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## **CD LAB 8 : RD Parser for Array Declarations and Expression Statements**

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## **CD LAB 9 : RD Parser for Decision Making and Looping Statements**

### **LAB 8 :**

**P1)** Design the recursive descent parser to parse array declarations and expression statements with error reporting. Subset of grammar 7.1 is as follows:

```
Program → main () { declarations statement-list }
identifier-list → id | id, identifier-list | id[number] , identifier-list | id[number]
statement_list → statement statement_list | ε
statement → assign-stat;
assign_stat → id = expn
expn → simple-expn eprime
epime → relop simple-expn | ε
simple-exp → term seprime
seprime → addop term seprime | ε
term → factor tprime
tprime → mulop factor tprime | ε
factor → id | num
relop → == | != | <= | >= | > | <
addop → + | -
mulop → * | / | %
```

### **lex.c :**

```
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <string.h>
```

```

static int row=1,col=1;
char buf[2048];
char dbuf[128];
int ind=0;

const char specialsymbols[]={'?',';',':',',',' '};
const char arithmeticsymbols[]={'*'};
const char *keywords[] = {"auto", "double", "int", "struct", "break", "else", "long",
"switch", "case", "enum", "register", "typedef", "char", "extern", "return", "union",
"continue", "for", "signed", "void", "do", "if", "static", "while", "default", "goto",
"sizeof", "volatile", "const", "short", "unsigned", "printf", "scanf", "true", "false",
"bool"};
const char *datatypes[] = {"int","char","void","float","bool","double"};

struct token
{
    char lexeme[128];
    unsigned int row,col;
    char type[64];
};

struct sttable
{
    int sno;
    char lexeme[128];
    char dtype[64];
    char type[64];
    int size;
};

int isKeyword(char *w)
{
    for(int i=0;i<sizeof(keywords)/sizeof(char*);i++)
        if(strcmp(w,keywords[i])==0)
            return 1;
    return 0;
}

int isdtype(char *w)
{
    for(int i=0;i<sizeof(datatypes)/sizeof(char*);i++)
        if(strcmp(w,datatypes[i])==0)
            return 1;
    return 0;
}

```

```
}
```

```
void newLine()
```

```
{
```

```
    ++row; col=1;
```

```
}
```

```
void printTable(struct sttable *tab,int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
        printf("%d %s %s %s %d\
```

```
n",tab[i].sno,tab[i].lexeme,tab[i].dtype,tab[i].type,tab[i].size);
```

```
}
```

```
int findTable(struct sttable *tab,char *nam,int n)
```

```
{
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
        if(strcmp(tab[i].lexeme,nam)==0)
```

```
            return 1;
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

```
struct sttable fillTable(int sno,char *lexn,char *dt,char *t,int s)
```

```
{
```

```
    struct sttable tab;
```

```
    tab.sno=sno;
```

```
    strcpy(tab.lexeme,lexn);
```

```
    strcpy(tab.dtype,dt);
```

```
    strcpy(tab.type,t);
```

```
    tab.size=s;
```

```
    return tab;
```

```
}
```

```
void fillToken(struct token *tkn,char c,int row,int col, char *type)
```

```
{
```

```
    tkn->row=row;
```

```
    tkn->col=col;
```

```
    strcpy(tkn->type,type);
```

```
    tkn->lexeme[0]=c;
```

```
    tkn->lexeme[1]='\0';
```

```
}
```

```
int charIs(int c,const char *arr)
```

```
{
```

```
    int len;
```

```

    if(arr==specialsymbols)
        len=sizeof(specialsymbols)/sizeof(char);

    else if(arr==arithmeticsymbols)
        len=sizeof(arithmeticsymbols)/sizeof(char);

    for(int i=0;i<len;i++)
        if(c==arr[i])
            return 1;
    return 0;
}

```

```

int sz(char *w)
{
    if(strcmp(w,"int")==0)
        return sizeof(int);
    if(strcmp(w,"char")==0)
        return sizeof(char);
    if(strcmp(w,"void")==0)
        return 0;
    if(strcmp(w,"float")==0)
        return sizeof(float);
    if(strcmp(w,"bool")==0)
        return 1;
}

```

```

struct token getNextToken(FILE *fa)
{
    int c;
    struct token tkn=
    {
        .row=-1
    };
    int gotToken=0;

    while(!gotToken && (c=fgetc(fa))!=EOF)
    {
        if(charIs(c,specialsymbols))
        {
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"SS");
            gotToken=1;
            ++col;
        }
        else if(charIs(c,arithmeticsymbols))
        {

```

```

        fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
        c=getc(fa);
        if(isalnum(c)){
            fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"ARITHMETICOPERATOR");
            gotToken=1;
            ++col;
        }
        fseek(fa,1,SEEK_CUR);
    }
    else if(c=='(')
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"LB");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
    }
    else if(c=='')
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"RB");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
    }
    else if(c=='{')
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"LC");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
    }
    else if(c=='}')
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"RC");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
    }
    else if(c=='[')
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"LS");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
    }
    else if(c==']')
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"RS");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
    }
}

```

```

else if(c=='+')
{
    int x=fgetc(fa);
    if(x!='+')
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"ARITHMETICOPERATOR");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
        fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
    }
    else
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"UNARYOPERATOR");
        strcpy(tkn.lexeme,"++");
        gotToken=1;
        col+=2;
    }
}
else if(c=='-')
{
    int x=fgetc(fa);
    if(x!='-')
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"ARITHMETICOPERATOR");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
        fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
    }
    else
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"UNARYOPERATOR");
        strcpy(tkn.lexeme,"--");
        gotToken=1;
        col+=2;
    }
}
else if(c=='=')
{
    int x=fgetc(fa);
    if(x!='=')
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"ASSIGNMENTOPERATOR");
        gotToken=1;
        col++;
        fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col,"RELATIONALOPERATOR");
        strcpy(tkn.lexeme,"++");
        gotToken=1;
        col+=2;
    }
}
else if(isdigit(c))
{
    fillToken(&tkn,c,row,col++, "NUMBER");
    int j=1;
    while((c=fgetc(fa))!=EOF && isdigit(c))
    {
        tkn.lexeme[j++]=c;
        col++;
    }
    tkn.lexeme[j]='\0';
    gotToken=1;
    fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
}
else if(c == '#')
{
    while((c = fgetc(fa))!= EOF && c != '\n');
    newLine();
}
else if(c=='\n')
{
    newLine();
    c = fgetc(fa);
    if(c == '#')
    {
        while((c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF && c != '\n');
        newLine();
    }
    else if(c != EOF)
    {
        fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
    }
}
else if(isspace(c))
    ++col;
else if(isalpha(c) || c=='_')
{

```

```

    tkn.row=row;
    tkn.col=col++;
    tkn.lexeme[0]=c;
    int j=1;
    while((c=fgetc(fa))!=EOF && isalnum(c))
    {
        tkn.lexeme[j++]=c;
        col++;
    }
    tkn.lexeme[j]='\0';
    if(isKeyword(tkn.lexeme))
        strcpy(tkn.type,"KEYWORD");
    else
        strcpy(tkn.type,"IDENTIFIER");
    gotToken=1;
    fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
}
else if(c=='/')
{
    int d=fgetc(fa);
    ++col;
    if(d=='/')
    {
        while((c=fgetc(fa))!= EOF && c!='\n')
            ++col;
        if(c=='\n')
            newLine();
    }
    else if(d=='*')
    {
        do
        {
            if(d=='\n')
                newLine();
            while((c==fgetc(fa))!= EOF && c!='*')
            {
                ++col;
                if(c=='\n')
                {
                    newLine();
                }
            }
            ++col;
        }while((d==fgetc(fa))!= EOF && d!='/' && (++col));
        ++col;
    }
}

```



```

    }
    else
    {
        fillToken(&tkn,c,row,--col,"ARITHMETIC OPERATOR");
        gotToken=1;
        fseek(fa,-1,SEEK_CUR);
    }
}
else if(c=="")
{
    tkn.row=row;
    tkn.col=col;
    strcpy(tkn.type, "STRING LITERAL");
    int k = 1;
    tkn.lexeme[0] = "";
    while((c = fgetc(fa)) != EOF && c != "")
    {
        tkn.lexeme[k++] = c;
        ++col;
    }
    tkn.lexeme[k] = "";
    gotToken = 1;
}
else if(c == '<' || c == '>' || c == '!')
{
    fillToken(&tkn, c, row, col, "RELATIONAL OPERATOR");
    ++col;
    int d = fgetc(fa);
    if(d == '=')
    {
        ++col;
        strcat(tkn.lexeme, "=");
    }
    else
    {
        if(c == '!')
        {
            strcpy(tkn.type, "LOGICAL OPERATOR");
        }
        fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
    }
    gotToken = 1;
}
else if(c == '&' || c == '|')
{

```

```

        int d = fgetc(fa);
        if(c == d)
        {
            tkn.lexeme[0] = tkn.lexeme[1] = c;
            tkn.lexeme[2] = '\0';
            tkn.row = row;
            tkn.col = col;
            ++col;
            gotToken = 1;
            strcpy(tkn.type, "LOGICALOPERATOR");
        }
        else
        {
            fseek(fa, -1, SEEK_CUR);
        }
        ++col;
    }
    else
        ++col;
}
return tkn;
}

```

### **l8.c:**

```

#include "lex.c"

void program();
void declarations();
void datatype();
void idlist();
void idlistprime();
void assignstat();
void statementlist();
void statement();
void expn();
void eprime();
void simpleexp();
void seprime();
void term();
void tprime();
void factor();
void relop();
void addop();
void mulop();

```

```
struct token tkn;
FILE *f1;
char *rel[] = {"==", "!=", "<=", ">=", ">", "<"};
char *add[] = {"+", "-"};
char *mul[] = {"*", "/", "%"};
```

```
int isrel(char *w)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < sizeof(rel) / sizeof(char *); i++)
        if (strcmp(w, rel[i]) == 0)
            return 1;
    return 0;
}
```

```
int isadd(char *w)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < sizeof(add) / sizeof(char *); i++)
        if (strcmp(w, add[i]) == 0)
            return 1;
    return 0;
}
```

```
int ismul(char *w)
{
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < sizeof(mul) / sizeof(char *); i++)
        if (strcmp(w, mul[i]) == 0)
            return 1;
    return 0;
}
```

```
int main()
{
    FILE *fa, *fb;
    int ca, cb;
    fa = fopen("l8input.c", "r");
    if (fa == NULL)
    {
        printf("Cannot open file \n");
        exit(0);
    }
}
```

```

fb = fopen("l8output.c", "w+");
ca = getc(fa);
while (ca != EOF)
{
    if (ca == ' ')
    {
        putc(ca, fb);
        while (ca == ' ')
            ca = getc(fa);
    }
    if (ca == '/')
    {
        cb = getc(fa);
        if (cb == '/')
        {
            while (ca != '\n')
                ca = getc(fa);
        }
        else if (cb == '*')
        {
            do
            {
                while (ca != '*')
                    ca = getc(fa);
                ca = getc(fa);
            } while (ca != '/');
        }
        else
        {
            putc(ca, fb);
            putc(cb, fb);
        }
    }
    else
        putc(ca, fb);
    ca = getc(fa);
}
fclose(fa);
fclose(fb);

fa = fopen("l8input.c", "r");
if (fa == NULL)
{
    printf("Cannot open file");
    return 0;
}

```

```

}
fb = fopen("temp.c", "w+");
ca = getc(fa);
while (ca != EOF)
{
    if (ca == "")
    {
        putc(ca, fb);
        ca = getc(fa);
        while (ca != "")
        {
            putc(ca, fb);
            ca = getc(fa);
        }
    }
    else if (ca == '#')
    {

        while (ca != '\n')
        {

            ca = getc(fa);
        }
        ca = getc(fa);
    }
    putc(ca, fb);
    ca = getc(fa);
}
fclose(fa);
fclose(fb);

fa = fopen("temp.c", "r");
fb = fopen("l8output.c", "w");
ca = getc(fa);
while (ca != EOF)
{
    putc(ca, fb);
    ca = getc(fa);
}
fclose(fa);
fclose(fb);
remove("temp.c");

f1 = fopen("l8output.c", "r");
if (f1 == NULL)

```

```

{
    printf("Error! File cannot be opened!\n");
    return 0;
}
while ((tkn = getNextToken(f1)).row != -1)
{
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "main") == 0)
    {
        program();
        break;
    }
}
fclose(f1);
}

```

```

void program()
{

```

```

    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "main") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "(") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ")") == 0)
            {
                tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{" ) == 0)
                {
                    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                    declarations();
                    statementlist();
                    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "}") == 0)
                    {
                        printf("Compilation successful\n");
                        return;
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        printf("{} missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
                        exit(1);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
        else
        {

```

```

        printf("{ missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
else
{
    printf(") missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}
else
{
    printf("( missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}
}
void declarations()
{
    if (isdtype(tkn.lexeme) == 0)
    {
        return;
    }
    datatype();
    idlist();
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ";") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        declarations();
    }
    else
    {
        printf("; missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
}
void datatype()
{
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "int") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "char") == 0)
    {

```

```

        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("%s Missing datatype at row=%d col=%d", tkn.lexeme, tkn.row, tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}

void idlist()
{
    if (strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        idlistprime();
    }
    else
    {
        printf("Missing IDENTIFIER at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
    }
}

void idlistprime()
{
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ",") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        idlist();
    }
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "[") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        if (strcmp(tkn.type, "NUMBER") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "]") == 0)
            {
                tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ",") == 0)
                {
                    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                    idlist();
                }
            }
            else
            {
                return;
            }
        }
    }
}

```



```

        }
    }
}
else
{
    return;
}
}
void statementlist()
{
    if (strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER") != 0)
    {
        return;
    }
    statement();
    statementlist();
}
void statement()
{
    assignstat();
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ";") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
}
void assignstat()
{
    if (strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "=") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            expn();
        }
        else
        {
            printf("= missing at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    else
    {

```

```

        printf("Missing IDENTIFIER at row=%d col=%d", tkn.row, tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
void expn()
{
    simpleexp();
    eprime();
}
void eprime()
{
    if (isrel(tkn.lexeme) == 0)
    {
        return;
    }
    relop();
    simpleexp();
}
void simpleexp()
{
    term();
    seprime();
}
void seprime()
{
    if (isadd(tkn.lexeme) == 0)
    {
        return;
    }
    addop();
    term();
    seprime();
}
void term()
{
    factor();
    tprime();
}
void tprime()
{
    if (ismul(tkn.lexeme) == 0)
    {
        return;
    }
    mulop();
}

```

```

    factor();
    tprime();
}
void factor()
{
    if (strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else if (strcmp(tkn.type, "NUMBER") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
}
void relop()
{
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "==" ) == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "!=" ) == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "<=" ) == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ">=" ) == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "<" ) == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ">" ) == 0)
    {

```

```

        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
}
void addop()
{
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "+") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }

    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "-") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
}

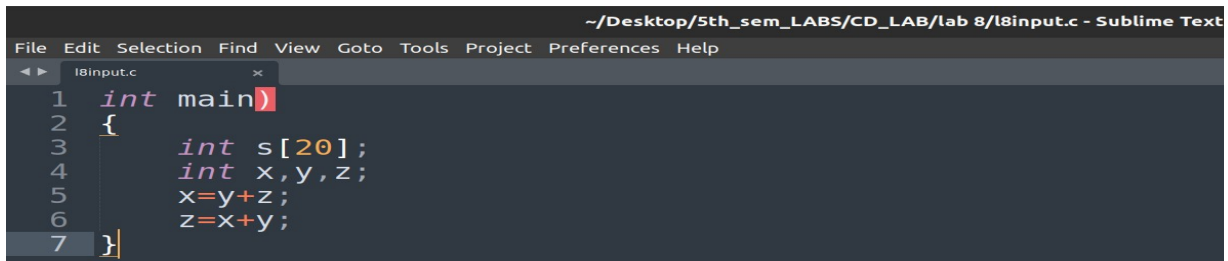
void mulop()
{
    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "*") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }

    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "/") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }

    if (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "%") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
}

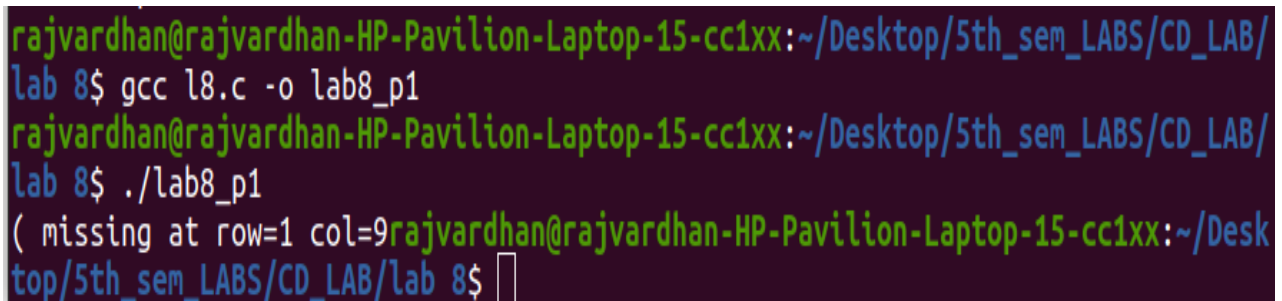
```

INPUT :



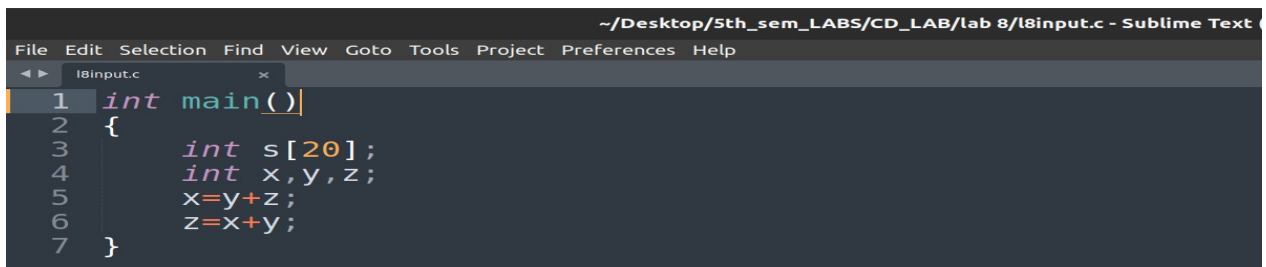
```
~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/lab 8/l8input.c - Sublime Text
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
l8input.c
1 int main()
2 {
3     int s[20];
4     int x,y,z;
5     x=y+z;
6     z=x+y;
7 }
```

Output :



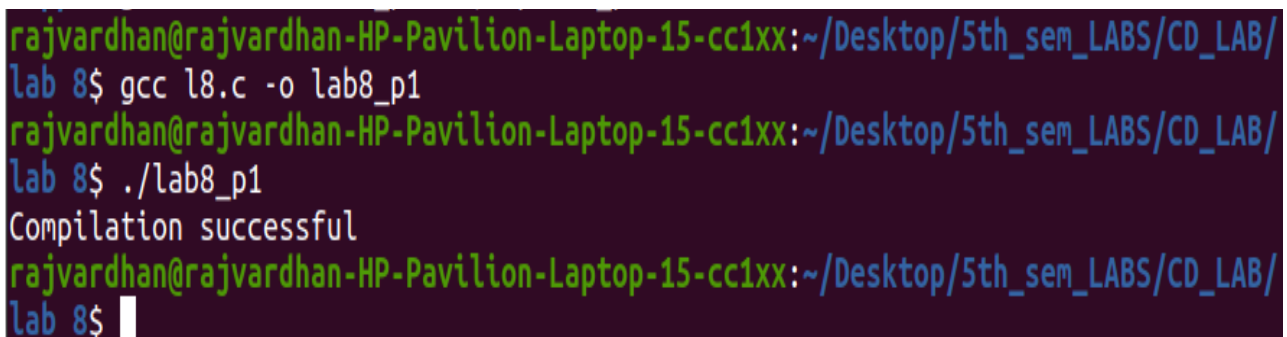
```
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$ gcc l8.c -o lab8_p1
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$ ./lab8_p1
( missing at row=1 col=9rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desk
top/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/lab 8$
```

INPUT:



```
~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/lab 8/l8input.c - Sublime Text
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
l8input.c
1 int main()
2 {
3     int s[20];
4     int x,y,z;
5     x=y+z;
6     z=x+y;
7 }
```

Output :



```
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$ gcc l8.c -o lab8_p1
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$ ./lab8_p1
Compilation successful
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$
```

## LAB 9 :

**P1)** Modify the Recursive Descent parser implemented in the previous lab to parse decision making and looping statements with error reporting.

Subset of grammar 7.1 is as follows:

$$\text{statement} \rightarrow \text{assign-stat}; \mid \text{decision\_stat} \mid \text{looping-stat}$$
$$\text{decision-stat} \rightarrow \text{if (expn) \{statement\_list\} dprime}$$

### 19.c:

```
#include "lex.c"
```

```
void program();  
void declarations();  
void datatype();  
void idList();  
void idListprime();  
void idListprimePrime();  
void stmtList();  
void stmt();  
void assignStat();  
void expn();  
void eprime();  
void simpleExpn();  
void seprime();  
void term();  
void tprime();  
void factor();  
void relop();  
void addop();  
void mulop();  
void decStat();  
void dPrime();  
void loopStat();
```

```
struct token tkn;
```

```

FILE *f1;

int main()
{
    FILE *fa, *fb;
    int ca, cb;
    fa = fopen("l9input.c", "r");
    if (fa == NULL){
        printf("Cannot open file \n");
        exit(0);
    }

    fb = fopen("l9output.c", "w+");
    ca = getc(fa);
    while (ca != EOF){
        if(ca==' ')
        {
            putc(ca,fb);
            while(ca==' ')
                ca = getc(fa);
        }
        if (ca=='/')
        {
            cb = getc(fa);
            if (cb == '/')
            {
                while(ca != '\n')
                    ca = getc(fa);
            }
            else if (cb == '*')
            {
                do
                {
                    while(ca != '*')
                        ca = getc(fa);
                    ca = getc(fa);
                } while (ca != '/');
            }
            else{
                putc(ca,fb);
                putc(cb,fb);
            }
        }
        else putc(ca,fb);
        ca = getc(fa);
    }
}

```

```

    }
    fclose(fa);
    fclose(fb);
    fa = fopen("l9output.c", "r");
    if(fa == NULL){
        printf("Cannot open file");
        return 0;
    }
    fb = fopen("temp.c", "w+");
    ca = getc(fa);
    while (ca != EOF)
    {
        if(ca=="")
        {
            putc(ca,fb);
            ca=getc(fa);
            while(ca!="")
            {
                putc(ca,fb);
                ca=getc(fa);
            }
        }
        else if(ca=='#')
        {
            while(ca!='\n')
            {
                ca=getc(fa);
            }
        }
    }
    putc(ca,fb);
    ca = getc(fa);
}

    fclose(fa);
    fclose(fb);

    fa = fopen("temp.c", "r");
    fb = fopen("l9output.c", "w");
    ca = getc(fa);
    while(ca != EOF){
        putc(ca, fb);
        ca = getc(fa);
    }
    fclose(fa);
    fclose(fb);
    remove("temp.c");

```



```

f1=fopen("l9output.c","r");
if(f1==NULL)
{
    printf("Error! File cannot be opened!\n");
    return 0;
}

while((tkn=getNextToken(f1)).row!=-1)
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "main") == 0)
    {
        program();
        break;
    }
}
fclose(f1);
}

void program()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "main") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "(") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ")") == 0)
            {
                tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
                {
                    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                    declarations();
                    stmtList();
                    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "}") == 0)
                    {
                        printf("Compilation successful\n");
                        return;
                    }
                    else
                    {
                        printf("ERROR: missing \"}\" at row=%d col=
%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
                        exit(1);
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }
        else
        {
            printf("ERROR: missing \"{" at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: missing \")\" at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing \"(\" at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing \"main\" at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}

```

```

void declarations()
{
    if(isdtype(tkn.lexeme)==0)
        return;
    datatype();
    idList();
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ";") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        declarations();
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: missing \";\" at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

void datatype()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "int") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "char") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: missing datatype(int or char) at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}

```

```

void idList()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.type,"IDENTIFIER")==0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        idListprime();
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: missing IDENTIFIER at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}

```

```

void idListprime()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ",") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        idList();
    }
}

```

```

else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "[") == 0)
{
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    if(strcmp(tkn.type,"NUMBER")==0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "]") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            idListprimePrime();
        }
        else
        {
            printf("ERROR: missing \"]\" at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: missing NUMBER at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}

}

void idListprimePrime()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ",") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        idList();
    }
    else
        return;
}

void stmtList()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.type,"IDENTIFIER")==0 || strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"if") == 0 ||
    strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"for") == 0 || strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"while") == 0)
    {
        stmt();
        stmtList();
    }
}

```

```

    }
    return;
}

void stmt()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER")==0)
    {
        assignStat();
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ";") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
        else
        {
            printf("ERROR: missing ';' at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "if")==0)
        decStat();
    else if((strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "while")==0) || (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "for")==0))
        loopStat();
    else
    {
        printf("%d.%d : Expected ' statement '\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(0);
    }
}

void assignStat()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.type,"IDENTIFIER")==0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "=") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            expn();
        }
        else
        {

```

```

        printf("ERROR: missing \"=\" at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing IDENTIFIER at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}

void expn()
{
    simpleExpn();
    eprime();
}

void eprime()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.type,"RELATIONALOPERATOR")!=0)
        return;
    relop();
    simpleExpn();
}

void simpleExpn()
{
    term();
    seprime();
}

void seprime()
{
    if((strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "+") != 0) && (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "-") != 0))
        return;
    addop();
    term();
    seprime();
}

void term()
{
    factor();

```

```

        tprime();
    }

void tprime()
{
    if((strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "*") != 0) && (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "/") != 0)&&
    (strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "%") != 0))
        return;
    mulop();
    factor();
    tprime();
}

void factor()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.type, "IDENTIFIER")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else if(strcmp(tkn.type, "NUMBER")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: Expected IDENTIFIER or NUMBER at row=%d col=
%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}

void relop()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "==")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "!=")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
}

```

```

else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"<")==0)
{
    tkn=getNextToken(f1);
    return;
}
else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,">")==0)
{
    tkn=getNextToken(f1);
    return;
}
else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"<")==0)
{
    tkn=getNextToken(f1);
    return;
}
else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,">")==0)
{
    tkn=getNextToken(f1);
    return;
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: Expected RELATIONAL OPERATOR or NUMBER at
row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}
void addop()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"+")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"-")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: Expected \" + \" or \" - \" at row=%d col=%d\
n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}

```



```

}
void mulop()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"*")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"/")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme,"**")==0)
    {
        tkn=getNextToken(f1);
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: Expected \"*\" or \"^\" or \"%%\" at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}

```

```

void decStat()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "if")==0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "(") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            expn();
            if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ")") == 0)
            {
                tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
                {
                    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                    stmtList();
                    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "}") == 0)
                    {
                        tkn = getNextToken(f1);

```

```

        dPrime();
        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: missing \"}\" at row=%d col=
%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing \"{\" at row=%d col=%d\
n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing \"(\" at row=%d col=%d\
n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing \"keyword\" at row=%d col=%d\
n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}

```

```

void dPrime()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "else")==0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)

```

```

    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        stmtList();
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            return;
        }
        else
        {
            printf("ERROR: missing \"}\" at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: missing \"{\" at row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
else
    return;
}

```

```

void loopStat()
{
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "while")==0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "(") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            expn();
            if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ")") == 0)
            {
                tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
                {
                    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                    stmtList();
                    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
                    {
                        tkn = getNextToken(f1);

```

```

        return;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: missing \"}\"\" at row=%d col=
%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing \"{\"\" at row=%d col=%d\
n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing \"(\"\" at row=%d col=%d\
n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}
else if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "for")==0)
{
    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
    if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "(") == 0)
    {
        tkn = getNextToken(f1);
        assignStat();
        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ";") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);
            expn();
            if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ";") == 0)
            {
                tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                assignStat();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "(") == 0)
        {
            tkn = getNextToken(f1);

            if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, "{") == 0)
            {
                tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                stmtList();
                if(strcmp(tkn.lexeme, ")") == 0)
                {
                    tkn = getNextToken(f1);
                    return;
                }
                else
                {
                    printf("ERROR: missing '\}'" at
row=%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
                    exit(1);
                }
            }
            else
            {
                printf("ERROR: missing '\{'" at row=
%d col=%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
                exit(1);
            }
        }
        else
        {
            printf("ERROR: missing '\)' at row=%d col=
%d\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
            exit(1);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf("ERROR: missing '\;' at row=%d col=%d\
n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
        exit(1);
    }
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing '\;' at row=%d col=%d\
n",tkn.row,tkn.col);

```

```

        exit(1);
    }
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing \"(\" at row=%d col=%d\\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}
else
{
    printf("ERROR: missing \"keyword\" at row=%d col=%d\\n",tkn.row,tkn.col);
    exit(1);
}
}

```

## Input:

```

~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/lab 8/l9input.c - Sublime Text
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
l9input.c
1  int main()
2  {
3      int a;
4      if(a<5)
5      {
6      return 2;|
7      }
8  }

```

## Output:

```

rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$ gcc l9.c -o lab9_p1
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$ ./lab9_p1
ERROR: missing ")" at row=6 col=2
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$

```

## Input:

```
~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/lab 8/l9input.c - Sublime Text
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
l9input.c x
1 int main()
2 {
3     int a;
4     while(a<5)
5     {
6         a = a + 5|
7     }
8 }
```

## Output:

```
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$ gcc l9.c -o lab9_p1
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$ ./lab9_p1
ERROR: missing ";" at row=7 col=2
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$
```

## Input:

```
~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/lab 8/l9input.c - Sublime Text
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help
l9input.c x
1 #include <stdio.h>
2 int main()
3 {
4     int a;
5     while(a<5)
6     {
7         a = a + 5;|
8     }
9 }
```

## Output:

```
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$ gcc l9.c -o lab9_p1
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$ ./lab9_p1
Compilation successful
rajvardhan@rajvardhan-HP-Pavilion-Laptop-15-cc1xx:~/Desktop/5th_sem_LABS/CD_LAB/
lab 8$
```