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DS Lab - Week 6 : CLOCK SYNCHRONIZATION & MUTUAL EXCLUSION (ELECTION ALGORITHM)

EXAMPLE PROGRAMS :

A. Cristian's algorithm

I) To initiate a prototype of a clock server on local machine:

Server:

```
# Python3 program imitating a clock server

import socket
import datetime
import time

# function used to initiate the Clock Server
def initiateClockServer():
    s = socket.socket()
    print("Socket successfully created")

    # Server port
    port = 8012

    s.bind(('', port))

    # Start listening to requests
    s.listen(5)

    print("Socket is listening...")

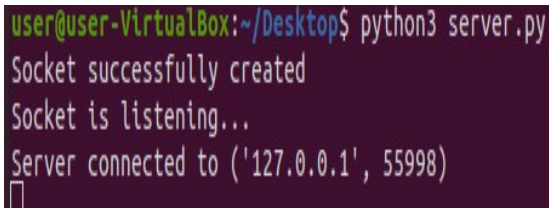
    # Clock Server Running forever
    while True:
        # Establish connection with client
        connection, address = s.accept()
        print('Server connected to', address)

        # Respond the client with server clock time
        connection.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())

        # Close the connection with the client process
        connection.close()
```

```
# Driver function
if __name__ == '__main__':
# Trigger the Clock Server
initiateClockServer()
```

Output Sever Side:

A terminal window with a dark purple background. The text is as follows:

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 server.py
Socket successfully created
Socket is listening...
Server connected to ('127.0.0.1', 55998)
█
```

II) Code below is used to initiate a prototype of a client process on local machine:

Python3 program imitating a client process

```
import socket
import datetime
from dateutil import parser
from timeit import default_timer as timer
# function used to Synchronize client process time
def synchronizeTime():
s = socket.socket()
# Server port
port = 8012
# connect to the clock server on local computer
s.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
request_time = timer()
# receive data from the server
server_time = parser.parse(s.recv(1024).decode())
response_time = timer()
actual_time = datetime.datetime.now()
print("Time returned by server: " + str(server_time))
process_delay_latency = response_time - request_time
print("Process Delay latency: " + str(process_delay_latency) + " seconds")
print("Actual clock time at client side: " + str(actual_time))
# synchronize process client clock time
```

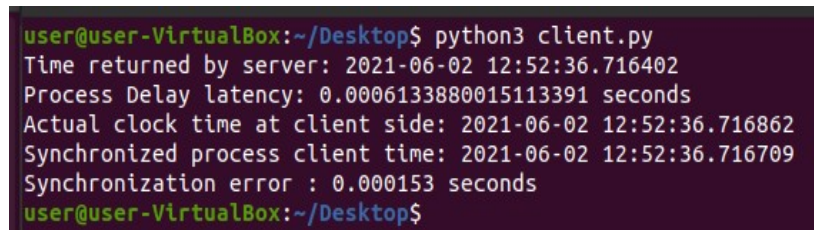
```

client_time = server_time + datetime.timedelta(seconds = (process_delay_latency) / 2)
print("Synchronized process client time: " + str(client_time))
# calculate synchronization error
error = actual_time - client_time
print("Synchronization error : " + str(error.total_seconds()) + " seconds")
s.close()

# Driver function
if __name__ == '__main__':
# synchronize time using clock server
synchronizeTime()

```

Output Client Side:



```

user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 client.py
Time returned by server: 2021-06-02 12:52:36.716402
Process Delay latency: 0.0006133880015113391 seconds
Actual clock time at client side: 2021-06-02 12:52:36.716862
Synchronized process client time: 2021-06-02 12:52:36.716709
Synchronization error : 0.000153 seconds
user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$

```

B. Berkeley's algorithm:

Server Side:

Python3 program imitating a clock server

```

from functools import reduce
from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time

# datastructure used to store client address and clock data
client_data = {}

''' nested thread function used to receive
clock time from a connected client '''
def startRecieveingClockTime(connector, address):
while True:
# recieve clock time
clock_time_string = connector.recv(1024).decode()

```

```

clock_time = parser.parse(clock_time_string)
clock_time_diff = datetime.datetime.now() - \
clock_time
client_data[address] = {
'clock_time' : clock_time,
'time_difference' : clock_time_diff,
'connector' : connector
}
print("Client Data updated with: "+ str(address),
end = "\n\n")
time.sleep(5)
''' master thread function used to open portal for accepting clients over given port '''
def startConnecting(master_server):
# fetch clock time at slaves / clients
while True:
# accepting a client / slave clock client
master_slave_connector, addr = master_server.accept()
slave_address = str(addr[0]) + ":" + str(addr[1])
print(slave_address + " got connected successfully")
current_thread = threading.Thread(
target = startRecieveingClockTime,
args = (master_slave_connector,
slave_address, ))
current_thread.start()
# subroutine function used to fetch average clock difference
def getAverageClockDiff():
current_client_data = client_data.copy()
time_difference_list = list(client['time_difference']
for client_addr, client
in client_data.items())
sum_of_clock_difference = sum(time_difference_list, \ datetime.timedelta(0, 0))
average_clock_difference = sum_of_clock_difference \

```

```

/ len(client_data)
return average_clock_difference

def synchronizeAllClocks():
while True:
print("New synchroniztion cycle started.")
print("Number of clients to be synchronized: " + \
str(len(client_data)))
if len(client_data) > 0:
average_clock_difference = getAverageClockDiff()
for client_addr, client in client_data.items():
try:
synchronized_time = \
datetime.datetime.now() + \
average_clock_difference
client['connector'].send(str(
synchronized_time).encode())
except Exception as e:
print("Something went wrong while " + \
"sending synchronized time " + \
"through " + str(client_addr))
else :
print("No client data." + \
" Synchronization not applicable.")
print("\n\n")
time.sleep(5)

# function used to initiate the Clock Server / Master Node
def initiateClockServer(port = 8080):
master_server = socket.socket()
master_server.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_REUSEADDR, 1)
print("Socket at master node created successfully\n")
master_server.bind(("", port))

# Start listening to requests

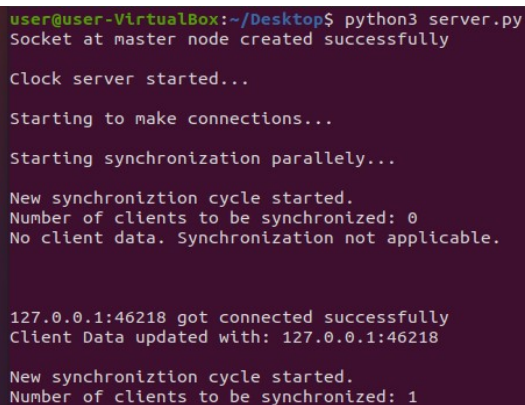
```

```

master_server.listen(10)
print("Clock server started...\n")
# start making connections
print("Starting to make connections...\n")
master_thread = threading.Thread(
target = startConnecting,
args = (master_server, ))
master_thread.start()
# start synchroniztion
print("Starting synchronization parallely...\n")
sync_thread = threading.Thread(
target = synchronizeAllClocks,
args = ())
sync_thread.start()
# Driver function
if __name__ == '__main__':
# Trigger the Clock Server
initiateClockServer(port = 8080)

```

Server Output:



```

user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 server.py
Socket at master node created successfully

Clock server started...

Starting to make connections...

Starting synchronization parallely...

New synchroniztion cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 0
No client data. Synchronization not applicable.

127.0.0.1:46218 got connected successfully
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:46218

New synchroniztion cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 1

```

Client Side :

```

# Python3 program imitating a client process

from timeit import default_timer as timer

from dateutil import parser

import threading

```

```

import datetime
import socket
import time

# client thread function used to send time at client side
def startSendingTime(slave_client):
    while True:
        # provide server with clock time at the client
        slave_client.send(str(
            datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
        print("Recent time sent successfully",
            end = "\n\n")
        time.sleep(5)

# client thread function used to receive synchronized time
def startReceivingTime(slave_client):
    while True:
        # receive data from the server
        Synchronized_time = parser.parse(
            slave_client.recv(1024).decode())
        print("Synchronized time at the client is: " + \
            str(Synchronized_time),
            end = "\n\n")

# function used to Synchronize client process time
def initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080):
    slave_client = socket.socket()

    # connect to the clock server on local computer
    slave_client.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))

    # start sending time to server
    print("Starting to receive time from server\n")
    send_time_thread = threading.Thread(
        target = startSendingTime,
        args = (slave_client, ))
    send_time_thread.start()

```

```

# start receiving synchronized from server
print("Starting to receive " + \
"synchronized time from server\n")
receive_time_thread = threading.Thread(
target = startReceivingTime,
args = (slave_client, ))
receive_time_thread.start()
# Driver function
if __name__ == '__main__':
# initialize the Slave / Client
initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080)

```

Client Output:

```

user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 client.py
Starting to receive time from server

Starting to receiving synchronized time from server

Recent time sent successfully

Synchronized time at the client is: 2021-06-02 13:04:58.176528

Recent time sent successfully

```

Lab Exercises:

P1)

q1_server.py :

```

from functools import reduce
from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time
client_data = {}
def startReceivingClockTime(connector, address):
    while True:
        clock_time_string = connector.recv(1024).decode()
        clock_time = parser.parse(clock_time_string)
        clock_time_diff = datetime.datetime.now() - clock_time
        client_data[address] = {
            "clock_time" : clock_time,

```



```

        "time_difference" : clock_time_diff,
        "connector" : connector
    }
    print("Client Data updated with: " + str(address), end = "\n\n")
    time.sleep(5)
def startConnecting(master_server):
    while True:
        master_slave_connector, addr = master_server.accept()
        slave_address = str(addr[0]) + ":" + str(addr[1])
        print(slave_address + " got connected successfully")
        current_thread = threading.Thread(
            target = startRecieveingClockTime,
            args = (master_slave_connector, slave_address, ))
        current_thread.start()
def getAverageClockDiff():
    current_client_data = client_data.copy()
    time_difference_list = list(client['time_difference'] for client_addr, client in
client_data.items())
    sum_of_clock_difference = sum(time_difference_list, datetime.timedelta(0, 0))
    average_clock_difference = sum_of_clock_difference / len(client_data)
    return average_clock_difference
def synchronizeAllClocks():
    while True:
        print("New synchroniztion cycle started.")
        print("Number of clients to be synchronized: " + str(len(client_data)))
        if len(client_data) > 0:
            average_clock_difference = getAverageClockDiff()
            for client_addr, client in client_data.items():
                try:
                    synchronized_time = datetime.datetime.now() +
average_clock_difference
                    client['connector'].send(str(synchronized_time).encode())
                except Exception as e:
                    print("Something went wrong while sending synchronized
time through " + str(client_addr))
            else :
                print("No client data. Synchronization not applicable.")
                print("\n\n")
                time.sleep(5)
def initiateClockServer(port = 8080):
    master_server = socket.socket()
    master_server.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_REUSEADDR, 1)
    print("The Manipal Foodie\n")
    master_server.bind(('', port))
    master_server.listen(10)
    print("Clock server print\n")
    print("Connecitng to production lines...\n")
    master_thread = threading.Thread(
        target = startConnecting,
        args = (master_server, ))
    master_thread.start()
    print("Starting synchronization parallely...\n")

```

```

        sync_thread = threading.Thread(
            target = synchronizeAllClocks,
            args = ())
        sync_thread.start()
if __name__ == '__main__':
    initiateClockServer(port = 8080)

```

KMC:

```

from timeit import default_timer as timer
from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time
def startSendingTime(slave_client):
    while True:
        slave_client.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
        print("KMC time sent successfully", end = "\n\n")
        time.sleep(5)
def startReceivingTime(slave_client):
    while True:
        Synchronized_time = parser.parse(slave_client.recv(1024).decode())
        print("Synchronized time at the client is: " + str(Synchronized_time), end = "\n\n")
def initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080):
    slave_client = socket.socket()
    slave_client.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
    print("Starting to receive time from server\n")
    send_time_thread = threading.Thread(
        target = startSendingTime,
        args = (slave_client, ))
    send_time_thread.start()
    print("Starting to recieving synchronized time from server\n")
    receive_time_thread = threading.Thread(
        target = startReceivingTime,
        args = (slave_client, ))
    receive_time_thread.start()
if __name__ == '__main__':
    initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080)

```

MIT:

```

from timeit import default_timer as timer
from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time
def startSendingTime(slave_client):
    while True:
        slave_client.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
        print("MIT time sent successfully", end = "\n\n")
        time.sleep(5)
def startReceivingTime(slave_client):

```

```

while True:
    Synchronized_time = parser.parse(slave_client.recv(1024).decode())
    print("Synchronized time at the client is: " + str(Synchronized_time), end = "\n\n")
def initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080):
    slave_client = socket.socket()
    slave_client.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
    print("Starting to receive time from server\n")
    send_time_thread = threading.Thread(
        target = startSendingTime,
        args = (slave_client, ))
    send_time_thread.start()
    print("Starting to receiving synchronized time from server\n")
    receive_time_thread = threading.Thread(
        target = startReceivingTime,
        args = (slave_client, ))
    receive_time_thread.start()
if __name__ == '__main__':
    initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080)

```

TAPMI:

```

from timeit import default_timer as timer
from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time
def startSendingTime(slave_client):
    while True:
        slave_client.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
        print("TAPMI time sent successfully", end = "\n\n")
        time.sleep(5)
def startReceivingTime(slave_client):
    while True:
        Synchronized_time = parser.parse(slave_client.recv(1024).decode())
        print("Synchronized time at the client is: " + str(Synchronized_time), end = "\n\n")
def initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080):
    slave_client = socket.socket()
    slave_client.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
    print("Starting to receive time from server\n")
    send_time_thread = threading.Thread(
        target = startSendingTime,
        args = (slave_client, ))
    send_time_thread.start()
    print("Starting to receiving synchronized time from server\n")
    receive_time_thread = threading.Thread(
        target = startReceivingTime,
        args = (slave_client, ))
    receive_time_thread.start()
if __name__ == '__main__':
    initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080)

```

SOLS:

```

from timeit import default_timer as timer

```

```

from dateutil import parser
import threading
import datetime
import socket
import time

def startSendingTime(slave_client):
    while True:
        slave_client.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
        print("SOLS time sent successfully", end = "\n\n")
        time.sleep(5)

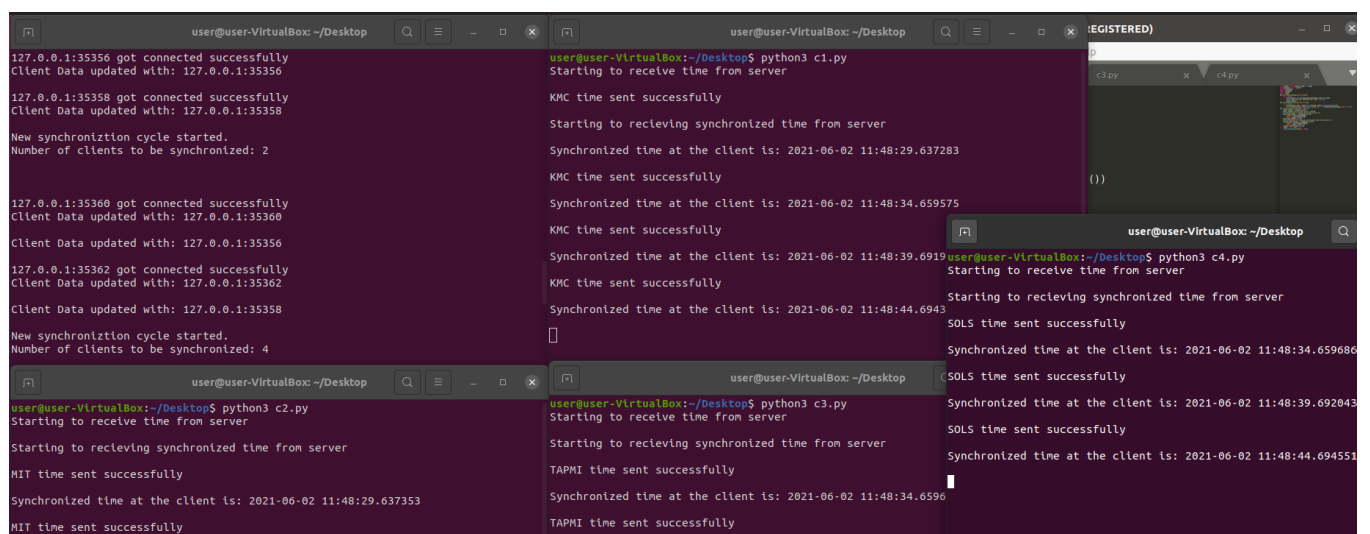
def startReceivingTime(slave_client):
    while True:
        Synchronized_time = parser.parse(slave_client.recv(1024).decode())
        print("Synchronized time at the client is: " + str(Synchronized_time), end = "\n\n")

def initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080):
    slave_client = socket.socket()
    slave_client.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
    print("Starting to receive time from server\n")
    send_time_thread = threading.Thread(
        target = startSendingTime,
        args = (slave_client, ))
    send_time_thread.start()
    print("Starting to recieving synchronized time from server\n")
    receive_time_thread = threading.Thread(
        target = startReceivingTime,
        args = (slave_client, ))
    receive_time_thread.start()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    initiateSlaveClient(port = 8080)

```

OUTPUT :



```

user@user-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop
127.0.0.1:35356 got connected successfully
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:35356
127.0.0.1:35358 got connected successfully
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:35358
New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 2
127.0.0.1:35360 got connected successfully
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:35360
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:35356
127.0.0.1:35362 got connected successfully
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:35362
Client Data updated with: 127.0.0.1:35358
New synchronization cycle started.
Number of clients to be synchronized: 4
user@user-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop
Starting to receive time from server
Starting to recieving synchronized time from server
MIT time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2021-06-02 11:48:29.637353
MIT time sent successfully
user@user-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop
python3 c1.py
Starting to receive time from server
KMC time sent successfully
Starting to recieving synchronized time from server
Synchronized time at the client is: 2021-06-02 11:48:29.637283
KMC time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2021-06-02 11:48:34.659575
KMC time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2021-06-02 11:48:39.6919
KMC time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2021-06-02 11:48:44.6943
user@user-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop
python3 c2.py
Starting to receive time from server
Starting to recieving synchronized time from server
SOLS time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2021-06-02 11:48:34.659680
user@user-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop
python3 c3.py
Starting to receive time from server
Starting to recieving synchronized time from server
SOLS time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2021-06-02 11:48:39.692043
user@user-VirtualBox: ~/Desktop
python3 c4.py
Starting to receive time from server
Starting to recieving synchronized time from server
SOLS time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2021-06-02 11:48:44.694551
SOLS time sent successfully
Synchronized time at the client is: 2021-06-02 11:48:34.6596
TAPMI time sent successfully
TAPMI time sent successfully

```

P2)

Server:

```
import socket
import datetime
import time
def initiateClockServer():
    s = socket.socket()
    print("Manipal Buddy Banking")
    port = 8011
    s.bind(('', port))
    s.listen(5)
    print("Waiting for client...")
    while True:
        connection, address = s.accept()
        print('Server connected to', address)
        connection.send(str(datetime.datetime.now()).encode())
    connection.close()
if __name__ == '__main__':
    initiateClockServer()
```

mobile app - exam fees (client 1):

```
import socket
import datetime
import time
from dateutil import parser
from timeit import default_timer as timer
def synchronizeTime():
    print("MOBILE APP\n")
    s = socket.socket()
    port = 8011
    s.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
    request_time = timer()
    server_time = parser.parse(s.recv(1024).decode())
    response_time = timer()
    actual_time = datetime.datetime.now()
    print("Time returned by server: " + str(server_time))
    process_delay_latency = response_time - request_time
    print("Process Delay latency: " + str(process_delay_latency) + " seconds")
    print("Actual clock time at client side: " + str(actual_time))
    client_time = server_time + datetime.timedelta(seconds = (process_delay_latency) / 2)
    print("Synchronized process client time: " + str(client_time))
    time.sleep(10)
    s.close()
if __name__ == '__main__':
    synchronizeTime()
```

web browser - NPTEL (client 2):

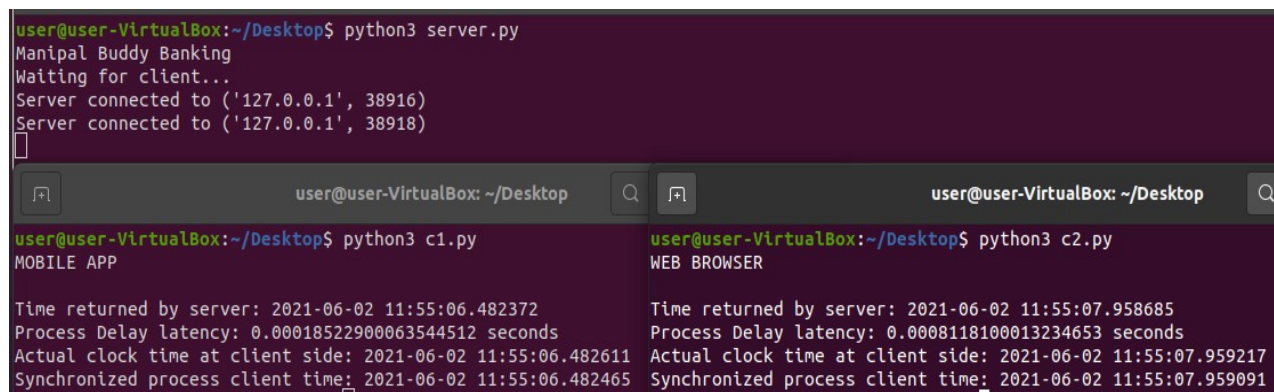
```
import socket
import datetime
import time
from dateutil import parser
from timeit import default_timer as timer
def synchronizeTime():
```

```

print("WEB BROWSER\n")
s = socket.socket()
port = 8011
s.connect(('127.0.0.1', port))
request_time = timer()
server_time = parser.parse(s.recv(1024).decode())
response_time = timer()
actual_time = datetime.datetime.now()
print("Time returned by server: " + str(server_time))
process_delay_latency = response_time - request_time
print("Process Delay latency: " + str(process_delay_latency) + " seconds")
print("Actual clock time at client side: " + str(actual_time))
client_time = server_time + datetime.timedelta(seconds = (process_delay_latency) / 2)
print("Synchronized process client time: " + str(client_time))
time.sleep(10)
s.close()
if __name__ == '__main__':
    synchronizeTime()

```

OUTPUT :



The screenshot shows a terminal window with three panels. The top panel shows the server output for 'server.py', which includes the message 'Manipal Buddy Banking' and 'Waiting for client...'. The bottom left panel shows the output for 'c1.py' (MOBILE APP), and the bottom right panel shows the output for 'c2.py' (WEB BROWSER). Both client outputs show the time returned by the server, the process delay latency, the actual clock time at the client side, and the synchronized process client time.

```

user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 server.py
Manipal Buddy Banking
Waiting for client...
Server connected to ('127.0.0.1', 38916)
Server connected to ('127.0.0.1', 38918)

user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 c1.py
MOBILE APP
Time returned by server: 2021-06-02 11:55:06.482372
Process Delay latency: 0.00018522900063544512 seconds
Actual clock time at client side: 2021-06-02 11:55:06.482611
Synchronized process client time: 2021-06-02 11:55:06.482465

user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 c2.py
WEB BROWSER
Time returned by server: 2021-06-02 11:55:07.958685
Process Delay latency: 0.0008118100013234653 seconds
Actual clock time at client side: 2021-06-02 11:55:07.959217
Synchronized process client time: 2021-06-02 11:55:07.959091

```

P3)

Bully.py:

```
import sys
```

```

noOfNodes = int(sys.argv[1])
initiatorNode = int(sys.argv[2])

```

```

def bully_algorithm():
    print("BULLY ALGORITHM SIMULATION:")
    print('Node %s notices the current coordinator %s has failed' % (initiatorNode, noOfNodes))
    biggerNodes = []
    for i in range(initiatorNode+1, noOfNodes):
        print("%s sends ELECTION message to %s" % (initiatorNode,i))
        biggerNodes.append(i)
    for i in biggerNodes:
        print("%s sends OK message to %s" % (i, initiatorNode))

```

```

while len(biggerNodes) != 1:
    i = biggerNodes[0]
    for j in range(i+1, noOfNodes):
        print("%s sends ELECTION message to %s" % (i, j))
    for k in range(i+1, noOfNodes):
        print("%s sends OK message to %s" % (k, i))
    biggerNodes.remove(i)
newCoordinatorNode = biggerNodes[0]
for i in range(0, newCoordinatorNode):
    print("%s sends COORDINATOR message to %s" %
(newCoordinatorNode, i))

if __name__ == '__main__':
    bully_algorithm()

```

OUTPUT:

```

user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 bully.py 6 2
BULLY ALGORITHM SIMULATION:
Node 2 notices the current coordinator 6 has failed
2 sends ELECTION message to 3
2 sends ELECTION message to 4
2 sends ELECTION message to 5
3 sends OK message to 2
4 sends OK message to 2
5 sends OK message to 2
3 sends ELECTION message to 4
3 sends ELECTION message to 5
4 sends OK message to 3
5 sends OK message to 3
4 sends ELECTION message to 5
5 sends OK message to 4
5 sends COORDINATOR message to 0
5 sends COORDINATOR message to 1
5 sends COORDINATOR message to 2
5 sends COORDINATOR message to 3
5 sends COORDINATOR message to 4

```

P4)

Server:

```

import sys
import threading
import socket
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
host = socket.gethostname()
port = 7777
try:
    s.bind((host, port))
except socket.error as msg:
    print("bind failed" + str(msg))
    sys.exit()
s.listen(10)
process_sockets_list = []
process_list = []

```

```

neighbor_list = []
msg_token = ""
def recv_message(conn):
    while True:
        try:
            received = conn.recv(1024)
            msg_token = received.decode('utf-8')
            print("received token: " + msg_token)
        except:
            continue
    if "Coordinator: " in msg_token :
        le=msg_token.split()
        leader=le[1]
    process_index = process_sockets_list.index(conn)
    if len(process_sockets_list)==process_index+1 :
        to_process=0
    else :
        to_process=process_index+1
    try :
        process_sockets_list[to_process].send(received)
        print("sending :" + received.decode('utf-8'))
    except :
        if process_list[to_process]!=leader :
            process_sockets_list[to_process+1].send(received)
            print("sending :" + received.decode('utf-8'))
        process_sockets_list[to_process].close()
        process_sockets_list.remove(process_sockets_list[to_process])
        process_list.remove(process_list[to_process])
        continue
while True:
    try:
        connection, addr = s.accept()
        process_sockets_list.append(connection)
        recv_process_id = connection.recv(1024)
        from_to_process = recv_process_id.decode('utf-8')
        process_list.append(from_to_process)
        print("Process: " + from_to_process)
        start_thread = threading.Thread(target=recv_message, args=(connection,))
        start_thread.start()
    except socket.error as msg:
        print("thread failed"+msg)
connection.close()
s.close()

```

client 1:

```

import socket
import threading
import time
import select
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
host = socket.gethostname()
to_port = 7777

```



```

s.connect((host, to_port))
my_id = "0"
s.send(my_id.encode('utf-8'))
leader="-1"

def initiate_election(s):
    time.sleep(1)
    s.send(my_id.encode('utf-8'))
    print("token sent: " + my_id)
    print("Election initiated")
def Ring_Election_Algorithm(s):

    while True:
        global leader
        try:
            s.settimeout(15)
            received = s.recv(1024)
            s.settimeout(None)
            received_token_list = received.decode('utf-8')
        except socket.timeout:
            leader = "0"
            initiate_election(s)
            continue

        if my_id in received_token_list and "Coordinator: " not in received_token_list and "hello" not
in received_token_list:
            leader = max(received_token_list)
            forwarding_leader = "Coordinator: " + leader
            time.sleep(1)
            s.send(forwarding_leader.encode('utf-8'))
        elif my_id not in received_token_list and "Coordinator: " not in received_token_list and
"hello" not in received_token_list :

            print("rec tok: " + received_token_list)

            leader = "0"
            received_token_list = received_token_list + " " + my_id

            time.sleep(1)
            s.send(received_token_list.encode('utf-8'))
            print("adding token: " + received_token_list)
        elif ("hello" in received_token_list or "Coordinator: " in received_token_list )and leader=="-1"
:
            leader="0"
            initiate_election(s)
        elif "Coordinator: " in received_token_list and leader not in received_token_list :
            print(received_token_list)
            le=received_token_list.split()
            leader=le[1]
            time.sleep(1)
            s.send(received_token_list.encode('utf-8'))
        else :
            if leader=="-1" or leader=="0":

```

```

        continue
    else :
        print(received_token_list)
        communicate = "hello" + " from " + my_id
        time.sleep(1)
        s.send(communicate.encode('utf-8'))
        continue
recv_thread = threading.Thread(target=Ring_Election_Algorithm, args=(s,))
recv_thread.start()
recv_thread.join()
s.close()

```

client 2:

```

import socket
import threading
import time
import select
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
host = socket.gethostname()
to_port = 7777
s.connect((host, to_port))
my_id = "1"
s.send(my_id.encode('utf-8'))
leader="-1"
def initiate_election(s):
    time.sleep(1)
    s.send(my_id.encode('utf-8'))
    print("token sent: " + my_id)
    print("Election initiated")
def Ring_Election_Algorithm(s):

    while True:
        global leader
        try:
            s.settimeout(15)
            received = s.recv(1024)
            s.settimeout(None)
            received_token_list = received.decode('utf-8')
        except socket.timeout:
            leader = "0"
            initiate_election(s)
            continue
        if my_id in received_token_list and "Coordinator: " not in received_token_list and "hello" not
in received_token_list:
            leader = max(received_token_list)
            forwarding_leader = "Coordinator: " + leader
            time.sleep(1)
            s.send(forwarding_leader.encode('utf-8'))
        elif my_id not in received_token_list and "Coordinator: " not in received_token_list and
"hello" not in received_token_list :

            print("rec tok: " + received_token_list)
            leader = "0"

```

```

        received_token_list = received_token_list + " " + my_id
        time.sleep(1)
        s.send(received_token_list.encode('utf-8'))
        print("adding token: " + received_token_list)
    elif ("hello" in received_token_list or "Coordinator: " in received_token_list) and leader=="-1"
:
        leader="0"
        initiate_election(s)
    elif "Coordinator: " in received_token_list and leader not in received_token_list :
        print(received_token_list)
        le=received_token_list.split()
        leader=le[1]
        time.sleep(1)
        s.send(received_token_list.encode('utf-8'))
    else :
        if leader=="-1" or leader=="0":
            continue
        else :
            print(received_token_list)
            communicate = "hello" + " from " + my_id
            time.sleep(1)
            s.send(communicate.encode('utf-8'))
            continue
recv_thread = threading.Thread(target=Ring_Election_Algorithm, args=(s,))
recv_thread.start()
recv_thread.join()
s.close()

```

client 3:

```

import socket
import threading
import time
import select
s = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
host = socket.gethostname()
to_port = 7777
s.connect((host, to_port))
my_id = "2"
s.send(my_id.encode('utf-8'))
leader="-1"
def initiate_election(s):
    time.sleep(1)
    s.send(my_id.encode('utf-8'))
    print("token sent: " + my_id)
    print("Election initiated")
def Ring_Election_Algorithm(s):

    while True:
        global leader
        try:
            s.settimeout(15)
            received = s.recv(1024)

```

```

        s.settimeout(None)
        received_token_list = received.decode('utf-8')
except socket.timeout:
    leader = "0"
    initiate_election(s)
    continue
    if my_id in received_token_list and "Coordinator: " not in received_token_list and "hello" not
in received_token_list:
        leader = max(received_token_list)
        forwarding_leader = "Coordinator: " + leader
        time.sleep(1)
        s.send(forwarding_leader.encode('utf-8'))
    elif my_id not in received_token_list and "Coordinator: " not in received_token_list and
"hello" not in received_token_list :
        print("rec tok: " + received_token_list)
        leader = "0"
        received_token_list = received_token_list + " " + my_id
        time.sleep(1)
        s.send(received_token_list.encode('utf-8'))
        print("adding token: " + received_token_list)
    elif ("hello" in received_token_list or "Coordinator: " in received_token_list )and leader=="-1"
:
        leader="0"
        initiate_election(s)
    elif "Coordinator: " in received_token_list and leader not in received_token_list :
        print(received_token_list)
        le=received_token_list.split()
        leader=le[1]
        time.sleep(1)
        s.send(received_token_list.encode('utf-8'))
    else :
        if leader=="-1" or leader=="0":
            continue
        else :
            print(received_token_list)
            communicate = "hello" + " from " + my_id
            time.sleep(1)
            s.send(communicate.encode('utf-8'))
            continue

recv_thread = threading.Thread(target=Ring_Election_Algorithm, args=(s,))
recv_thread.start()
recv_thread.join()
s.close()

```

OUTPUT:

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 server.py
Process: 0
Process: 1
Process: 2
received token: 0
sending :0
received token: 0 1
sending :0 1
received token: 0 1 2
sending :0 1 2
received token: Coordinator: 2
sending :Coordinator: 2
received token: Coordinator: 2
sending :Coordinator: 2
received token: Coordinator: 2
sending :Coordinator: 2
received token: hello from 0
sending :hello from 0
received token: hello from 1
sending :hello from 1
received token: hello from 2
sending :hello from 2
received token: hello from 0
sending :hello from 0
```

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 c1.py
token sent: 0
Election initiated
Coordinator: 2
hello from 2
hello from 2
hello from 2
hello from 2
hello from 2
hello from 2
hello from 2
hello from 2
hello from 2
hello from 2
]
```

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 c2.py
rec tok: 0
adding token: 0 1
Coordinator: 2
hello from 0
hello from 0
hello from 0
hello from 0
hello from 0
```

```
user@user-VirtualBox:~/Desktop$ python3 c3.py
rec tok: 0 1
adding token: 0 1 2
Coordinator: 2
hello from 1
hello from 1
hello from 1
hello from 1
hello from 1
hello from 1
```