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# **Objective C static code analysis**

Unique rules to find Bugs, Vulnerabilities, Security Hotspots, and Code Smells in your OBJECTIVE C code

ΑII 315 6 Vulnerability (10) rules

**R** Bug 75

o Security Hotspot

⊗ Code (212)

O Quick 13 Fix

Tags

Search by name...

based-on-misra cert

"memset" should not be used to delete sensitive data

Vulnerability

POSIX functions should not be called with arguments that trigger buffer overflows

■ Vulnerability

Function-like macros should not be invoked without all of their arguments

📆 Bug

The address of an automatic object should not be assigned to another object that may persist after the first object has ceased to exist

📆 Bug

"pthread\_mutex\_t" should be unlocked in the reverse order they were locked

🖷 Bug

"pthread\_mutex\_t" should be properly initialized and destroyed

🖷 Bug

"pthread\_mutex\_t" should not be consecutively locked or unlocked twice

📆 Bug

Functions with "noreturn" attribute should not return

📆 Bug

"memcmp" should only be called with pointers to trivially copyable types with no padding

🖷 Bug

Stack allocated memory and nonowned memory should not be freed

📆 Bug

Closed resources should not be accessed

📆 Bug

Dynamically allocated memory should be released

👬 Bug

"if ... else if" constructs should end with "else" clauses

Analyze your code

This rule applies whenever an if statement is followed by one or more  $else\ if$ statements; the final else if should be followed by an else statement.

The requirement for a final else statement is defensive programming.

The else statement should either take appropriate action or contain a suitable comment as to why no action is taken. This is consistent with the requirement to have a final default clause in a switch statement.

#### **Noncompliant Code Example**

```
if (x == 0) {
  doSomething();
} else if (x == 1) {
  doSomethingElse();
```

### **Compliant Solution**

```
if (x == 0) {
  doSomething();
} else if (x == 1) {
  doSomethingElse();
} else {
  error();
```

## **Exceptions**

When all branches of an if-else if end with return, break or throw, the code that comes after the if implicitly behaves as if it was in an else clause. This rule will therefore ignore that case.

### See

- MISRA C:2004, 14.10 All if...else if constructs shall be terminated with an else
- MISRA C++:2008, 6-4-2 All if...else if constructs shall be terminated with an else
- MISRA C:2012, 15.7 All if...else if constructs shall be terminated with an else
- CERT, MSC01-C. Strive for logical completeness
- CERT, MSC57-J. Strive for logical completeness

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Freed memory should not be used  Recursion should not be infinite  Bug  Recursion should not be infinite  Bug  Resources should be closed  Bug  Resources should be closed  Code Smell  Switch labels should not be nested inside non-switch blocks  Code Smell  Memory access should be explicitly bounded to prevent buffer overflows  Replication should not lead to unexpected behavior at runtime  Bug  Recursion should not be infinite  Security Bug  Resources should be closed  Code Smell  Switch labels should not be nested inside non-switch blocks  Code Smell	
Memory locations should not be released more than once	Freed memory should not be used
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