

## Q.7>>Tokenization of a c prog with file handling.

Case 1)[print the o/p at the screen]

```
%{
%}
%%

[0-9]+ "." [0-9]+ {printf("%s is a floating constant\n",yytext);}

[0-9]+ {printf("%s is a int constant\n",yytext);}

"if"|"else"|"do"|"while" {printf("%s is a keyword\n",yytext);}

[A-Za-z][A-Za-z0-9_]* {printf("%s is an identifier\n",yytext);}

"++"|">=" {printf("%s is a multioperator\n",yytext);}

[=|-] {printf("%s is an operator\n",yytext);}

[(){};] {printf("%s is a seperator\n",yytext);}

. ;

%%

int main()
{
    extern FILE *yyin;

    yyin=fopen("input", "r");

    yylex();

    return 0;
}

int yywrap()
{
    return 1;
}
```

```

rajasree@ubuntu-RajasreeVM:~/Desktop/lex$ lex tok_fileh.l
rajasree@ubuntu-RajasreeVM:~/Desktop/lex$ gcc lex.yy.c
rajasree@ubuntu-RajasreeVM:~/Desktop/lex$ ./a.out
do{
if(p>=0)
    q++;
else
    q=q-1.0;
}while(1);do is a keyword
{ is a seperator

if is a keyword
( is a seperator
p is an identifier
>= is a multioperator
0 is a int constant
) is a seperator

q is an identifier
++ is a multioperator
; is a seperator

else is a keyword

q is an identifier
= is an operator
q is an identifier
- is an operator
1.0 is a floating constant
; is a seperator

} is a seperator
while is a keyword
( is a seperator
1 is a int constant
) is a seperator
; is a seperator
rajasree@ubuntu-RajasreeVM:~/Desktop/lex$ █

```

Case 2)[print the o/p at output file]

```
%{
```

```
%}
```

```
%%
```

```
[0-9]+ "." [0-9]+ {fprintf(yyout,"%s is a floating constant\n",yytext);}
```

```

[0-9]+ {fprintf(yyout,"%s is a int constant\n",yytext);}

"if"|"else"|"do"|"while" {fprintf(yyout,"%s is a keyword\n",yytext);}

[A-Za-z][A-Za-z0-9_]* {fprintf(yyout,"%s is an identifier\n",yytext);}

"++"|">=" {fprintf(yyout,"%s is a multioperator\n",yytext);}

[=:] {fprintf(yyout,"%s is an operator\n",yytext);}

[(){};] {fprintf(yyout,"%s is a seperator\n",yytext);}

. ;

%%

int main()
{
    extern FILE *yyin, *yyout;

    yyin=fopen("input", "r");
    yyout=fopen("output", "w");

    yylex();

    return 0;
}

int yywrap()
{
    return 1;
}

```

```

1 do{
2 if(p>=0)
3 q++;
4 else
5 q=q-1.0;
6 }while(1);

```

```

rajasree@ubuntu-RajasreeVM:~/Desktop/lex$ lex tok_fileh_op.l
rajasree@ubuntu-RajasreeVM:~/Desktop/lex$ gcc lex.yy.c
rajasree@ubuntu-RajasreeVM:~/Desktop/lex$ ./a.out
rajasree@ubuntu-RajasreeVM:~/Desktop/lex$

```

Open ▾  output  
~/Desktop/lex Save ≡ ⌵ ⌵ ⌵

< float\_int\_space.l × with\_print.l × actual\_rep.l × int\_float\_id.l × tokenization\_all.l × tokenization\_cprog.l × tok\_fileh.l × tok\_fileh\_op.l × input × output × >

The file "/home/rajasree/Desktop/lex/output" changed on disk. Reload ×

< float\_int\_space.l × with\_print.l × actual\_rep.l × int\_float\_id.l × tokenization\_all.l × tokenization\_cprog.l × tok\_fileh.l × tok\_fileh\_op.l × input × output × >

1  
2  
3  
4 if is a keyword  
5 ( is a separator  
6 p is an identifier  
7 >= is a multioperator  
8 0 is a int constant  
9 ) is a separator  
10  
11 q is an identifier  
12 ++ is a multioperator  
13 ; is a separator  
14  
15 else is a keyword  
16  
17 q is an identifier  
18 = is an operator  
19 q is an identifier  
20 - is an operator  
21 1.0 is a floating constant  
22 ; is a separator  
23  
24 } is a separator  
25 while is a keyword  
26 ( is a separator  
27 1 is a int constant  
28 ) is a separator  
29 ; is a separator  
30