# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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Branch: REC

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Batch: 2028

Degree: B.E - CSE



### NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

REC\_DS using C\_Week 4\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 10 Marks Obtained : 10

Section 1: Coding

#### 1. Problem Statement

Write a program to implement a queue using an array and pointers. The program should provide the following functionalities:

Insert an element into the queue. Delete an element from the queue. Display the elements in the queue.

The queue has a maximum capacity of 5 elements. If the queue is full and an insertion is attempted, a "Queue is full" message should be displayed. If the queue is empty and a deletion is attempted, a "Queue is empty" message should be displayed.

## Input Format

Each line contains an integer representing the chosen option from 1 to 3.

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Option 1: Insert an element into the queue followed by an integer representing the element to be inserted, separated by a space.

Option 2: Delete an element from the queue.

Option 3: Display the elements in the queue.

#### **Output Format**

For option 1 (insertion):-

- 1. The program outputs: "<data> is inserted in the queue." if the data is successfully inserted.
- 2. "Queue is full." if the queue is already full and cannot accept more elements.

For option 2 (deletion):-

- 1. The program outputs: "Deleted number is: <data>" if an element is successfully deleted and returns the value of the deleted element.
- 2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be deleted.

For option 3 (display):-

- 1. The program outputs: "Elements in the queue are: <element1> <element2> ... <elementN>" where <element1>, <element2>, ..., <elementN> represent the elements present in the queue.
- 2. "Queue is empty." if the queue is empty no elements can be displayed.

For invalid options, the program outputs: "Invalid option."

Refer to the sample output for the formatting specifications.

Sample Test Case

Input: 1 10

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```
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 Output: 10 is inserted in the queue.
     Elements in the queue are: 10
     Invalid option.
     Answer
     #include <stdio.h>
     #include <stdlib.h>
     #define max 5
     int queue[max];
     int front = -1, rear = -1;
 // You are using GCC int insertq(int *data)
       if(rear==max-1){
         return 0;
       }
       else{
         if(front==-1)front=0;
         queue[++rear]=*data;
          return 1;
 int delq()
        if(front==-1 || front>rear){
          printf("Queue is empty.\n");
          return 0;
        }
        else{
          printf("Deleted number is:%d",queue[front++]);
          return 1;
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```

```
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void display()
  if(front==-1 || front>rear){
    printf("Queue is empty.\n");
  else{
    printf("Elements in the queue are: ");
    for(int i=front;i<=rear;i++){</pre>
       printf("%d ",queue[i]);
  }
  printf("\n");
}
int main()
  int data, reply, option;
  while (1)
  {
    if (scanf("%d", &option) != 1)
       break;
     switch (option)
       case 1:
         if (scanf("%d", &data) != 1)
            break;
         reply = insertq(&data);
         if (reply == 0)
            printf("Queue is full.\n");
         else
            printf("%d is inserted in the queue.\n", data);
         break;
       case 2:
                      Called without arguments
         delq(); //
         break;
       case 3:
         display();
         break;
       default:
         printf("Invalid option.\n");
         break;
```

return 0; Marks : 10/10 Status: Correct