## **CSE306:COMPUTER NETWORKS**

**Course Outcomes:** Through this course students should be able to

CO1 :: describe the importance of data communications and the Internet in supporting business communications and daily activities

CO2:: differentiate different types of network devices and their functions within a network

CO3 :: examine the practical utilization of networking standards and protocols in relevant scenarios

CO4:: categorize routing protocols and congestion control mechanism pertaining to functionality

CO5 :: discover the basic protocols of computer networks, and how they can be used to assist in network design and implementation

CO6:: evaluate sub-network using classful and classless addressing scheme

#### Unit I

**INTRODUCTION**: Networks and Types, Uses of Computer Networks, Network software architecture and its layers and protocols, Network hardware architecture and its topologies and device like HUB, Switch and Routers

NETWORK MODELS: Protocol Layering, OSI Model, TCP/IP protocol suite

## Unit II

**PHYSICAL LAYER: Signal & Media :** Basics for Data Communications and Analog and Digital signals, Transmission Impairments and Performance, Data Rate, Transmission media like Guided and Unguided media, Cabling standards

**PHYSICAL LAYER: Modulation & Multiplexing**: Digital to Digital Conversion, Analog to Digital Conversion, Analog to Analog conversion, Digital to Analog conversion, Multiplexing

## **Unit III**

**DATA LINK LAYER**: Data link Layer design issues, Elementary Datalink Protocols, Error Detection and Correction- Hamming code, CRC, Parity, Checksum, Switch working

MAC SUBLAYER: Multiple Access Protocols- ALOHA, CSMA and CSMA/CD, Random Access, Controlled access, Ethernet protocol

## Unit IV

**NETWORK LAYER: IP Addressing:** Network layer design issue, IP Addressing Both Classfull and Classless, Subnetting and Supernetting, Subnetting examples, Network layer services, Network layer performance, Forwarding of IP packets, IP Header, IPv6 addressing

### Unit V

**NETWORK LAYER: Routing :** Routing Algorithm-Shortest path algorithm, Distance vector Routing, Link State routing, Routing algorithms, Unicast routing protocols

**NETWORK LAYER: Congestion Control**: Congestion Control Algorithms

### **Unit VI**

**TRANSPORT LAYER**: Transport Layer Services, TCP- Header format and handshaking operation, UDP- Header format

APPLICATION LAYER: Domain Name System, E Mail, FTP

### **Text Books:**

1. DATA COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKING by BEHROUZ FOROUZAN, MCGRAW HILL EDUCATION

# References:

1. COMPUTER NETWORKS by ANDREW S. TANENBAUM, PEARSON

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