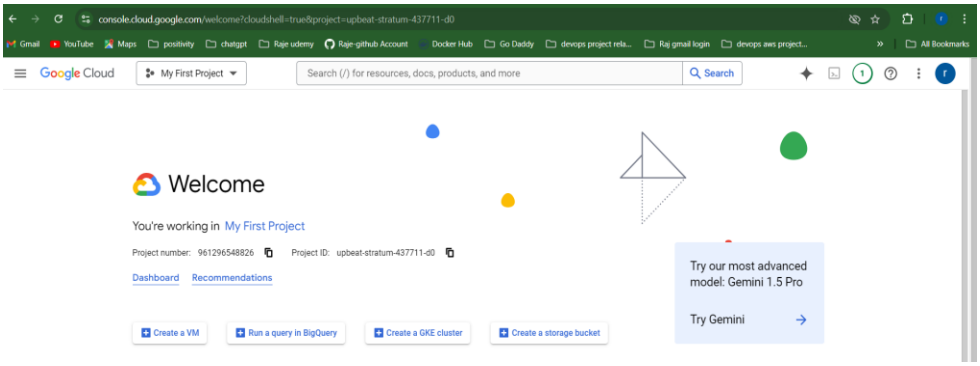
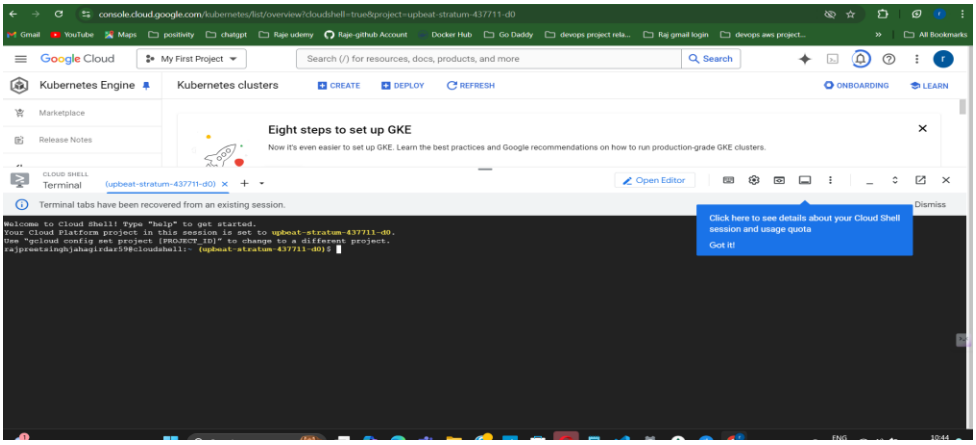
## Graded Assignment on MERN application using Kubernetes

Step 1: Set Up Google Cloud Shell Environment: -

- Go to the GCP console: https://console.cloud.google.com

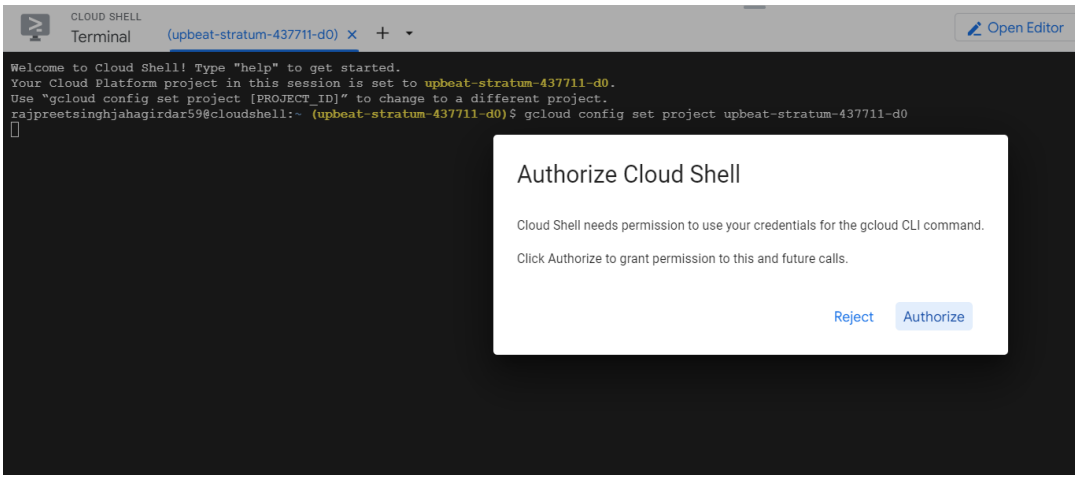


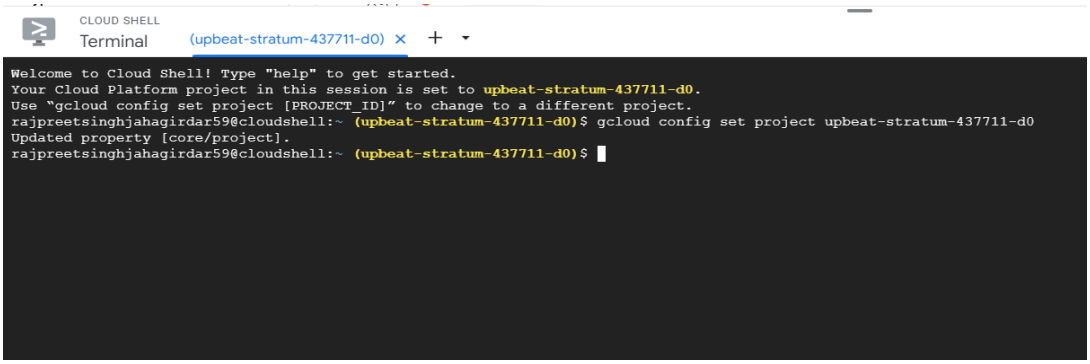

- Click on the terminal icon (Google Cloud Shell) at the top-right corner:-




**2. Set the GCP project**:-

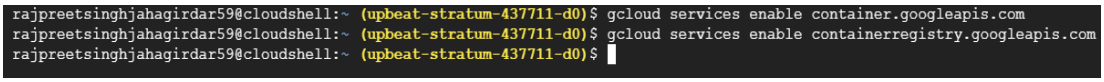
gcloud config set project [PROJECT_ID]





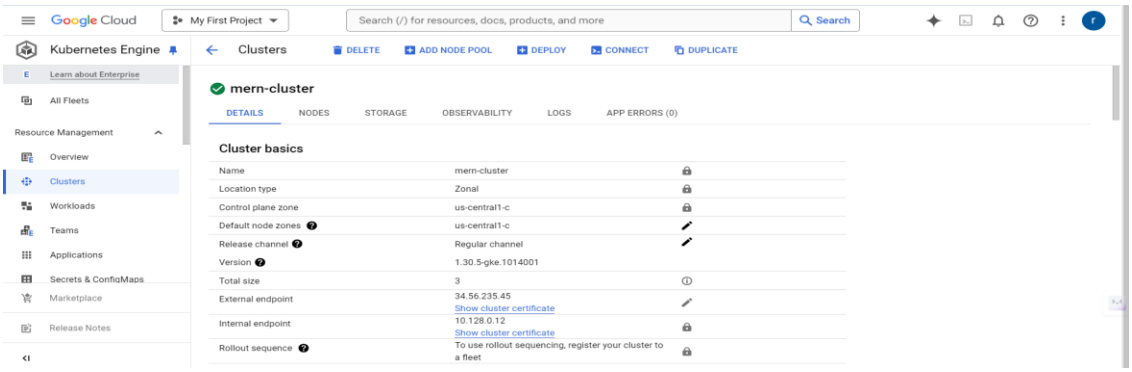

3. **Enable required APIs**: Enable the Google Kubernetes Engine (GKE) and Google Container Registry (GCR) APIs:
gcloud services enable container.googleapis.com

gcloud services enable containerregistry.googleapis.com




Step 2: Create a GKE Cluster:-

**Create the GKE cluster**: Run the following command in Cloud Shell to create a 3-node GKE cluster in the specified zone: -
gcloud container clusters create mern-cluster --zone us-central1-a --num-nodes=3




**2. Get cluster credentials**: Fetch the credentials for your newly created cluster: -

gcloud container clusters get-credentials mern-cluster --zone us-central1-c

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~ (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ gcloud container clusters get-credentials mern-cluster --zone us-central1-c
Fetching cluster endpoint and auth data.
kubeconfig entry generated for mern-cluster.
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~ (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ SSSss
```

Step 3: Clone the MERN Application Repository: -

**Clone the Sample MERN application**: In Cloud Shell, clone the GitHub repository: -

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~ (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ git clone https://github.com/UnpredictablePrashant/SampleMERNwithMicroservices.git
cd SampleMERNwithMicroservices
Cloning into 'SampleMERNwithMicroservices'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 72, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (28/28), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (17/17), done.
remote: Total 72 (delta 14), reused 11 (delta 11), pack-reused 44 (from 1)
Receiving objects: 100% (72/72), 192.49 KiB | 8.02 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (19/19), done.
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ ls
backend  frontend  README.md
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$
```

Step 4: Build and Push Docker Images to Google Container Registry (GCR)

**Authenticate with GCR: -**

gcloud auth configure-docker

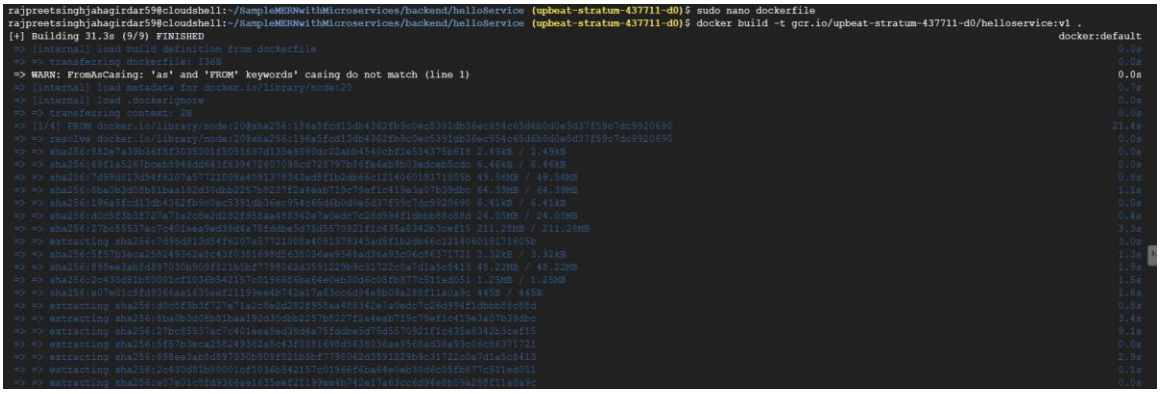
```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ gcloud auth configure-docker
WARNING: Your config file at [/home/rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59/.docker/config.json] contains these credential helper entries:

{
  "credHelpers": {
    "gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "us.gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "eu.gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "asia.gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "staging-k8s.gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "marketplace.gcr.io": "gcloud",
    "africa-south1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-east1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-east2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-northeast1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-northeast2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-northeast3-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-south1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-south2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-southeast1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "asia-southeast2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "australia-southeast1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "australia-southeast2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-central2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-north1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-southwest1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west1-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west2-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west3-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "docker.europe-west3.rep.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west4-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west6-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west8-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "docker.europe-west8.rep.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "europe-west9-docker.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
    "docker.europe-west9.rep.pkg.dev": "gcloud",
```

**2) Build and tag Docker images**: You need to build and tag Docker images for the backend (helloService, profileService) and frontend.

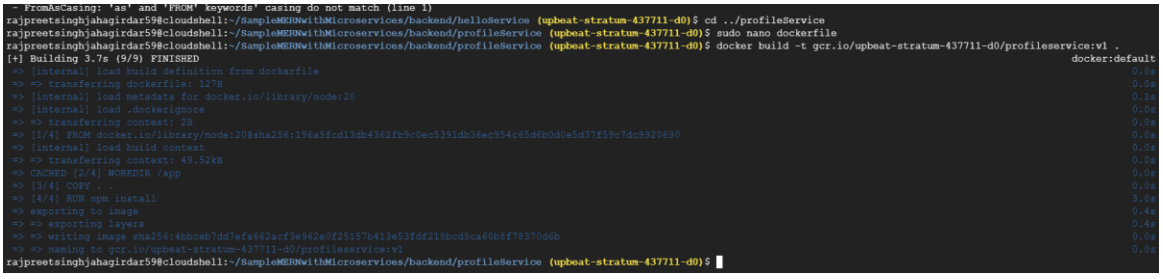
**Backend (helloService)**:-

cd backend/helloService

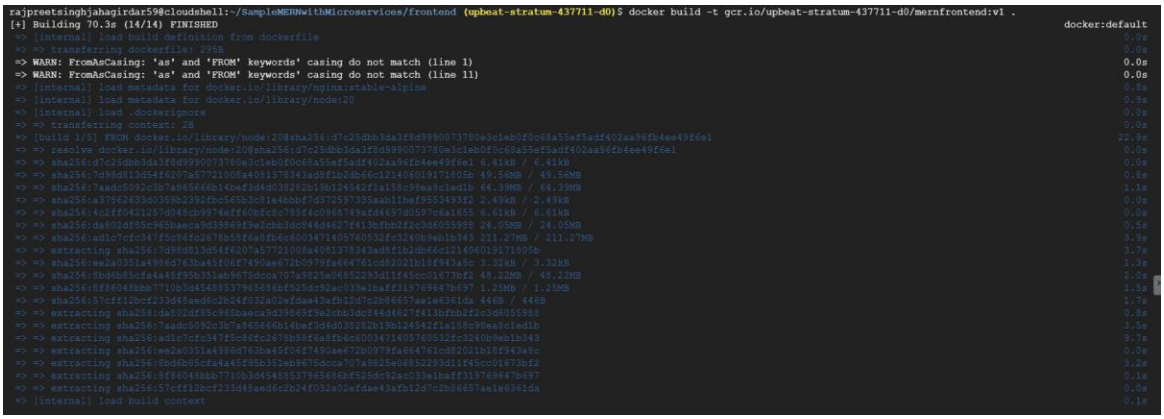
docker build -t gcr.io/[PROJECT_ID]/helloservice:v1 .




**Backend (profileService)**:-

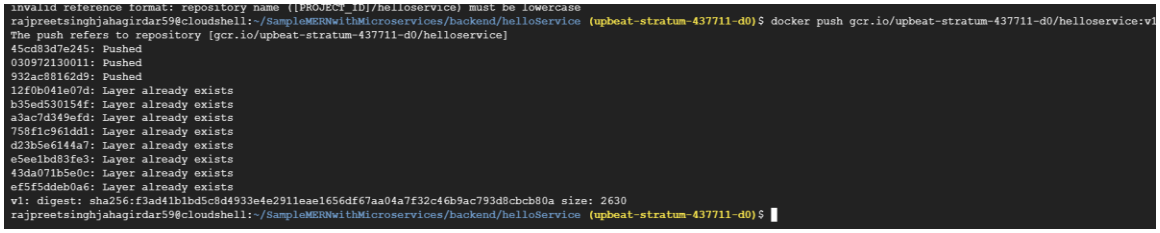



**Frontend: -**



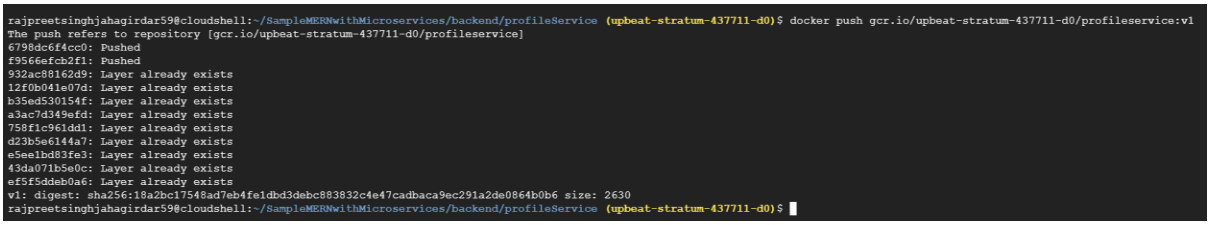

**3. Push the Docker images to GCR**:-

docker push gcr.io/[PROJECT_ID]/helloservice:v1

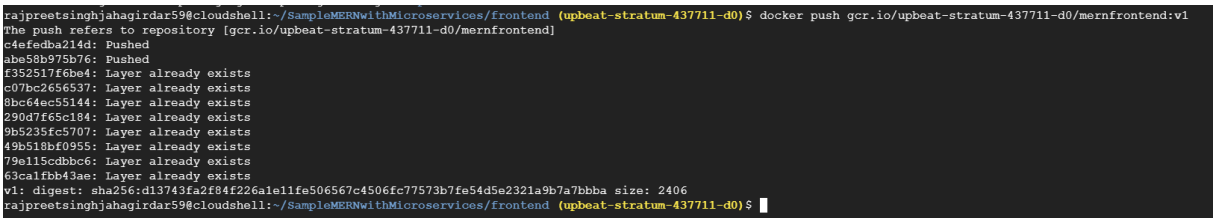



For profileService:-

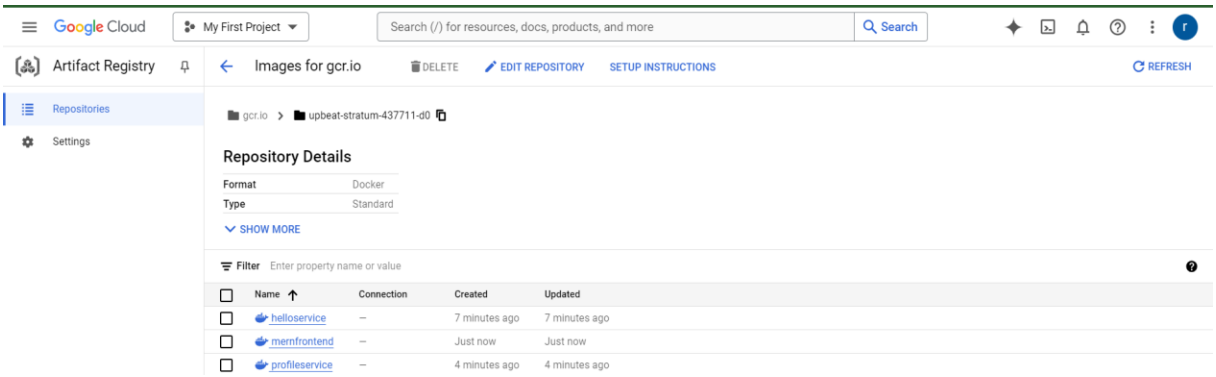
docker push gcr.io/[PROJECT_ID]/profileservice:v1




- For mernfrontend:-




Step 5: Create Kubernetes Deployment and Service Files:-




In Cloud Shell, create Kubernetes YAML files for each microservice.

1. **Create helloservice-deployment.yaml**:-

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/helloService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ cat helloservice-deployment.ya
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: helloservice
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: helloservice
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: helloservice
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: helloservice
        image: gcr.io/upbeat-stratum-437711-d0/helloservice:v1
        ports:
        - containerPort: 5000
```

2.Create `profileservice-deployment.yaml`:-

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/profileservice (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ cat profileservice-deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: profileservice
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: profileservice
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: profileservice
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: profileservice
        image: gcr.io/upbeat-stratum-437711-d0/profileservice:v1
        ports:
        - containerPort: 5001
```

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/frontend (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ cat mernfrontend-deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: mernfrontend
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: mernfrontend
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: mernfrontend
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: mernfrontend
        image: gcr.io/upbeat-stratum-437711-d0/mernfrontend:v1
        ports:
        - containerPort: 3000
```

**mernfrontend-service.yaml**:-

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/frontend (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ cat mernfrontend-deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: mernfrontend
spec:
  replicas: 2
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: mernfrontend
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: mernfrontend
    spec:
      containers:
      - name: mernfrontend
        image: gcr.io/upbeat-stratum-437711-d0/mernfrontend:v1
        ports:
        - containerPort: 3000
```

## 4. Create Service files for each microservice: -

**helloservice-service.yaml**:-

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/helloService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ cat hello-service.yml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: helloservice
spec:
  selector:
    app: helloservice
  ports:
  - protocol: TCP
    port: 3001
    targetPort: 3001
  type: LoadBalancer
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/helloService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$
```

**profileservice-service.yaml**:-

```
  GNU nano 7.2
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
   name: profileservice
spec:
   selector:
      app: profileservice
   ports:
   - protocol: TCP
     port: 3002
     targetPort: 3002
   type: LoadBalancer
```

**mernfrontend-service.yaml**:-

```
GNU nano 7.2
apiversion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
    name: mernfrontend
spec:
    selector:
        app: mernfrontend
    ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 80
      targetPort: 80
    type: LoadBalancer
```

**Step 6: Deploy the Services to GKE:-**

1. **Apply the deployments and services**:

kubectl apply -f helloservice-deployment.yaml

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/helloService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ kubectl apply -f helloservice-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/helloservice created
```

kubectl apply -f profileservice-deployment.yaml

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/profileService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ kubectl apply -f profileservice-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/profileservice unchanged
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/profileService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$
```

kubectl apply -f mernfrontend-deployment.yaml

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar5kubectl apply -f mernfrontend-deployment.yamlontend (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ kubectl apply -f mernfrontend-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/mernfrontend created
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/frontend (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$
```

kubectl apply -f helloservice-service.yaml

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/helloService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ kubectl apply -f hello-service.yml
service/helloservice created
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/helloService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$
```

kubectl apply -f profileservice-service.yaml

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/profileService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ kubectl apply -f profileservice-service.yaml
service/profileservice unchanged
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/profileService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ ls
dockerfile  package.json       profileservice-deployment.yaml
index.js    package-lock.json  profileservice-service.yaml
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/backend/profileService (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$
```

kubectl apply -f mernfrontend-service.yaml

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar5kubectl apply -f mernfrontend-service.yaml/frontend (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ kubectl apply -f mernfrontend-service.yaml
service/mernfrontend created
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/frontend (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$
```

**2.Verify that the services are running**:-

kubectl get services

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/frontend (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ kubectl get services
NAME             TYPE           CLUSTER-IP       EXTERNAL-IP     PORT(S)          AGE
helloservice     LoadBalancer   34.118.235.206   34.122.26.190   3001:32143/TCP   3m30s
kubernetes       ClusterIP      34.118.224.1     <none>          443/TCP          2d
mernfrontend     LoadBalancer   34.118.238.34    34.57.53.96     80:32379/TCP     90s
profileservice   LoadBalancer   34.118.239.233   34.133.60.141   3002:31916/TCP   2m39s
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/frontend (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$
```

Take note of the external IP addresses for each service. These IPs can be used to access the application in a browser.

verify once if all the microservices pods are in running state:-

1. Kubectl get pods:-

```
NAME                              READY   STATUS             RESTARTS        AGE
helloservice-84fd4c86c4-rf9kj     1/1     Running            0               12m
helloservice-84fd4c86c4-v6ktw     1/1     Running            0               12m
mernfrontend-ff78877c9-bh425      1/1     Running            0               9m15s
mernfrontend-ff78877c9-jqkcq      1/1     Running            0               9m15s
profileservice-6f78fc7c8-74dck    0/1     CrashLoopBackOff   7  (28s ago)    11m
profileservice-6f78fc7c8-qzqf4    0/1     CrashLoopBackOff   6  (4m57s ago)  11m
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/frontend (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$
```

Step 9: Push to GitHub

```
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/SampleMERNwithMicroservices (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$ git push origin main
Username for 'https://github.com': Rajpreetsingh12
Password for 'https://Rajpreetsingh12@github.com':
Enumerating objects: 21, done.
Counting objects: 100% (21/21), done.
Delta compression using up to 4 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (16/16), done.
Writing objects: 100% (16/16), 2.49 KiB | 1.24 MiB/s, done.
Total 16 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), done.
To https://github.com/Rajpreetsingh12/SampleMERNwithMicroservices.git
   d804f44..b2819db  main -> main
rajpreetsinghjahagirdar59@cloudshell:~/SampleMERNwithMicroservices/SampleMERNwithMicroservices (upbeat-stratum-437711-d0)$
```