

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

We would like to express our sincere gratitude to our Computer Science professor Mrs. Nidhi Chauhan for letting us take upon this project and providing us with valuable guidance throughout our project – THE GAME OF DAYS. We would also like to thank my friends and family for their endless support without which we could not have completed this work on time.

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## About → The game of days

This is a project we made involving the days of the year

One of the options helps us to print the calendar of a desired month of the specified year.

While another helps us to find out the day on any specified date.



## Brief explanation: -

- For the generating the calendar, we take the reference of Gregorian calendar as its 1st January is Monday.
- January has  $31 = 7 \times 4 + 3$  days, so 1 February ( $7*4$ ) will fall on the day which follows three days after 1 January . Similarly, 1 March ( $7*4+3$ ) will fall on the day three days after the day corresponding to January 1, April 1 will fall 6 days after, and so on.
- Thus, the first days of each month are offset with respect to 1 January by the array {0, 3, 3, 6, 1, 4, 6, 2, 5, 0, 3, 5}.

After this array the calculation would be like that: -

```
int days (int y, int m, int d)
{
    static int t [] = {0, 3, 3, 6, 1, 4, 6, 2, 5, 0, 3, 5};
    return (y + t[m-1] + d) % 7;
}
```

Where, d is the day of the given month(m) and y is the difference of the given year with the Gregorian year which is same as the input year.

- But this calculation is incomplete as there is no contribution of the leap year.
- In a simple year there are  $365(7*52 + 1)$  days and this one day will change the day of the particular date

for example: if the day of 14th July, 2015 is Monday then there will be Tuesday on 14th July, 2016 and we have to find these extra number of days which is equal to the difference of the given year with the reference year

- But, if we see a leap year there are  $366(7*52 + 2)$  days and they will add up an extra day after every 4 years.
- So, we have to find the number of leap days also.

- For this, we have to do a calculation which is:

$$y/4 - y/100 + y/400$$

- And this calculation will add up number of leap day in the difference of the given year in the reference year

(as the  $y/4$  will give the number of leap years from the reference year to the given year but it will add up the non-leap years of century also so we have to subtract  $y/100$  and this action we eliminate the leap years which are divisible by 400 so we have to add  $y/400$ )

- In a leap the extra will add up after the month of February so to perform the same algorithm of the month of the February and January we will subtract 1 from the given year ( $y -= m < 3$ ) but We are subtracting 1 from the year for January and February for non-leap years too.
- This means that there would be a "blank" day between February 28 and March 1, that is, we have made every non-leap year a leap year, and leap years double-leap years.

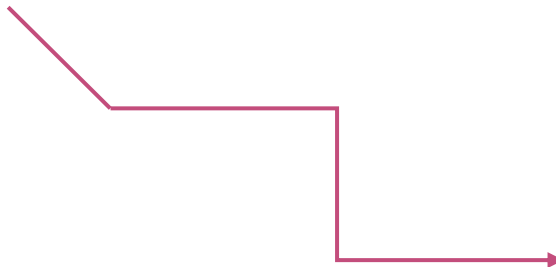
➤ If we subtract 1 from the t [] values of every month after February, that would fill the gap, and the leap year problem is solved.

➤ That is, we need to make the following changes:

t [] now becomes {0, 3, 2, 5, 0, 3, 5, 1, 4, 6, 2, 4}

➤ So our full solution would be:

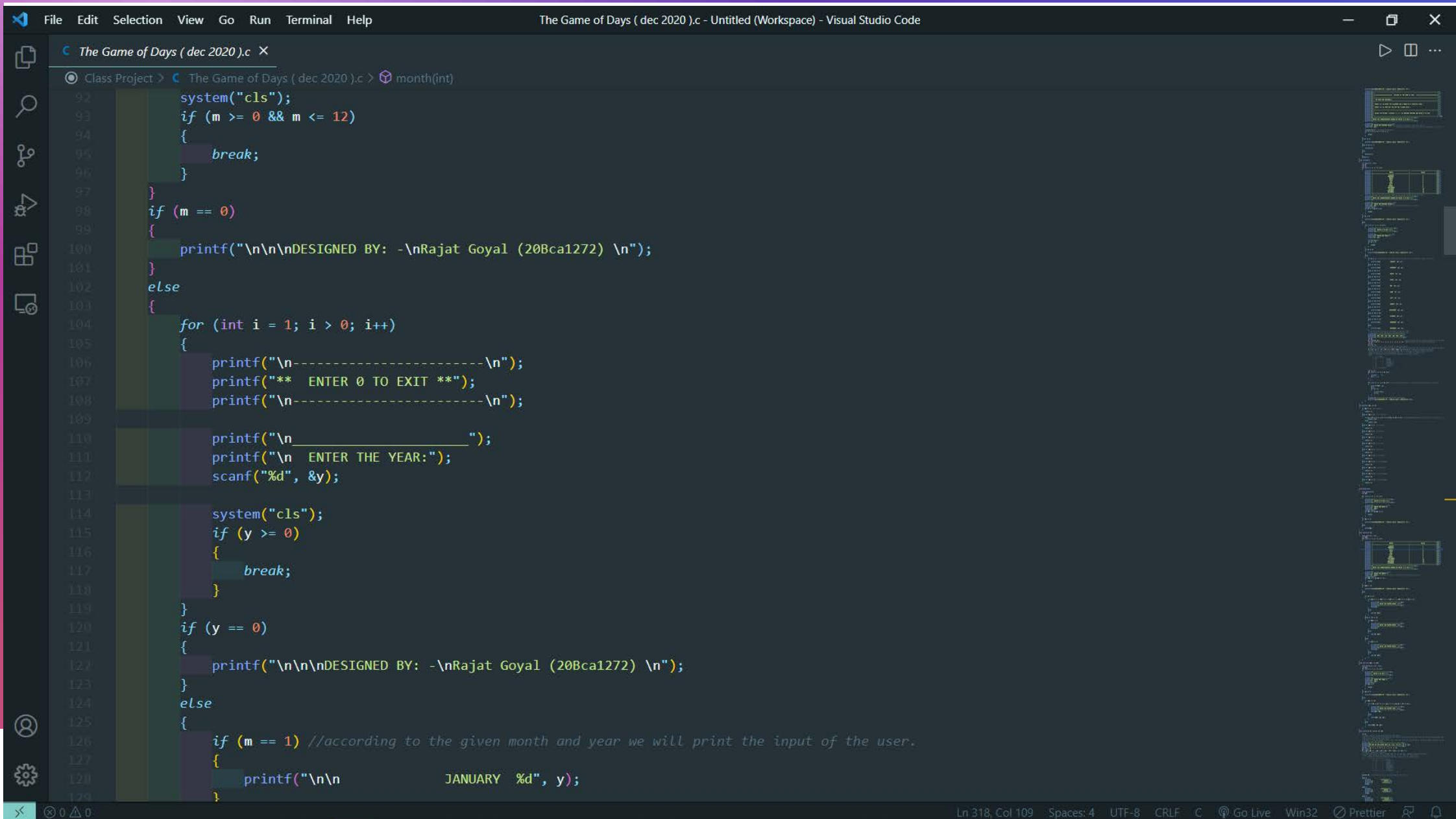
```
int days (int y, int m, int d)
{
    static int t [] = {0, 3, 2, 5, 0, 3, 5, 1, 4, 6, 2, 4};
    y -= m < 3;
    return (y + y/4 - y/100 + y/400 + t[m-1] + d) % 7;
}
```



<u>DAY CODE</u>	<u>DAY</u>
0	SUNDAY
1	MONDAY
2	TUESDAY
3	WEDNESDAY
4	THURSDAY
5	FRIDAY
6	SATURDAY

The image shows a Visual Studio Code editor window with a C program titled "The Game of Days ( dec 2020 ).c". The code is a calendar application. It starts with including `<stdio.h>` and `<stdlib.h>`. The `main` function declares `int n;` and uses `system("cls");` to clear the screen. It enters a loop `for (int i = 1; i > 0; i++)` which displays a menu. The menu options are: (1) TO PRINT THE CALENDAR FOR A MONTH OF A SPECIFIC YEAR: - and (2) TO FIND OUT THE DAY ON A GIVEN DATE: -. The user is prompted to enter a choice. If the choice is 1, the `calendar()` function is called. If the choice is 2, the `dayprint()` function is called. The `calendar()` function declares `int days(int, int);` and `int m;` and enters a loop `for (int i = 1; i > 0; i++)` which prints a table of months and their corresponding values. The table has two columns: MONTH and VALUE. The values range from 1 to 12 for the months JANUARY to DECEMBER. The status bar at the bottom shows "Ln 113, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C Go Live Win32 Prettier".





FileEditSelectionViewGoRunTerminalHelp

The Game of Days ( dec 2020 ).c - Untitled (Workspace) - Visual Studio Code

The Game of Days ( dec 2020 ).c

Class Project > The Game of Days ( dec 2020 ).c > month(int)

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/\*so

k	DAYS
0	sunday
1	monday
2	tuesday
3	wednesday
4	thursday
5	friday
6	saturday

\*/

int s = 0;

for (int i = 1; i <= k; i++)

{

printf(" ");

s++; //s=0;

}

//s=3;

for (int i = 1; i <= d; i++) //for printing the dates of a particular month given by the user.

{

printf("%5d", i);

s++;

if (s > 6)

{

printf("\n");

s = 0;

}

}

printf("\n -----");

printf("\n\n\nDESIGNED BY: -\nRajat Goyal (20Bca1272) \n");

}

}

int days(int md, int y)

{

if (md == 1) //for january.

{

Ln 318, Col 109

Spaces: 4

UTF-8

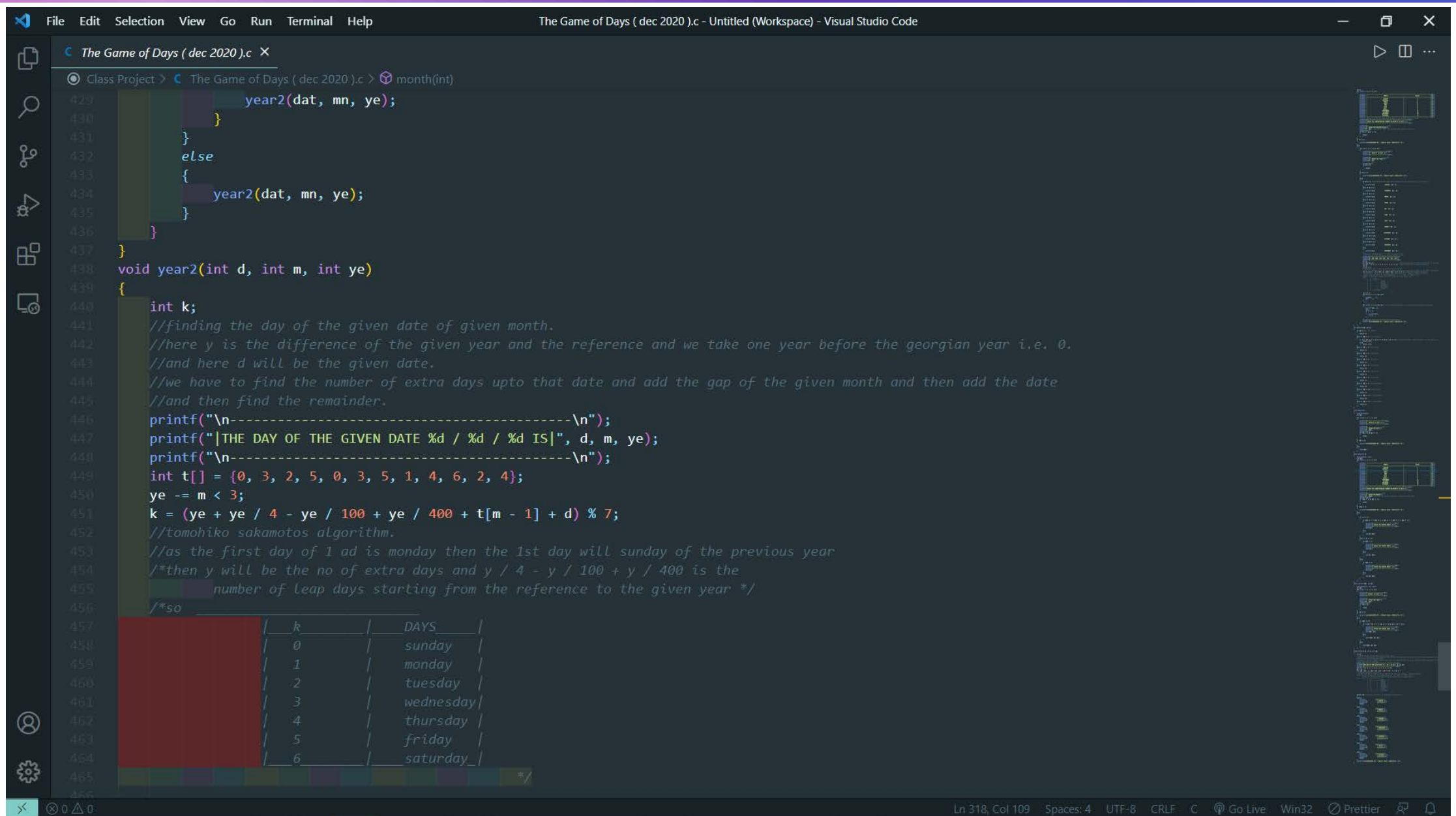
CRLF

C

Go Live

Win32

Prettier







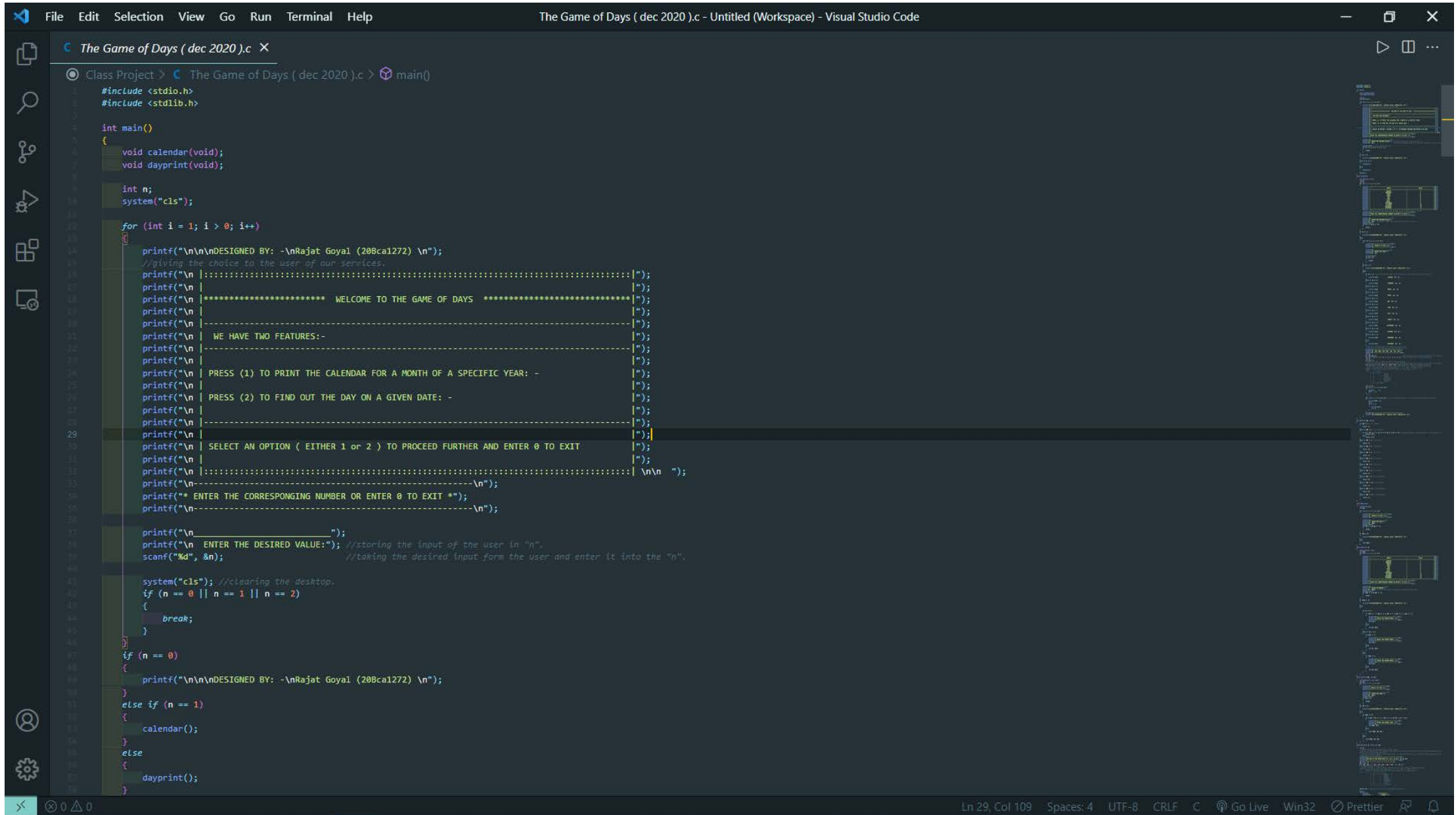


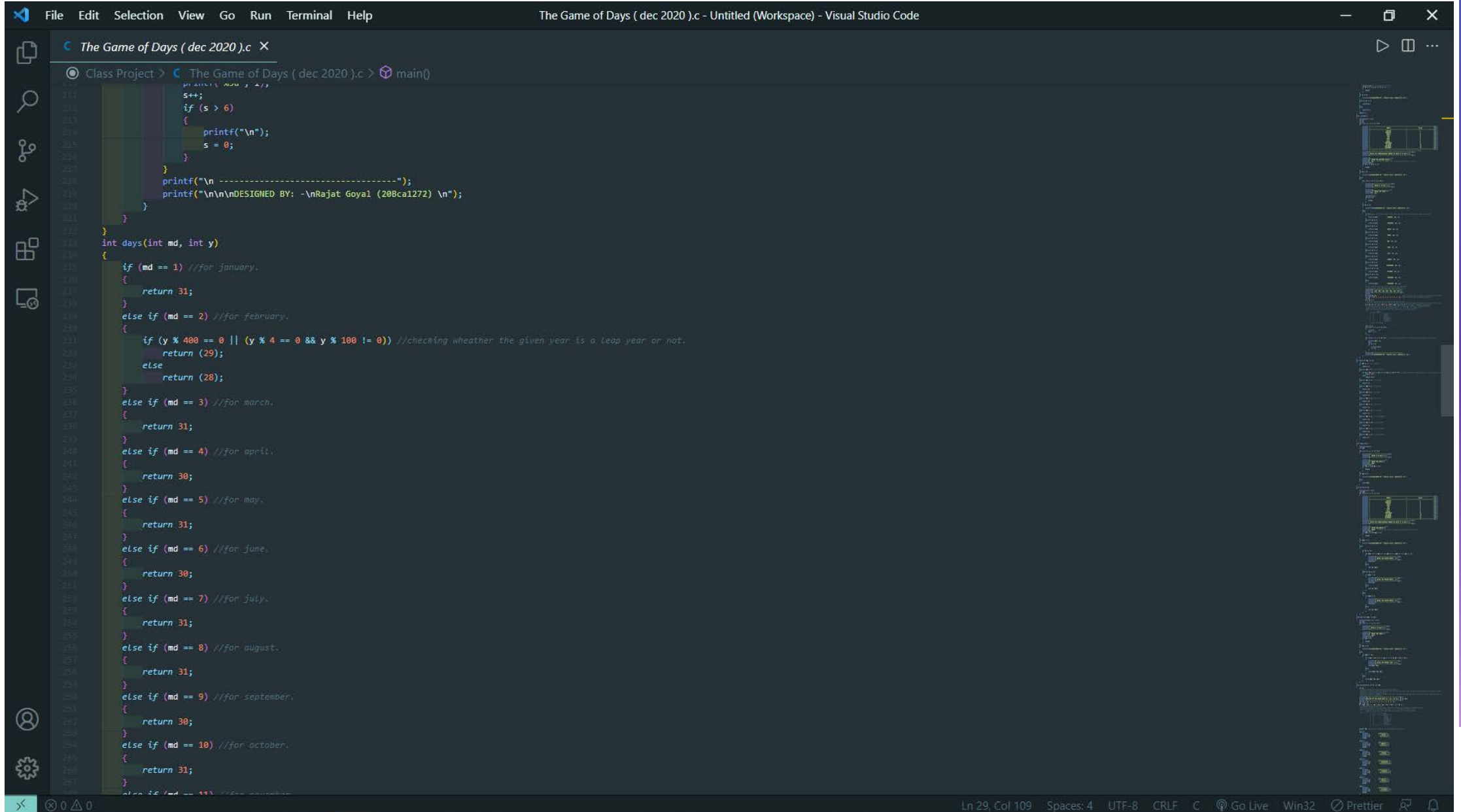




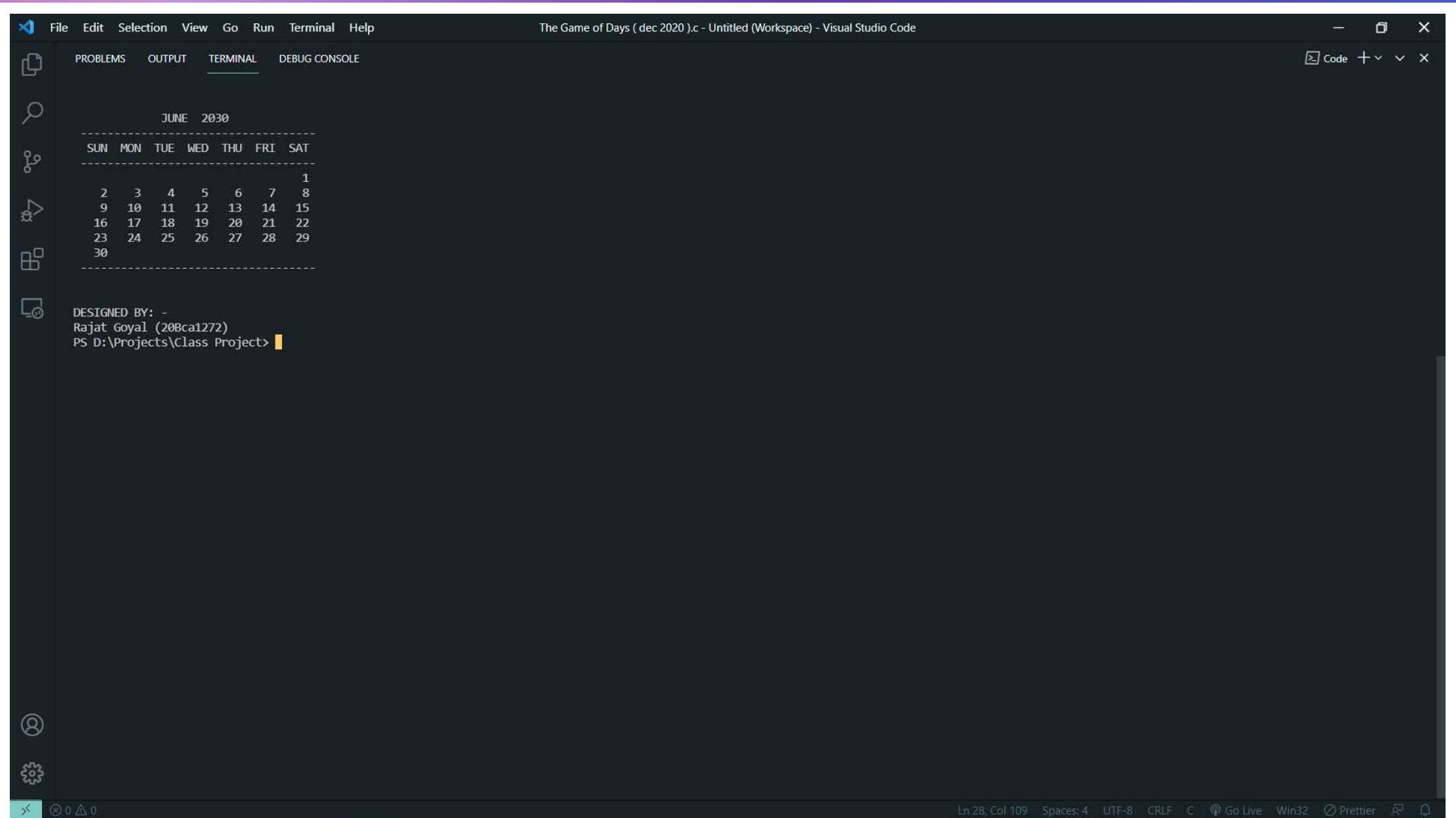








# Sample Outputs :-



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the terminal panel active. The terminal displays a calendar for June 2030 and a command prompt session.

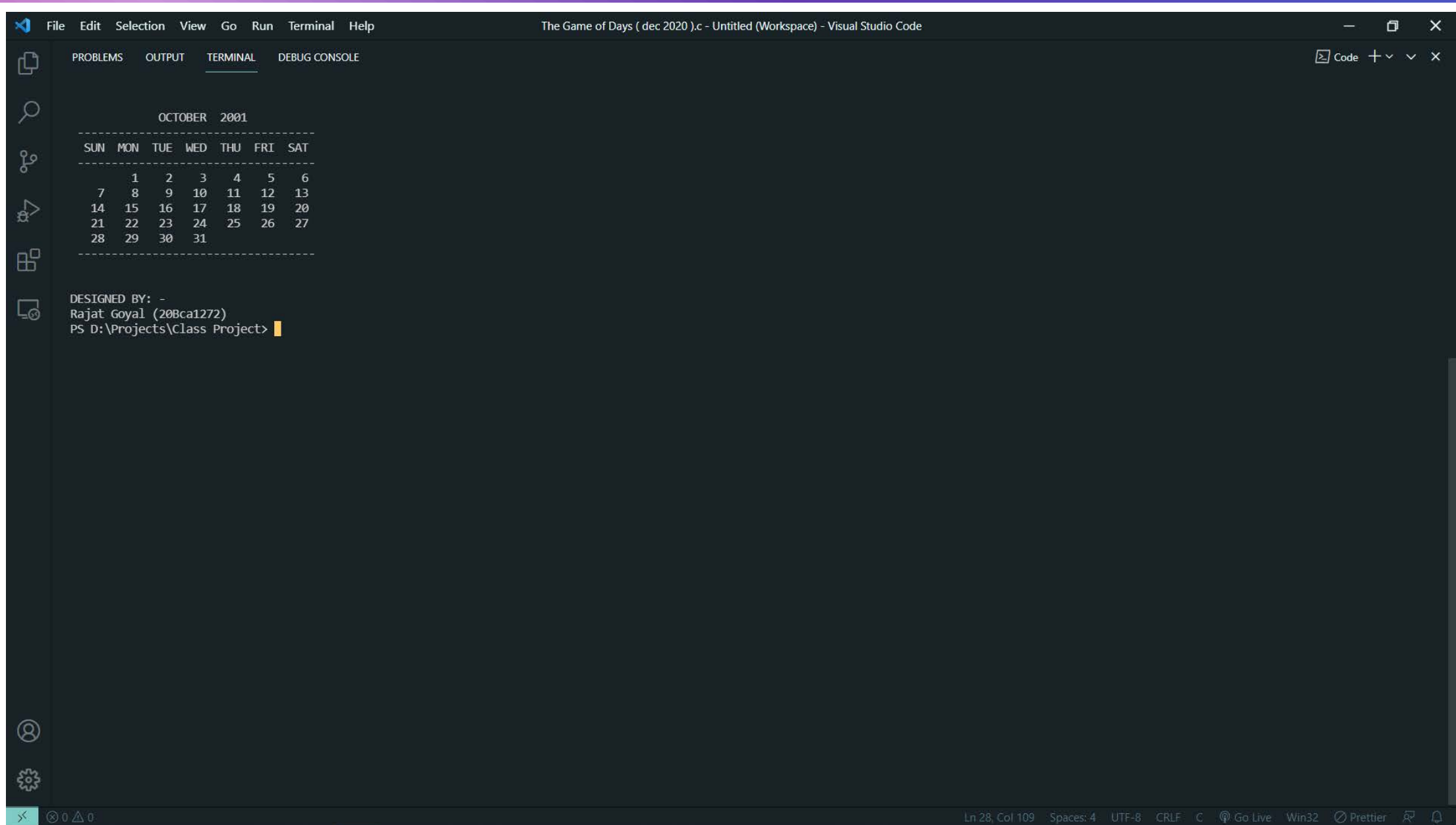
```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help
The Game of Days ( dec 2020 ).c - Untitled (Workspace) - Visual Studio Code

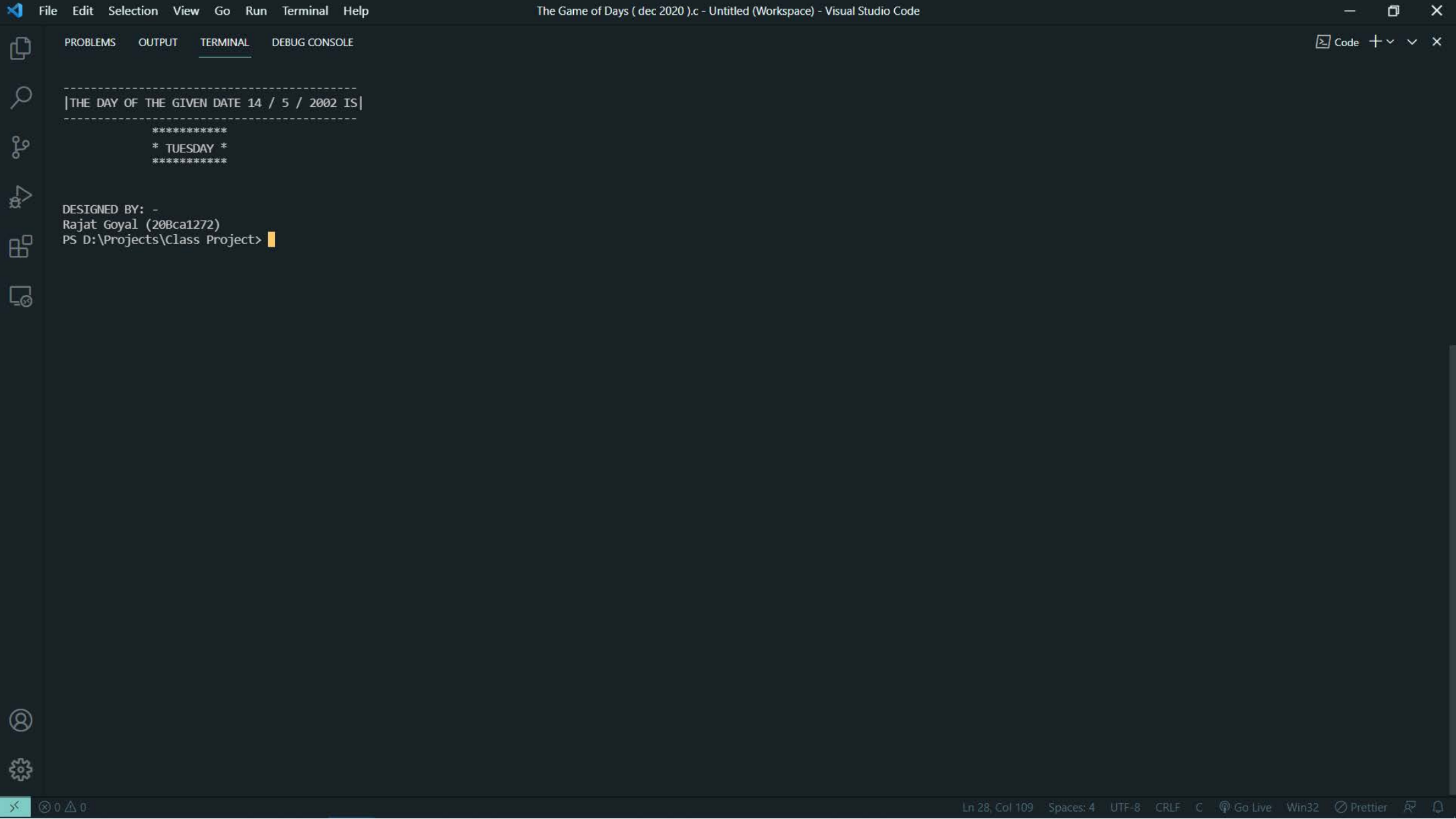
PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE
Code + - - x

JUNE 2030
-----
SUN MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT
-----
                1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8
9 10 11 12 13 14 15
16 17 18 19 20 21 22
23 24 25 26 27 28 29
30
-----

DESIGNED BY: -
Rajat Goyal (20Bca1272)
PS D:\Projects\Class Project>
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates the current line and column: Ln 28, Col 109. Other status bar items include Spaces: 4, UTF-8, CRLF, C, Go Live, Win32, Prettier, and a search icon.





The Game of Days ( dec 2020 ).c

Class Project > The Game of Days ( dec 2020 ).c > main()

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

int main()
{
    void calendar(void);
    void dayprint(void);

    int n;
    system("cls");

    for (int i = 1; i > 0; i++)
    {
        printf("\n\n\nDESIGNED BY: -\nRajat Goyal (20Bca1272) \n");
        //giving the choice to the user of our services.
        printf("\n |::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::|");
        printf("\n |");
        printf("\n |***** WELCOME TO THE GAME OF DAYS *****|");
        printf("\n |");
        printf("\n |::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::|");
        printf("\n |");
        printf("\n | WE HAVE TWO FEATURES:- |");
        printf("\n |");
        printf("\n |::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::|");
        printf("\n | PRESS (1) TO PRINT THE CALENDAR FOR A MONTH OF A SPECIFIC YEAR: - |");
        printf("\n |");
        printf("\n | PRESS (2) TO FIND OUT THE DAY ON A GIVEN DATE: - |");
        printf("\n |");
        printf("\n |::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::|");
        printf("\n | SELECT AN OPTION ( EITHER 1 or 2 ) TO PROCEED FURTHER AND ENTER 0 TO EXIT |");
        printf("\n |");
        printf("\n |::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::| \n\n ");
        printf("\n |");
        printf("\n | ENTER THE DESIRED VALUE:"); //clearing the input of the user in "n".
        scanf("%d", &n); //taking the desired input from the user and enter it into the "n".

        system("cls"); //clearing the screen.
        if (n == 0 || n == 1 || n == 2)
        {
            break;
        }
    }
    if (n == 0)
    {
        printf("\n\n\nDESIGNED BY: -\nRajat Goyal (20Bca1272) \n");
    }
    else if (n == 1)
    {
    }
}
```



PROBLEMS OUTPUT TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE

-----  
THE DAY OF THE GIVEN DATE 17 / 10 / 2001 IS
\*\*\*\*\*  
\* WEDNESDAY \*  
\*\*\*\*\*

DESIGNED BY: -  
Rajat Goyal (20Bca1272)  
PS D:\Projects\Class Project>

# Contributions and References :-

- ❖ This code has been build up from the logic related to repeating dates, months and years (including cases for leap years) in continuation with the pattern of the Gregorian Calendar.
- ❖ From our pre requisite knowledge, we were able to build up this code for the year 2001-2030.
- ❖ But to extend it even further, including the years before and after this, we took help of the “ TOMOHIKO SAKAMOTOS ALGORITHM “ .
- ❖ References from the internet have been taken from websites :
  - Geeks for geeks
  - Quora

Both members have equally contributed for the success of this code which involved building the logic, deciding the order, implementing procedures and statements, beautifying the code for better readability, modifying the screen for proper display of the output and finally, in compiling it all and creating this presentation.

So, at last, we would like to express our gratitude for letting us have an opportunity to work upon this topic.

**GROUP MEMBERS :**

(1). 20BCA1272 - Rajat Goyal

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**-----The End-----**