

"Do," "does," and "did" are all auxiliary verbs used in English to form questions and negatives, as well as to add emphasis to affirmative statements. Here's a breakdown of when to use each one with examples:

1. "Do" is used with plural subjects (e.g., "we," "you," "they") and with the pronouns "I" and "you" in the present tense:
 - Do you like pizza?
 - Do they play basketball?
 - Do we need to go to the store?
 - Do I have your permission to leave early?
2. "Does" is used with singular third-person subjects (e.g., "he," "she," "it") in the present tense:
 - Does he like coffee?
 - Does she speak Spanish?
 - Does it rain often in this city?
3. "Did" is used to form questions and negatives in the past tense for all subjects:
 - Did you finish your homework?
 - Did they go to the party last night?
 - Did she call you yesterday?
 - Did he study for the exam?

Here are examples showing the use of each auxiliary verb in various contexts:

- Do:
 - Question: Do you like ice cream?
 - Negative: I do not enjoy going to the dentist.
 - Emphasis: I do want to go to the concert.
- Does:
 - Question: Does she speak French fluently?
 - Negative: He does not agree with your decision.
 - Emphasis: She does love chocolate cake.
- Did:
 - Question: Did they visit Paris last summer?
 - Negative: I did not see him at the party.
 - Emphasis: We did finish the project on time.

Remember, these auxiliary verbs are used to form questions and negatives in English, and they also add emphasis in affirmative statements. Their usage depends on the tense (present or past) and the subject of the sentence.