SHA-1 and Message-Digest hash algorithms should not be used in secure contexts
 Vulnerability
Assertions should not be made at the end of blocks expecting an exception
 Bug
Regular expressions should be syntactically valid
 Bug
Only one method invocation is expected when testing exceptions
 Bug
Reading the Standard Input is security-sensitive
 Security Hotspot
Using command line arguments is security-sensitive
 Security Hotspot
Using Sockets is security-sensitive
 Security Hotspot

## Character classes in regular expressions should not contain only one character

Analyze your code

 Code Smell

 Major ?

 regex

Character classes in regular expressions are a convenient way to match one of several possible characters by listing the allowed characters or ranges of characters. If a character class contains only one character, the effect is the same as just writing the character without a character class.

Thus, having only one character in a character class is usually a simple oversight that remained after removing other characters of the class.

### Noncompliant Code Example

```
/a[b]c/
```

### Compliant Solution

```
/abc/
```

### Exceptions


This rule does not raise when the character inside the class is a metacharacter. This notation is sometimes used to avoid escaping (e.g., [ - ] { 3 } to match three dots).

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Encrypting data is security-sensitive

 Security Hotspot


Using regular expressions is security-sensitive

 Security Hotspot

Deserializing objects from an untrusted source is security-sensitive

 Security Hotspot

Literal boolean values and nulls should not be used in equality assertions

 Code Smell

"global" should not be used