

Understanding all tenses in English can be complex, as they involve various rules and nuances. Here, I'll provide an overview of the different tenses in English, along with rules and examples for each tense.

## Present Simple Tense:

- Form: Subject + Base form of the verb
- Use:
  - To express habitual actions or general truths.
  - For scheduled events in the future.
- Examples:
  - She walks to school every day.
  - The sun rises in the east.
  - My train leaves at 8 PM tonight.

## Present Continuous Tense:

- Form: Subject + "to be" verb (am/is/are) + Verb+ing
- Use:
  - To describe actions happening now.
  - For temporary actions.
- Examples:
  - She is studying for her exams.
  - They are playing football in the park.
  - I am reading a book at the moment.

## Present Perfect Tense:

- Form: Subject + have/has + Past Participle
- Use:
  - To describe actions that happened at an unspecified time in the past.
  - To talk about experiences or changes that have occurred.
- Examples:
  - I have visited Paris twice.
  - She has never eaten sushi.
  - He has finished his homework.

## Present Perfect Continuous Tense:

- Form: Subject + have/has + been + Verb+ing
- Use:
  - To describe actions that started in the past and continue into the present.
  - To emphasize the duration of an action.
- Examples:
  - She has been working at the company for five years.
  - I have been studying English for two hours.
  - They have been waiting for the bus since morning.

## Past Simple Tense:

- Form: Subject + Past form of the verb
- Use:
  - To describe completed actions in the past.
- Examples:
  - She walked to school yesterday.
  - He played tennis last Sunday.
  - They visited their grandparents last summer.

## Past Continuous Tense:

- Form: Subject + was/were + Verb+ing
- Use:
  - To describe actions that were ongoing in the past.
  - To set the scene or provide background information in a narrative.
- Examples:
  - I was studying when she called me.
  - They were sleeping when the phone rang.
  - He was watching TV when I entered the room.

## Past Perfect Tense:

- Form: Subject + had + Past Participle
- Use:
  - To describe an action that happened before another action in the past.
- Examples:
  - She had already left when I arrived.
  - They had finished dinner before the guests arrived.
  - He had read the book before he watched the movie.

## Past Perfect Continuous Tense:

- Form: Subject + had + been + Verb+ing
- Use:
  - To describe actions that were ongoing before another action in the past.
- Examples:
  - She had been studying for two hours before she took a break.
  - He had been working on the project for weeks before he submitted it.
  - They had been waiting for the train for hours before it finally arrived.

## Future Simple Tense:

- Form: Subject + will/shall + Base form of the verb
- Use:
  - To express future intentions, predictions, or promises.
- Examples:
  - She will go to the gym tomorrow.
  - They will arrive at 7 PM.
  - I shall call you later.

## Future Continuous Tense:

- Form: Subject + will/shall + be + Verb+ing
- Use:
  - To describe actions that will be ongoing at a specific future time.
- Examples:
  - She will be studying when you arrive.
  - They will be waiting for us at the airport.
  - He will be sleeping at midnight.

## Future Perfect Tense:

- Form: Subject + will/shall + have + Past Participle
- Use:
  - To describe an action that will be completed before a specific time in the future.
- Examples:
  - She will have finished her work by the time you arrive.
  - They will have completed the project by next month.

- He will have graduated by next year.

## Future Perfect Continuous Tense:

- Form: Subject + will/shall + have + been + Verb+ing
- Use:
  - To describe actions that will have been ongoing before a specific time in the future.
- Examples:
  - She will have been studying for three hours by the time you arrive.
  - They will have been waiting for us for two hours when we arrive.
  - He will have been working on the project for months by the time it's finished.

These are the basic rules and examples for each tense in English. However, there are exceptions and additional nuances to consider. Practice and exposure to various contexts will help you master the usage of these tenses effectively.