

## WORKSHEET 2.1

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**Branch: CSE**  
**Semester: 3rd**  
**Subject Name: DBMS Lab**

**UID: 20BCS1812**  
**Section/Group: 709A**  
**Date of Performance: 25/10/2021**  
**Subject Code: 20CSP-215**

**Q1.**

### Question 1

5 Points

Write a program in PL/SQL to update the salary of a specific employee by 10% if the salary exceeds the mid range of the salary against this job and update up to mid range if the salary is less than the mid range of the salary, and display a suitable message for users.

### 1) Aim/Overview of the practical:

**To write a program in PL/SQL to update the salary of a specific employee by 10% if the salary exceeds the mid range of the salary against this job and update up to mid range if the salary is less than the mid range of the salary, and display a suitable message for users.**

## 2) Software required:

Oracle Live SQL

## 3) Source Code (screenshot of the query executed):

```

DECLARE
emp_min_salary NUMBER(6,0);
emp_max_salary NUMBER(6,0);
emp_mid_salary NUMBER(6,2);
tmp_salary      EMPLOYEES.SALARY%TYPE;
tmp_emp_id      EMPLOYEES.EMPLOYEE_ID%TYPE := 167;
tmp_emp_name    EMPLOYEES.FIRST_NAME%TYPE;
BEGIN

    SELECT min_salary,
           max_salary
    INTO   emp_min_salary,
           emp_max_salary
    FROM   JOBS
    WHERE  JOB_ID = (SELECT JOB_ID
                    FROM   EMPLOYEES
                    WHERE  EMPLOYEE_ID = tmp_emp_id);

    emp_mid_salary := (emp_min_salary + emp_max_salary) / 2;

    SELECT salary, first_name
    INTO   tmp_salary, tmp_emp_name
    FROM   employees
    WHERE  employee_id = tmp_emp_id;

    IF tmp_salary < emp_mid_salary THEN
        UPDATE employees
        SET   salary = emp_mid_salary
        WHERE employee_id = tmp_emp_id;
    ELSE
        UPDATE employees
        SET   salary = salary + salary * 10/100
        WHERE employee_id = tmp_emp_id;
    END IF;

    IF tmp_salary > emp_mid_salary THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('The employee '||tmp_emp_name||' ID '|| TO_CHAR(tmp_emp_id) ||
                              ' works in salary '|| TO_CHAR(tmp_salary) ||
                              ' which is higher than mid-range of salary '|| TO_CHAR(emp_mid_salary));
    ELSEIF tmp_salary < emp_mid_salary THEN
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('The employee '||tmp_emp_name||' ID '|| TO_CHAR(tmp_emp_id) ||
                              ' works in salary '|| TO_CHAR(tmp_salary) ||
                              ' which is lower than mid-range of salary '|| TO_CHAR(emp_mid_salary));
    ELSE
        DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('The employee '||tmp_emp_name||' ID '|| TO_CHAR(tmp_emp_id) ||
                              ' works in salary '|| TO_CHAR(tmp_salary) ||
                              ' which is equal to the mid-range of salary '|| TO_CHAR(emp_mid_salary));
    END IF;
END;
/

```

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**4. Final Result/Output (after removing the errors): (Screenshot of output without any error)**

Statement processed.

The employee Rahul ID 201 works in salary 5000 which is lower than mid-range of salary

**Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):**

1.

**Q2.**

**Question 2**

5 Points

Write a PL/SQL program to identify whether a character entered by user is letter or digit.

*Use the editor to format your answer*

**1) Aim/Overview of the practical:**

**To write a PL/SQL program to identify whether a character entered by user is letter or digit.**

**2) Software required:**

**Oracle Live SQL**

### 3) Source Code (screenshot of the query executed):

```
DECLARE
get_ctr CHAR(100) := 'hello ';|
BEGIN
  IF ( get_ctr >= 'A'
      AND get_ctr <= 'Z' )
    OR ( get_ctr >= 'a'
        AND get_ctr <= 'z' ) THEN
    dbms_output.Put_line ('The given character is a letter');
  ELSE
    dbms_output.Put_line ('The given character is not a letter');

    IF get_ctr BETWEEN '0' AND '9' THEN
      dbms_output.Put_line ('The given character is a number');
    ELSE
      dbms_output.Put_line ('The given character is not a number');
    END IF;
  END IF;
END;
/
```

### 4. Final Result/Output (after removing the errors): (Screenshot of output without any error)

```
Statement processed.
The given character is a letter
```

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**Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):**

1.

**Evaluation Grid (To be created as per the SOP and Assessment guidelines by the faculty):**

Sr. No.	Parameters	Marks Obtained	Maximum Marks
1.			
2.			
3.			