

**Laxmi Charitable Trust's**  
**Sheth L.U.J College of Arts & Sir M.V. College of Science and**  
**Commerce** Department of Information Technology  
(B.Sc.I.TSemester IV)

Data Analysis with SAS/SPSS/R

**Practical – IX**

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Class: SYIT	Batch: 2
Date of Assignment: 17-01-2026	Date/Time of Submission:17-01-2026

**AIM:-Conducting Chi-square tests using chisq.test() (R)**

**CODE:-**

**# Create a contingency table**

```
transport <- matrix(c(30, 20,  
                      15, 35),  
                    nrow = 2,  
                    byrow = TRUE)
```

**# Add row and column names**

```
dimnames(transport) <- list(  
  Gender = c("Male", "Female"),  
  Transport = c("Car", "Bike")  
)
```

transport

**# Perform chi-square test**

```
chi_result <- chisq.test(transport)
```

**# Display result**

```
chi_result
```

**OUTPUT:-**

```

> # Create a contingency table
> transport <- matrix(c(30, 20,
+                       15, 35),
+                     nrow = 2,
+                     byrow = TRUE)
>
> # Add row and column names
> dimnames(transport) <- list(
+   Gender = c("Male", "Female"),
+   Transport = c("Car", "Bike")
+ )
>
> transport
      Transport
Gender  Car  Bike
Male    30   20
Female  15   35
>
> # Perform chi-square test
> chi_result <- chisq.test(transport)
>
> # Display result
> chi_result

      Pearson's Chi-squared test with Yates' continuity correction

data:  transport
X-squared = 7.9192, df = 1, p-value = 0.004891

```