

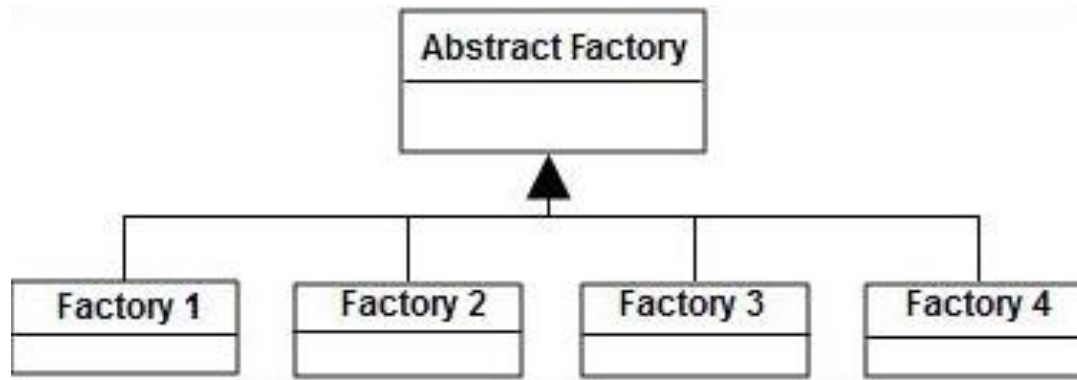
Team #3

Design Pattern **Abstract Factory**

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Abstract Factory Pattern

An abstract factory is a factory that returns factories, that can be used to create sets of related objects .



Abstract Factory Pattern

- Abstract Factory Pattern provides a way to encapsulate a group of individual factories that have a common theme.
- Abstract Factory is a way to decouple our clients from concrete classes.

Pros and Cons

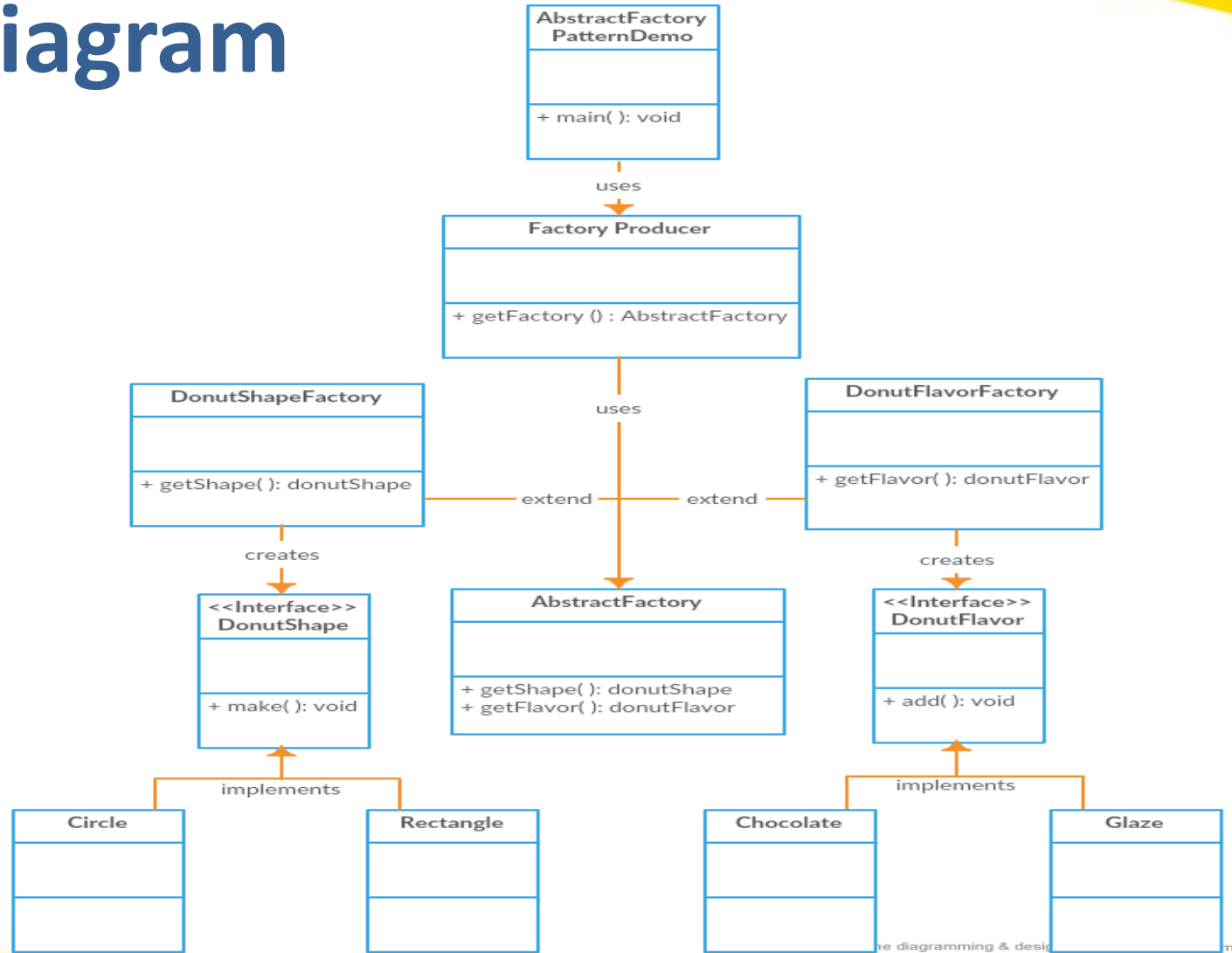
- **Pros:**

It's possible to change one concrete class for another without changing the code that accesses them.

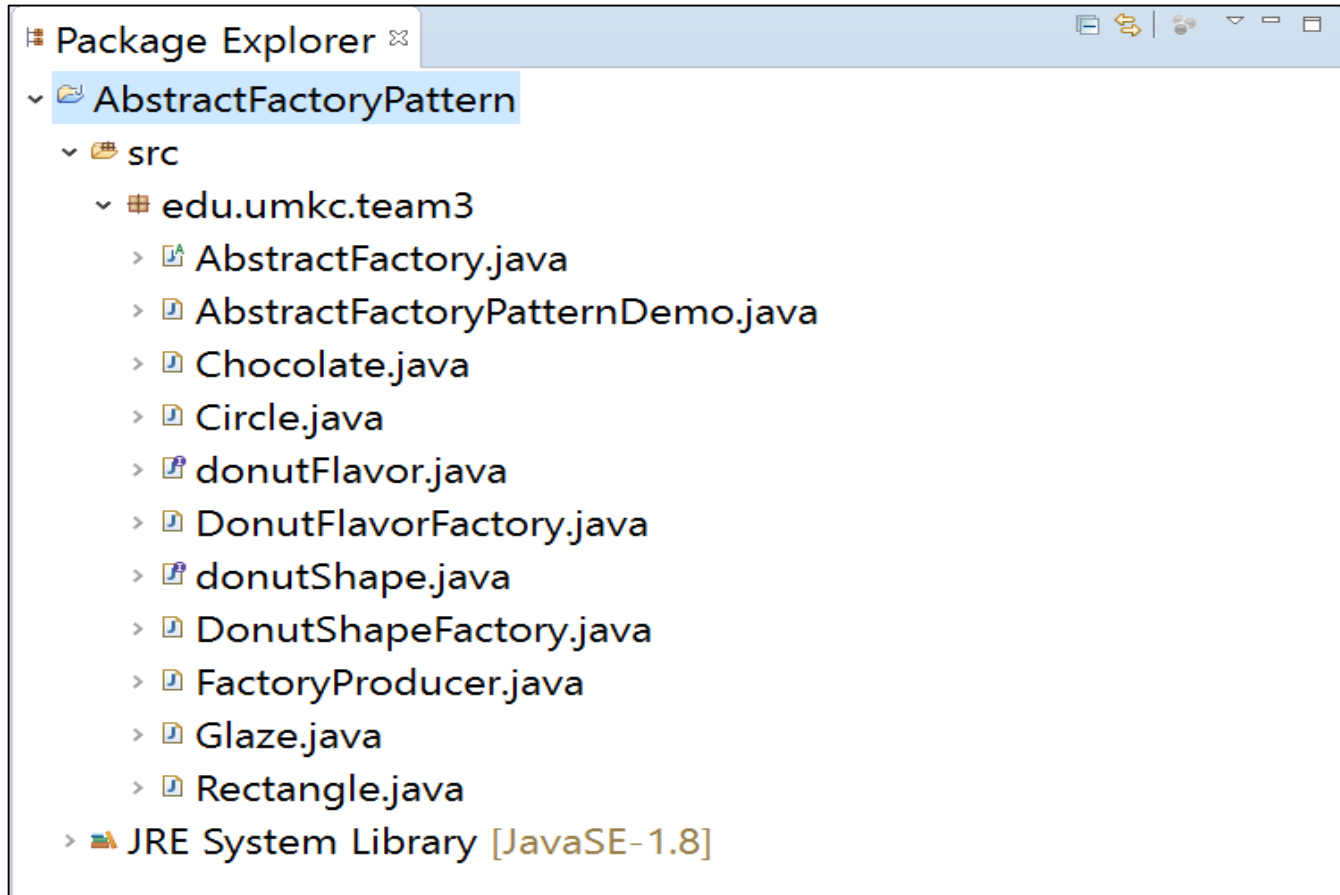
Cons:

There is more complexity in the beginning stages of writing code.

UML Diagram



Implementation



DonutFlavorFactory Class

```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;
2
3 public class DonutFlavorFactory extends AbstractFactory {
4
5     @Override
6     public donutShape getShape(String shapeType){
7         return null;
8     }
9
10    @Override
11    donutFlavor getFlavor(String flavor) {
12
13        if(flavor == null){
14            return null;
15        }
16
17        if(flavor.equalsIgnoreCase("CHOCOLATE")){
18            return new Chocolate();
19        }
20        else if(flavor.equalsIgnoreCase("GLAZE")){
21            return new Glaze();
22        }
23
24    }
25
26    return null;
27 }
28 }
```

DonutShapeFactory Class

```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;
2
3 public class DonutShapeFactory extends AbstractFactory {
4
5     @Override
6     public donutShape getShape(String shapeType){
7
8         if(shapeType == null){
9             return null;
10        }
11
12        if(shapeType.equalsIgnoreCase("CIRCLE")){
13            return new Circle();
14        }
15        else if(shapeType.equalsIgnoreCase("RECTANGLE")){
16            return new Rectangle();
17        }
18
19        return null;
20    }
21
22    @Override
23    donutFlavor getFlavor(String flavor) {
24        return null;
25    }
26
27 }
```


Interfaces

```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;  
2  
3 public interface donutFlavor {  
4  
5     void add();  
6  
7 }
```

```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;  
2  
3 public interface donutShape {  
4  
5  
6     void make();  
7 }
```

Chocolate and Glaze Classes

```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;
2
3 public class Chocolate implements donutFlavor {
4
5     @Override
6     public void add() {
7         System.out.println(" Add Chocolate flavor");
8     }
9 }
```

```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;
2
3 public class Glaze implements donutFlavor {
4
5     @Override
6     public void add() {
7         System.out.println("add Glaze flavor");
8     }
9 }
```

Rectangle and Circle Classes

```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;
2
3 public class Rectangle implements donutShape {
4
5
6     public void make() {
7         System.out.println("make Rectangle donut");
8     }
9 }
10
```

```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;
2
3 public class Circle implements donutShape {
4
5     public void make() {
6         System.out.println(" make circle donut");
7     }
8 }
```

AbstractFactory and FactoryProducer

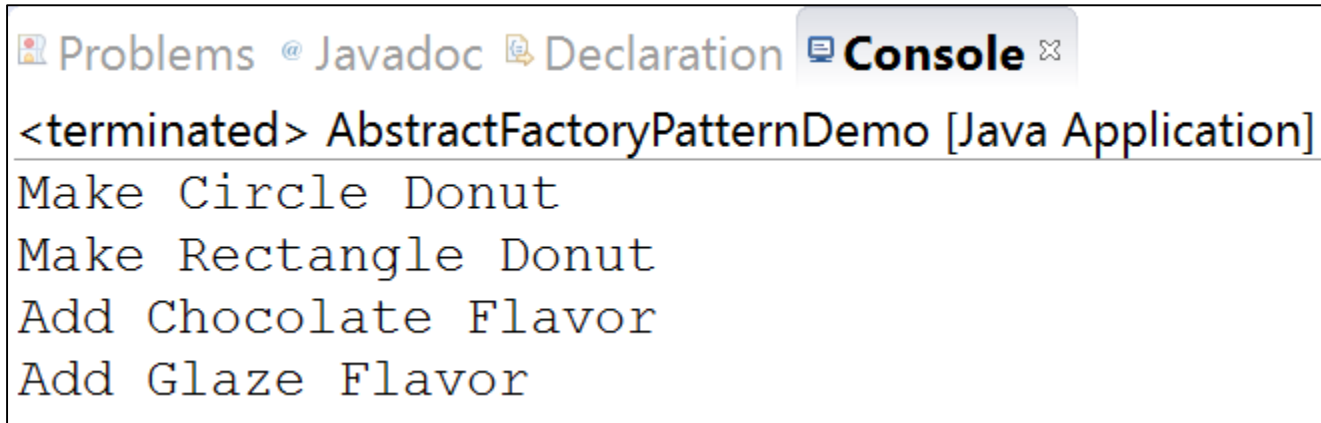
```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;
2
3
4 public abstract class AbstractFactory {
5     abstract donutShape getShape(String shape);
6     abstract donutFlavor getFlavor(String flavor) ;
7 }
```

```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;
2
3 public class FactoryProducer {
4     public static AbstractFactory getFactory(String choice){
5
6         if(choice.equalsIgnoreCase("SHAPE")){
7             return new DonutShapeFactory();
8
9         }else if(choice.equalsIgnoreCase("FLAVOR")){
10             return new DonutFlavorFactory();
11         }
12
13         return null;
14     }
15 }
```

Demo Class

```
1 package edu.umkc.team3;
2
3 public class AbstractFactoryPatternDemo {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6
7         //get donut shape factory
8         AbstractFactory shapeFactory = FactoryProducer.getFactory("SHAPE");
9
10        //get an object of Shape Circle
11        donutShape shape1 = shapeFactory.getShape("CIRCLE");
12
13        //call make method of Shape Circle
14        shape1.make();
15
16        //get an object of Shape Rectangle
17        donutShape shape2 = shapeFactory.getShape("RECTANGLE");
18
19        //call make method of Shape Rectangle
20        shape2.make();
21
22        //get donut flavor factory
23        AbstractFactory flavorFactory = FactoryProducer.getFactory("FLAVOR");
24
25        //get an object of Flavor Chocolate
26        donutFlavor flavor1 = flavorFactory.getFlavor("CHOCOLATE");
27
28        //call add method of chocolate
29        flavor1.add();
30
31        //get an object of Flavor Glaze
32        donutFlavor flavor2 = flavorFactory.getFlavor("GLAZE");
33
34        //call add method of glaze
35        flavor2.add();
36
37    }
38 }
39 }
```

The Output



The screenshot shows an IDE interface with a tab labeled "Console" selected. The console output is as follows:

```
<terminated> AbstractFactoryPatternDemo [Java Application]  
Make Circle Donut  
Make Rectangle Donut  
Add Chocolate Flavor  
Add Glaze Flavor
```