CS634-104 Data Mining MidTerm Project

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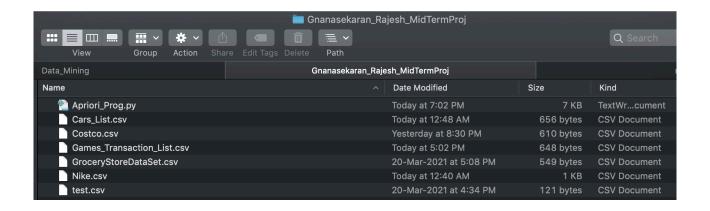
Date: - 03/28/2021

Apriori Algorithm:

Using Apriori algorithm to generate all the association rules and by taking the input transaction for each of the 5 transactional data set (GroceryStoreDataSet.csv, Cars_List.csv, Games_Transaction_List.csv, Costco.csv, test.csv).

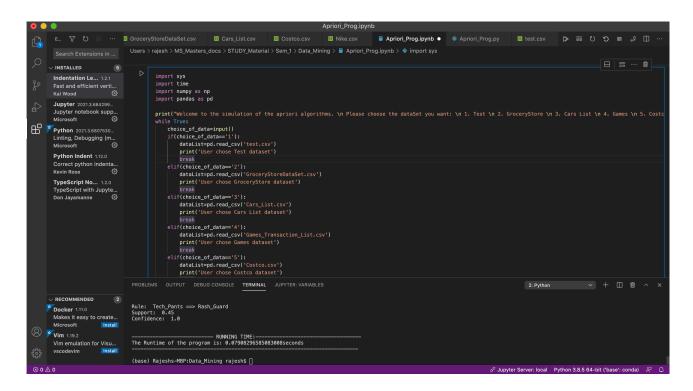
Configuration:-

- First Download the .zip file and extract all the files including .py file and the datasets which are included in it.
- The Extracted file must consist the following data.



 From the above screenshot, we can see that I have made 6 different datasets each of different type of transactions. Also consist of one main Apriori_Prog.py file which will execute and read any one of the datasets and will show the working result of the file. Most of the coding is done in VS (Visual Studio) and integrated it with python x Jupyter, so that its easy to read and display efficiently.

 In the below snapshot is an example of how the VS code is done and executed with all the datasets present accordingly.



 I have 6 datasets included in which had made one dataset for testing purpose, below are few examples of a dataset which I created as a .csv file.

Cars_List.csv ->



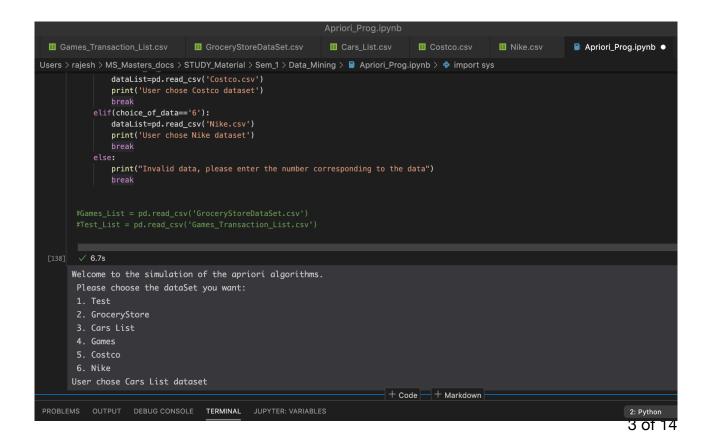
Games_Transaction_List.csv ->



Execution:-

Lets Roll back to our main program :-

 At first I have created a switch case consisting of all 6 datasets which can be used by the user, and by taking an input from the user.



 From the above we can see that using the switch case, user can select any one of the dataset, if the users enters incorrect dataset it will prompt error saying "Enter the valid dataset"

```
Apriori_Prog.ipynb
 ■ Games_Transaction_List.csv 3
                                                                                               Apriori_Prog.ipynb •
elif(choice_of_data=='6'):
           dataList=pd.read_csv('Nike.csv')
            print('User chose Nike dataset')
           print("Invalid data, please enter the number corresponding to the data")
 [148] • 18.1s
     Welcome to the simulation of the apriori algorithms.
     Please choose the dataSet you want:
     2. GroceryStore
      3. Cars List
      4. Games
      5. Costco
                                                              + Code + Markdown
```

• In above you can see after running the script, input is being asked, after I enter 3 in my Apriori_Prog.ipynb file the program will display the dataset which was selected.

```
Apriori_Prog.ipynb
  ■ GroceryStoreDataSet.csv
■ Cars_List.csv
■ Costco.csv
                                                                     ■ Nike.csv
                                                                                      ■ test.cs
Users > rajesh > MS_Masters_docs > STUDY_Material > Sem_1 > Data_Mining > 🛢 Apriori_Prog.ipynb > 🏺 print("Enter the Minimum Support (in percentage) : ", end
      User chose Cars List dataset
       print("Enter the Minimum Support (in percentage) : ", end=" ")
       minsupport = input()
       print("Enter the Minimum Confidence (in percentage) : ", end=" ")
       minconfidence = input()
       min_support = float(minsupport)/100
       min_conf = float(minconfidence)/100
       print('\n')
       print("The minimum support is :", minsupport)
print("The minimum confidence is :",minconfidence)
      √ 2.5s
      Enter the Minimum Support (in percentage) : Enter the Minimum Confidence (in percentage) :
      The minimum support is : 40
```

• In the above program, we are taking 2 input from the user i.e the minimum support and minimum confidence.

After this we load the transaction list of the dataset as shown in below.

```
Apriori_Prog.ipynb
  ■ GroceryStoreDataSet.csv
                                  ■ Cars_List.csv
                                                       ■ Costco.csv
                                                                        ■ Nike.csv
                                                                                            test.cs
Users > rajesh > MS_Masters_docs > STUDY_Material > Sem_1 > Data_Mining > 📳 Apriori_Prog.ipynb > 🏺 def load_transactions(dataList):
            Transactions = []
            df_items = dataList['TransactionList']
             comma_splitted_df = df_items.apply(lambda x: x.split(','))
             for i in comma_splitted_df:
              Transactions.append(i)
             return Transactions
        load_transactions(dataList)
        Transactions = load_transactions(dataList)
         √ 0.2s
       [['Sedan', 'Coupe', 'Wagon', 'Convertibles', 'SUV'],
        ['SUV', 'Minivans', 'Trucks', 'Convertibles'],
       ['Sports', 'Hybrid', 'Coupe', 'Sedan', 'Convertibles', 'SUV'],
['Wagon', 'SUV', 'Trucks', 'Convertibles'],
['Sedan', 'Coupe', 'SUV'],
['Sedan', 'Convertibles', 'SUV'],
        ['SUV', 'Sedan', 'Hybrid', 'Luxary', 'Convertibles'],
        ['Trucks', 'Minivans', 'SUV'],
        ['SUV', 'Sedan', 'Convertibles'],
        ['Luxary', 'Convertibles', 'Sports', 'SUV'], ['Sports', 'Sedan', 'SUV'],
        ['Sedan' 'Snorts' 'Convertibles' 'SIIV']
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL JUPYTER: VARIABLES
```

 We have used two main function for this apriori algorithm as highlighted in green arrows

```
Apriori_Prog.ipynb
  ■ GroceryStoreDataSet.csv
                              ■ Cars_List.csv
                                                 ■ Costco.csv
                                                                  Nike.csv
                                                                                  Users > rajesh > MS_Masters_docs > STUDY_Material > Sem_1 > Data_Mining > 🛢 Apriori_Prog.ipynb > 🍖 if __name__ == '__main__':
           fresult.sort(key=lambda x: str(x[0]))
           return fresult
       if __name__ == '__main__':
           start_time = time.time()
           freq, supp = calculate_frequency_support()
           print("Frequency: ",freq)
           print("Support: ", supp)
           fresult = EvaluateAssociationRules(freq, supp)
           end_time = time.time()
           print("\n---
                        -- > Association With Support and Confidence: < -----\n")
             print("Rule: ",x[0])
              print("Support: ", x[1])
              print("Confidence: ", x[2])
              print("\n")
                                      ---- RUNNING TIME:---
           print("The Runtime of the program is: " + str(end_time - start_time) + "seconds")
           print("--
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL JUPYTER: VARIABLES
                                                                                                                            2: Python
```

• One of function is used to calculate the support of the dataset and keeping it as a frozen set i.e to find the unique transaction items.

```
Apriori_Prog.ipynb
  ■ GroceryStoreDataSet.csv ■ Cars_List.csv ■ Costco.csv
                                                                    ■ Nike.csv
                                                                                       ■ Apriori_Prog.ipynb × ♣ Apriori_Prog.py
                                                                                                                                      test.cs
Users > rajesh > MS_Masters_docs > STUDY_Material > Sem_1 > Data_Mining > 📳 Apriori_Prog.ipynb > 🍖 def calculateCandidate(Lk):
       def calculate_frequency_support():
    support = {}
           candidate = [[]]
           C1 = set()
           for t in Transactions:
               for item in t:
                  C1.add(frozenset([item]))
           print("--
           print("C1: ", C1)
           candidate.append(C1)
           print("Transactions: ",Transactions)
           count = scan(Transactions, C1)
           print("Count: ", count)
           Lk.append(list(count.keys()))
           print("-
           print("Lk: ", Lk)
           support.update(count)
           print("support: ", support)
           print("candidate: ",candidate)
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL JUPYTER: VARIABLES
                                                                                                                                   2: Python
```

• In above I have just used various print so that I can identify what the output is showing

 Another main function is to calculate the confidence of the dataset and after calculating the support of list of items and comparing it to the minimum support which was given by the user and then storing it in a list.

```
Apriori_Prog.ipynb
  ■ GroceryStoreDataSet.csv
                              Cars_List.csv
                                                 ■ Costco.csv
                                                                  Nike.csv
                                                                                  test.cs
Users > rajesh > MS_Masters_docs > STUDY_Material > Sem_1 > Data_Mining > 📳 Apriori_Prog.ipynb > 🍖 if __name__ == '__main__':
           while len(Lk[k]) > 0:
             print("k=", k)
print("Lk[k]: ", Lk[k])
              candidate.append(calculateCandidate(Lk[k]))
              print("candidate: ", candidate)
print("candidate[k+1]: ",candidate[k+1])
              count = scan(Transactions, candidate[k+1])
              support.update(count)
              Lk.append(list(count.keys()))
           return Lk, support
       def EvaluateSecondaryRules(fs, rights, fresult, support):
           rlength = len(rights[0])
           totlength = len(fs)
           if totlength-rlength > 0:
              rights = calculateCandidate(rights)
               new_right = []
               for right in rights:
                  left = fs - right
                  if len(left) == 0:
                   confidence = support[fs] / support[left]
                  if confidence >= min_conf:
                     fresult annend([Rule(left right fs) sunnort[fs] confidence])
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL JUPYTER: VARIABLES
                                                                                                                           2: Python
```

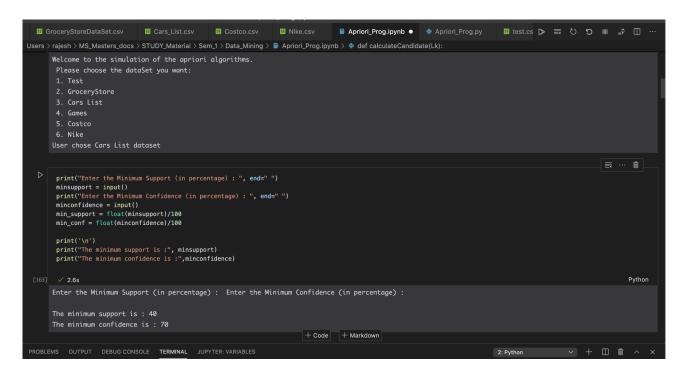
In the above we have used the formula to calculate the total confidence l.e

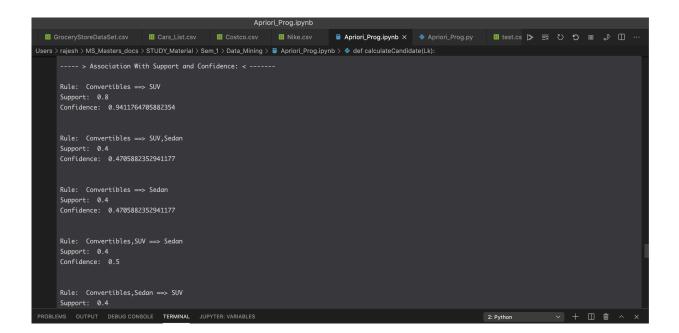
Confidence($X \rightarrow Z$) = Support(X,Z) / Support(X)

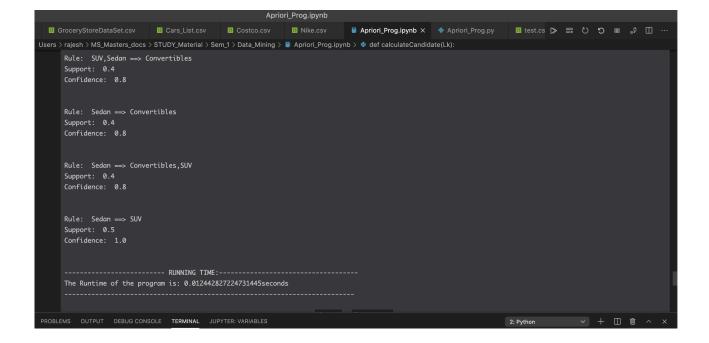
 The output is shown below, as I have added few print lines, so to identify and easy to understand the algorithm

 The result shown above have calculated the support of each frequent dataset by comparing its minimum support and displayed only the items which are satisfied under the condition. Below is the final output resulting in the Association rules with Support and Confidence of each transaction items.

Result_1:- Dataset = Cars_List.csv with min support = 40 and min confidence = 70







Also the program run-time is less by adding the start.time and end time, deducting the
end time from the start time we can calculate the time taken by the apriori algorithm to
execute the result

Result_2:- Dataset = Test with min support = 40 and min confidence = 70

Result_3:- Dataset = GroceryStore, where min support = 30 and min confidence = 30

```
Users > rajesh > MS_Masters_docs > STUDY_Material > Sem_1 > Data_Mining > ② Apriori_Prog.ipynb > ② def EvaluateSecondaryRules(fs, rights, frestlt, support):

frozenset({'COFFEE', 'SUGER'}), frozenset({'CORNFLAKES', 'SUGER'})]

Frequency: [□, [frozenset({'TEA'}), frozenset({'BREAD'}), frozenset({'BISCUIT'}), frozenset({'COFFEE'})), frozenset({'CORNFLAKES'}),

frozenset({'SUGER'})], □

Support: {frozenset({'TEA'}): 0.35, frozenset({'BREAD'}): 0.65, frozenset({'BISCUIT'}): 0.35, frozenset({'COFFEE'}): 0.4, frozenset({'CORNFLAKES'}): 0.3,

frozenset({'SUGER'}): 0.3}

-----> Association With Support and Confidence: < ------

RUNNING TIME:

The Runtime of the program is: 0.010908126831054688seconds
```

Result_4:- Dataset = Costco, where min support = 40 and min confidence = 40

```
■ GroceryStoreDataSet.csv
                                     ■ Cars_List.csv
                                                          ■ Costco.csv
                                                                                  ■ Nike.csv
                                                                                                       Apriori_Prog.ipynb • Papriori_Prog.py
Users > rajesh > MS_Masters_docs > STUDY_Material > Sem_1 > Data_Mining > ■ Apriori_Prog.ipynb > ❖ import sys
       Welcome to the simulation of the apriori algorithms.
        Please choose the dataSet you want:
        3. Cars List
        4. Games
        5. Costco
       User chose Costco dataset

ho print("Enter the Minimum Support (in percentage) : ", end=" ")
         minsupport = input()
        mansupport = input()
print("Enter the Minimum Confidence (in percentage) : ", end=" ")
minconfidence = input()
min_support = float(minsupport)/100
min_conf = float(minconfidence)/100
        print('\n')
print("The minimum support is :", minsupport)
print("The minimum confidence is :",minconfidence)
       Enter the Minimum Support (in percentage) : Enter the Minimum Confidence (in percentage) :
       The minimum support is : 40
```

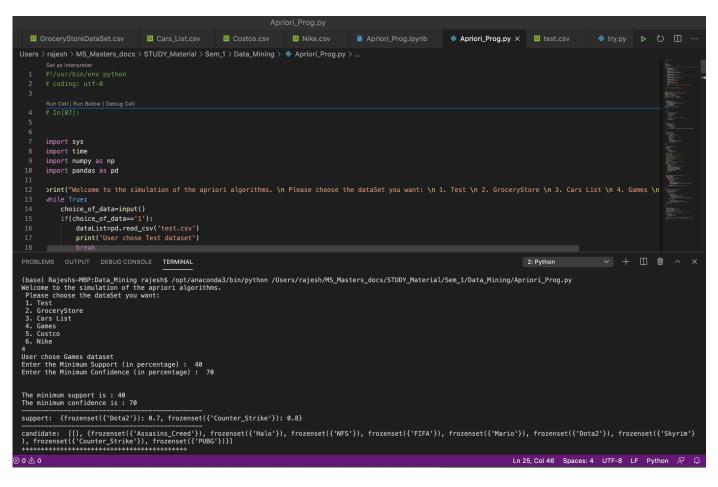
Executing the same program in Python:-

After converting the Jupyter file to python by executing the below command in terminal of Visual Studio

jupyter nbconvert ——to script FileName.ipynb

Executed the program using python, now selecting a different dataset Games_Transaction_List.csv

In the above snapshot as you can see we have taken the input from the user and presented the output by calculating the minimum support and confidence.



GitHub Link :- https://github.com/Rajesh007x/Data_Mining_MidTerm

Referral Links :- https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/python/data-science-tutorial
https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/python/jupyter-support
<a href="https://code.visualstudio.com/docs/python/jupyter-support