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#include <stdio.h>

#include <stdlib.h>

#include <pthread.h>

#include <semaphore.h>


#define BUFFER_SIZE 5


sem_t empty, full, mutex;

int buffer[BUFFER_SIZE];

int in = 0, out = 0;


void *producer(void *arg) {
    int item = 1;
    while (1) {
        sem_wait(&empty);
        sem_wait(&mutex);

        buffer[in] = item;
        printf("Producer produced item: %d\n", item);
        in = (in + 1) % BUFFER_SIZE;

        sem_post(&mutex);
        sem_post(&full);

        item++;
    }
}


void *consumer(void *arg) {
    while (1) {
        sem_wait(&full);
```

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    sem_wait(&mutex);

    int item = buffer[out];
    printf("Consumer consumed item: %d\n", item);
    out = (out + 1) % BUFFER_SIZE;

    sem_post(&mutex);
    sem_post(&empty);
}
}

int main() {
    pthread_t producer_thread, consumer_thread;

    sem_init(&empty, 0, BUFFER_SIZE);
    sem_init(&full, 0, 0);
    sem_init(&mutex, 0, 1);

    pthread_create(&producer_thread, NULL, producer, NULL);
    pthread_create(&consumer_thread, NULL, consumer, NULL);

    pthread_join(producer_thread, NULL);
    pthread_join(consumer_thread, NULL);

    sem_destroy(&empty);
    sem_destroy(&full);
    sem_destroy(&mutex);

    return 0;
}

```

```
C:\Users\kondu\OneDrive\D x + v
Producer: produced item: 21604
Consumer: consumed item: 21603
Producer: produced item: 21605
Consumer: consumed item: 21604
Producer: produced item: 21606
Consumer: consumed item: 21605
Producer: produced item: 21607
Consumer: consumed item: 21606
Producer: produced item: 21608
Consumer: consumed item: 21607
Producer: produced item: 21609
Consumer: consumed item: 21608
Producer: produced item: 21610
Consumer: consumed item: 21609
Producer: produced item: 21611
Consumer: consumed item: 21610
Producer: produced item: 21612
Consumer: consumed item: 21611
Producer: produced item: 21613
Consumer: consumed item: 21612
Producer: produced item: 21614
Consumer: consumed item: 21613
Producer: produced item: 21615
Consumer: consumed item: 21614
Producer: produced item: 21616
Consumer: consumed item: 21615
Producer: produced item: 21617
Consumer: consumed item: 21616
Producer: produced item: 21618
Consumer: consumed item: 21617
Producer: produced item: 21619
Consumer: consumed item: 21618
Producer: produced item: 21620
Consumer: consumed item: 21619
Producer: produced item: 21621
Consumer: consumed item: 21620
Producer: produced item: 21622
Consumer: consumed item: 21621
Producer: produced item: 21623
Consumer: consumed item: 21622
Producer: produced item: 21624
Consumer: consumed item: 21623
Producer: produced item: 21625
Consumer: consumed item: 21624
Producer: produced item: 21626
Consumer: consumed item: 21625
```

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