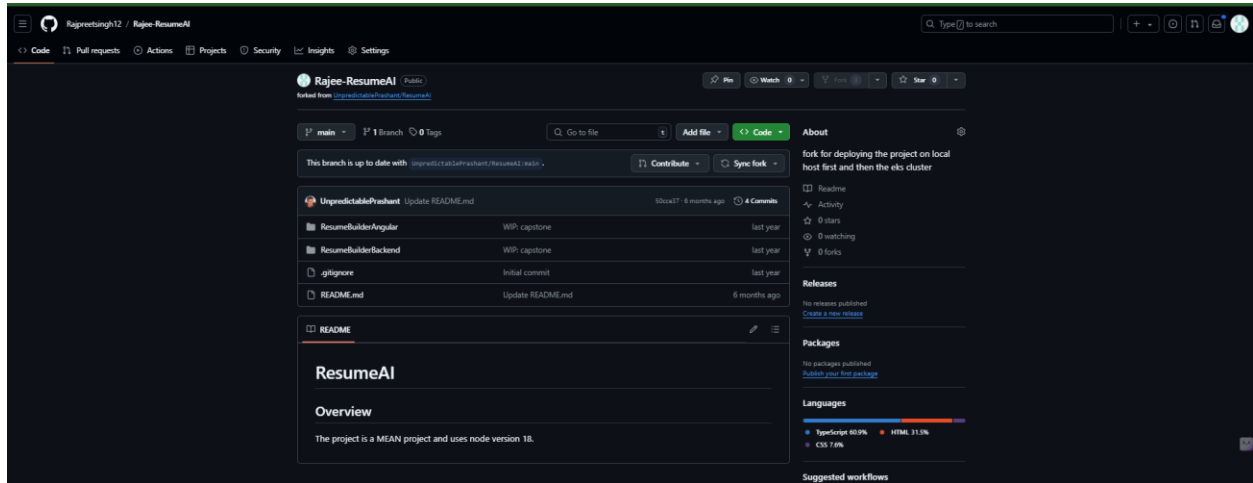


## Practice Assignment on MEAN Project: -

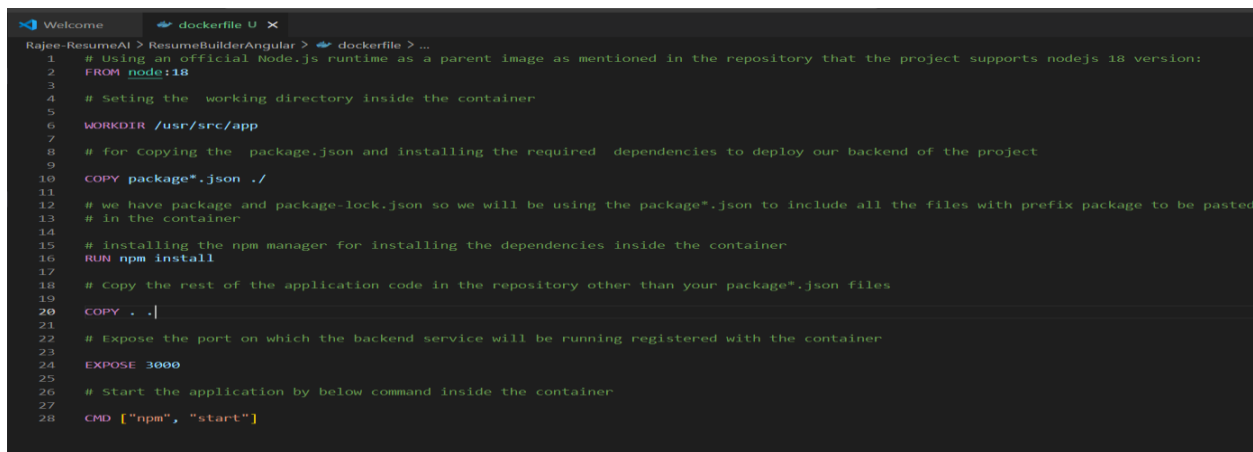
### 1) Create a fork of the project with a different name: -



### 2) Write a docker file for each component (e.g front-end and backend both):-

#### 2.1 Backend Docker file: -

Create a Dockerfile for the backend service in the root of your backend folder:



Note:- first check if the application is running on local via npm install

- 1.by hitting npm install to install the necessary package managers for nodejs
- 2.for running the build process of the index.js file
- 3.now, you need to check the ls dist/main/index.js file if the build index.js exists.
- 4.Now you need to hit the npm start to start the nodejs for running your backend Application.

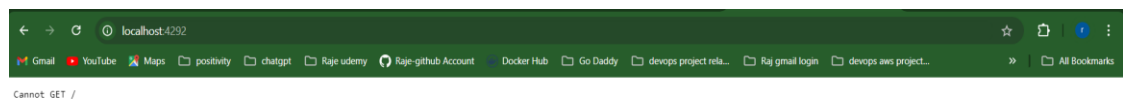
5. if you got the output as below which means the backend is allotted with the port 4292 you can refer below ss for the more clarity:-

```
HP@LAPTOP-JRN3DQ80 MINGW64 /c/Mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI/ResumeBuilderBackend (main)
$ npm start

> resumebuilderbackend@1.0.0 start
> node dist/main/index.js

node:events:496
  throw er; // Unhandled 'error' event
  ^

Error: listen EADDRINUSE: address already in use :::4292
    at Server.setupListenHandle [as _listen2] (node:net:1897:16)
    at listenInCluster (node:net:1945:12)
    at Server.listen (node:net:2037:7)
```



6. Now you need to dockerize the backend image by building the docker file present in the backend root folder: -

6.1 Hit the command “docker build -t resume-backend:latest “.

```
HP@LAPTOP-JRN3DQ80 MINGW64 /c/Mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI/ResumeBuilderBackend (main)
$ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
resume-backend	latest	e93a1b101f2c	16 minutes ago	2.38GB

6.2 Now you need to containerize your docker image by hitting below command:

“Docker run -p 3000:3000 resume-backend:latest”

```
HP@LAPTOP-JRN3DQ80 MINGW64 /c/Mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI/ResumeBuilderBackend (main)
$ docker ps
```

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
5960855f72ce	resume-backend:latest	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	19 minutes ago	Up 19 minutes	0.0.0.0:3000->3000/tcp	great_hamilton

As you can see the above ss show that the container is running on the port 3000 or 4292 you can check the same in your browser by hitting the below: -

e.g:- localhost:4292

### 3)Frontend Dockerfile:-

Create a Docker file for the frontend service:

Now you need to navigate to your frontend directory for writing the below

dockerfile with detailed layers: -

```
Rajee-ResumeAI > ResumeBuilderAngular > dockerfile > ...
1  FROM node:18
2  WORKDIR /app
3  COPY . .
4  RUN npm install -f
5  EXPOSE 4200
6  CMD [ "npm", "start" ]
```

For building the above docker image you need to hit the below command

“Docker build -t resumeai-frontend:latest .”

```
HP@LAPTOP-JRM3DQ80 MINGW64 /c/mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI/ResumeBuilderAngular (main)
$ docker build -t resume-front-13:latest .
[+] Building 104.9s (10/10) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from dockerfile 0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 130B 0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/node:18 2.7s
=> [auth] library/node:pull token for registry-1.docker.io 0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B 0.0s
=> [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/node:18@sha256:ca07c02d13baf021ff5aadb3b48bcd1fcd0454826266ac313ce858676e8c1548 0.0s
=> => resolve docker.io/library/node:18@sha256:ca07c02d13baf021ff5aadb3b48bcd1fcd0454826266ac313ce858676e8c1548 0.0s
=> [internal] load build context 0.0s
=> => transferring context: 6.20kB 0.0s
=> CACHED [2/4] WORKDIR /app 0.0s
=> [3/4] COPY . . 0.2s
=> [4/4] RUN npm install -f 56.7s
=> exporting to image 44.6s
=> => exporting layers 22.8s
=> => exporting manifest sha256:7af24e3086fed649eadce39fcf9ff572624885aa7b1fd0d98ec083e13bc7fe91 0.0s
```

Now you need to containerize the above docker image by hitting the below Command “docker run -p 4200:4200 resumeai-frontend:latest”

```
HP@LAPTOP-JRN3DQ80 MINGW64 /c/Mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI/ResumeBuilderAngular (main)
$ docker run -p 4200:4200 resume-front-13:latest

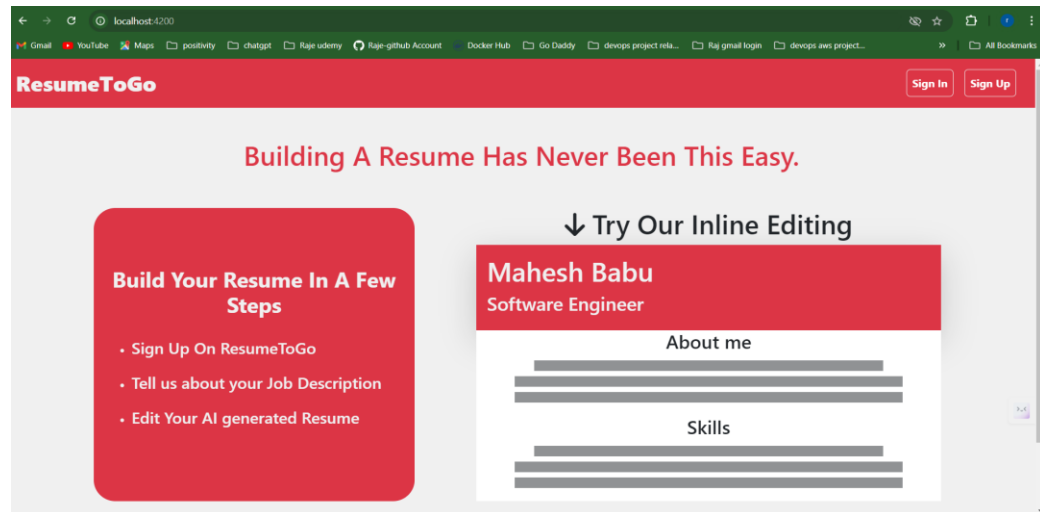
> resumebuilder@0.0.0 start
> ng serve --host 0.0.0.0 --proxy-config proxy.conf.json

Warning: This is a simple server for use in testing or debugging Angular applications
locally. It hasn't been reviewed for security issues.

Binding this server to an open connection can result in compromising your application or
computer. Using a different host than the one passed to the "--host" flag might result in
websocket connection issues. You might need to use "--disable-host-check" if that's the
case.
- Generating browser application bundles (phase: setup)...
✓ Browser application bundle generation complete.

Initial Chunk Files | Names          | Raw Size
vendor.js           | vendor        | 5.89 MB
styles.css, styles.js | styles       | 433.88 kB
polyfills.js        | polyfills     | 314.28 kB
main.js             | main          | 283.76 kB
```

Note: - for accessing your frontend over the local host you need to hit below command “localhost:4200”



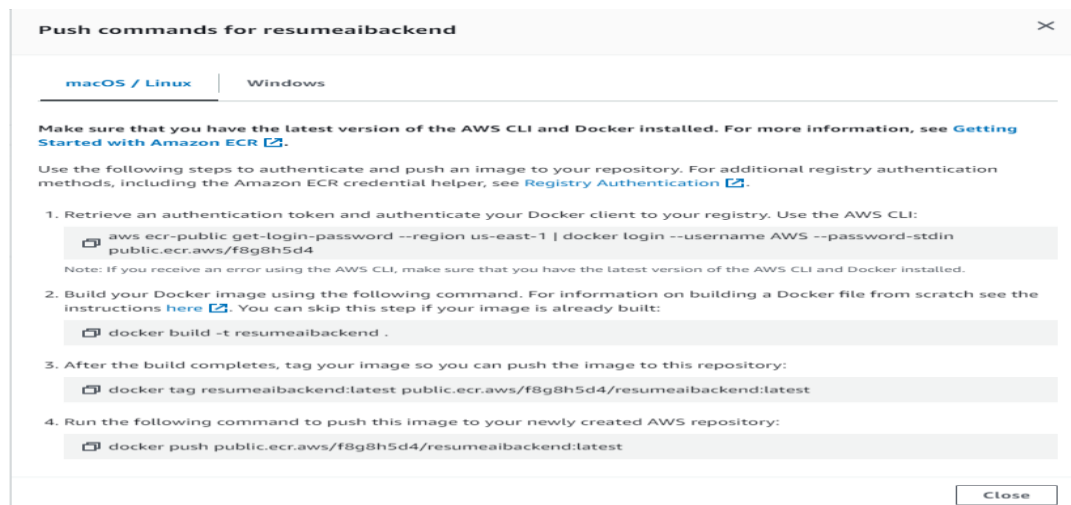
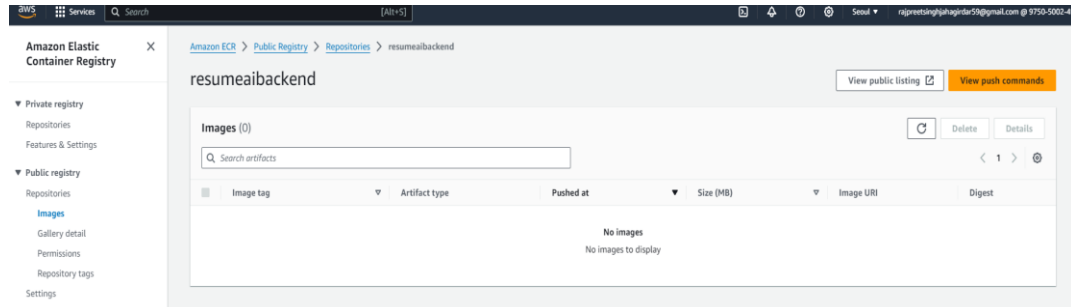
### 3. Write a docker-compose.yml File

```
Rajee-ResumeAI > docker-compose.yml
1  version: '3'
2  services:
3    backend:
4      build: ./backend
5      ports:
6        - "4292:4292"
7      environment:
8        - NODE_ENV=production
9      depends_on:
10       - mongo
11
12    frontend:
13      build: ./frontend
14      ports:
15        - "4200:4200"
16      depends_on:
17        - backend
18
19    mongo:
20      image: mongo
21      ports:
22        - "27017:27017"
23      volumes:
24        - mongo-data:/data/db
25
26  volumes:
27    mongo-data:
```

## 4. Push the Docker Images into ECR: -

### 4.1 pushing the frontend docker image into its repo on ecr:-

Note:-for pushing the docker images build on local to your ecr repo on aws you need to follow the steps by clicking the view push command just in the top right corner of the each ecr repo: -

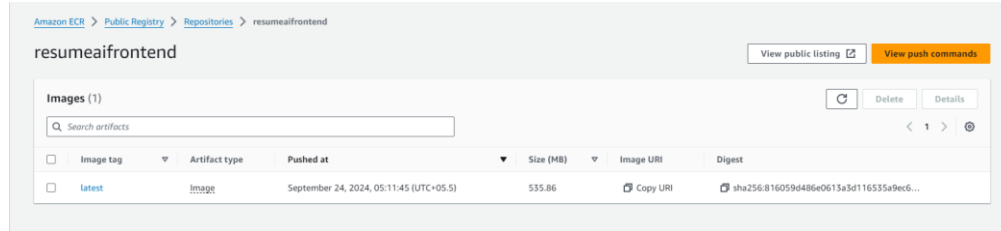


Same you need to push the backend docker image by following the above steps

In the ecr repo for backend: -

```
ubuntu@LAPTOP-JRN3DQ80:~/Mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI/ResumeBuilderBackend$ docker push public.ecr.aws/f8g8h5d4/resumeaibackend:latest
The push refers to repository [public.ecr.aws/f8g8h5d4/resumeaibackend]
3a0a7d01f97f: Pushed
dd307bd54eb9: Pushed
d79491cd83d1: Pushed
16344ccc69ee: Pushed
c9ba819207ce: Pushed
e3f4e408061c: Pushed
34207049200e: Pushed
a7ac41fc6412: Pushed
f01b92da0c99: Pushed
3a8081ce85fa: Pushed
045d8b74bf0d: Pushed
25879f85bbb0: Pushed
6abe10f2f601: Pushed
latest: digest: sha256:cd9fd9f701c21b9ff2b2e2467671b69da62131b5653a0f26b3303155bd881469 size: 3056
ubuntu@LAPTOP-JRN3DQ80:~/Mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI/ResumeBuilderBackend$
```

To ensure the images you pushed are there in the respective ecr repos or not you can check by entering the repo: -



## 5. Create a CI/CD Pipeline using Jenkins: -

5.1) create the jenkins job a freesytle pipeline (job):-

For automating the cloning of the project code from git-hub repo.

Building the images for the frontend and backend and containerizing the docker images and pushing them in the respected ecr repo on aws.

```
Rajee-ResumeAI > cd meanjenkins
1 pipeline {
2   agent {
3     docker {
4       image 'amazonlinux:2' // Use an image with AWS CLI pre-installed or use amazonlinux
5       args '-v /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock' // Mount Docker socket
6     }
7   }
8 }
9
10 environment {
11   AWS_ACCOUNT_ID = '<aws_account_id>' // Replace with your AWS account ID
12   REGION = 'ap-northeast-2' // Replace with your AWS region
13   ECR_REPO_BACKEND = "${AWS_ACCOUNT_ID}.dkr.ecr.${REGION}.amazonaws.com/resumeiabackend"
14   ECR_REPO_FRONTEND = "${AWS_ACCOUNT_ID}.dkr.ecr.${REGION}.amazonaws.com/resumeiafrontend"
15   GITHUB_CREDENTIALS = 'github-credentials-id' // Replace with your github credentials ID in Jenkins
16   AWS_CREDENTIALS = 'aws-jenkins-credentials' // Replace with your AWS credentials ID in Jenkins
17   BRANCH = 'main' // Ensure this is the correct branch in your repository
18 }
19
20 stages {
21   stage('Install Dependencies') {
22     steps {
23       sh '''
24         # Install AWS CLI in amazonlinux docker image
25         yum install -y aws-cli
26       '''
27     }
28   }
29   stage('Clean Workspace') {
30     steps {
31       cleanWs() // Cleans the workspace to avoid issues with pre-existing files
32     }
33   }
34   stage('Checkout Code') {
35     steps {
36       checkout {
37         repository {
38           git {
39             provider 'GitHub'
40             credentials(GITHUB_CREDENTIALS)
41             branch BRANCH
42           }
43         }
44       }
45     }
46   }
47 }
```

## 6. Deploy the Application using Minikube (Localhost)

Installed Minikube:

Installed the minikube by using the steps mentioned in the document: -

<https://minikube.sigs.k8s.io/docs/start/?arch=%2Fwindows%2Fx86-64%2Fstable%2F.exe+download> .

```
HP@LAPTOP-JRN3DQ80 MINGW64 /c/Mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI/ResumeBuilderAngular (main)
$ minikube status
minikube
type: Control Plane
host: Running
kubelet: Running
apiserver: Running
kubeconfig: Configured
```

### 6.1 Created Kubernetes Deployment Files:

Deployment .yaml file for frontend: -

```
Rajee-ResumeAI > ResumeBuilderAngular > ! frontend-deployment.yaml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: frontend
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: frontend
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: frontend
14     spec:
15       containers:
16       - name: frontend
17         image: frontend:latest
18         ports:
19         - containerPort: 4200
20
```

Deployment .yaml file for backend: -

```
Rajee-ResumeAI > ResumeBuilderBackend > ! backend-deployment.yaml
1  apiVersion: apps/v1
2  kind: Deployment
3  metadata:
4    name: backend
5  spec:
6    replicas: 1
7    selector:
8      matchLabels:
9        app: backend
10   template:
11     metadata:
12       labels:
13         app: backend
14     spec:
15       containers:
16       - name: backend
17         image: backend:latest
18         ports:
19         - containerPort: 4292
20
```

Deploy the application: -

kubectl apply -f backend-deployment.yaml (deploying the backend on localhost)

```
HP@LAPTOP-JRN3DQ80 MINGW64 /c/Mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI/ResumeBuilderBackend (main)
$ kubectl apply -f backend-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/backend created
```

kubectl apply -f frontend-deployment.yaml (deploying the frontend on localhost)

```
HP@LAPTOP-JRN3DQ80 MINGW64 /c/Mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI/ResumeBuilderAngular (main)
$ kubectl apply -f frontend-deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/frontend created
```

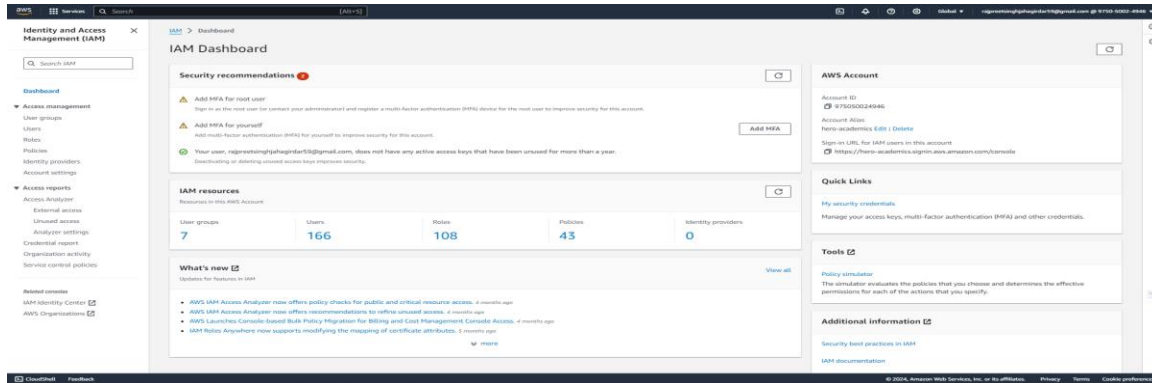
## **7. Create a Kubernetes Cluster and Deploy the Application using EKS: -**

7.1 Create an EKS cluster using the AWS Console or CLI: -

7.1.1 Create IAM Roles for EKS: -



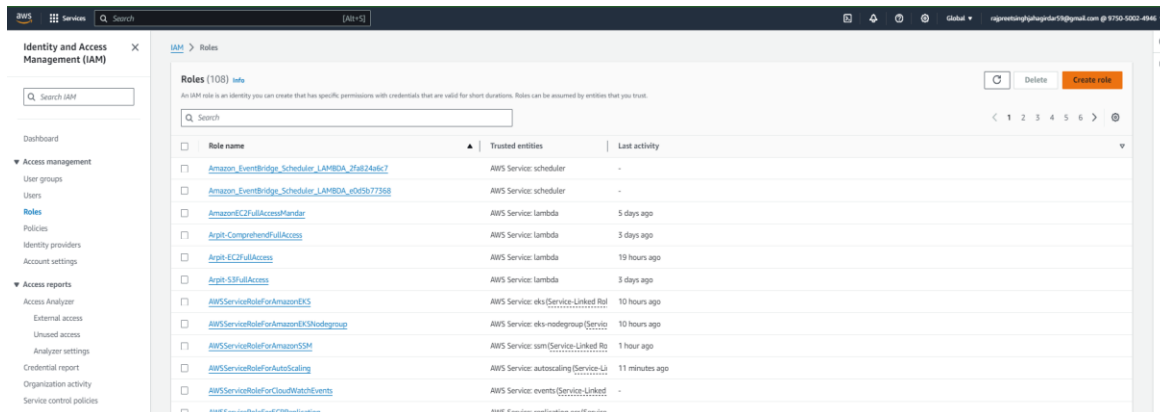
## 7.1.2 Go to the IAM console: -



## 7.1.3 Create two new IAM roles: -

### EKS Cluster Role: -

## 7.1.4 Go to Roles → Create Role.



## 7.1.5 Choose EKS service and select EKS - Cluster.

**Trusted entity type**

- ☒ **AWS service**  
Allow AWS services like EC2, Lambda, or others to perform actions in this account.
- ☐ **AWS account**  
Allow entities in other AWS accounts belonging to you or a 3rd party to perform actions in this account.
- ☐ **Web identity**  
Allow users federated by the specified external web identity provider to assume this role to perform actions in this account.
- ☐ **SAML 2.0 federation**  
Allow users federated with SAML 2.0 from a corporate directory to perform actions in this account.
- ☐ **Custom trust policy**  
Create a custom trust policy to enable others to perform actions in this account.

**Use case**  
Allow an AWS service like EC2, Lambda, or others to perform actions in this account.

Service or use case: **EKS**

Choose a use case for the specified service.

Use case:

- ☐ **EKS**  
Allows EKS to manage clusters on your behalf.
- ☒ **EKS - Cluster**  
Allows access to other AWS service resources that are required to operate clusters managed by EKS.
- ☐ **EKS - Nodegroup**  
Allows EKS to manage nodegroups on your behalf.
- ☐ **EKS - Fargate pod**  
Allows access to other AWS service resources that are required to run Amazon EKS pods on AWS Fargate.
- ☐ **EKS - Fargate profile**  
Allows EKS to run Fargate tasks.
- ☐ **EKS - Connector**  
Allows access to other AWS service resources that are required to connect to external clusters.
- ☐ **EKS Local - Outpost**  
Allows Amazon EKS Local to call AWS services on your behalf.
- ☐ **EKS - Pod identity**  
Allows pods running in Amazon EKS cluster to access AWS resources.

Cancel Start

## 7.1.6 Attach the policy AmazonEKSClusterPolicy.

**Add permissions**

**Permissions policies (1)**

The type of role that you selected requires the following policy.

Policy name	Type
AmazonEKSClusterPolicy	AWS managed

► Set permissions boundary - optional

Cancel Previous Next

## 7.1.7 Name it something like EKS-Cluster-Role :-

**EKS-Cluster-Role**

Allows access to other AWS service resources that are required to operate clusters managed by EKS.

**Summary**

Creation date September 26, 2024, 07:27 (UTC+05:30)	ARN arn:aws:iam:975050024946:role/EKS-Cluster-Role
Last activity -	Maximum session duration 1 hour

**Permissions** | Trust relationships | Tags | Last Accessed | Revoke sessions

**Permissions policies (1)**

You can attach up to 10 managed policies.

Filter by Type: All types

Policy name	Type	Attached entities
AmazonEKSClusterPolicy	AWS managed	19

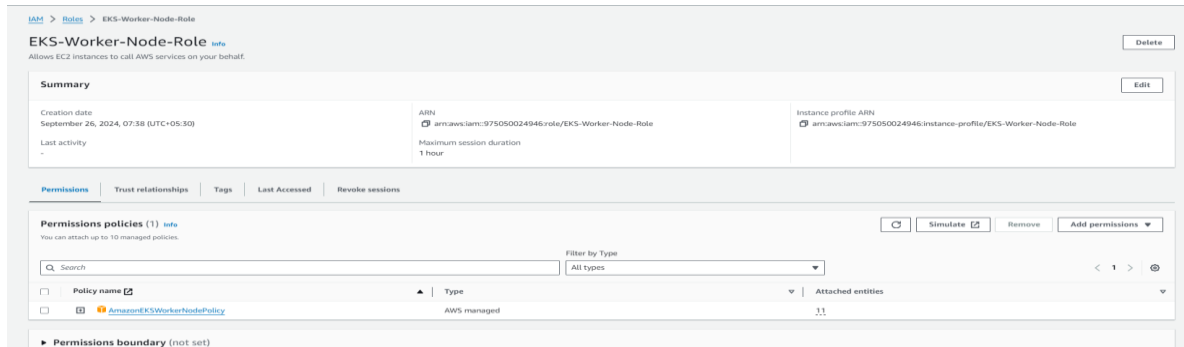
► Permissions boundary (not set)

## 7.1.8 EKS Worker Node Role: -

Go to **Roles** → **Create Role**.

Choose **EC2** service and attach the policy **AmazonEKSWorkerNodePolicy**, **AmazonEC2ContainerRegistryReadOnly**, and **AmazonEKS\_CNI\_Policy**.

Name it something like **EKS-Worker-Node-Role**



## 8. Create a VPC for EKS: -

If you don't have a VPC that meets the EKS requirements, you can create a VPC using the **Amazon VPC Quickstart**. It sets up subnets, route tables, and Internet gateways needed for EKS.

You can follow the official guide for **Creating a VPC for EKS**

### 8.1 Create the EKS Cluster: -

Prerequisites: - you need to install **aws cli** and configure your local with your **aws** account and also you need to install **eksctl** on your local and **minikube** cluster needs to be there in the local.

Use **eksctl** to create the EKS cluster. This command will create the control plane, networking, and worker nodes automatically.

```
ubuntu@LAPTOP-JRN3DQ80:/mnt/c/Mean practise project$ eksctl create cluster \
--name resume-builder-cluster \
--version 1.27 \
--region ap-northeast-2 \
--nodegroup-name resume-nodes \
--node-type t3.medium \
--nodes 2 \
--nodes-min 1 \
--nodes-max 3 \
--managed
```

## **9) Deploy Application on Minikube(local host): -**

To build your Docker image inside Minikube:

Hit the below command “eval \$(minikube docker-env) docker build -t <your-image-name> .”

### **9.1. Deploy the Application: -**

Frontend Deployment and Service: -

```
Rajee-ResumeAI > ResumeBuilderAngular > # frontend-deployment.yaml
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: frontend-deployment
  labels:
    app: frontend
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: frontend
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: frontend
    spec:
      containers:
        - name:
          image: resumai-frontend:latest
          ports:
            - containerPort: 4200
```

#### **9.1.2 frontend-service.yaml:-**

Prerequisites for deploying the project on Eks: -

- 1.AWS CLI installed and configured -from google or aws guide
- 2.kubectl installed (Installation Guide).- <https://blog.knoldus.com/how-to-install-eksctl-the-official-cli-for-amazon-eks/#:~:text=download%20this%20cli.-,Downloading%20Eksctl%20on%20Ubuntu%2FDebian,eksctl%20with%20the%20following%20command.&text=Test%20that%20your%20in,eksctl%20with%20the%20following%20command.&text=Now%20after%20finishing%20the%20setup,with%20this%20command%2Dline%20utility.>
- 3.eksctl installed for managing EKS clusters-
- 4.Docker images pushed to Docker Hub (or another registry accessible to EKS).

## **10. Steps for EKS Deployment: -**

## 10.1 Create an EKS Cluster:-

Use eksctl to create a cluster in your AWS account:-

eksctl create cluster \

--name resume-builder-cluster \

--region <your-aws-region> \

--nodegroup-name resume-builder-nodes \

--node-type t3.medium \

--nodes 2 \

--nodes-min 1 \

--nodes-max 3 \

--managed

## **11. Configure kubectl:-**

Once the cluster is created, configure kubectl to interact with your EKS cluster.

aws eks --region <your-aws-region> update-kubeconfig --name resume-builder-cluster

- Replace <your-aws-region> with the AWS region where you want the cluster (e.g., us-east-1).
- This command creates a managed EKS cluster with 2 nodes, with auto-scaling enabled.

```
HP@LAPTOP-JRNBDQ80 MINGW64 /c/Mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI (main)
$ eksctl create cluster --name resumeai-builder-cluster --region ap-south-1 --nodegroup-name resume-builder-nodes --node-type t3.medium --nodes 2 --nodes-min
1 --nodes-max 3 --managed
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] eksctl version 0.188.0
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] using region ap-south-1
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] setting availability zones to [ap-south-1a ap-south-1c ap-south-1b]
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] subnets for ap-south-1a - public:192.168.0.0/19 private:192.168.96.0/19
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] subnets for ap-south-1c - public:192.168.32.0/19 private:192.168.128.0/19
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] subnets for ap-south-1b - public:192.168.64.0/19 private:192.168.160.0/19
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] nodegroup "resume-builder-nodes" will use "" [AmazonLinux2/1.30]
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] using Kubernetes version 1.30
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] creating EKS cluster "resumeai-builder-cluster" in "ap-south-1" region with managed nodes
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] will create 2 separate CloudFormation stacks for cluster itself and the initial managed nodegroup
2024-09-29 12:03:26 [i] if you encounter any issues, check CloudFormation console or try 'eksctl utils describe-stacks --region=ap-south-1 --cluster=resumeai-builder-cluster'
```

## **12. Configure kubectl:-**

Once the cluster is created, configure kubectl to interact with your EKS cluster

```
HP@LAPTOP-3RNBDQ80 MINGW64 /c/mean practise project/Rajee-ResumeAI (main)
$ aws eks --region ap-south-1 update-kubeconfig --name resumeai-builder-cluster
Added new context: arn:aws:eks:ap-south-1:975050024946:cluster/resumeai-builder-cluster to C:\Users\HP\.kube\config
```

### **13. Apply Kubernetes manifests for your backend, frontend and database services:-**

Deployment: -

Create a deployment.yml files backend, frontend, mongo-db and also you need to create the namespaces for all the frontend, backend & mongo-db and also you need to create the service.yml for the frontend and backend as well

And then you need to apply the deployment in the below manner: -

-kubectl apply -f mongo-deployment.yml

And then you need to apply your services using the below command: -

-kubectl apply -f backend-service.yml

### **14. Create a ConfigMap for Environment Variables:-**

Create a configmap.yaml file to store environment variables, such as the backend URL:-

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  namespace: frontendrb
  name: rb-config
data:
  REACT_APP_BACKEND_URL: "http://be-service-rb.backendrb.svc.cluster.local:4292"
```

### **15. Monitor the Application:-**

You can monitor the status of your deployments and services with these commands:-

kubectl get pods -n frontendrb (it will display all the running pods inside your eks cluster)

kubectl get svc -n frontendrb (it will display the load balancer in the namespace)

kubectl logs <pod-name> -n frontendrb (it will show you all the logs of your kubernetes pods in the eks cluster)

