

**MADANAPALLE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY & SCIENCE**  
**(AUTONOMOUS)**

**B. Tech I Year - II SEM (Common to all branches)**

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**COMPUTER PROGRAMMING**  
**(14CSU12T01)**

***Course Objectives:***

- To make the student understand problem solving techniques and their applications
- Students will be able to understand the syntax and semantics of C programming language
- Get acquaintances with data structures, searching and sorting techniques using C++ generic programming.

***Learning Outcomes:***

After Completion of this course students will be able to

- Student can effectively apply problem solving techniques in designing the solutions for a wide-range of problems
- Student can choose appropriate data structure and control structure depending on the problem to be solved
- Student can effectively use existing data structures and design new data structures appropriate to the problem to be solved
- Student can modularize the problem and also solution
- Student can use appropriate searching and sorting technique to suit the application

**UNIT-I**

**C Programming:** Structure of C Program, C Tokens: Variables, Data types, Constants, Identifiers, key words and Operators, Expressions. **Control Structures:** Conditional Statements (Simple if, if-else, Nested -if-else, Switch). Iterative Statements (for, While, Do-While), Jump Statements (break, Continue).

**UNIT-II**

**Functions:** Functions Introduction, User defined function, accessing a function, Function prototypes, storage classes **Arrays:** Defining an array, processing an array, one dimensional arrays, two dimensional arrays **Searching:** Linear and Binary. **Sorting:** Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Selection Sort, Merge Sort, and Quick Sort. **Pointers:** Fundamentals, Pointer Declarations, Pointers and one dimensional array, Dynamic memory allocation.

**UNIT-III**

**Strings:** Declaring and Defining a string, Initialization of strings, , Strings Library functions **Structures:** Defining a structure, Processing a structure **Files:** File Definition, Opening and closing a data file, Reading and Writing a data file, Files I/O Functions.

**UNIT-IV**

**C++ Programming:** Objects, Class Definition, Class Members, Access Control, Constructors and destructors, parameter passing methods, , dynamic memory allocation and deal location

(new and delete), Generic Programming- Function and class templates, Inheritance basics, base and derived classes, inheritance types, base class access control

#### **UNIT-V**

**Data Structures:** Classification of Data Structures. **Stacks and Queues:** Stacks, Stacks Operations, Stack Implementation by using arrays, Queues, Queues Implementation by using arrays, Types of Queues . **Linked Lists:** Single Linked lists, Operations

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1) The C Programming Language, Kernighan and Ritchie, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall, India, 1988.(UNITS-I, II, III)
- 2) C++: The Complete Reference. Third Edition. Herbert Schildt. Osborne McGraw-Hill. Berkeley New York St. Louis San Francisco. Auckland Bogotá Hamburg .(UNIT-IV)
- 3) Data structures, Algorithms and Applications in C++, S.Sahni, University Press (India) Pvt.Ltd, 2nd edition, Universities Press Orient Longman Pvt. Ltd.(UNIT-V)

#### **REFERENCES:**

- 1) Programming in ANSI C, E. Balagurusamy, Sixth Edition, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Co.Ltd.-New Delhi
- 2) Problem Solving & Program Design in C, Hanly, Jeri R and Elliot. B Koffman, Pearson Education, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2007.
- 3) Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++ by Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Dinesh Mehta, Universities Press, Second Edition.
- 4) Lipmen C++ Book

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**B. Tech I Year - II SEM (Common to all branches)**

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**COMPUTER PROGRAMMING PRACTICALS**  
**(14CSU12P02)**

***Course Objectives:***

- To make the student learn C Programming language.
- To make the student solve problems, implement them using C & C++ programming languages.
- To strengthen the ability to identify and apply the suitable data structure for the given real world problem.

***Learning Outcomes:***

After Completion of this course students will be able to

- Apply problem solving techniques to find solutions to problems.
- Able to use C & C++ languages features effectively and implement solutions using C & C++ languages.
- Be capable to identify the appropriate data structure for a given problem or application.
- Improve logical and programming skills.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

- 1) a) Write a C program to swap the two numbers.  
b) Write a C program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.  
c) Write a C program to compute the factorial of a given number.
- 2) a) Write a C program to find the series of prime numbers in the given range.  
b) Write a C program to generate Fibonacci numbers in the given range.
- 3) a) Write a C program to check for number palindrome.  
b) Write a C program to generate Pascal Triangle.
- 4) Implement the following operations on matrices using C  
a) Sum of Two Matrices                      b) Product of Two matrices  
c) Transpose of Matrix
- 5) Write a C program to find Factorial, GCD, fibonacci, towers of hanoi, sum of digits, base conversions, reversal of numbers. (Using recursion).
- 6) Write a C program to implement all string operations(strlen(), strcpy(), , strcmp(), strcat(), strev(), strstr(), strchr()) without using standard string library functions.
- 7) Write a C program to find the student grade by using structures.
- 8) Write a C program to perform the operations addition, subtraction, multiplication of Complex numbers using structures.
- 9) Write a C program to copy the file contents from one file to another file(pass file names as command line arguments).

- 10) Implement the following searching techniques using C++ templates (Generic Programming)
  - a) Linear Search
  - b) Binary Search
- 11) Implement the following sorting techniques using C++ templates
  - a) Bubble Sort
  - b) Selection Sort
  - c) Insertion Sort
- 12) Implement the following sorting techniques using C++ templates
  - a) Merge sort
  - b) Quick sort.
- 13) Implement the following Data Structures using C++ templates
  - a) Stack ADT
  - b) queue ADT
  - c) Circular queue ADT
- 14) Write a C++ Program to convert infix to postfix expression and its evaluation.
- 15) Implement Singly linked list ADT and operations(Insertion, Deletion, Traversing)

**References:**

1. "Programming with C", Byron Gottfried, Third Edition, Schaum's Outlines, Mc Graw Hill.
2. "Fundamentals of Data Structures in C", Horowitz, Sahni, Anderson-freed, Second Edition, Universities Press.
3. "The C Programming Language", Brian W. Kernighan, Dennis M. Ritchie, Pearson.
4. "Classic Data Structures", Samantha, PHI
5. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++ by Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Dinesh Mehta, Universities Press, Second Edition.
6. "Pointers in C", Yeswant Kanetkar, BPB publications.