

Hello Python!

INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON



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Data Scientist at DataCamp

How you will learn

Learn / Courses / Introduction to Python

Exercise

Python as a calculator

Python is perfectly suited to do basic calculations. It can do addition, subtraction, multiplication and division.

The code in the script gives some examples.

Now it's your turn to practice!

Instructions

300 XP

- Print the sum of 5 + 5 .
- Print the result of subtracting 5 from 5 .
- Multiply 3 by 5 .
- Divide 10 by 2 .

Take Hint (-30 XP)

script.py

Light Mode

```
1 # Addition
2 print(5 + 5)
3
4 # Subtraction
5 print(5 - 5)
6
7 # Multiplication
8 print(3 * 5)
9
10 # Division
11
```

↺

Run Code

Submit Answer

IPython Shell

In [1]:

Python



- General purpose: build anything
- Open source! Free!
- Python packages, also for data science
 - Many applications and fields
- Version 3.x - <https://www.python.org/downloads/>

IPython Shell

Execute Python commands

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Light Mode

Exercise

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100 XP

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Take Hint (-30 XP)

script.py

```
1 # Addition
2
3
4 # Subtraction
5
6
7 # Multiplication
8
9
10 # Division
11
```

↺

Run Code

Submit Answer

IPython Shell

In [1]:

IPython Shell

Execute Python commands

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💡 Take Hint (-30 XP)

script.py

Light Mode

```
1 # Addition
2
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↺ Run Code Submit Answer

IPython Shell

In [1]:

IPython Shell

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Exercise

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Take Hint (-30 XP)

script.py

1

Run Code

Submit Answer

IPython Shell

In [1]:

Python Script

- Text files - `.py`
- List of Python commands
- Similar to typing in IPython Shell

The screenshot displays the DataCamp interface for an exercise titled "Python as a calculator". The left sidebar contains the exercise instructions, which include a list of tasks: "Print the sum of 5 + 5", "Print the result of subtracting 5 from 5", "Multiply 3 by 5", and "Divide 10 by 2". A "Take Hint (-30 XP)" button is also visible. The main area is split into two panes. The top pane, titled "script.py", contains a Python script with comments for addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division. The bottom pane, titled "IPython Shell", shows the prompt "In [1]:". The script editor pane is highlighted with a green border.

```
script.py
1 # Addition
2
3
4 # Subtraction
5
6
7 # Multiplication
8
9
10 # Division
11
```

Buttons at the bottom of the script editor: Run Code, Submit Answer

Python Script

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Exercise

Python as a calculator

Python is perfectly suited to do basic calculations. It can do addition, subtraction, multiplication and division.

The code in the script gives some examples.

Now it's your turn to practice!

Instructions 100 XP

- Print the sum of 4 + 5 .
- Print the result of subtracting 5 from 5 .
- Multiply 3 by 5 .
- Divide 10 by 2 .

Take Hint (-30 XP)

script.py Light Mode

1 4

Run Code Submit Answer

IPython Shell

In [1]:

Python Script

The screenshot shows a web interface for a Python exercise. The top navigation bar includes a logo, the path 'Learn / Courses / Introduction to Python', and a 'Course Outline' button. The left sidebar has a tab for 'Exercise' and a section titled 'Python as a calculator' with instructions: 'Python is perfectly suited to do basic calculations. It can do addition, subtraction, multiplication and division. The code in the script gives some examples. Now it's your turn to practice!'. Below this is an 'Instructions' section with a '100 XP' badge and a list of tasks: 'Print the sum of 4 + 5', 'Print the result of subtracting 5 from 5', 'Multiply 3 by 5', and 'Divide 10 by 2'. A 'Take Hint (-30 XP)' button is also present. The main area contains a code editor for 'script.py' with a 'Light Mode' toggle and a 'Run Code' button. Below the editor is an 'IPython Shell' with a 'In [1]:' prompt. The 'Submit Answer' button is highlighted in green.

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Exercise

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Now it's your turn to practice!

Instructions 100 XP

- Print the sum of `4 + 5`.
- Print the result of subtracting `5` from `5`.
- Multiply `3` by `5`.
- Divide `10` by `2`.

Take Hint (-30 XP)

script.py Light Mode

1

Run Code Submit Answer

IPython Shell

In [1]:

- Use `print()` to generate output from script

DataCamp Interface

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≡ Course Outline

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Exercise

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script.py

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```
1 # Addition
2
3
4 # Subtraction
5
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↺

Run Code

Submit Answer

IPython Shell

▼

In [1]:

Let's practice!

INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON

Variables and Types

INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON



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Variable

- Specific, case-sensitive name
- Call up value through variable name
- 1.79 m - 68.7 kg

```
height = 1.79  
weight = 68.7  
height
```

```
1.79
```

Calculate BMI

```
height = 1.79  
weight = 68.7  
height
```

```
1.79
```

$$\text{BMI} = \frac{\text{weight}}{\text{height}^2}$$

```
68.7 / 1.79 ** 2
```

```
21.4413
```

```
weight / height ** 2
```

```
21.4413
```

```
bmi = weight / height ** 2  
bmi
```

```
21.4413
```

Reproducibility

```
height = 1.79  
weight = 68.7  
bmi = weight / height ** 2  
print(bmi)
```

```
21.4413
```

Reproducibility

```
height = 1.79
weight = 74.2 # <-
bmi = weight / height ** 2
print(bmi)
```

```
23.1578
```


Python Types

```
type(bmi)
```

```
float
```

```
day_of_week = 5  
type(day_of_week)
```

```
int
```

Python Types (2)

```
x = "body mass index"  
y = 'this works too'  
type(y)
```

str

```
z = True  
type(z)
```

bool

Python Types (3)

```
2 + 3
```

```
5
```

```
'ab' + 'cd'
```

```
'abcd'
```

- Different type = different behavior!

Let's practice!

INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON