

A Micro Project Report

on

Problem Solving using C Language

Submitted by
Yeruva Bala Rajashekar Reddy(23471A05F7)



DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

NARASARAOPETA ENGINEERING COLLEGE: NARASARAOPET
(AUTONOMOUS)

Accredited by NAAC with A+ Grade and NBA under Tier-1

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Palnadu(Dt.), Andhra Pradesh, India**

2024-2025

NARASARAOPETA ENGINEERING COLLEGE: NARASARAOPET
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CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Yeruva Bala Rajashekar Reddy** , **Roll No: 23471A05F7**, a Second Year Student of the Department of Computer Science and Engineering, has completed the Micro Project Satisfactorily in “Problem Solving using C Language” for the Academic Year 2024-2025..

Project Co-Ordinator

Dr. Rama Krishna. Eluri, M.Tech., Ph.D.
Ph.D. Asst. Professor

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT

Dr. S. N. Tirumala Rao, M.Tech.,
Professor

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| 3. | write a program to replace the principal diagonal elements by largest element in the matrix |
| 4. | A library charges a fine for every book returned late. For first 5 days the fine is 50 paise, for 6-10 days the fine is 1 rupee and above 10 days the fine is 5 rupees. If you return the book after 30 days your membership will be cancelled. Write a program to accept the no of days the member is late to return the book and display the for the appropriate message |

SUM OF PRINCIPAL DIAGONAL ELEMENTS

AIM:

Write a program to find the sum of all the principal diagonal elements

```
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int i,j,n,sum=0;
    printf("enter the size of array:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int a[n][n];
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        for(j=0;j<n;j++){
            scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
        }
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        sum+=a[i][i];
    }
    printf("sum of the elements of principal diagonal elements: %d",sum);
}
```

Input:

enter the size of array:4

4 5 6 7

2 5 4 3

3 7 6 5

9 8 7 43

Output:

sum of the elements of principal diagonal elements:58

```
enter the size of array:4
```

```
4 5 6 7
```

```
2 5 4 3
```

```
3 7 6 5
```

```
9 8 7 43
```

```
sum of the elements of principal diagonal elements: 58
```

SUM OF BOTH DIAGONAL ELEMENTS

Aim: write a program to find sum of both diagonal elements of square matrix

```
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int i,j,n,sum=0;
    printf("enter the size of array:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    int a[n][n];
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        for(j=0;j<n;j++){
            scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
        }
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++){
        sum+=a[i][i];
        sum+=a[i][n-1-i];
    }
    printf("sum of the elements of both diagonals is: %d",sum);
}
```

Input:

Enter the size of array:3

1 2 3

4 5 6

7 8 9

Output:

Sum of elements of both diagonals is:30

```
enter the size of array:3
```

```
1 2 3
```

```
4 5 6
```

```
7 8 9
```

```
sum of the elements of both diagonals is: 30
```

REPLACE PRINCIPAL DIAGONAL ELEMENTS WITH LARGEST ELEMENT IN ARRAY

Aim: write a program to replace the principal diagonal elements by largest element in the matrix

```
#include<stdio.h>

void main()

{
int i,j,n,lar;
printf("enter the size of array:");
scanf("%d",&n);
int a[n][n];
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
for(j=0;j<n;j++){
scanf("%d",&a[i][j]);
}
}
printf("\n");
lar=0;
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
for(j=0;j<n;j++){
if(a[i][j]>lar)
lar=a[i][j];
}
}
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
a[i][i]=lar;
}
printf("The updated array is:");
for(i=0;i<n;i++){
for(j=0;j<n;j++){
```



```
printf("%d ",a[i][j]);  
}  
printf("\n");  
}  
}  
}
```

Input:

Enter the size of array:3

12 3 4

12 2 4

54 2 8

Output:

The updated array is:

54 3 4

12 54 4

54 3 4

```
enter the size of array:3
```

```
12 3 4
```

```
12 2 4
```

```
54 2 8
```

```
The updated array is:
```

```
54 3 4
```

```
12 54 4
```

```
54 2 54
```

LIBRARY FINE FOR THE NUMBER OF DAYS THE BOOK IS LATE TO RETURN

Aim: A library charges a fine for every book returned late. For first 5 days the fine is 50 paise, for 6-10 days the fine is 1 rupee and above 10 days the fine is 5 rupees. If you return the book after 30 days your membership will be canceled. Write a program to accept the no of days the member is late to return the book and display the for the appropriate message

```
#include<stdio.h>

void main()
{
    int n;

    printf("enter a number of days");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    if(n<=5)
        printf("your fine is %0.2f",n*0.5);
    else if (n>5&& n<=10)
        printf("your fine is %0.2f",(5*0.5)+(n-5)*1);
    else if (n>10&& n<=30)
        printf("your fine is %0.2f",(5*0.5)+(5)+(n-10)*5);
    else
        printf("your membership will be cancelled");
}
```

Input:

Enter the number of days24

Output:

Your fine is 77.50

```
enter a number of days24
your fine is 77.50
```