

`/*insert element in max heap*/`

`#include <stdio.h>`

`int n=0;`

`void insert_key(int arr[], int key);`

`void increase_key(int arr[], int id, int key);`

`int main() {`

`int i,arr[20],key=0;`

`printf("Enter the array size (the array is an array representation of a heap): "); //so, heap size = arr size`

`scanf("%d", &n);`

`//int arr[n];`

`printf("Enter the array elements:\n");`

`for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {`

`scanf("%d", &arr[i]);`

`}`

`printf("the array (heap) is: ");`

`for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {`

`printf("%d ", arr[i]);`

`}`

`printf("\n");`

`printf("enter the key to be inserted: ");`

`scanf("%d", &key);`

`printf("\n");`

`insert_key(arr, key);`

`printf("after insertion the heap is: ");`

`for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {`

`printf("%d ", arr[i]);`

`}`

`return 0;`

```
}
```

```
void insert_key(int arr[], int key)
```

```
{
```

```
    n++;
```

```
    arr[n-1]=-99999;
```

```
    int id=n-1;
```

```
    increase_key(arr, id, key);
```

```
}
```

```
void increase_key(int arr[], int id, int key) {
```

```
    if (arr[id] > key) {
```

```
        printf("ERROR: node value already greater than key");
```

```
        return;
```

```
    }
```

```
    arr[id] = key;
```

```
    while (id > 0 && arr[(id - 1)/ 2] < arr[id]) {
```

```
        int temp = arr[(id - 1)/ 2];
```

```
        arr[(id - 1)/ 2] = arr[id];
```

```
        arr[id] = temp;
```

```
        id = (id - 1)/ 2;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
C:\Users\HP\OneDrive\Desktop >
Enter the array size (the array is an array representation of a heap): 8
Enter the array elements:
50
37
35
27
31
23
31
20
the array (heap) is: 50 37 35 27 31 23 31 20
enter the key to be inserted: 75

after insertion the heap is: 75 50 35 37 31 23 31 20 27
-----
Process exited after 17.16 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```