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#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#define MAX 100
char stack[MAX];
int top = -1;
void push(char c) {
  stack[++top] = c;
char pop() {
  if (top == -1) return '\0';
  return stack[top--];
void displayStack() {
  for (int i = 0; i <= top; i++) printf("%c", stack[i]);
  printf("\t");
int reduce() {
  if (top >= 0 && stack[top] == 'i') {
    stack[top] = 'E';
    printf("REDUCE: E->id\n");
    return 1;
  if (top >= 2 && stack[top-2] == 'E' && stack[top-1] == '+' && stack[top] == 'E') {
    top = 2;
    stack[top] = 'E';
    printf("REDUCE: E->E+E\backslash n");
    return 1;
  if (top >= 2 && stack[top-2] == 'E' && stack[top-1] == '*' && stack[top] == 'E') {
    top -= 2;
    stack[top] = 'E';
    printf("REDUCE: E \rightarrow E^*E \setminus n");
    return 1;
  if (top >= 2 && stack[top-2] == '(' && stack[top-1] == 'E' && stack[top] == ')') {
    top -= 2;
    stack[top] = 'E';
    printf("REDUCE: E->(E)\n");
    return 1;
  return 0; // no reduction
int main() {
  char input[100];
  printf("Enter input (use i for id): ");
  scanf("%s", input);
  int i = 0;
  printf("STACK\tINPUT\tACTION\n");
  while (1) {
    if (input[i] != '\0') {
       push(input[i]);
       printf("%-10s", stack);
       printf("%-10s", &input[i+1]);
       printf("SHIFT %c\n", input[i]);
       i++;
    }
    while (reduce());
    if (top == 0 && stack[top] == 'E' && input[i] == '\0') {
       printf("%-10s%-10sACCEPT\n", stack, &input[i]);
       break;
    if (input[i] == '\0' && !reduce()) {
       printf("Syntax Error!\n");
       break;
    } }
  return 0;
```