

Programming Applications and Frameworks (IT3030) 3rd Year, 1st Semester

GadgetBadget Report

Group Number: Y3S1.02.1(IT)_20

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IT19111834	Cooray P.L.R.K
IT19118246	Wijesekera S.M
IT19122588	Gunarathne N. U

GitHub - https://github.com/RajinduSE/GadgetBadget.git

Content

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2.	SE methodology/methods
3.	Time schedule (Gantt chart)
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1. Members' details

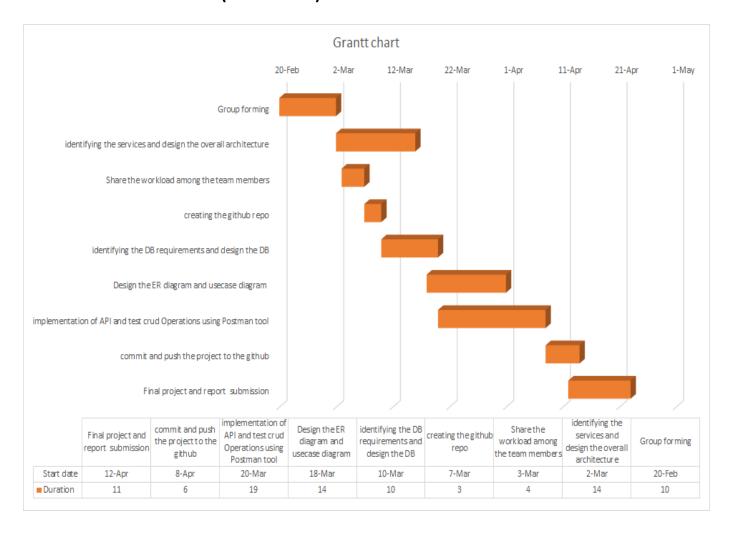
	Student Registration Number	Student Name	Workload distribution		
1	IT19010472	K.Mithusha	 Product Service Insert new product details. Update the product details. Delete the product details. View the product details. 		
2	IT19012834	Naveen S	Payment Service This service is focused on managing the payment details for the bought products. Buyer (who is a registered user) gets the privileges to make payments for their purchased products edit, Delete, view their Payment details (CRUD).		
3	IT19111834	Cooray P.L.R.K	■ This service can be used to login to the system, to verify the user is logged before doing any operation, to check whether the user has necessary permission to perform the operation and logout from the system. Research Service ■ This service can be used to manage research papers of users (CRUD), approve a research, download a research paper like functionalities.		
4	IT19118246	Wijesekera S.M	Order service Order service is related to management of orders placed by the buyers. Functions related to the order service are, • Adding order details • Updating order details • Deleting order details • Retrieving order details		

5	IT19122588	Gunarathne N. U	<u>User Service</u>		
			This service is related to registering and		
			managing a user/researcher. The		
			functions done by the service are as		
			follows,		
			 Adding User Details 		
			 Updating User Details 		
			 Viewing User Details 		
			 Deleting User Details 		

2. SE methodology/methods

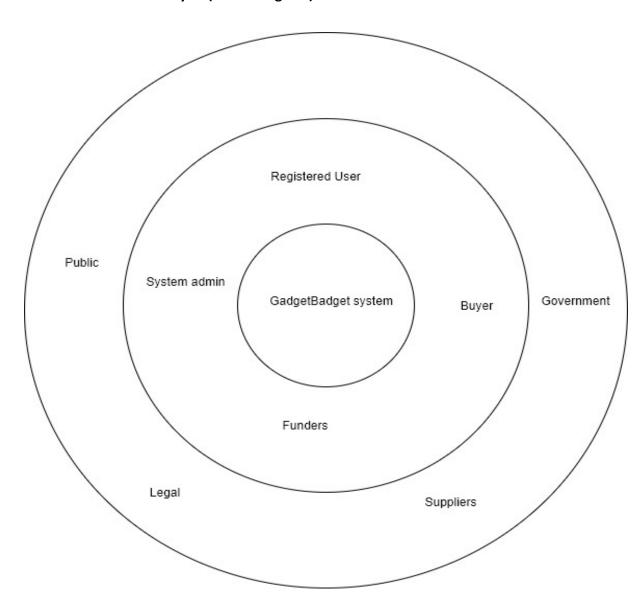
- Requirement Analysis At first, we analyzed the issues related to the functional,
 Non-functional and technical requirements. Afterwards we maintained our project up
 to date as we have shown below in the Gantt chart. We identified the web services
 for this project and chose one service each, among the five members and
 implemented each as micro services. Since we have used GitHub in previous projects,
 we decided to create a repository and connect eclipse and collect our projects using
 GitHub. We identified RESTful Web service: Java JAX-RS (Jersy) on Tomcat, DB:
 MySQL and testing tool postman (Client Side) as technical requirements to develop
 this project.
- **Creating a design** This System is designed for researchers to reach potential buyers and sell their projects through a computerized platform. After a proper requirement analysis, we decided to implement the web services as micro services.
- Coding, Testing & Installation We used RESTful Web service: Java JAX-RS
 (Jersy) on Tomcat, DB: MySQL for database and tested it using postman (Client-Side
 testing) tool for this implemented system. We wrote the code for the APIs, CRUD
 functions and then created the database and connected it to the services to develop
 the system. After finishing the coding part, we formatted it in eclipse.
- **Maintenance** This is the final step. In this part, if we want to add features or modify the code, we can give updates according to the customer/user needs. Incremental model is being used for this project as a SE Methodology.

3. Time schedule (Gantt chart)



4. Requirements

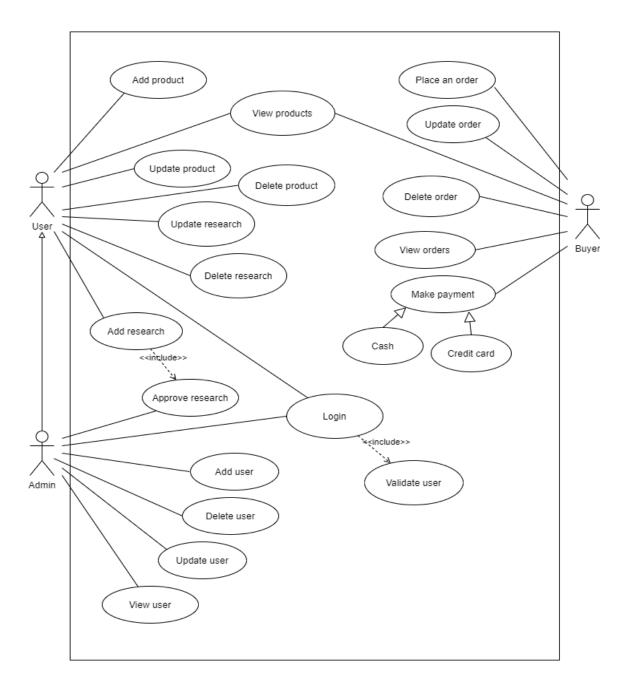
4.1 Stakeholder analysis (onion diagram)



4.2 Requirements analysis

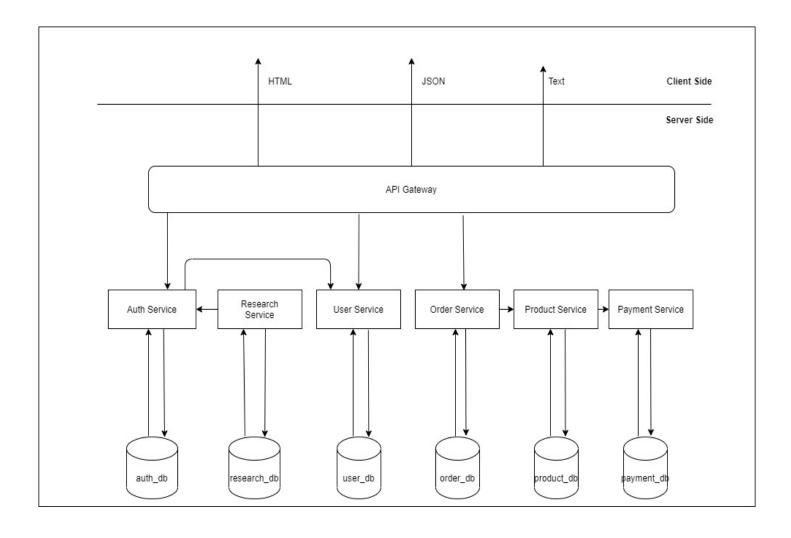
Function	Functional Requirement	Non-functional Requirement
Payment Service	Add new Payment details Delete Payment details View Payment details Update Payment details	-Automated testing tool -VCSGitHub(Recoverability, integrity) -Privacy -Scalability -Response in time
Product Service	Insert new products Edit product details Delete product details Retrieve product details	Privacy, Usability, Recoverability, Response in time
Auth Service	Login to the system, Verify a user, Logout from the system	Scalability, Reliability, Integrity, High Security and Privacy
Research Service	Add research details Delete research details Update research details Approve research Download research View approved researches View pending researches	Scalability, High Security and Privacy, Well Supported, Developer friendly High availability
Order Service	Add order details Update order details Delete order details Retrieve all order details Retrieve order details by ID	Reliability Availability Data integrity Usability Maintainability Recoverability Scalability
User Service	Add user details Update user details Delete user details Retrieve user details View research details	Scalability Availability Security & Privacy Usability

4.3 Requirements modelling (Use case diagram)



5. System's Overall design

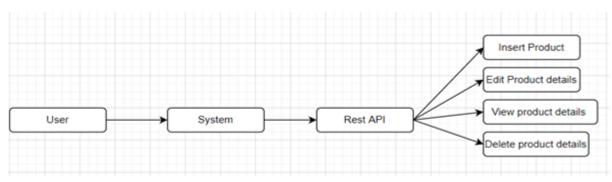
5.1 Overall architecture



6. Individual sections

1.Product Service (K.Mithusha IT19010472)

API for the product Service



```
GET – Read Product details
URL - \underline{\frac{http://localhost:8080/ProductAPI/ProductService/Products/}{nttp://localhost:8080/ProductAPI/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/ProductService/Product
Resource – Product Service API
Request – GET Product Service/Products
Response -
                              "proID":"1",
                                 "proCode":"p01",
                                 "proName": "ttt",
                                 "proPrice" :"200",
                                    "proQty": "30",
                                      "proDesc": "For sell"
```

POST – Add Product

```
\overline{URL- \text{http://localhost:8080/ProductAPI/ProductService/Products/}}
Resource – Product Service API
```

Request – POST Product Service/Products

Media – Form data – URL encoded.

Data – proCode proName proPrice proQty proDesc

Response –String Status Message

"Added successfully" or "Error while Adding."

PUT – Edit Product details

 $URL-\underline{http://localhost:8080/ProductAPI/ProductService/ProductSer$

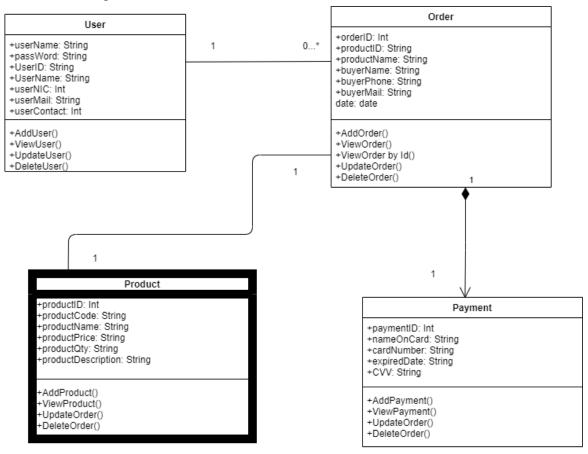
Resource – Product Service API

Request – PUT Product Service/Products

Media – Application JSON

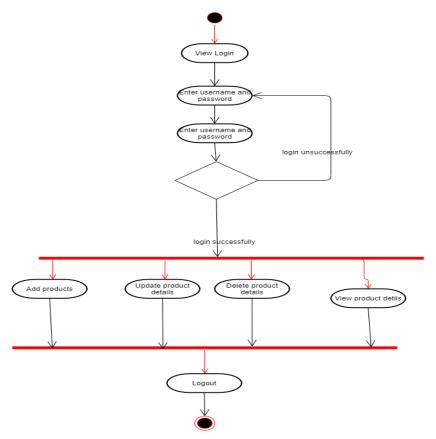
Internal Logic

a. Class Diagram

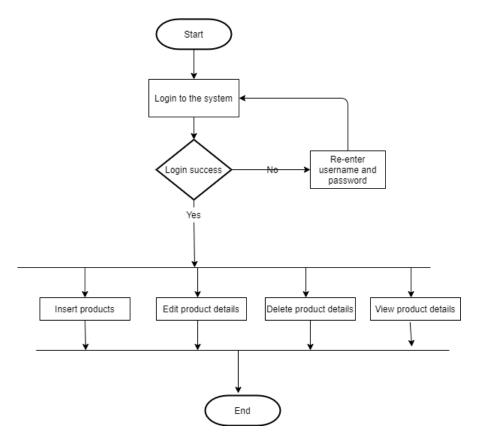


This is my class diagram

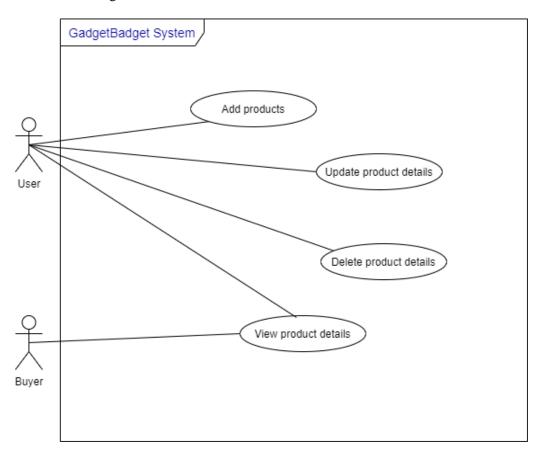
b. Activity Diagram



C. Flow Chart



d. Use Case Diagram



Testing Methodology and results

TestI D	Description	Inputs	Excepted Outputs	Actual Outputs	Result(Pass/Fai
1	Add new products	proCode, proName, proPrice, proQty, proDesc	Display message as "Added Successfully"	Display message as "Added Successfully"	Pass
2	Edit products details	proCode, proName, proPrice, proQty, proDesc	Display message as "Edited Successfully"	Display message as "Edited Successfully"	Pass
3	Delete products details	proID	Display message as "Deleted Successfully"	Display message as "Deleted Successfully"	Pass
4	Read product details		Display all product details	Display all product details	Pass

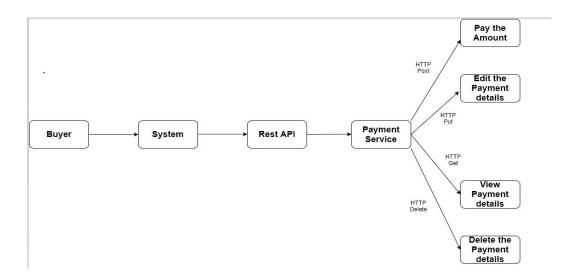
Service Development and Testing

- IDE: Eclipse
- Dependency management tool Maven
- Server Tomcat 9.0
- Database PHP My Admin
- RESTful Web Service Java JAX-RS
- Back End: Java
 - Maven
- Testing tool: Postman

Naveen .S

API of the service

Payment Service (Naveen .S IT19012834)



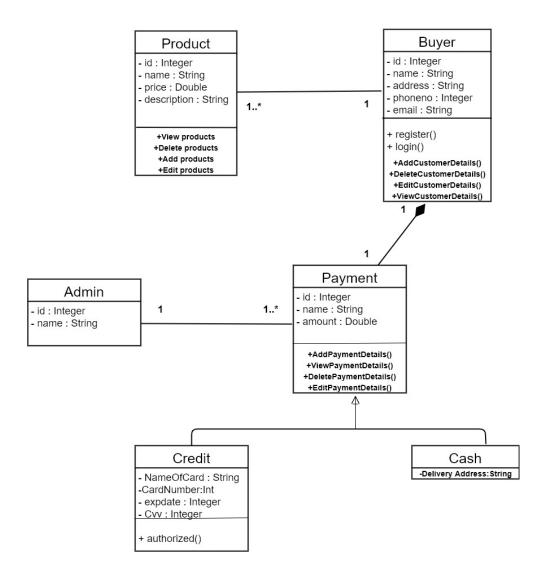
• Design rationale(Discussion)

Payment system of a GadgetBadget system is an important service. It helps to maintain thousands of records in payment in a reliable ,Quick accessing and methodical manner. Reduce the complexity of entering the data and user-friendly design and efficiency are the main targets of this designing process. RESTful Web service: Java – JAX-RS (Jersey) on Tomcat, DB: phpMyAdmin(xammp) were the development Environment used to implement this project. GET/PUT/POST/DELETE are the main functions of the system. Maven based project object model was used when implementing this project. It really helped to go into the source code ,adding dependencies . it can add all the dependencies required for the project automatically by reading pom file. We used "Postman" tool to test the functionalities.

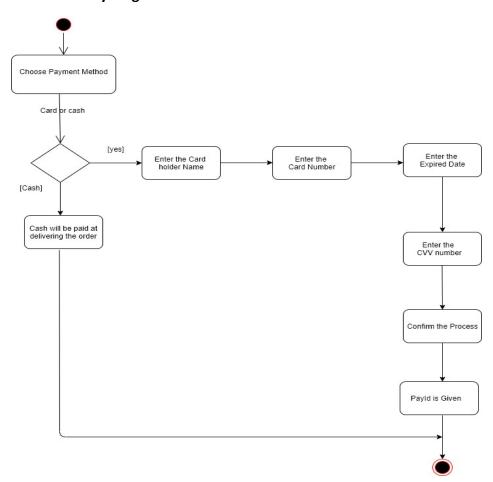
URL- pattern directs to the database of this project and provides the connection. If the connection is successful, it shows the success message and fields in the screen else if it is unsuccessful an error message will be appearing in the screen. Screen shot of the successful connection and the database shown here. and with the help of this API user can make payments for particular product and buyer.

Internal logic (Class diagram, activity diagram, flowchart)

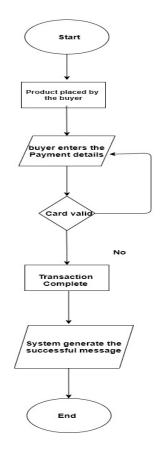
- Class diagram



activity diagram



- flowchart



Service development and testing.

- Tools used, including justifications for their selection

1) Technical Environment tools

IDE: Eclipse

Database: MySQL (PhpMyAdmin)

Server: Tomcat

Maven

JAX-RS

2) dependency management tools

Maven project management

3)Code quality checking tools

Postman

- Testing methodology and results.

Test ID	Test Description/ Test Steps	Test Input(s)	Expected Output(s)	Actual Output(s)	Result (Pass/Fail)
01	View All Payment Details.	 URL for the API Send GET request. 	Display Payment details.	Display Payment details.	Pass
02	Delete a Payment Details	Payld of the appointment to be deleted.	Display message as "Deleted successfully"	Display message as "Deleted successfully"	pass
03	Add a Payment.	NameOnCard, CardNumber, ExpiredDate, cvv	Display message as "Inserted successfully"	Display message as "Inserted successfully"	pass
04	Update Payment Details.	Attributes to be updated along with the Payld.	Display message as "Updated successfully"	Display message as "Updated successfully"	pass

- Assumptions

• A buyer can buy only one product at once

Cooray P.L.R.K (IT19111834)

There are two APIs

- 1. Researches API
- 2. Auth API

API for the Service

Auth API

Login

• Resource : Auth

• Request : GET AuthService/Auth/login

✓ Media : Application JSON

✓ Data:

```
1
...."username":"rajindu",
...."password":"1234"
```

Response : String status message

This service is used by the user to login to the system. Auth service use the User service(Created by other member) to get username and passwords of registered users.

The internal logic of login is it inputs username, password, and user list(Calling a user service). First it converts this user list to Map<String, String> and using for each it validates username and password. If validation fails, then it returns "Invalid Login" as response. Since rest is a stateless architecture, we could not use sessions and cookies. So, for a successful login JWT token will be generated by using username of the user and using an expiration time.

User Verify

• Resource : Auth

Request : GET AuthService/Auth/verify

• Response : String status message

This call is used by Research Service(Created by me) to verify the user has logged into the system before performing any user authorized operation.

In internally this will check is there a non-expired JWT token for that user.

Admin Verify

Resource : Auth

Request: GET AuthService/Auth/adminVerify

• Response : String status message

This call is used by Research Service other than the user verify call to confirm this is an admin profile or not.

Internally this will check whether the JWT is created using the admin username.

Logout

Resource : Auth

• Request : GET AuthService/Auth/logout

• Response : String status message

This call is used to logout from the system. Internally it deletes the JWT token.

Researches API

Add Research

Resource : Research

Request : POST ResearchService/Researches

✓ Media : Application JSON

✓ Data:

```
"title":"Object Detection",
.... "author":"Rajindu",
.... "catergory":"computer science",
.... "year":2021,
.... "path":"C:\\Users\\Rajindu\\Documents\\SLIIT\\Y3S1\\PAF\\pdfs\\sample.pdf"
```

Response : String status message

From this service a user can add a research to the system. They can also upload a pdf of the research to the system. To use this service the user must log into the system(Auth API - verify).

Pending Researches

After adding a research, that research will be in pending state and that should approve by the admin. Admin can see all pending researches using the following call. Only admin is authorized to use this call.(Checked using Auth API – Admin verify)

- Resource : Research
- Request: GET ResearchService/Researches/pending
- Response: HTML table with Research title, Author, category, year and action buttons for download and approve the research.

When adding a research there is a field called status in researches_db and that field is set to false. In pending researches call, this will show all rows with status equals to false.

Approve Researches

Only admin is authorized to perform this action(Checked Using Auth API – Admin verify).

Resource : Research

Request : PUT ResearchService/Researches/approve

✓ Media : Application JSON

✓ Data:

{ ····"id":10

• Response : String status message

Internally this will set status column in researches_db to true.

Download Research

For approving process, the admin needs to read the research uploaded by the user. So, this can be used to download the uploaded research.

Resource : Resource

Request : GET ResearchService/Researches/download

✓ Media : Application JSON

✓ Data:

...."id":10,
...."path":"C:\\Users\\Rajindu\\Documents\\SLIIT\\Y3S1\\PAF\\pdfs\\",
...."file":"check5.pdf"

• Response : String status message

This will save file into specified location in path attribute.

Approved Researches

After research is approved by the admin it will display to user.

Resource : Research

• Request : GET ResearchService/Researches

 Response: HTML table with research title, author, category, year and actions buttons for update and delete.

Update Research

Resource : Research

• Request: PUT ResearchService/Researches

✓ Media : Application JSON

✓ Data :

```
id":10,
..."title":"Object Identification",
..."author":"Cooray",
..."catergory":"AI",
..."year":2020
```

• Response : String status message

Delete Research

• Resource : Research

• Request : DELETE ResearchService/Researches

✓ Media : Application JSON

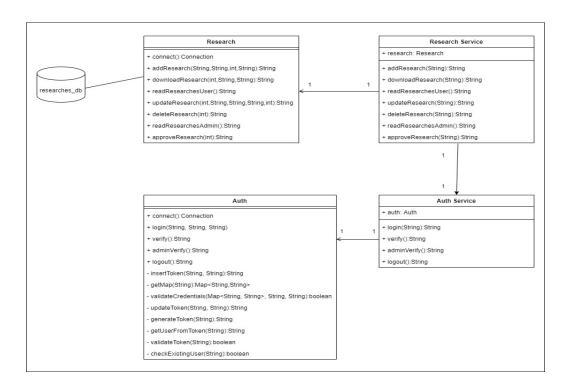
✓ Data:

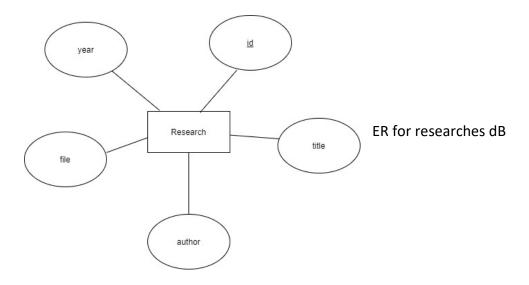


• Response : String status message

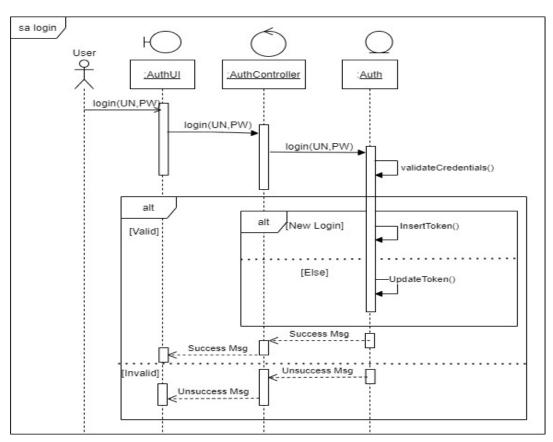
Internal Logic

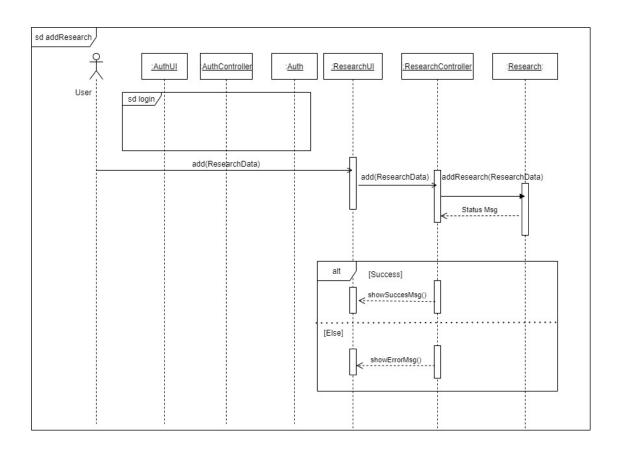
Class Diagram

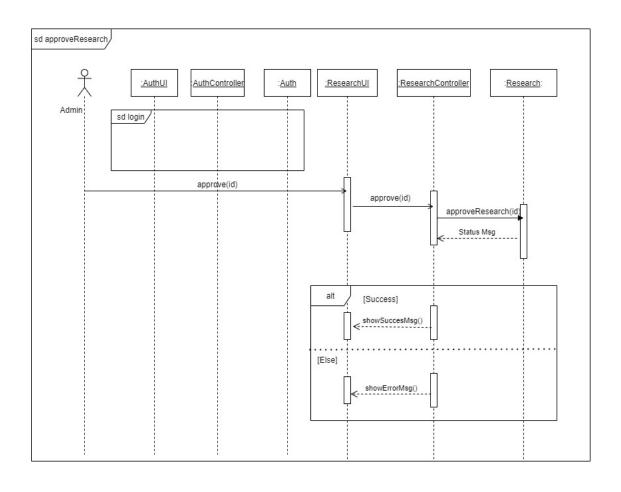




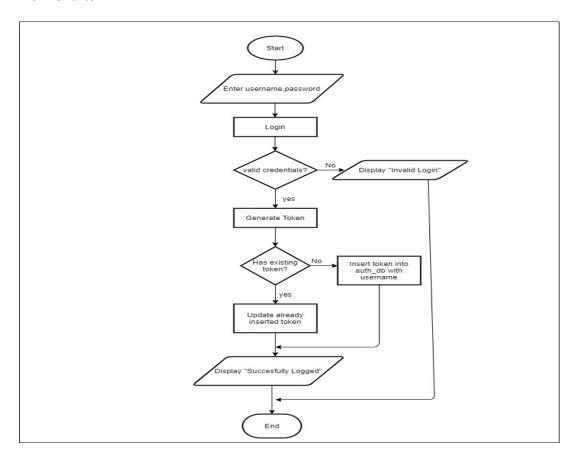
Sequence Diagrams

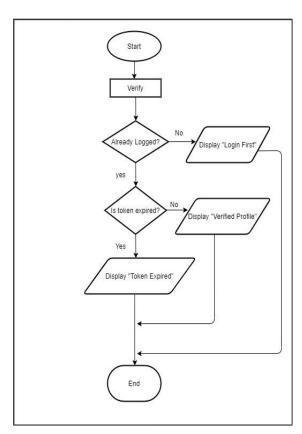


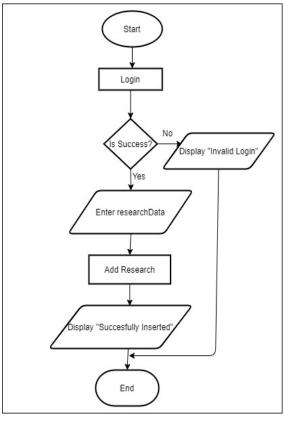


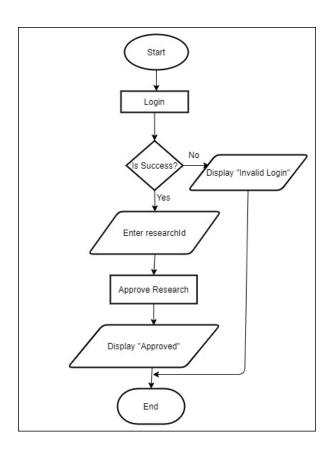


Flow Charts









Service Development and Testing

- IDE: Eclipse
- Dependency management tool Maven
- Server Tomcat 9.0
- Database MySQL
- RESTful Web Service Java JAX-RS
- Back End: Java
 - Maven

Testing tool: Postman(Screenshots are in appendix section)

Testing methodology and results

Test ID	Test Description/ Test Steps	Test Input(s)	Expected Output(s)	Actual Output(s)	Result (Pass/ Fail)
01	Add research details	Title, author, category, year, path	Display message as "Inserted successfully"	Display message as "Inserted successfully"	Pass
02	Try to insert details without login	Title, author, category, year, path	Display message "Login First"	Display message as "Login First"	Pass

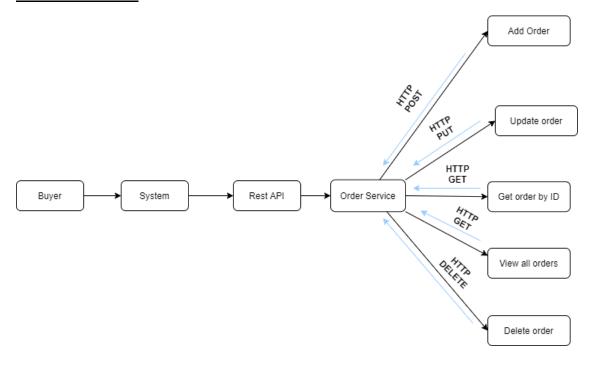
03	Update research details.	Attributes to be updated along with the id.	Display message as "Updated successfully"	Display message as "Updated successfully"	pass
04	Delete a research	id of the record to be deleted.	Display message as "Deleted successfully"	Display message as "Deleted successfully"	pass

<u>Assumptions and Discussions</u>

- Cannot add multiple researches at same time
- File should be in pdf format

IT19118246-Wijesekera S.M

API for the Service



Resource: OrderService API

Request: GET (**Get** all **orders**)

Media: *TEXT_HTML*

Response: String status message

"Error while reading the

orders."

Resource: OrderService API

Request: GET (Get orders by Customer ID)

Media: *TEXT_HTML*

Data: orderID

Response: String status message

"Error while reading the orders "

Resource: OrderService API

Request: POST (Add order)

Media:

APPLICATION_FORM_URLENCODED

Data: productID, productName, buyerName, buyerPhone, buyerMail, date

Response: String status message

"Inserted successfully"

"Error while inserting the order."

Resource: OrderService API

Request: PUT (Update order)

Media: APPLICATION JSON

Data: productID, productName, buyerName, buyerPhone, buyerMail, date

Response: String status message

"Updated successfully"

"Error while updating the order."

Resource: OrderService API

Request: DELETE (Delete order)

Media: APPLICATION XML

Data: orderID

Response: String status message

"Deleted successfully."

"Error while deleting the order"

URL for API request

GET - http://localhost:8090/Order Service/OrderService/Orders/

GET - http://localhost:8090/Order Service/OrderService/Orders/getOrderbyID/1

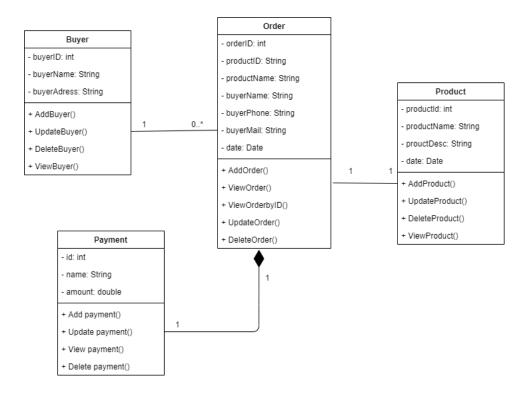
POST - http://localhost:8090/Order Service/OrderService/Orders/add

PUT - http://localhost:8090/Order_Service/OrderService/Orders/update

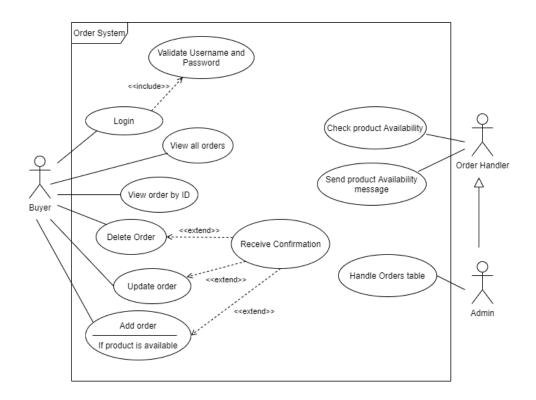
DELETE - http://localhost:8090/Order_Service/OrderService/Orders/delete

Internal logic design

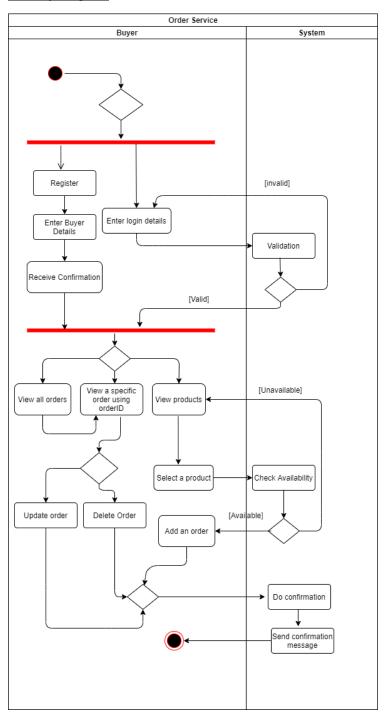
Class Diagram



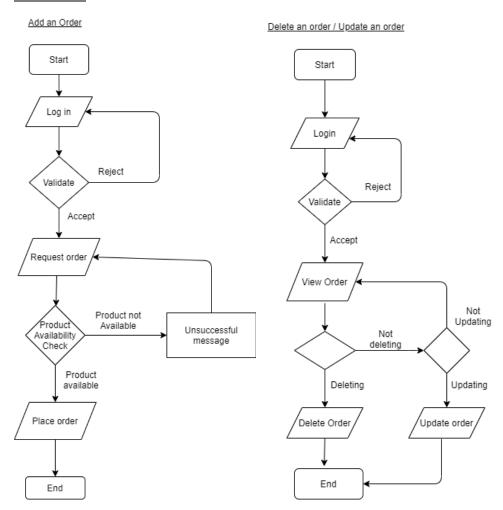
Use case Diagram



Activity Diagram



Flow Charts



Service Development and Testing

- I. Dependency management tools
 - IDE: Eclipse

Database: MySQL

Back End: Java

- Maven
- JAX-RS
- II. Testing Tools
 - Postman
- III. Code quality checking tools

Testing methodology and results

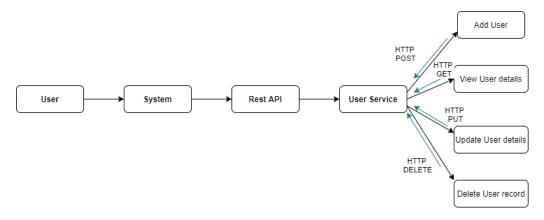
Test ID	Test Description/ Test Steps	Test Input(s)	Expected Output(s)	Actual Output(s)	Result (Pass/Fail)
01	View All Orders.	URL for the API Send GET request.	Display orders details.	Display Orders details.	Pass
02	View Order By ID	orderID for the URL with a GET request	Display Order details of the given orderID	Display Order details of the given orderID	Pass
03	Add an order.	productID, productName, buyerName, buyerPhone, buyerMail, date	Display message as "Inserted successfully"	Display message as "Inserted successfully"	pass
04	Update an order.	Attributes to be updated along with the orderID.	Display message as "Updated successfully"	Display message as "Updated successfully"	pass
05	Delete an order.	orderID of the appointment to be deleted.	Display message as "Deleted successfully"	Display message as "Deleted successfully"	pass

Assumptions and Discussions

- Multiple products cannot be added in one order. (An order can be made only for a one product at once).
- Buyer can request a specific order detail by giving the order ID.
- A buyer can only place an order to a specific product after checking its availability.
- If a product already has an order, it cannot be reordered by another buyer.
- System sends confirmation message after confirmation of an order.
- Buyer receives confirmation messages after deleting or updating an order.

Gunarathne N. U - **IT19122588**

API for the Service



Resource: UserService API

Request: GET (**Get** user details)

Media: *TEXT_HTML*

Response: String status message

"Error while reading the users."

Resource: UserService API

Request: POST (Add user details)

Media:

APPLICATION_FORM_URLENCODED

Data: userID, name, nic, email, contact

Response: String status message

"Inserted successfully"

"Error while inserting the user."

Resource: UserService API

Request: PUT (Update User details)

Media: APPLICATION JSON

Data: userID, name, nic, email, contact

Response: String status message

"Updated successfully"

"Error while updating the user."

Resource: UserService API

Request: DELETE (Delete User record)

Media: APPLICATION XML

Data: userID

Response: String status message

"Deleted successfully"

"Error Deleting"

URL for API request

GET: http://localhost:8080/UsersAPI/UserService/Users/all

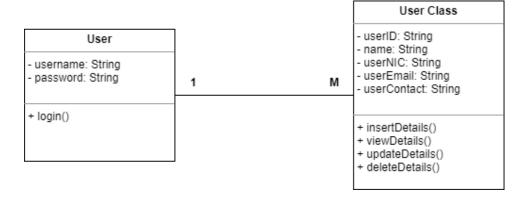
POST: http://localhost:8080/UsersAPI/UserService/Users

PUT: http://localhost:8080/UsersAPI/UserService/Users/

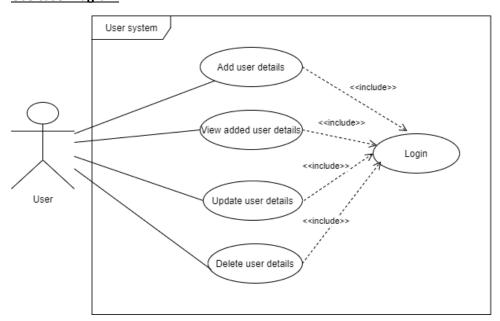
DELETE: http://localhost:8080/UsersAPI/UserService/Users

Internal logic design

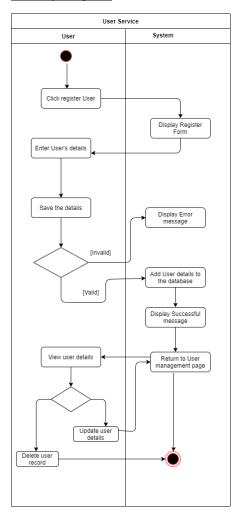
Class Diagram



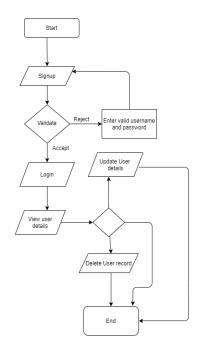
Use case Diagram



Activity Diagram



Flow Charts



Service Development and Testing

Testing methodology and result Methodology is testing APIs by sending request to the web server and getting the response back. It allows us to set up all the headers and cookies the API expects and checks the response. I have used mainly four request methods frequently, which are as below,

• POST Request - for inserting data

• PUT Request – For Updating data

• GET Request - For Retrieving/Fetching data

• DELETE Request - For Deleting data Tools used

Eclipse IDE: Programming environment

Postman: testing Tool

Git: for Version controlling

MySQL: to manage database

Tomcat server: to serve the API

Testing methodology and results

Test ID	Test Description/ Test Steps	Test Input(s)	Expected Output(s)	Actual Output(s)	Result (Pass/ Fail)
01	Add User details	userID name userNIC userEmail userContact	Display message as "Inserted successfully"	Display message as "Inserted successfully"	Pass
02	Invalid User details entered to the system	name: 12356	Display message "Error while inserting the user."	Display message as "Error while inserting the user."	Pass
03	Update User details.	Attributes to be updated along with the userID.	Display message as "Updated successfully"	Display message as "Updated successfully"	pass
04	Delete a user record	userID of the record to be deleted.	Display message as "Deleted successfully"	Display message as "Deleted successfully"	pass

Assumptions and Discussions

- User can view user details as well as the project/research details of his/her
- A confirmation message is received by the user upon registering to the system
- User can delete the whole record of the user details from the system
- Researchers can be added after registering to the system as a User, therefore user registration is a must

7. References

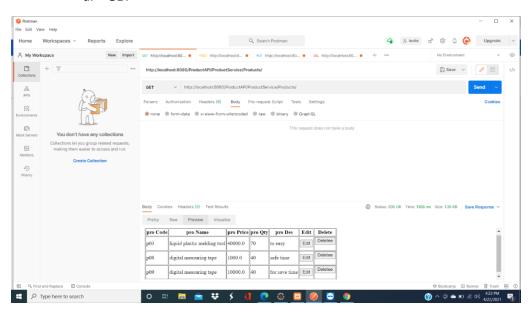
Lab sheets 5, 6/ Lecture 5

Maven Documentation - <u>Maven – Maven Documentation (apache.org)</u>

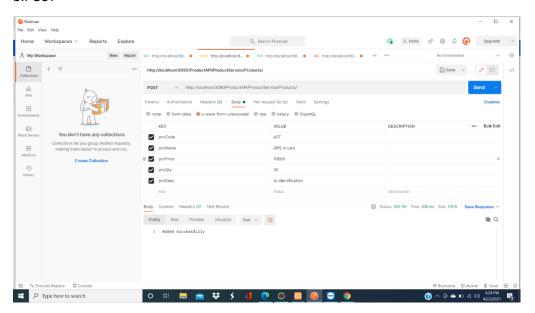
8. Appendix

1.Product Service(IT19010472 K.Mithusha)

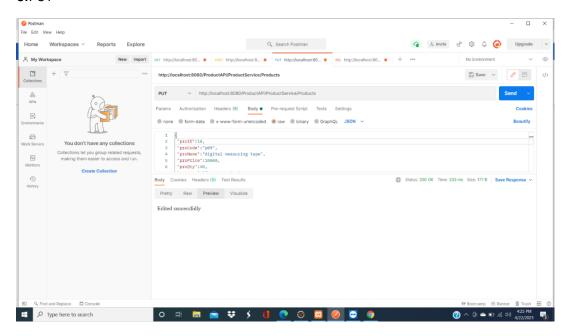
a. GET



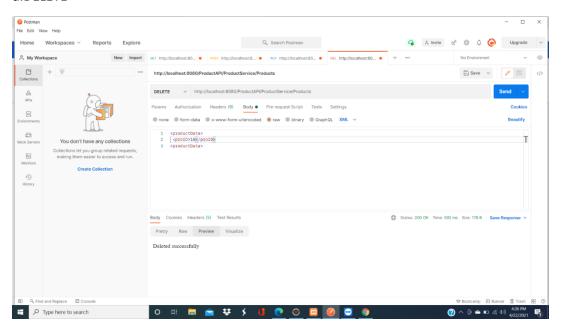
b.POST



C.PUT

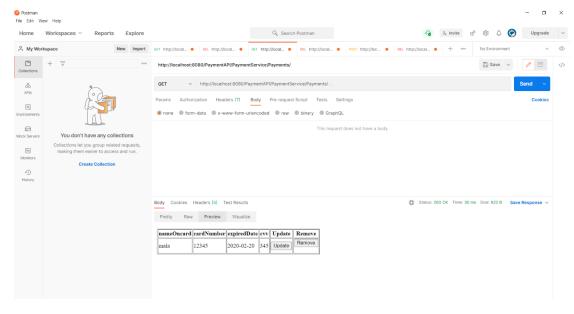


d.DELETE

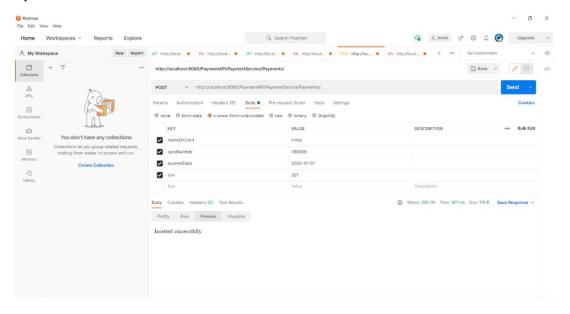


2.Payment Service(IT19012834 -Naveen S)

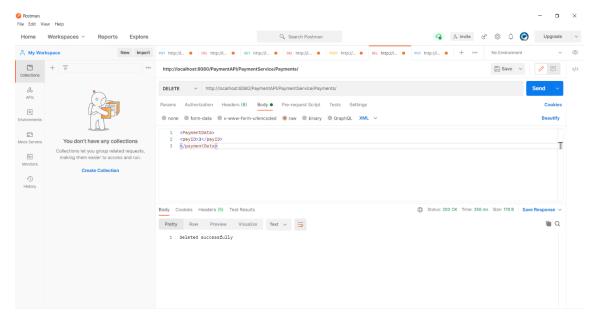
a)Get



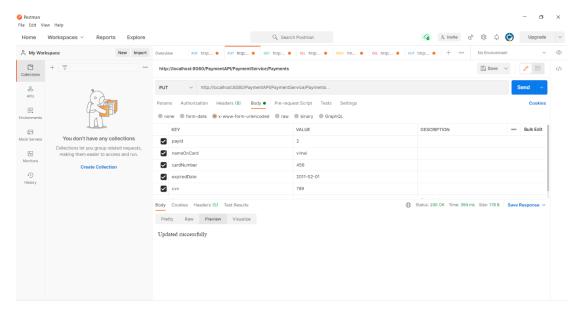
b)Post



c)Delete

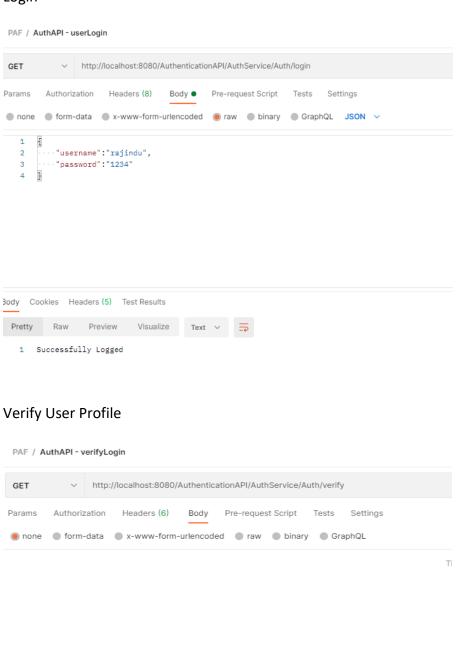


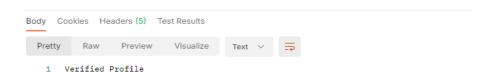
d)Put



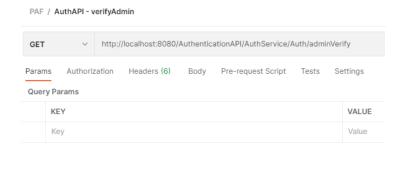
Cooray P.L.R.K – IT19111834 (Auth and Researches Services)

Login





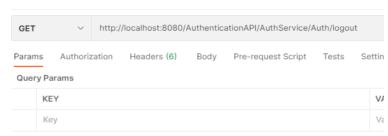
Verify Admin Profile





Logout

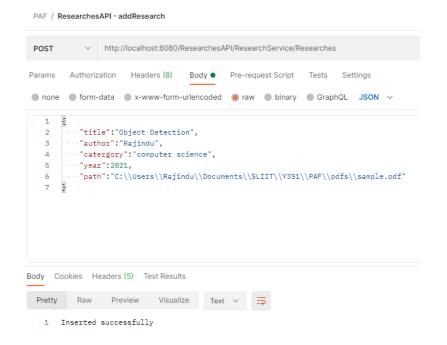




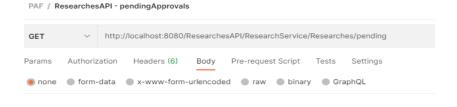


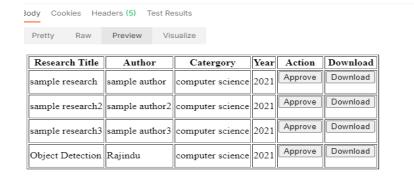
1 Logout successfully

Add Research



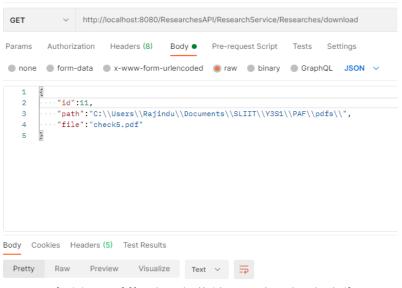
Pending Approvals





Download

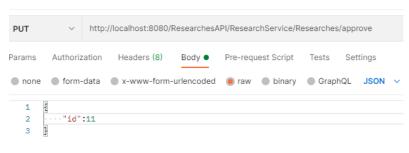
PAF / ResearchesAPI - download



1 Downloaded Successfully C:\Users\Rajindu\Documents\SLIIT\Y3S1\PAF\pdfs

Approve Research

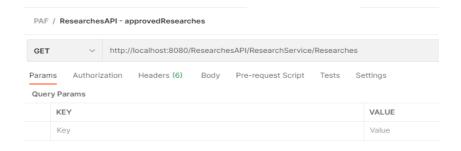
PAF / ResearchesAPI - approveResearch

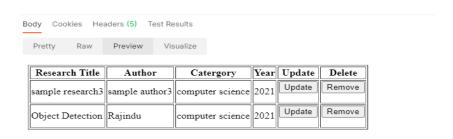




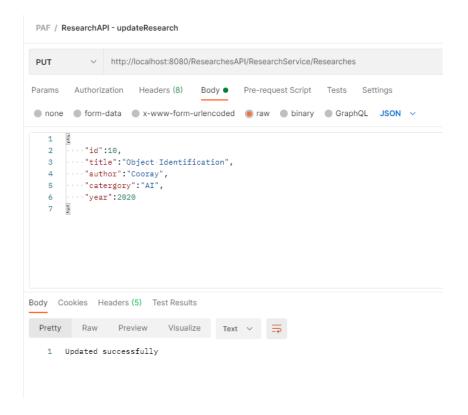
1 Approved

Approved Researches

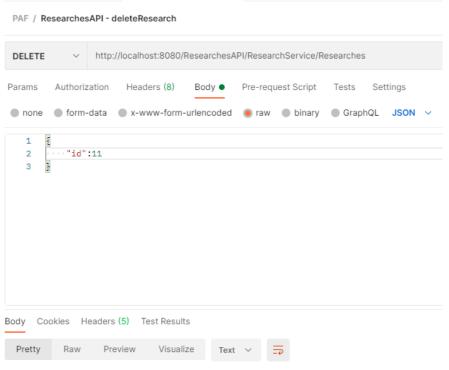




Update Research



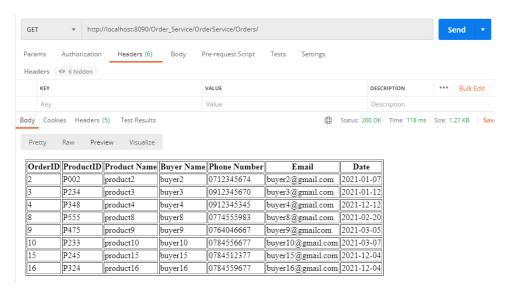
Delete Research



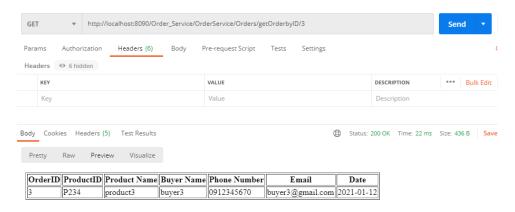
1 Deleted successfully

Order Service (IT19118246-Wijesekera S.M)

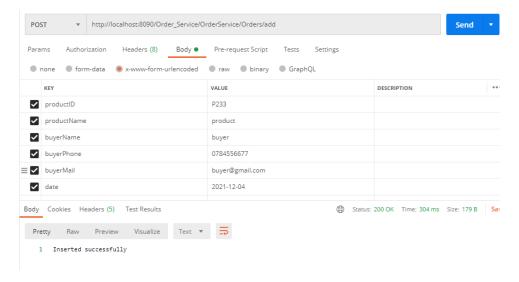
1)GET- all orders



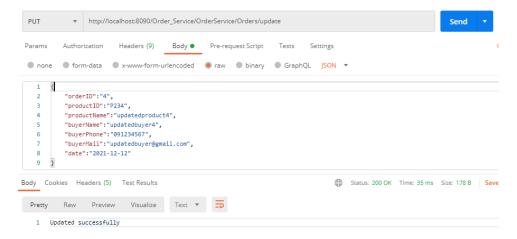
2)GET- order by ID



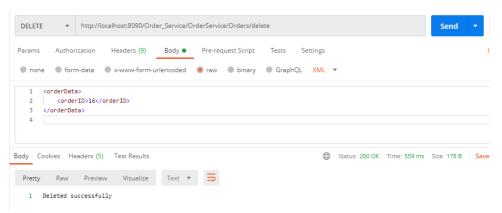
3)POST



4)PUT

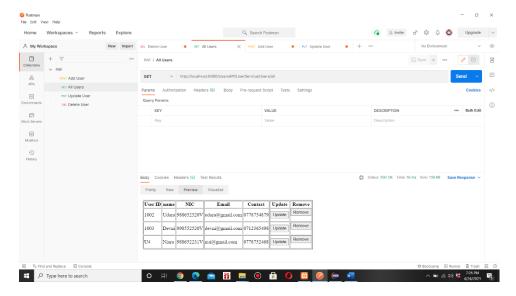


5)DELETE

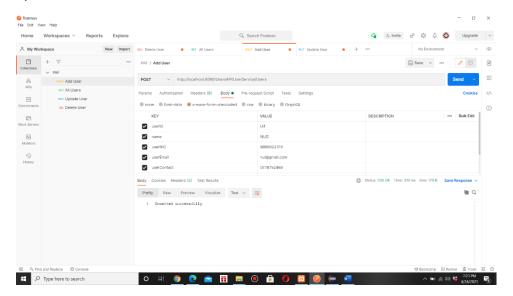


User Service (IT19122588- Gunarathne N.U.)

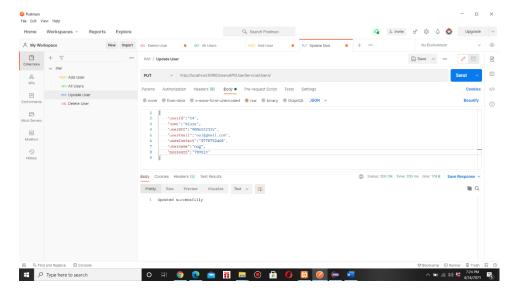
1)GET



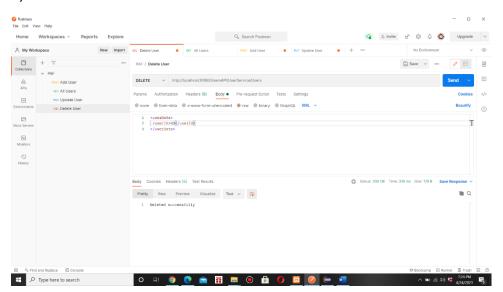
2)POST



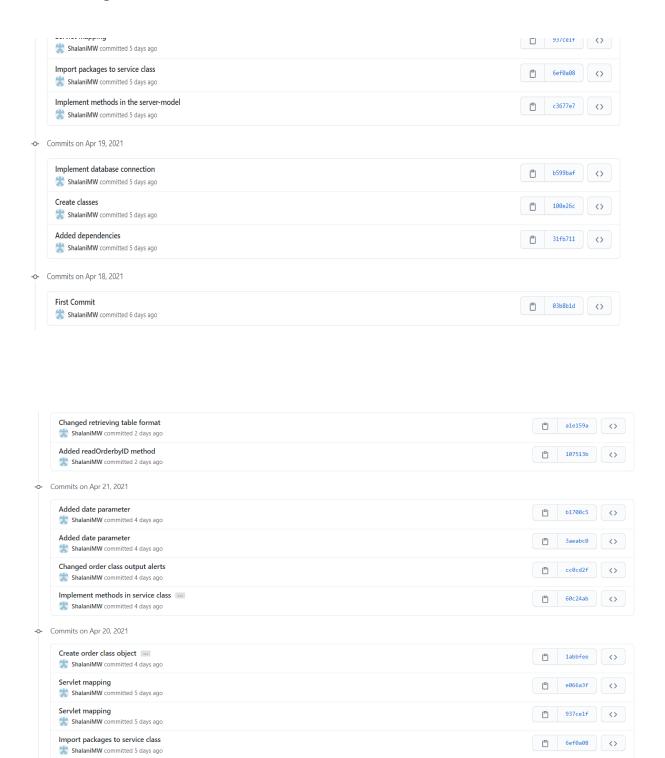
3)PUT

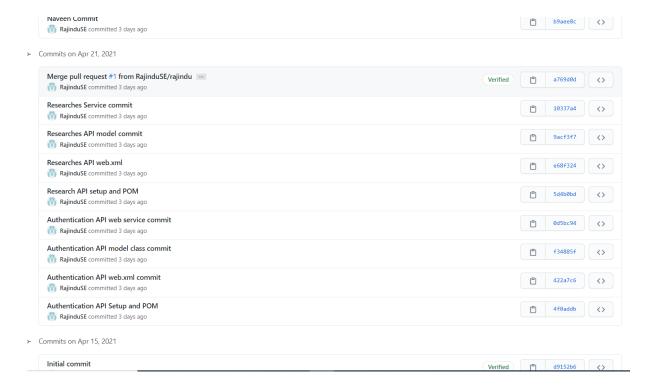


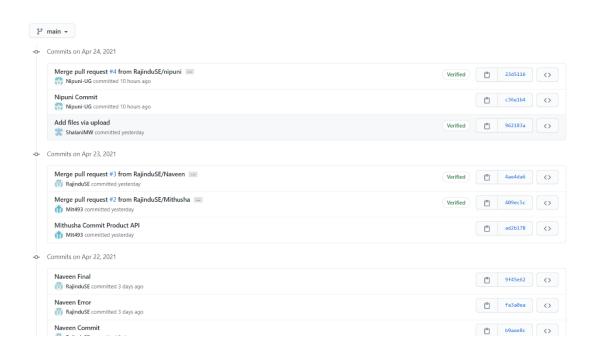
4)DELETE



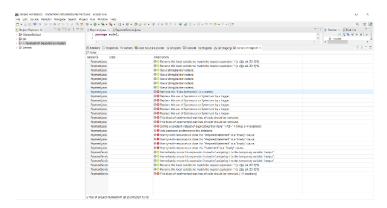
Commit Log

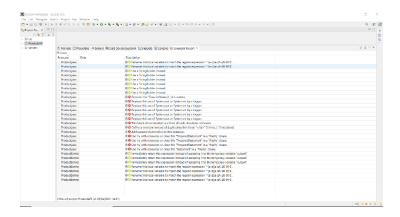






Code Quality Check(SonarLint)





Resource	Date	Description
Research.java		☼ Remove this unused import 'java.util.Date'.
Research.java		☼ Remove this unused import "javax.ws.rs.Path".
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		⊗ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		☼ Use a StringBuilder instead.
Research.java		⇔ Remove this "Class.forName()", it is useless.
Research.java		⇔ a Replace this use of System.out or System.err by a logger.
Research.java		⊗ ♠ Replace this use of System.out or System.err by a logger.
Research.java		⇔ a Replace this use of System.out or System.err by a logger.
Research.java		⊗
Research.java		⋄ a Replace this use of System.out or System.err by a logger.
Research.java		⇔ a Replace this use of System.out or System.err by a logger.
Research.java		⋄ a Replace this use of System.out or System.err by a logger.
Research.java		⇔ a Replace this use of System.out or System.err by a logger.
Research.java		Opening a constant instead of duplicating this literal " */Id>" 8 times. [+8 locations]
Research.java		☼ Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal " <input <form="" action="#" method="post" name="researchid" type="hidden" value=" 4 times. [+4.</p></td></tr><tr><td>Research.java</td><td></td><td>☼ Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal "/> " 4 times. [+4 locations
Research.java		☼ Define a constant instead of duplicating this literal "Error while connecting to the database" 6 times. [+6 locations
Research.java		Openie a constant instead of duplicating this literal "Error while reading" 3 times. [+3 locations]
		0000

