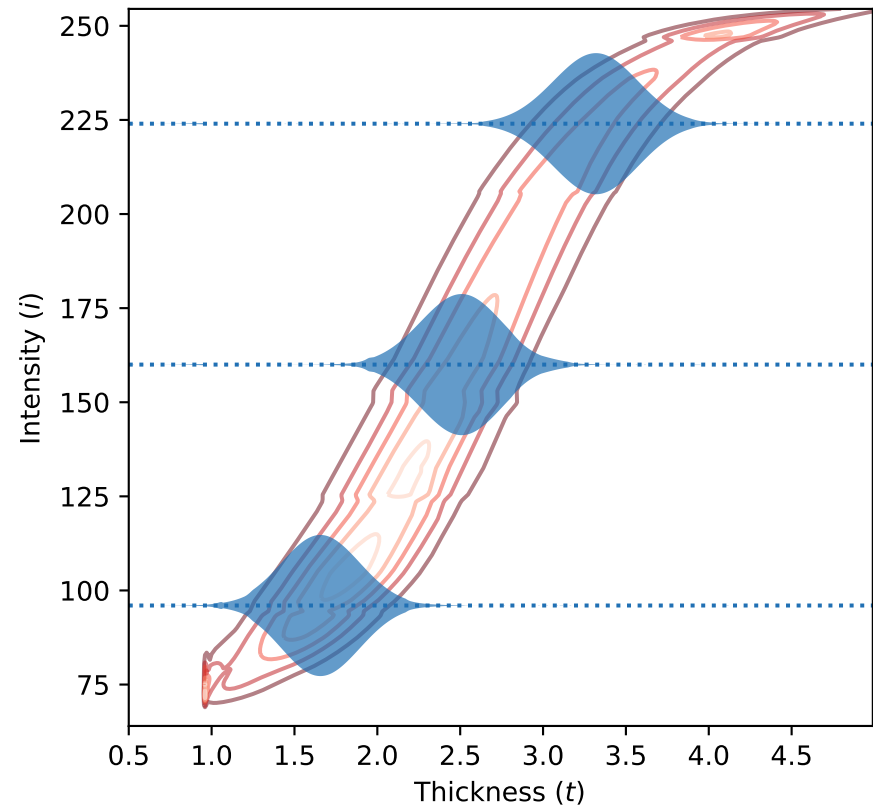
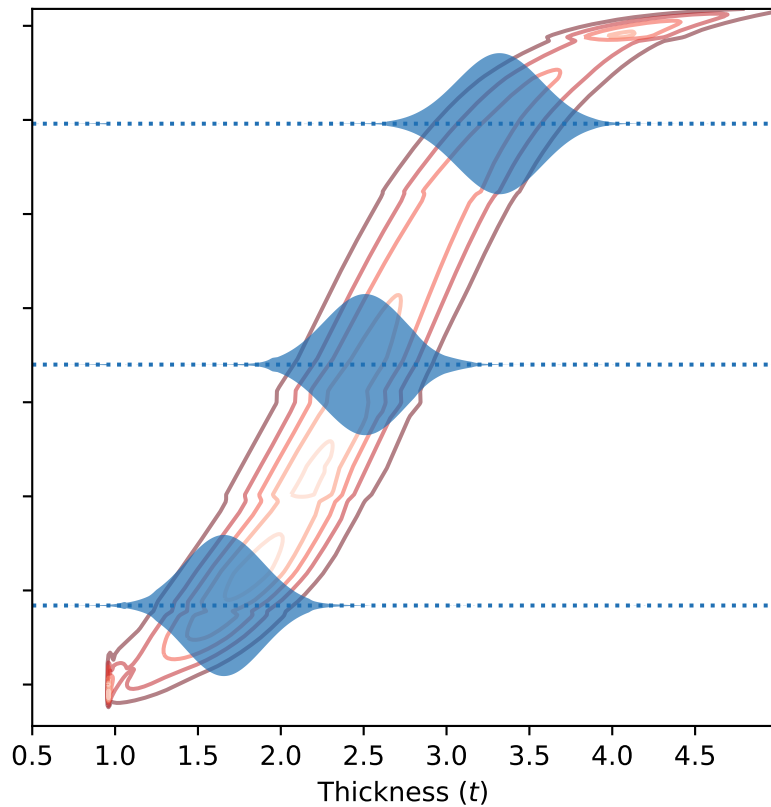


$p(t|i)$  $p(t|do(i)) = p(t|i)$  $p(i|do(t)) = p(i)$ 