# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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# NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 3\_MCQ\_Updated

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 20

Marks Obtained: 18

Section 1: MCQ

1. A user performs the following operations on stack of size 5 then which of the following is correct statement for Stack?

push(1); pop(); push(2); push(3); pop(); push(2); pop(); pop(); push(4); pop(); pop(); push(5);

# Answer

**Underflow Occurs** 

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

2. Here is an Infix Expression: 4+3\*(6\*3-12). Convert the expression from Infix to Postfix notation. The maximum number of symbols that will appear on the stack AT ONE TIME during the conversion of this expression?

Answer

3

Status: Wrong Marks: 0/1

3. The result after evaluating the postfix expression 10 5 + 60 6 / \* 8 - is

Answer

142

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

4. Which of the following operations allows you to examine the top element of a stack without removing it?

Answer

Peek

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

5. What is the primary advantage of using an array-based stack with a fixed size?

Answer

Efficient memory usage

Status: Correct

Marks: 1/1

6. Consider a linked list implementation of stack data structure with three operations:

push(value): Pushes an element value onto the stack.pop(): Pops the top element from the stack.top(): Returns the item stored at the top of the stack.

Given the following sequence of operations:

push(10);pop();push(5);top();

What will be the result of the stack after performing these operations?

## Answer

The top element in the stack is 5

Status: Correct Marks: 1/

7. What is the value of the postfix expression 6.3.2.4 + - \*?

### Answer

-18

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

8. When you push an element onto a linked list-based stack, where does the new element get added?

#### **Answer**

At the beginning of the list

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

9. Consider the linked list implementation of a stack.

Which of the following nodes is considered as Top of the stack?

# Answer

First node

Marks: 1/1 Status: Correct 10. What will be the output of the following code? #include <stdio.h> #define MAX\_SIZE 5 int stack[MAX\_SIZE]; int top = -1; int isEmpty() { return (top == -1); return (top == MAX\_SIZE - 1); void push(int item) { if (isFull()) printf("Stack Overflow\n"); stack[++top] = item; int main() { printf("%d\n", isEmpty()); push(10); push(20); push(30); printf("%d\n", isFull()); return 0; **Answer** 10 Status: Correct Marks: 1/1 11. What will be the output of the following code? #include <stdio.h> #define MAX\_SIZE 5

```
void push(int* stack, int* top, int item) {
    if (*top == MAX_SIZE - 1) {
         printf("Stack Overflow\n");
         return;
      }
       stack[++(*top)] = item;
    int pop(int* stack, int* top) {
       if (*top == -1) {
         printf("Stack Underflow\n");
         return -1:
       return stack[(*top)--];
    int main() {
       int stack[MAX_SIZE];
      int top = -1;
       push(stack, &top, 10);
       push(stack, &top, 20);
       push(stack, &top, 30);
       printf("%d\n", pop(stack, &top));
       printf("%d\n", pop(stack, &top));
       printf("%d\n", pop(stack, &top));
return 0;
       printf("%d\n", pop(stack, &top));
    Answer
    302010Stack Underflow-1
                                                                         Marks: 1/1
    Status: Correct
```

12. In a stack data structure, what is the fundamental rule that is followed for performing operations?

# Answer

Last In First Out

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

13. In an array-based stack, which of the following operations can result in a Stack underflow?

#### Answer

Popping an element from an empty stack

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

14. Which of the following Applications may use a Stack?

# Answer

All of the mentioned options

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

15. What is the advantage of using a linked list over an array for implementing a stack?

#### Answer

Linked lists can dynamically resize

Status: Correct Marks: 1/1

16. What will be the output of the following code?

```
#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX_SIZE 5
int stack[MAX_SIZE];
int top = -1;
void display() {
  if (top == -1) {
    printf("Stack is empty\n");
  } else {
    printf("Stack elements: ");
```

```
for (int i = top; i >= 0; i--) {
       printf("%d ", stack[i]);
  printf("\n");
}
void push(int value) {
   if (top == MAX_SIZE - 1) {
     printf("Stack Overflow\n");
   } else {
     stack[++top] = value;
  }
int main() {
   display();
   push(10);
   push(20);
   push(30);
   display();
   push(40);
   push(50);
   push(60);
   display();
   return 0;
Answer
Stack is emptyStack elements: 30 20 10Stack OverflowStack elements: 50 40 30
```

17. The user performs the following operations on the stack of size 5 then at the end of the last operation, the total number of elements present in the stack is

Marks: 1/1

```
push(1);
pop();
push(2);
```

20 10

Status: Correct

```
push(3);
   pop();
push(4);
   pop();
   pop();
   push(5);
   Answer
   1
                                                                    Marks: 1/1
   Status: Correct
   18. Pushing an element into the stack already has five elements. The
   stack size is 5, then the stack becomes
   Answer
   Overflow
   Status: Correct
                                                                    Marks: 1/1
   19. Elements are Added on _____ of the Stack.
   Answer
   Top
                                                                    Marks : 1/1
   Status: Correct
   20. In the linked list implementation of the stack, which of the following
   operations removes an element from the top?
```

Answer

None of the mentioned options

Status: Wrong Marks: 0/1

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