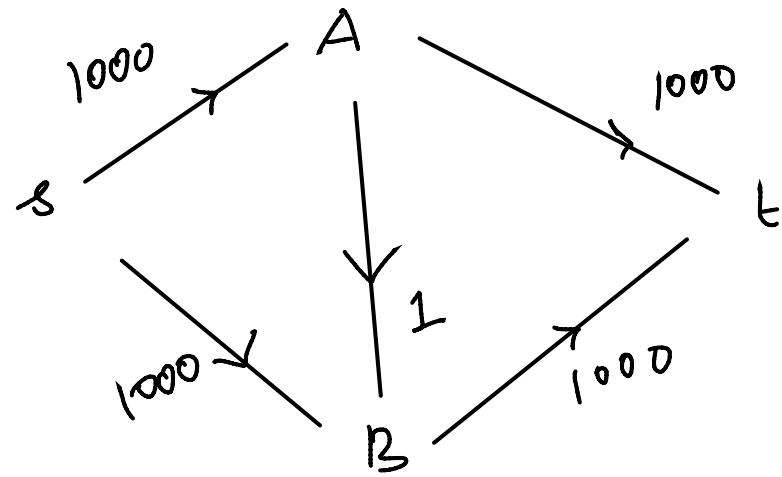


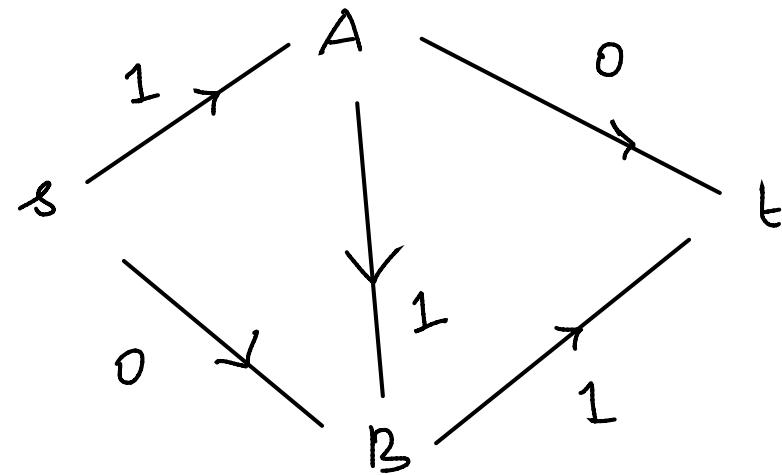
Capacity



Step 1:

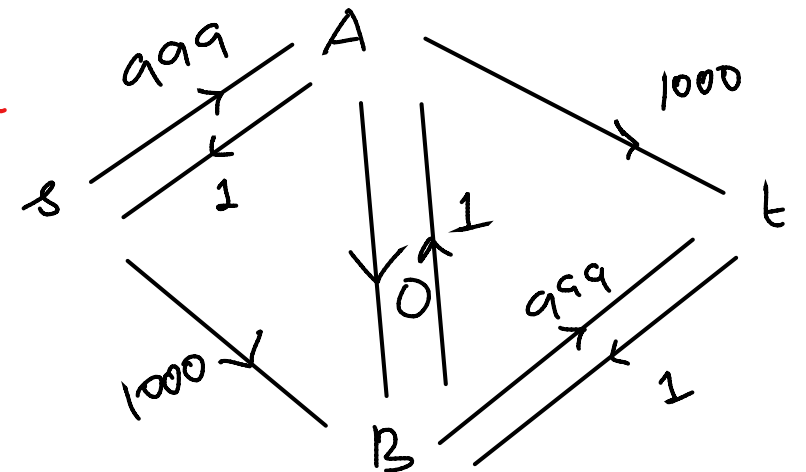
$s \ A \ B \ t, \ C_f = 1$

Flow



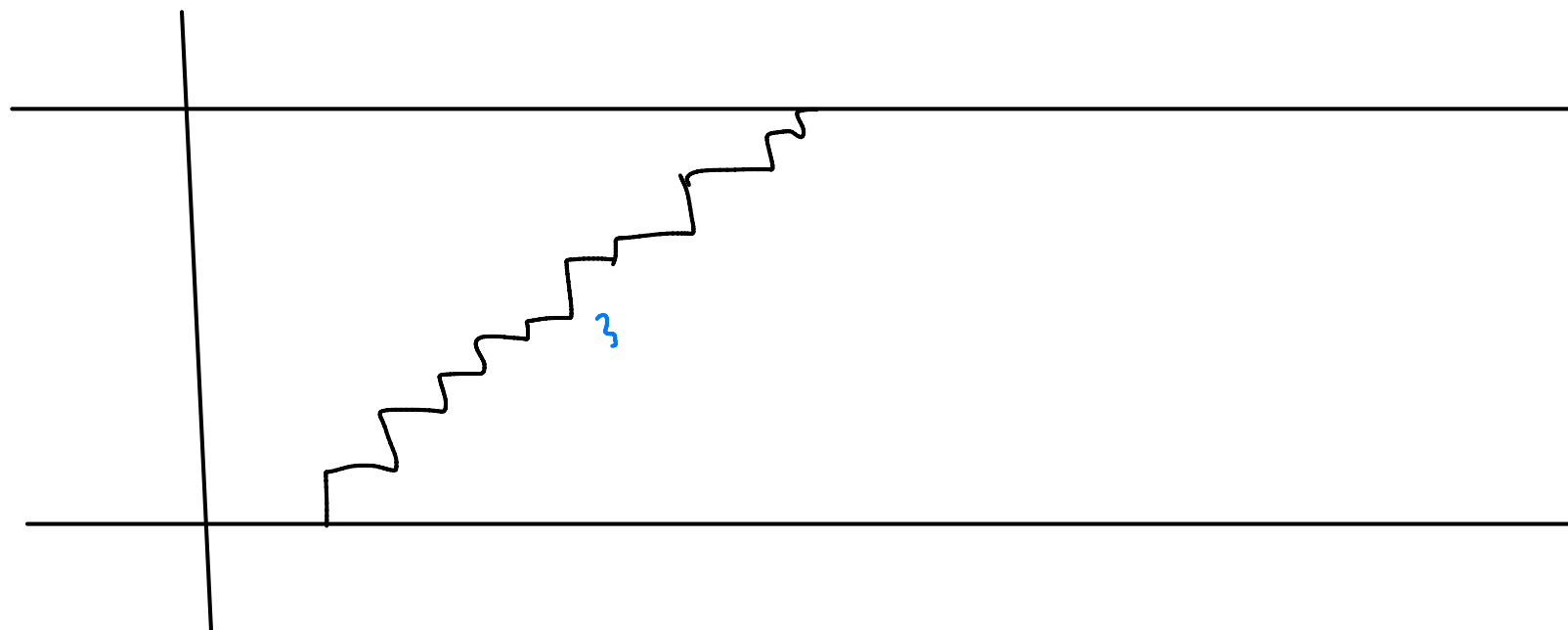
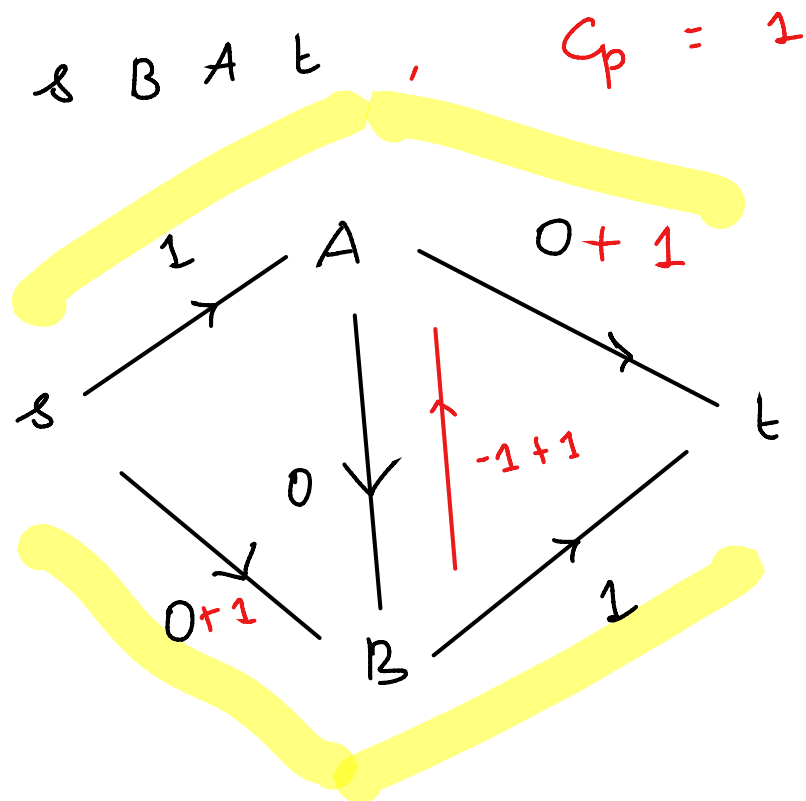
(Negative flow in opposite direction is implicit)

Residual

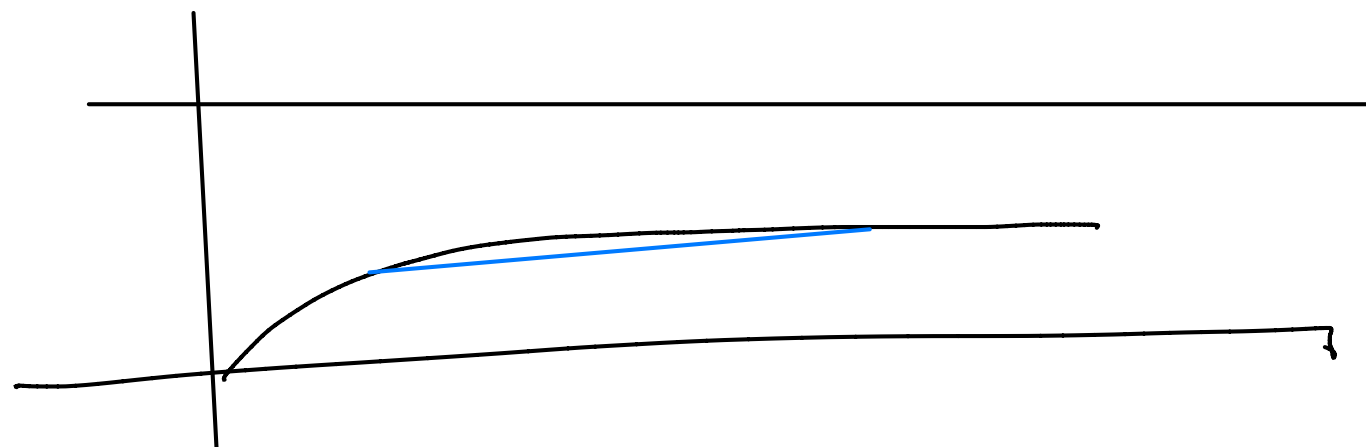


Step 2:

Flow

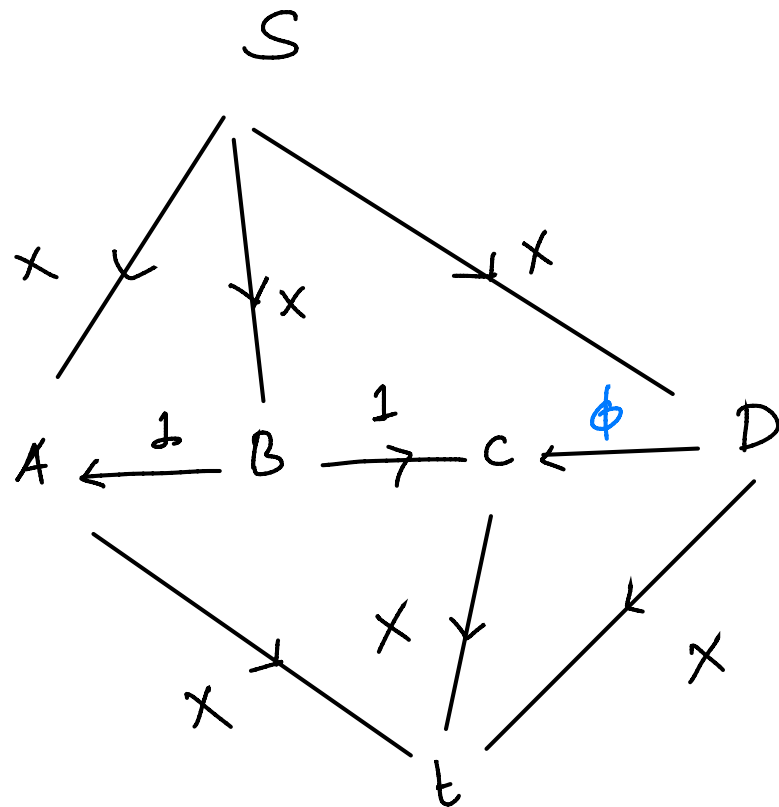


Integer Capacities
will always converge



Real valued
capacities

Capacity



X : large say 1000, 10^6

$$|f| = 2X + 1$$

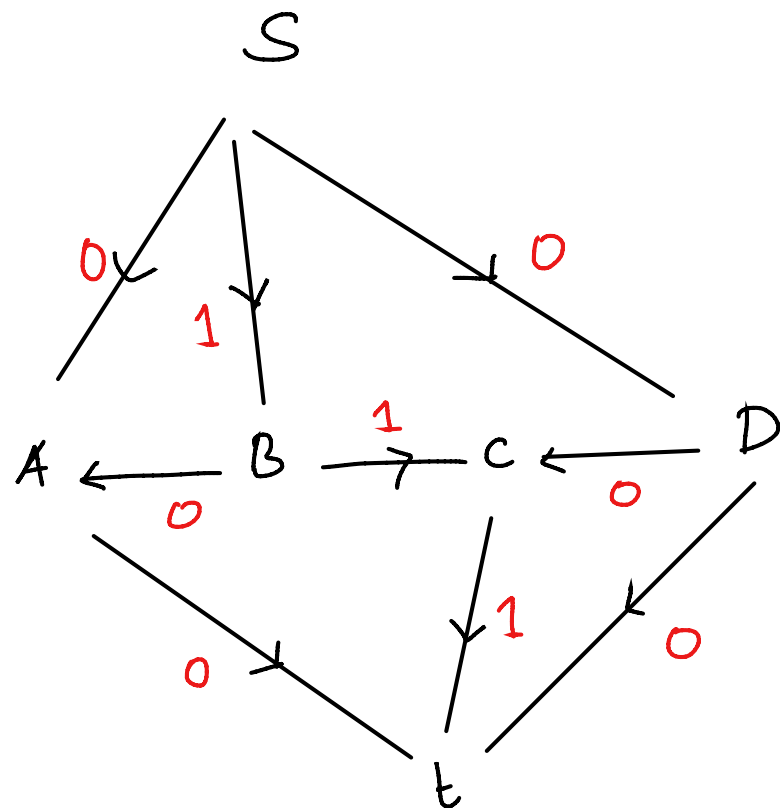
$$\phi = 1 - \phi^2 \quad \phi < 1$$

$$\phi^2 = 1 - \phi \quad \phi = \frac{(\sqrt{5} - 1)}{2}$$

$$\phi + \phi^2 = 1$$

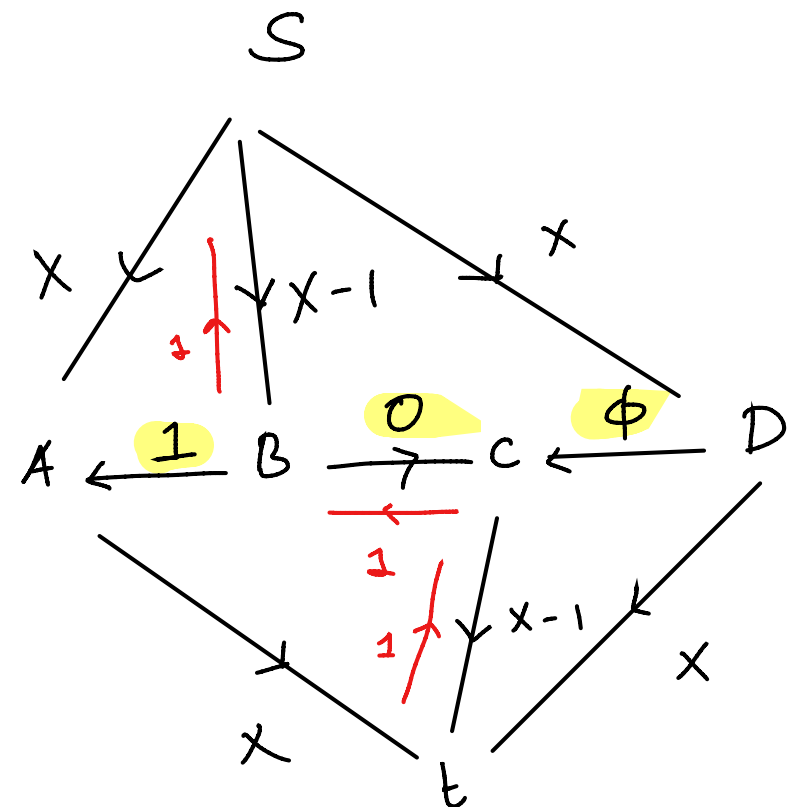
Step 1)

$S B C t, C_p = 1$



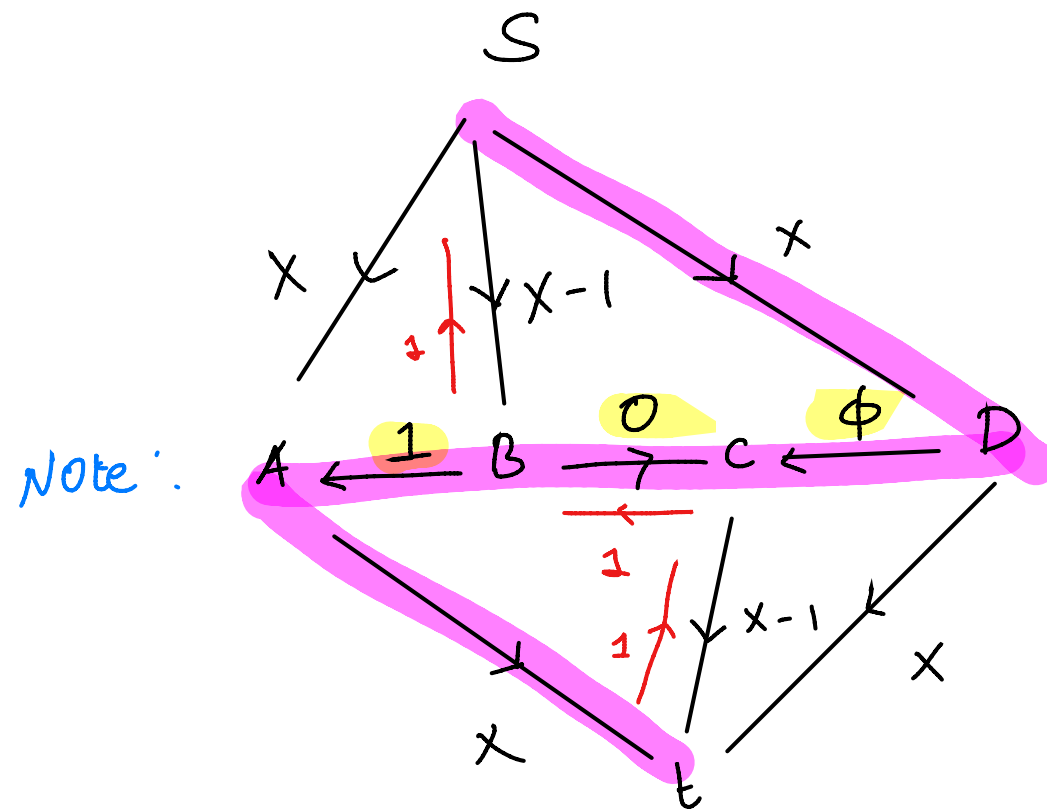
$$|f| = 1$$

Note:



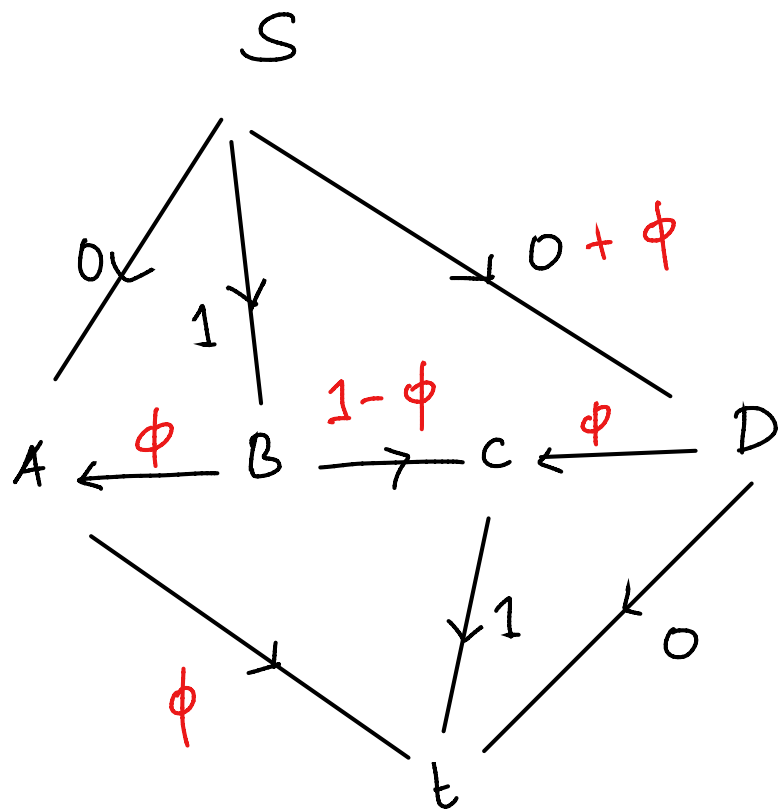
$$1, 0, \phi \mapsto \phi^2, 0, \phi^3$$

Step 2) S D C B A t

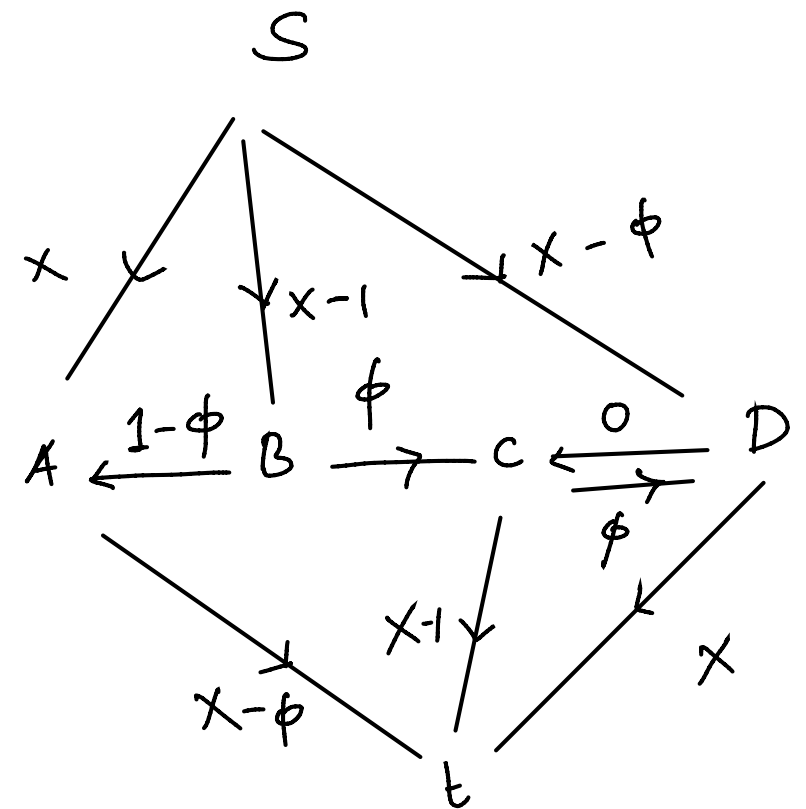


Flow

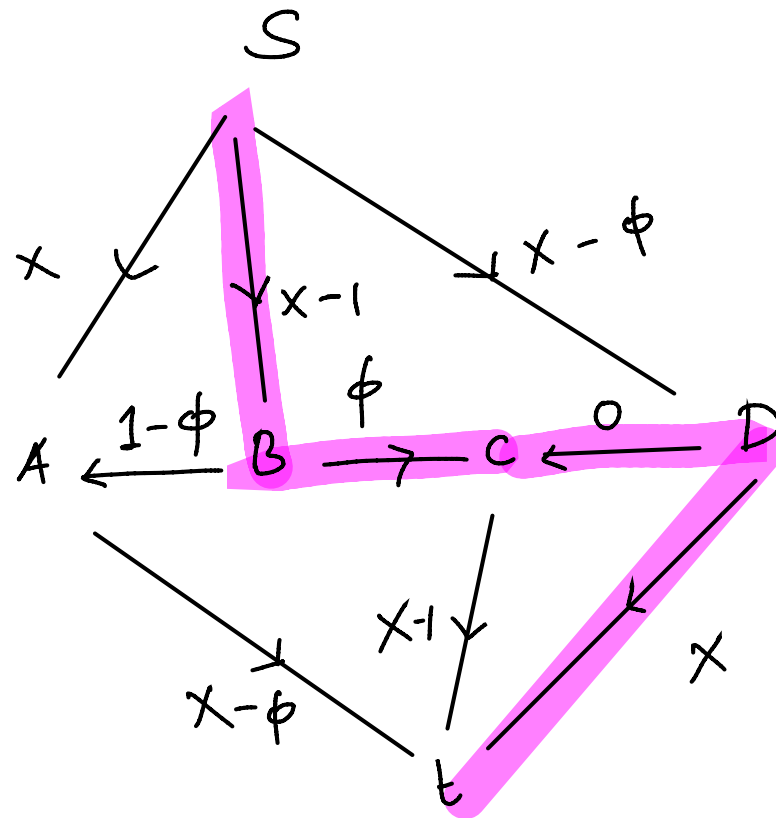
$$|f| = 1 + \phi$$



Residual

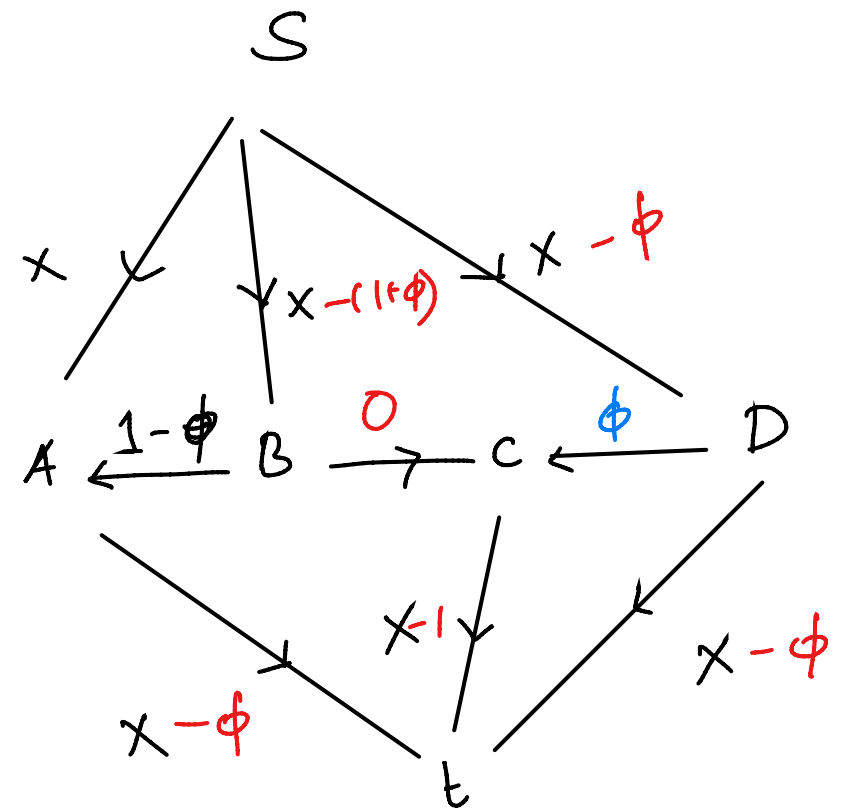
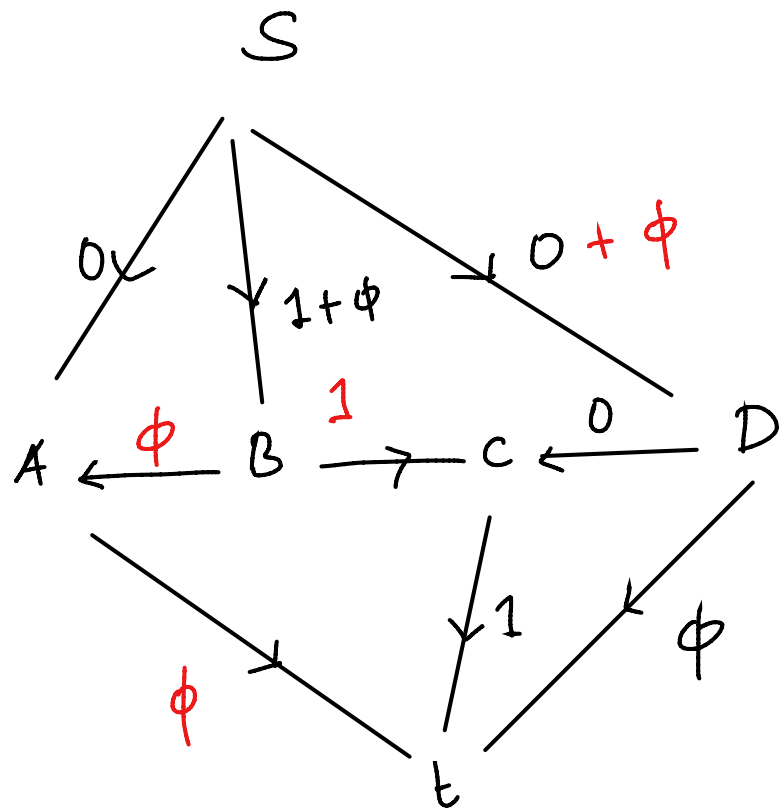


Step 3) $SB \subset D^t$, $C_p = \phi$



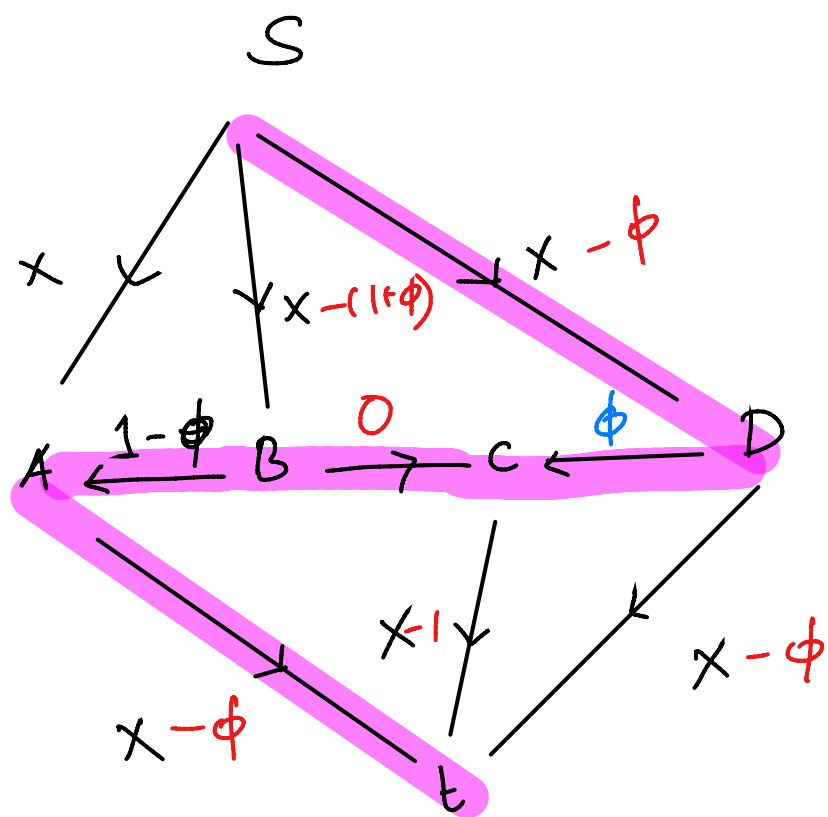
Flow

$$|f| = 1 + 2\phi$$



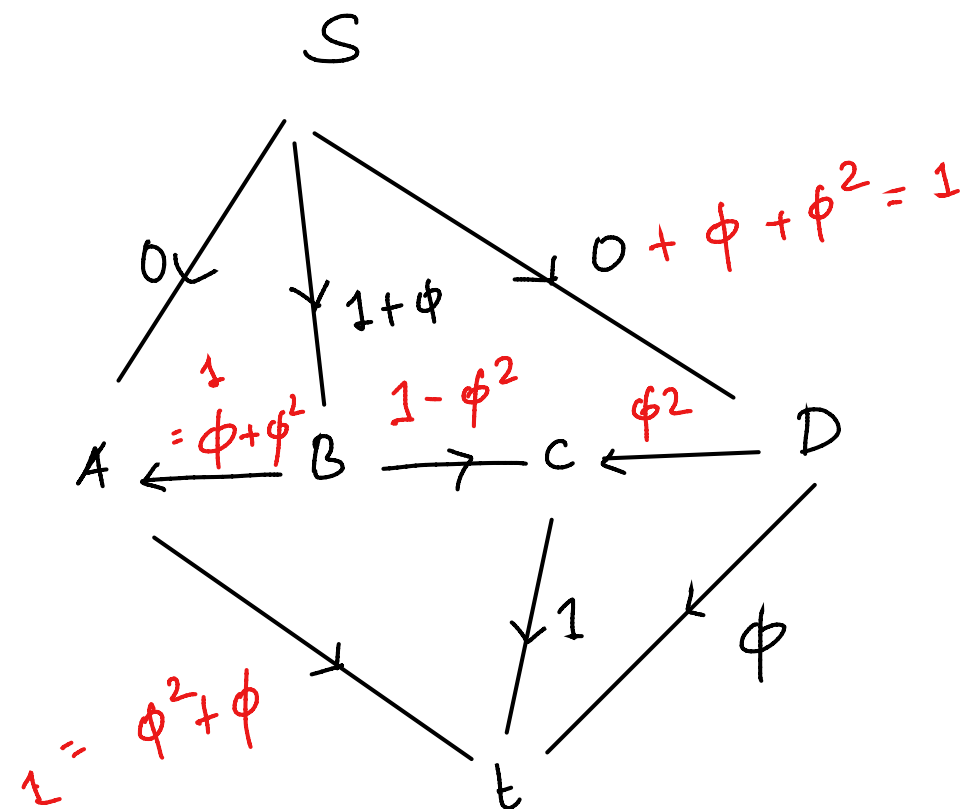
Step 4)

$S D C B A t$, $C_b = 1 - \phi = \phi^2$



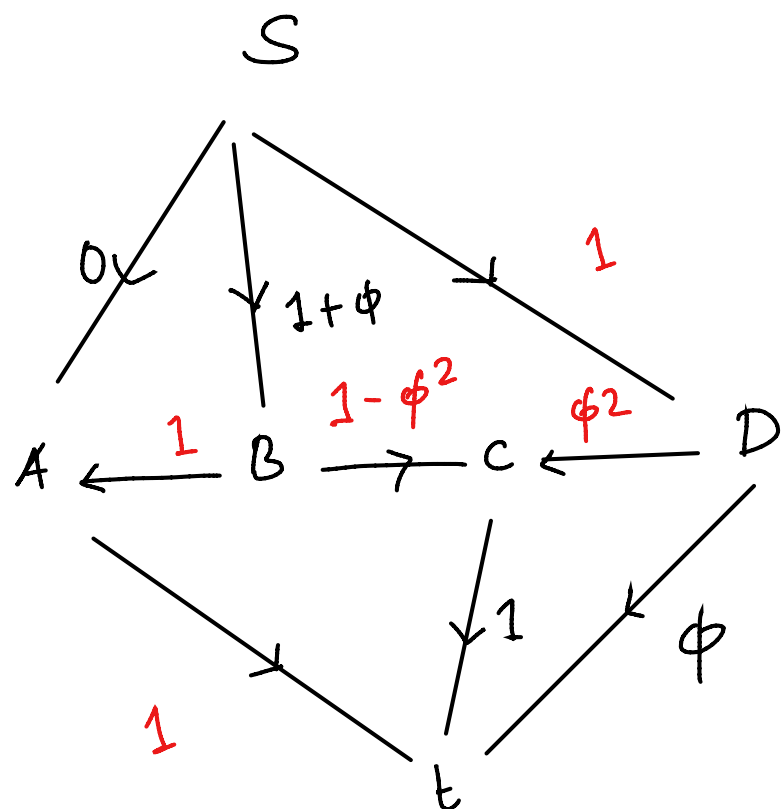
Flow

$$|f| = 1 + 2\phi$$

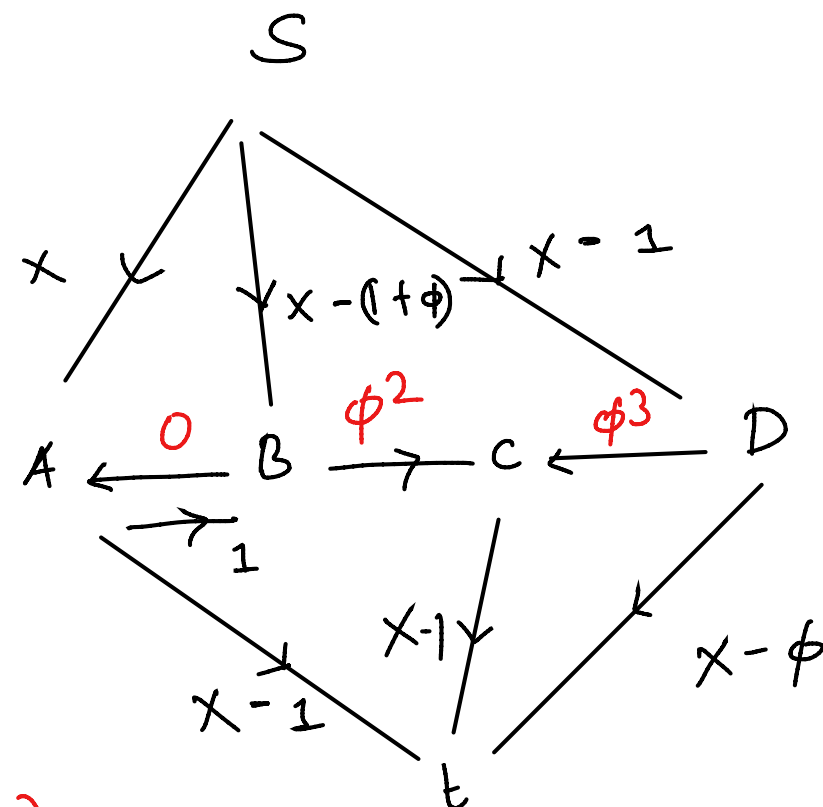


Flow

$$|f| = 1 + 2\phi + \phi^2$$



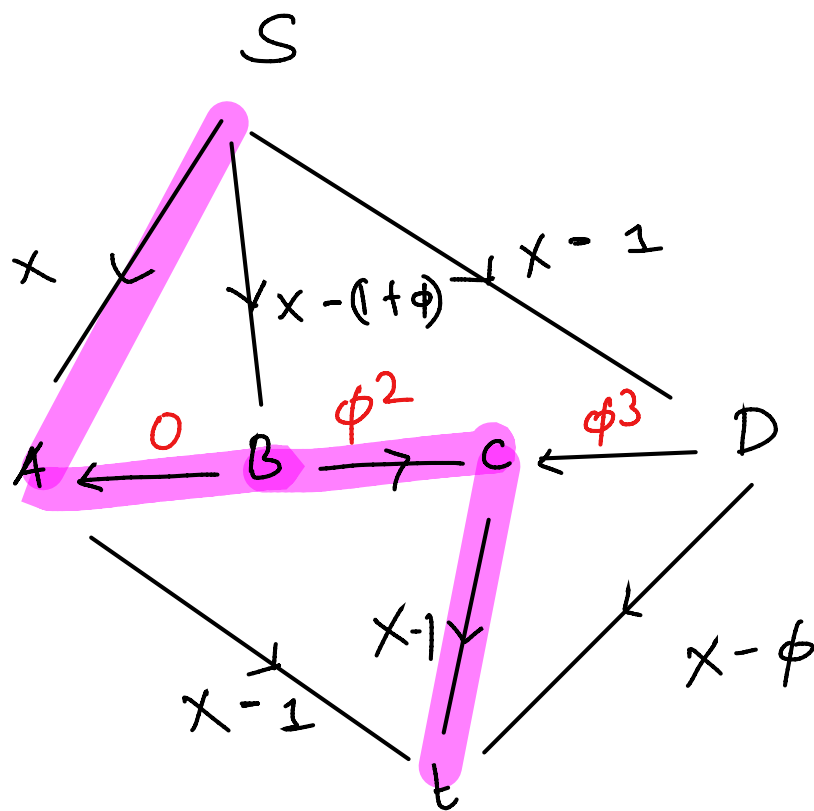
Residue



$$\begin{aligned} \phi - \phi^2 &= \phi(1 - \phi) \\ &= \phi \cdot \phi^2 \\ &= \phi^3 \end{aligned}$$

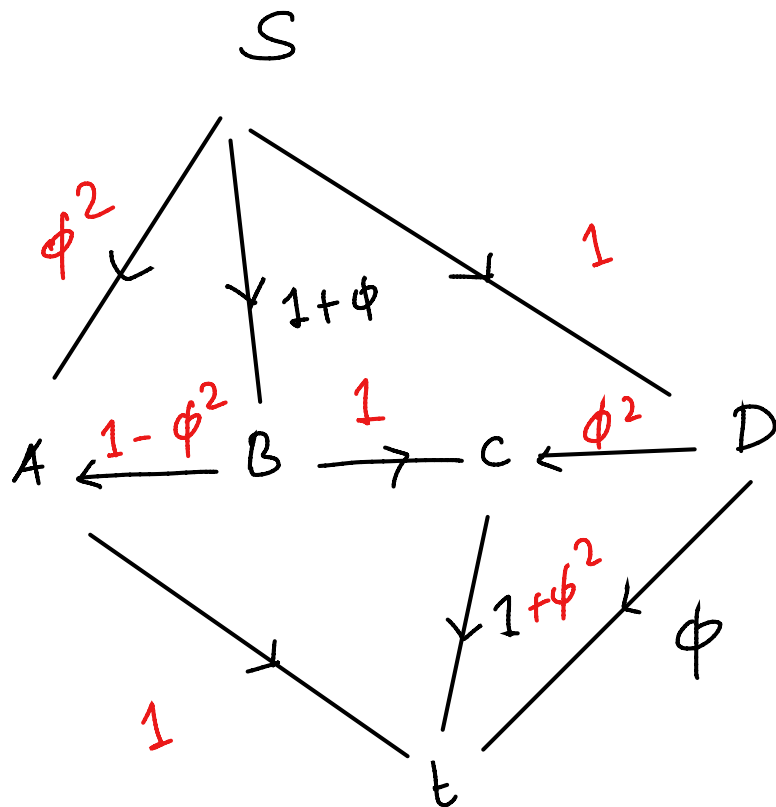
Step 5) $S A B C t$. $C_p = \phi^2$

Residue

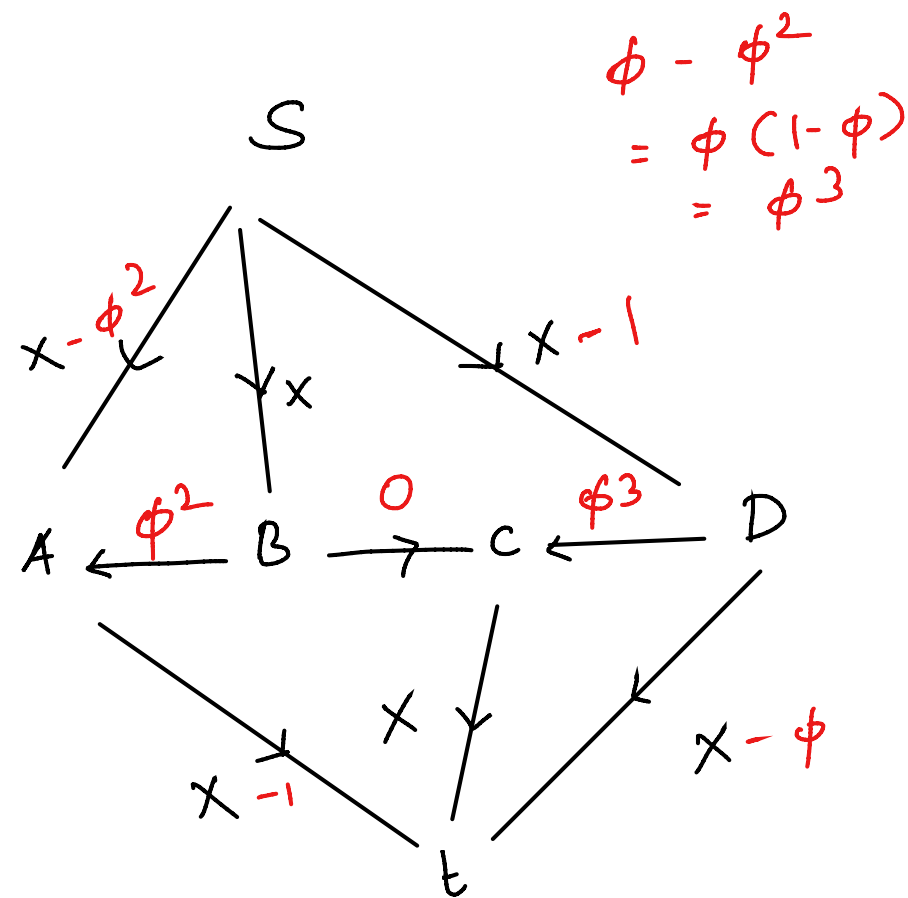


Flow

$$|f| = 1 + 2\phi + 2\phi^2$$



Residue



$$\begin{aligned} \phi - \phi^2 &= \phi(1 - \phi) \\ &= \phi^3 \end{aligned}$$

keep looping steps 2, 3, 4 and 5

$$|f| = 1 + 2 (\phi + \phi^2 + \dots)$$

$$= 1 + 2 \frac{\phi}{1 - \phi} \neq 1 + 2x$$