# **EMP/DEPT Dataset**

DEPT	
COLUMN NAME	DATA TYPE
DEPTNO 🔨	NUMBER(2,0)
DNAME	VARCHAR2(50)
LOC	VARCHAR2(50)

EMP	
COLUMN NAME	DATA TYPE
EMPNO	NUMBER(4,0)
ENAME	VARCHAR2(50)
JOB	VARCHAR2(50)
MGR	NUMBER(4,0)
HIREDATE	DATE
SAL	NUMBER(7,2)
COMM	NUMBER(7,2)
DEPTNO	NUMBER(2,0)

### **CAST Function**

CAST(expression as datatype)

#### DATE VALUES

### Date values are accepted as:

- Date literal
- Strings enclosed in single quotes
- String / number values converted to dates

**DATE LITERAL** 

DATE 'YYYY-MM-DD'

STRING LITERAL

E.g. '01/08/2020'

**CONVERTED NUMBER/STRING** 

E.g. TO\_DATE('01/08/2020','MM/DD/YYYY')

### Date conversion formulas

## TO\_DATE(expression, format)

DATE FORMATTING	
MM	Numeric month (e.g., 07)
MON	Abbreviated month name (e.g., JUL)
MONTH	Full month name (e.g., JULY)
DD	Day of month (e.g., 24)
DY	Abbreviated name of day (e.g., FRI)
YYYY	4-digit year (e.g., 1998)
YY	Last 2 digits of the year (e.g., 98)
AM (or PM)	Meridian indicator
НН	Hour of day (1-12)
HH24	Hour of day (0-23)
MI	Minute (0-59)
SS	Second (0-59)

TO\_DATE(20080114, 'YYYYMMDD')

TO\_DATE('14-01-2008', 'DD-MM-YYYY')

TO\_DATE('14/01/08', 'DD/MM/YY')