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SE-C Comp, Viit, Pune

Title- Extra Assignment-Polynomial Parser

Performs actions such as create,sort,add(merge),multiply,evaluate polynomial

CODE:

```
#include<bits/stdc++.h>
#include<string>
//#include<string.h>
using namespace std;
/*
 *@RajvaibhavRahane
 */
//-----
class Term{                                     //class Term
    int degree;
    float coefficient;
public:
    Term() {                                     //default
constructor
        degree=coefficient=0;
    }
    Term(intdegree,float coefficient){           //constructor
        this->degree=degree;
        this->coefficient=coefficient;
    }
    Term addTerms(Term term1);
    Term multiplyTerms(Term secondTerm);
    //friend ostream& operator<<(ostream&,Term&);
    intgetDegree(){return degree;}
    float getCoefficient(){return coefficient;}
    float evaluateTerm(float);
};
float Term::evaluateTerm(float value){
    float answer=(float)pow(value,degree);
    answer*=coefficient;
    return answer;
}
Term Term::addTerms(Term secondTerm){           //add 2
Terms
    if(secondTerm.getDegree()!=this->getDegree()){
        cout<<"cannot add terms\n";
        return Term();
    }
    else{
        return
Term(secondTerm.getDegree(),secondTerm.getCoefficient()+this-
>getCoefficient());
    }
}
Term Term::multiplyTerms(Term secondTerm){
    //multiply 2 Terms
    return Term(this->getDegree()+secondTerm.getDegree(),this-
>getCoefficient()*secondTerm.getCoefficient());
}
int compare(const void *a,const void *b){
```

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//compare function to compare 2 Terms based on degree, sorts in descending
order
    Term *p1=(Term*)a;
    Term *p2=(Term*)b;
    return p2->getDegree()-p1->getDegree();
}
//-----
float splitString(string str){
    std::string::size_typesz;
    bool isSplit=false;
    string variable;
    float coefficient;
    for(int i=str.length()-1;i>-1;i--){
        if(!isSplit){
            try{
                coefficient=atof (str.substr(0,i+1).c_str());
                //cout<<"i in split"<<i<<endl;
                isSplit=true;
            }catch(const std::invalid_argument&ia){
                cout<<"failed\t";
            }
        }
        else break;
    }
    //cout<<"op"<<coefficient<<"endOp"<<endl;
    return coefficient;
}
//-----
class Polynomial{                                //class Polynomial
    vector<Term>termsInPolynomial;
public:
    Polynomial(){}
    Polynomial(string);
    void printPolynomial();
    //void createPolynomial(string s);
    void insertTerm(Term term);
    Polynomial addPolynomial(Polynomial);
    Polynomial multiplyPolynomial(Polynomial);
    void sortPolynomial();
    int size(){return termsInPolynomial.size();}
    float evaluatePolynomial(float);
};

float Polynomial::evaluatePolynomial(float value){
    float answer=0;
    for(int i=0;i<size();i++){
        answer+=termsInPolynomial[i].evaluateTerm(value);
    }
    return answer;
}

Polynomial Polynomial::addPolynomial(Polynomial secondPolynomial){
    //add 2 Polynomials
    Polynomial resultant;
    int p1Size=this->size(),p2Size=secondPolynomial.size();
    int i=0,j=0;
    while(i<p1Size||j<p2Size){

```

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        if(j==p2Size || this-
>termsInPolynomial[i].getDegree()>secondPolynomial.termsInPolynomial[j].get
Degree()){
            //1st polynomial's current degree is greater or 2nd polynomial
ended
                Term term(this->termsInPolynomial[i].getDegree(),0);
                do{
                    term=term.addTerms(this->termsInPolynomial[i]);
                    i++;
                }while(i<p1Size && this-
>termsInPolynomial[i].getDegree()==term.getDegree());
                if(!(term.getDegree()==0&&term.getCoefficient()==0))

                    resultant.insertTerm(term);
            }
            else if(i==p1Size ||
secondPolynomial.termsInPolynomial[j].getDegree()>this-
>termsInPolynomial[i].getDegree()){
                //2st polynomial's current degree is greater or 1st polynomial
ended
                    Term
term(secondPolynomial.termsInPolynomial[j].getDegree(),0);
                    do{

                        term=term.addTerms(secondPolynomial.termsInPolynomial[j]);
                        j++;
                    }while(j<p2Size
&&secondPolynomial.termsInPolynomial[j].getDegree()==term.getDegree());
                    if(!(term.getDegree()==0&&term.getCoefficient()==0))

                        resultant.insertTerm(term);
                }
                else{
                    Term term(this->termsInPolynomial[i].getDegree(),0);
                    do{
                        term=term.addTerms(this->termsInPolynomial[i]);
                        i++;
                    }while(i<p1Size && this-
>termsInPolynomial[i].getDegree()==term.getDegree());
                    do{

                        term=term.addTerms(secondPolynomial.termsInPolynomial[j]);
                        j++;
                    }while(j<p2Size
&&secondPolynomial.termsInPolynomial[j].getDegree()==term.getDegree());
                    if(!(term.getDegree()==0&&term.getCoefficient()==0))
                        resultant.insertTerm(term);
                }
            }
            return resultant;
        }
    }

Polynomial Polynomial::multiplyPolynomial(Polynomial secondPolynomial){
    //multiply 2 polynomials
    Polynomial resultant;
    for(int i=0;i<this->size();i++){
        for(int j=0;j<secondPolynomial.size();j++){
            Term term=this-
>termsInPolynomial[i].multiplyTerms(secondPolynomial.termsInPolynomial[j]);
            resultant.insertTerm(term);                //insert all
products

```

```

    }
    }
    resultant.sortPolynomial(); //sort the
array
    resultant=resultant.addPolynomial(Polynomial()); //add
like terms
    return resultant;
}

void Polynomial::sortPolynomial() { //sort the terms in
Polynomial in descending order
    if(termsInPolynomial.size()>0) {
        Term* terms=&termsInPolynomial[0];
        qsort(terms,termsInPolynomial.size(),sizeof(Term),compare);
    }
}

void Polynomial::insertTerm(Term term) { //insert
a Term in Polynomial
    termsInPolynomial.push_back(term);
}

void Polynomial::printPolynomial() { //print a
Polynomial
    float coefficient;
    int degree;

    for(int i=0;i<this->termsInPolynomial.size();i++){
        coefficient=termsInPolynomial[i].getCoefficient();
        degree=termsInPolynomial[i].getDegree();
        if(coefficient!=1 || (coefficient==1&&degree==0))
            cout<<coefficient;
        if(degree!=0) {
            cout<<"x";
            if(degree!=1)
                cout<<"^"<<degree;
        }
        cout<<" ";
        if(i!=termsInPolynomial.size()-1) cout<<" + ";
    }
    if(this->termsInPolynomial.size()==0) cout<<"Zero Polynomial";
    cout<<endl;
}

Polynomial::Polynomial(string s) { //create a Polynomial
from a string
    vector<string>polynomialTerms;
    stringstreamstrstream(s);
    string intermediate;
    while(getline(strstream,intermediate,'+')) {
        polynomialTerms.push_back(intermediate);
    }

    for(int i=0;i<polynomialTerms.size();i++) {
        vector<string>args;
        std::size_tcurrent,previous=0;
        current = polynomialTerms[i].find_first_of("^");
        while(current!=std::string::npos) {
            args.push_back(polynomialTerms[i].substr(previous,current-
previous));
            previous=current+1;

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        current=polynomialTerms[i].find_first_of("^",previous);
    }
    args.push_back(polynomialTerms[i].substr(previous,current-
previous));

    /*for(int i = 0; i<args.size(); i++){
        cout<<args[i] << '\n';
        //splitString(args[i]);
    }*/
    float coefficient;
    int degree;
    if(isdigit(args[0][0])){
        coefficient=splitString(args[0]);
    }
    else{
        coefficient=1;
    }
    if(args.size()>1)
        degree=splitString(args[1]);
    else if(isalpha(args[0][args[0].length()-1]))
        degree=1;
    else
        degree=0;
    //cout<<"size:"<<args.size()<<endl<<endl;
    //cout<<coefficient<<" " <<degree<<endl;
    termsInPolynomial.push_back(Term(degree,coefficient));

```

```

    }
    sortPolynomial();
}
//-----
-----

```

```

int main (){
    string s[2];
    float value;
    Polynomial *p[2];
    inti=0;
    do{
        cout<<"Enter polynomial"<<i+1<<endl;
        cin>>s[i];
        p[i]=new Polynomial(s[i]);
        i++;

    }while(i<2);
    //cout<<endl;
    i=0;do{
        *p[i]=p[i]->addPolynomial(Polynomial());
        cout<<"\nPolynomial "<<i+1<<"\t";
        p[i]->printPolynomial();
        cout<<"Enter value of variable\t";
        cin>>value;
        cout<<p[i+1]->evaluatePolynomial(value)<<endl;

    }while(i<2);
    Polynomial sum=p[0]->addPolynomial(*p[1]);
    cout<<"\nSum of Polynomials\n";
    sum.printPolynomial();
    //cout<<" = "sum.evaluatePolynomial();
    Polynomial product=p[0]->multiplyPolynomial(*p[1]);

```

```

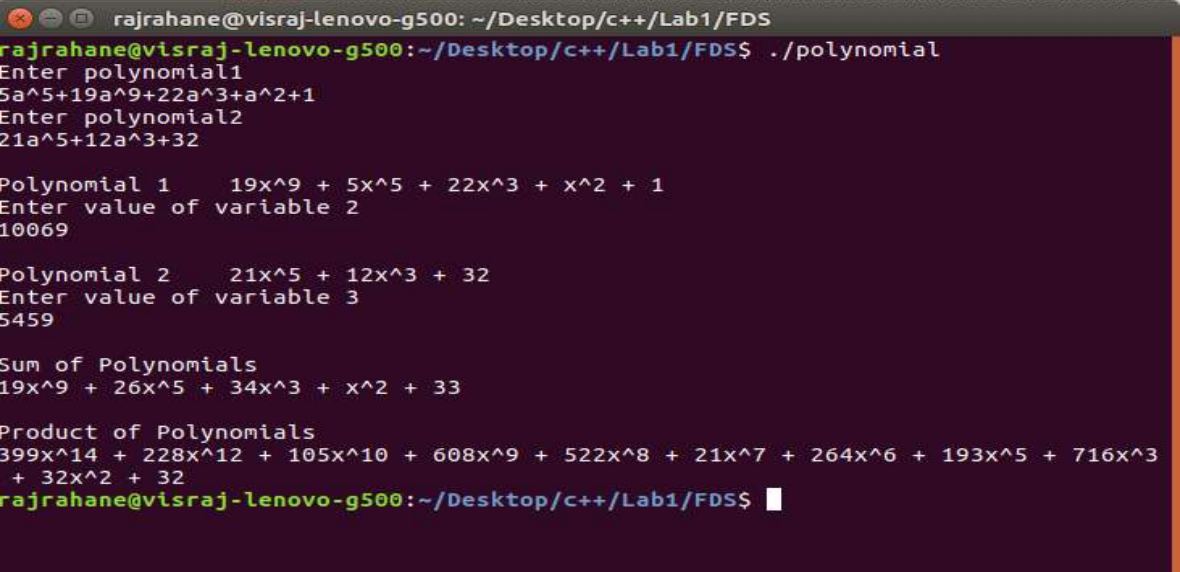
        cout<<"\nProduct of Polynomials\n";
        product.printPolynomial();
        return 0;
    }
    /*
    *ui 1.0
        Term squareTerm1(3,45.97),squareTerm2(2,34.55);
        Term sumOfSquareTerms=squareTerm1.addTerms(squareTerm2);
        cout<<sumOfSquareTerms.getCoefficient()<<"
x^"<<sumOfSquareTerms.getDegree()<<endl;
        Term productOfTwoTerms=squareTerm1.multiplyTerms(squareTerm2);
        cout<<productOfTwoTerms.getCoefficient()<<"
x^"<<productOfTwoTerms.getDegree()<<endl;
        Polynomial p1,p2;
        p1.insertTerm(squareTerm1);
        p2.insertTerm(squareTerm2);
        p1.insertTerm(squareTerm2);
        p1.insertTerm(squareTerm2);
        p1.insertTerm(Term(1,88.4));
        p2.insertTerm(Term(7,55.77));
        p1.sortPolynomial();
        p2.sortPolynomial();
        p1.printPolynomial();
        p1=p1.addPolynomial(Polynomial());
        p1.printPolynomial();
        p2.printPolynomial();

        Polynomial sum=p2.addPolynomial(p1);
        sum.printPolynomial();
        p1.printPolynomial();
        p2.printPolynomial();
        Polynomial product=p1.multiplyPolynomial(p1);
        //product.sortPolynomial();
        product.printPolynomial();

        string ipString;
        cin>>ipString;
        Polynomial myP(ipString);
        myP.printPolynomial();
    */

```

Output:



```

rajrahane@visraj-lenovo-g500: ~/Desktop/c++/Lab1/FDS
rajrahane@visraj-lenovo-g500:~/Desktop/c++/Lab1/FDS$ ./polynomial
Enter polynomial1
5a^5+19a^9+22a^3+a^2+1
Enter polynomial2
21a^5+12a^3+32

Polynomial 1      19x^9 + 5x^5 + 22x^3 + x^2 + 1
Enter value of variable 2
10069

Polynomial 2      21x^5 + 12x^3 + 32
Enter value of variable 3
5459

Sum of Polynomials
19x^9 + 26x^5 + 34x^3 + x^2 + 33

Product of Polynomials
399x^14 + 228x^12 + 105x^10 + 608x^9 + 522x^8 + 21x^7 + 264x^6 + 193x^5 + 716x^3
+ 32x^2 + 32
rajrahane@visraj-lenovo-g500:~/Desktop/c++/Lab1/FDS$

```