

## WORKSHEET3.3

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**Branch: CSE**

**Section/Group: 709A**

**Semester: 3rd**

**Date of Performance: 08/11/2021**

**Subject Name: DBMS Lab**

**Subject Code: 20CSP-215**

**Q1.**

Question 1

5 Points

Write a trigger to ensure that no employee of age less than 25 can be inserted in the database.

*Use the editor to format your answer*

**1) Aim/Overview of the practical:**

**To write a trigger to ensure that no employee of age less than 25 can be inserted in the database.**

## 2) Software required:

Oracle Live SQL

## 3) Source Code (screenshot of the query executed):

### SQL Worksheet

```
1 CREATE TABLE Employee
2 (
3     EMP_ID number(10) primary key,
4     FIRST_NAME varchar2(50),
5     AGE number(2)
6 );|
7
```

Table created.

### SQL Worksheet

```
1 CREATE or Replace TRIGGER Check_age BEFORE INSERT ON Employee
2 FOR EACH ROW
3 BEGIN
4 IF (:NEW.AGE < 25) THEN
5 RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20000,'Employee age must be greater than or equal to 25.');
```

```
6     END IF;
7
8 END;|
9
10 insert into Employee values(001,'james',24);
11 insert into Employee values(002,'Rohan',23);
12
```

Trigger created.

set

```
or Replace TRIGGER Check_age BEFORE INSERT ON Employee  
CH ROW
```

```
EW.AGE < 25) THEN  
APPLICATION_ERROR(-20000,'Employee age must be greater than or equal to 25.');
```

```
END IF;
```

```
into Employee values(001,'james',24);  
into Employee values(002,'Rohan',23);
```

Employee age must be greater than or equal to 25. ORA-06512: at "SQL\_FMMOYAWNGKDGRUHUIGCREIUQS.CHECK\_AGE", line 1  
: "SYS.DBMS\_SQL", line 1721

Employee age must be greater than or equal to 25. ORA-06512: at "SQL\_FMMOYAWNGKDGRUHUIGCREIUQS.CHECK\_AGE", line 1  
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## SQL Worksheet

```

1 CREATE or Replace TRIGGER Check_age BEFORE INSERT ON Employee
2 FOR EACH ROW
3 BEGIN
4 IF (:NEW.AGE < 25) THEN
5 RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20000,'Employee age must be greater than or equal to 25.');
```

```

6     END IF;
7
8 END;
9
10 insert into Employee values(001,'james',25);
11 insert into Employee values(002,'Rohan',28);
12
```

1 row(s) inserted.

1 row(s) inserted.

#### 4. Final Result/Output (after removing the errors): (Screenshot of output without any error)

EMP_ID	FIRST_NAME	AGE
1	james	25
2	Rohan	28

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**Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):**

1.

**Q2.**

Question 2

5 Points

Apply a trigger on relation client (sno, fname, lname, eid, and password) on attributes fname and password after/before delete or update these columns. The trigger should print the message.

*Use the editor to format your answer*

**1) Aim/Overview of the practical:**

**To apply a trigger on relation client (sno, fname, lname, eid, and password) on attributes fname and password after/before delete or update these columns. The trigger should print the message.**

**2) Software required:**

**Oracle Live SQL**

### 3) Source Code (screenshot of the query executed):

**SQL Worksheet**

```
1 create table client(sno number(10), fname varchar(20), eid number(10),passwrđ varchar(20));
2 insert into client values(001,'Rohan',99,'Rohan9');
3 select * from client
4
```

Table created.

1 row(s) inserted.

SNO	FNAME	EID	PASSWRD
1	Rohan	99	Rohan9

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**SQL Worksheet**

```
1 create table client1(sno1 number(10), fname1 varchar(20), eid1 number(10),passwrđ1 varchar(20));
2
```

Table created.



## SQL Worksheet

```
1 create or replace trigger client_trigg
2 before delete or update on client
3 for each row
4 Begin
5 insert into client1 values(:old.sno,:old.fname,:old.eid,:old.passwrđ) ;
6 end;
7
8 update client set passwrđ='Rohan99' where sno=001;
9
10 delete from client where sno=001;
```

Trigger created.

## SQL Worksheet

```
1 create or replace trigger client_trigg
2 before delete or update on client
3 for each row
4 Begin
5 insert into client1 values(:old.sno,:old.fname,:old.eid,:old.passwrđ) ;
6 end;
7
8 update client set passwrđ='Rohan99' where sno=001;
9
10 delete from client where sno=001;
```

1 row(s) updated.

1 row(s) deleted.



**4. Final Result/Output (after removing the errors): (Screenshot of output without any error)**

SN01	FNAME1	EID1	PASSWRD1
1	Rohan	99	Rohan9
1	Rohan	99	Rohan99

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**Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):**

1.

**Evaluation Grid (To be created as per the SOP and Assessment guidelines by the faculty):**

Sr. No.	Parameters	Marks Obtained	Maximum Marks
1.			
2.			
3.			