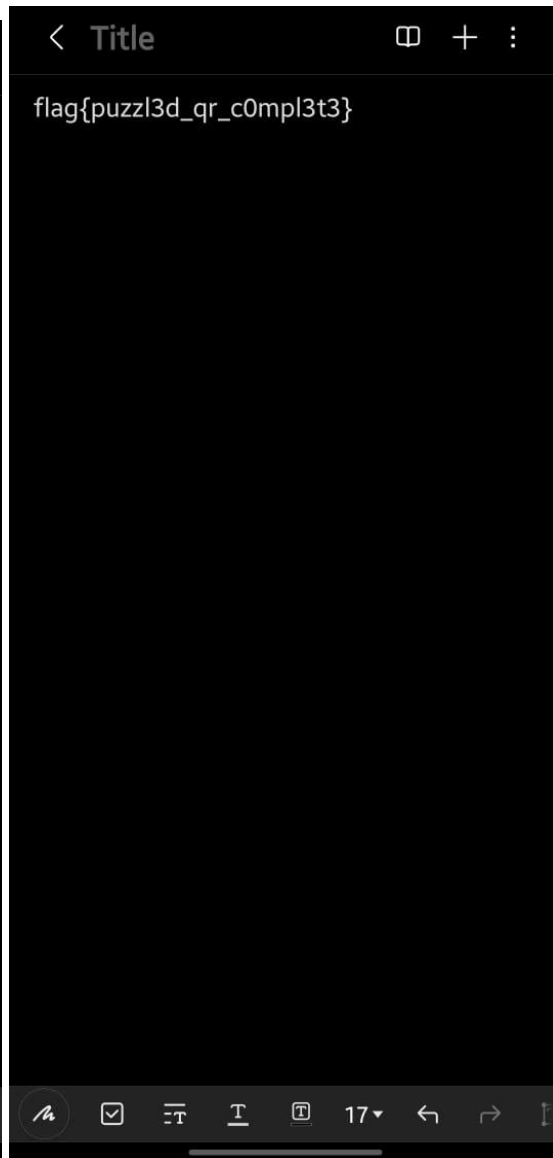


**Fractured Truth:**

1. There were 8 images of fragmented QR code, which can sense that combining 4 of them must lead to something.
2. I used [Canva.com](https://www.canva.com) to one by one assemble them.



3. First one was fake flag, second gave the real flag.



Final flag: flag{puzzl3d\_qr\_c0mpl3t3}