Unit-3

Positive sentences

- 1. The Prime Minister said that no one would be allowed to disturb the peace.
- (1) The Prime Minister said, "We shall not allow any one to disturb the peace."
- (2) The Prime Minister said, "We would not allow no one to disturb the peace
- (3) The Prime Minister said, "No one will disturb the peace."
- (4) The Prime Minister said, "No one can disturb the peace."
- 2. I said to my friend. "Good Morning. Let us go for a picnic today."
- (1) 1 told good morning to my friend and asked to go for a picnic that day.
- (2) I wished my friend good morning and proposed that we should go for a picnic that day.
- (3) I wished my friend good morning and proposed that they should go for a picnic that day.
- (4) I told good morning to my friend and suggested to go for a picnic today.
- 3. The boss said, "It's time we began planning our work".
- (1) The boss said that it was time they had begun planning their work.
- (2) The boss said that it was time we had begun planning our work.
- (3) The boss said that it was time they began planning their work.
- (4) The boss said that it was time we began planning his work.
- 4. My father once said to me, "If I can't trust my people, then I don't want to be doing this."

- (1) His father once told him that if he couldn't trust his people then he didn't want to be doing that.
- (2) My father once told me that if he couldn't trust his people then he didn't want to be doing that.
- (3) My father once told me that if he couldn't trust my people then he didn't want to be doing that.
- (4) My father once told me that if he couldn't trust his people then he didn't want to be doing this.

5. "Ravi refused to wear the seat belt. Let him answer the police officer", said his father.

- 1. Ravi's father said that Ravi had refused to wear the seat belt and proposed that he **answers** the police officer.
- 2. Ravi's father said that Ravi had refused to wear the seat belt and said that he answered the police officer.
- 3. Ravi's father said that Ravi had refused to wear the seat belt and said that he **answers** the police officer.
- 4. Ravi's father said Ravi **refused** to wear the seat belt and said that he answered the police officer.

6. We will say to Hina, "You have brought her paintings to show us and your Mom."

- **A).** We will tell Hina that she has brought her paintings to show us and her Mom.
- **B).** We will tells Hina that she had brought her paintings to show us and your Mom.
- C). We will say Hina that she brought her paintings to show us and her Mom.

D). We would tell Hina that she has brought her paintings to show us and your Mom.

7. He said, "I shall get up early in the morning".

- **A).** He said that he would get up early in the morning.
- **B).** He said he would get up early in the morning.
- C). He said that he will get up early in the morning.
- **D).** He asked that he would get up early in the morning.

8. He said, "I shall go as soon as possible".

- **A).** He said that he would go as soon as it was possible.
- **B).** He said that he would go as soon as possible.
- **C).** He said he would go as soon as it was possible.
- **D).** He said that he will go as soon as it was possible.

9. He says that he is very sorry.

- (1) He said, 'He was very sorry'.
- (2) He says, 'I am very sorry'.
- (3) He said, 'He is very sorry'.
- (4) He told me. 'I felt sorry'.

10. Iba said that she might go home the next day with her sister.

- (1) Iba said, "I could go home tomorrow with my sister."
- (2) Iba said, "I may just go home tomorrow with my sister."

- (3) Iba said, "I can go home tomorrow with my sister."
- (4) Iba said, "I will go home tomorrow with my sister."

Interrogative sentences

- 1. He said to the interviewer, "Could you please repeat the question?"
- (1) He requested the interviewer if he could please repeat the question.
- (2) He requested the interviewer to please repeat the question.
- (3) He requested the interviewer to repeat the question.
- (4) He requested the interviewer if he could repeat the question.
- 2. The new student asked the old one, "Do you know my name?"
- (1) The new student asked the old one if he knew his name.
- (2) The new student asked the old one that whether he knew his name.
- (3) The new student asked the old one did he know his name
- (4) The new student asked the old one if he knows his name
- 3. I wondered how many discoveries went unheeded.
- (1) I said, "How many discoveries have gone unheeded?"
- (2) I said. "How many discoveries went unheeded?"
- (3) I said, "Do discoveries go unheeded?"
- (4) I said. "How many discoveries go unheeded?"
- 4. I said to him, "Where have you lost the pen I brought for you yesterday?"

- (1) I asked him where he had lost the pen I had brought for him the day before.
- (2) I asked him where he had lost the pen 1 had brought for him the previous day.
- (3) I asked him where he had lost the pen 1 had brought for him the next day.
- (4) I asked him where he had lost the pen I brought for him the previous day.

5. The boss said to his secretary,"Did you discuss the matter with the manager?"

- The boss asked his secretary whether he **discussed** that matter with the manager.
- The boss asked his secretary if **youhave discussed** that matter with the manager.
- 3. The boss asked his secretary if he had discussed the matter with the manager.
- 4. The boss asked his secretary whether he **has discussed** that matter with the manager.

6. He said to Sita, "What time does the bus leave in the evening and when will you go?"

- 1. He enquired Sita what time did the bus leave in **that evening** and when would she go.
- 2. He asked Sita what time did the bus leave in the evening and when would she go.
- 3. He asked Sita what time **had the bus left** in the evening and when would she go.

4. He asked Sita what time **does the bus leave** in the evening and when would she go.

7. He said to her, "Is this your first attempt in this exam?"

- 1. He asked her if it was her first attempt in that exam.
- 2. He asked her **it was** her first attempt in that exam.
- 3. He **interrogated** her if it was her first attempt in this exam.
- 4. He asked her if it was her **attempt** in that exam.

8. The Chief Minister said, "How much money do you need boys for this project?"

- The Chief Minister asked the boys how much money they need for this project
- 2. The Chief Minister asked the boys how much money **is needed** for this project
- 3. The Chief Minister asked the boys how much money they needed for that project.
- 4. The Chief Minister **told** the boys how much money they needed for that project.

9. The lady teacher said to the student, "Why were you screaming at the top of your voice in my absence?"

1. The lady teacher asked the student why he was screaming at the top of her voice in his absence.

- 2. The lady teacher asked the student why **was he** screaming at the top of his voice in her absence.
- 3. The lady teacher **scolded** the student why he was screaming at the top of his voice in her absence.
- 4. The lady teacher asked the student why he was screaming at the top of his voice in her absence.

10. She asked me if I was going to college.

- (1) She said, "Am I going to college?"
- (2) She said to me, "Are you going to college?"
- (3) She asked me, "Will you go to college?"
- (4) She asked to me, "Was I going to college?"

Exclamatory sentences

1. She said, "May you live long!"

- 1. She prayed that I might live long.
- 2. She **prays** that I might live long.
- 3. She **wished** that she might live long.
- 4. She prayed that **my life** may be longer.

He said, "Oh! Enough!"

1. He exclaimed with disgust that it was enough.

- 2. He exclaimed with disgust **if it was enough**.
- 3. He **told with surprise** that it was enough.
- 4. He **shouted** that it is enough.

3. "Wow! What a lovely weather it is!" said the children.

- 1. The children said that **wow** it was a lovely weather.
- 2. The children exclaimed with joy that it was a lovely weather.
- 3. The children said that **it is** lovely weather.
- 4. The children exclaimed with **joy it** was a lovely weather.
- 4. The father warned his son tat he should be beware of him.
 - 1. The father warned his son, "beware of him!"
- 2. The father warned the son, "Watch tat chap!"
- 3. The father warned the son, "Be careful about him!"
- 4. The father warned the son, "Don't fall into his trap!"

5. He said, "Oh! Enough!"

- 1. He exclaimed with disgust that it was enough.
- 2. He exclaimed with disgust if it was enough.
- 3. He **told with surprise** that it was enough.
- 4. He **shouted** that it is enough.

6. Rama said, "Dear! I have spilt tea on the sofa cloth."

- 1. Rama exclaimed that she **has spilt** tea on the sofa cloth.
- 2. She exclaimed with sorrow that she had spilt tea on the sofa cloth.
- 3. She **shouted** that she spilt tea on the sofa cloth.
- 4. She exclaimed with surprise that **I** had spilt tea on the sofa cloth.

7. He said, "Would that she were not so inhuman!"

- 1. He wishes that she was not so inhuman.
- 2. He wished that she was not so inhuman.
- 3. He wished that she were not so inhuman.
- 4. He **desired** that he were not so inhuman.
 - 8. Shanker said to his friend, "Be careful! The floor is wet and you can slip Anil."
- 1. Shanker told Anil to be careful as the floor was wet and he could slip.
- 2. Shanker told Anil to be careful as the floor **had been wet** and he could slip.
- 3. Shanker told Anil to be careful as the floor was wet and he **can** slip.
- 4. Shanker **warned** Anil **to be careful** as the floor was wet and he could have slipped.
- 9. "How clever of you to have solved the puzzle so quickly!" said the mother.
- (1) The mother exclaimed admiringly that it was very clever of him to have solved the puzzle so quickly.
- (2) The mother expressed that he was so clever to have solved the puzzle quickly.
- (3) The mother told that he was very clever in solving the puzzle so quickly.
- (4) The mother exclaimed with joy that he was clever enough to solve the puzzle so quickly.

- 10. He exclaimed with joy that their team had won the tournament.
- (1) He said, "Our team has won the tournament"
- (2) He said, "Wow I Our team won the tournament"
- (3) He exclaimed, "Hurrah! Our team has won the tournament!"
- (4) He said, "Our team won the tournament."

Modals and Imperative

- 1. Doshi said to his wife, "Please select one of these necklaces."
- (1) Doshi requested his wife to select one of those necklaces.
- (2) Doshi said to his wife to please select one of these necklaces.
- (3) Doshi told his wife to please select one of those necklaces.
- (4) Doshi pleased his wife to select one of those necklaces.
- 2. Priya advised me not to go to school the next day.
- a) "Don't go to school next day" Priya said to me.
- b) "Don't go to school tomorrow" Priya said to me.
- c) Priya said, "Will you not go to school tomorrow?"
- d) Priya told me that, "Don't go to school tomorrow."
- 3. The foreman said to his workers "I cannot pay you higher wages."
- a) The foreman warned his workers that he cannot pay them higher wages
- b) The foreman told his workers that he could not pay them higher wages.
- c) The foreman told his workers that they could not be paid higher wages.

- d) The foreman forbid his workers to pay higher wages.
- 4. "Call that corrupt man here immediately", said the Judge.
 - 1. The judge commanded to call that corrupt man immediately there.
 - 2. The judge commanded them to call that corrupt man immediately there.
 - 3. The judge commanded that the corrupt man immediately be called there.
 - 4. The judge commanded to call that corrupt man.
- 5. I said, "Return home before it gets dark or your father will be very angry."
 - 1. I ordered to return home before it got dark or his father would be very angry.
 - 2. I ordered to return home before it gets dark or his father would be very angry.
 - 3. I ordered to return home before it got dark or his father will be very angry.
 - 4. I ordered to return home before it got dark or his father would have been be very angry.
- 6. Iba said that she might go home the next day with her sister.
- (1) Iba said, "I could go home tomorrow with my sister."
- (2) Iba said, "I may go home tomorrow with my sister."
- (3) Iba said, "I can go home tomorrow with my sister."
- (4) Iba said, "I will go home tomorrow with my sister."
- 7. "Give yourself fifteen minutes and walk gently," Uncle Podger always said.

- a. Uncle Podger always advised me to give myself fifteen minutes and walk gently.
- b. Uncle Podger always ordered me to take fifteen minutes and walk gently.
- c. Uncle Podger always requested me to take fifteen minutes and walk gently.
- d. Uncle Podger always asked me to take fifteen minutes and walk gently.
- 8. I said, "Let Mohan do his worst, he cannot harm me."
- a. I suggested to Mohan to do his worst, he could not harm me.
- b. I told that if Mohan did his worst, he could not harm me.
- c. I declared that Mohan might do his worst, he could not harm me.
- d. I declared that though Mohan might do his worst, he could not harm me.
- 9. Rakhi says to him, "You must come back home in time."
 - 1. Rakhi tells him that he has to come come back home in time.
 - 2. Rakhi tells him that he had to come come back home in time.
 - 3. Rakhi tells him that he will have to come come back home in time.
 - 4. Rakhi tells him that he must come come back home in time.
- 10. The policeman told the students, "Do not throw garbage here."
- a. The policeman asked them not to throw garbage here.
- b. The policeman asked them not to throw garbage there.
- c. The policeman asked them not to throw garbage.
- d. The policeman asked not throw garbage here.

Miscellaneous

- 1. I said to my friend. "Good Morning. Let us go for a picnic today."
- (1) 1 told good morning to my friend and asked to go for a picnic that day.
- (2) I wished my friend good morning and proposed that we should go for a picnic that day.
- (3) I wished my friend good morning and proposed that they should go for a picnic that day.
- (4) I told good morning to my friend and suggested to go for a picnic today.
- 2. He wrote in his report, "The rainfall has been scanty till now."
- (1) He reported that the rainfall has been scanty till now
- (2) He reported that the rainfall had been scanty till now.
- (3) He reported that the rainfall has been scanty till then.
- (4) He reported that the rainfall had been scanty till then.
- 3. The teacher said to Ram, "Would you like to take part in the contest?" Ram said, "Yes"
 - 1. The teacher asked if Ram would like to take part in the contest and Ram replied yes.
 - 2. The teacher asked Ram if he would like to take part in the contest and Ram replied in the positive.
 - 3. The teacher asked Ram if he would liked to take part in the contest and Ram replied in the affirmative.
 - 4. The teacher told Ram if he would like to take part in the contest and Ram replied in the affirmative.

- 4. My mother screamed angrily at me "Do as you wish, I am fed up of helping you in times of mess."
 - 1. My mother screamed angrily at me to do as I wished and said that she was fed up of helping me in times of mess.
 - 2. My mother screamed angrily at me that do as I wishes and said that she was fed up of helping me in times of mess.
 - 3. My mother screamed angrily at me to do as I wishes and said that she was fed up of helping me in times of mess.
 - 4. My mother screamed angrily at me to do as I was wishing and said that she was fed up of helping me in times of mess.
- 5. Gandhiji said, "Independence is the birthright of every nation."
 - 1. Gandhiji said that Independence is the birthright of every nation.
 - 2. Gandhiji said that Independence was the birthright of every nation.
 - 3. Gandhiji declared that Independence is the birthright of every nation.
 - 4. Gandhiji said that Independence has been the birthright of every nation.
- 6. Good morning children, we will start tenses today." said the English teacher at Pinnacle.
 - 1. The English teacher at Pinnacle wished the children to start tenses that day.
 - 2. The English teacher at Pinnacle wished the children good morning and said that they would start tenses that day.
 - 3. The English teacher at Pinnacle greeted the children and said they would be doing tenses that day.

- 4. The English teacher at Pinnacle greeted the children and said we would be doing tenses that day.
- 7. "What is there for dinner today? said Jaya, "Nothing," said her mother.
 - 1. Jaya asked her mother what was there for dinner that day. Her mother replied in the negative.
 - 2. Jaya asked her mother what was there for dinner on that day. Her mother replied there was nothing.
 - 3. Jaya asked her mother what is there for dinner on that day. Her mother replied there was nothing.
 - 4. Jaya told her mother what was there for dinner on that day. Her mother replied there was nothing.
- 8. The dealer said, "Either make your purchases or walk out of my shop."
- a. The dealer told the customer that he would either make his purchases or walk out of his shop.
- b. The dealer ordered the customer to make his purchases and walk out of his shop.
- c. The dealer told the customer that he should either make his purchases, or walk out of his shop.
- d. The dealer requested the customer to make his purchases or walk' out of his shop.
- 9. "May you live long and prosper", said the old lady to her son.
- a. The old lady congratulated her son with long life and wished him prosperity.
- b. The old lady prayed for her son's long life and prosperity.

- c. The old lady prayed for her son and said that he might live long and prosper.
- d. The old lady blessed her son and prayed for his long life and prosperity.
- 10. Tom said that he had had a strange experience the day before.
- a. Torn said, 'I have a strange experience yesterday".
- b. Tom said, "I have had a strange experience yesterday".
- c. Tom said, "I experienced a strange experience yesterday".
- d. Tom said, "I had had a strange experience yesterday".

Dialogue

Read the following conversation and complete the passage. Write your answers in the

space provided.

1. Mother: Why are you late from school, Amit?

Amit : While coming from school to bus stop, slipped by stepping on a banana peel.

Mother: O, my son! Did you hurt yourself?

Amit : I got a bad bruise on my left knee.

Mother asked Amit (3.1)...... Amit replied that while coming from school to

bus stop(3.2).....peel. Mother was shocked to hear this. She further asked

(3.3) Amit answered that (3.4)
Answers- .3.1 why he was late from school?
3.2 he had slipped by stepping on a banana
3.3 if he had hurt himself
3.4 he had got a bad bruise on his left knee
2. Anne: I want to order a big pineapple cake for my birthday.
Confectioner: When is your birthday?

Confectioner: You can collect it by noon.

Anne: It is tomorrow.

Anne told a confectioner (a)...... a big birthday cake for her birthday. The

confectioner asked (b)...... Anne replied it was the following day. The

confectioner told her (c)..... by noon.

Answer-

- (a) that she wanted to order
- (b) when her birthday was
- (c) that she could collect it/to collect it
- 3. Mike: "What are you doing here, Liz? I haven't seen you since June."

Liz: "I've just come back from my holiday in Ireland."

Mike: "Did you enjoy it?"

Liz: "I love Ireland. And the Irish people were so friendly."

Mike: "Did you go to the Wicklow Mountains?"

Liz: "It was my first trip. I can show you some pictures. Are you doing anything tomorrow?"

Mike: "I must arrange a couple of things. But I am free tonight."

Liz: "You might come to my place. What time shall we meet?"

Mike: "I'll be there at eight. Is it all right?"
Mike asked Liz and he said since June. Liz explained that back from her holiday in Ireland. Mike wondered if it. Liz told him that she Ireland and that the Irish people so friendly. Mike wanted to know to the Wicklow Mountains. Liz said that it first trip and that she some pictures. And then she asked him if he Mike explained that he a couple of things. But he added that he free at night. Liz suggested that he place and asked him what time Mike said he there at eight. And then he asked all right.
what she was doing there; he had not seen her
she had just come
she had enjoyed
loved; had been
if she had gone / whether she had gone
had been her; could show him
was doing something the next day / was doing something the following day
must arrange / had to arrange
must arrange / had to arrange
might come to her; they would meet
would be
if it was / whether it was
Conversation about two people asking each other what they do for a living.
David: Hello, my name is David It's nice to meet you Jenny: Hi, I'm Jenny. It's nice to meet you too. David: Am sorry. What was your name again? Jenny: Jenny. David: So Jenny, What _ do you do for a living? Jenny: I work at the local school teaching English. What do you for a living? David: I'm also an English teacher, but am currently out of work.

do you do for a living to hear that	It was a great pleasure	It's nice to meet you	So
	First day at work conv	ersation	
Mike: Good morning,	John.		
John: Good morning, I	Mike.		
Mike: Let me _ take yo tour of our facility.	ou to your cubicle	and then I will give y	ou a
Mike: Here is your cubevery day, John.	picle, your "home away fi	rom home" from 8:00 to	5:00
John: Oh, very nice!			
Mike: Drop your belor	agings here, and let's go!		
John: OK, I am ready	Mike.		
	er there. She is our senion future <mark>let's go say hi</mark>		will
Mike: Mary, this is Joh	nn, our department's new	addition.	
•	d, John. I am_ very glade e last couple of weeks. Burom now on.	•	
John: Thank you. I am need me. I am glad to	very happy to be here. Jobe of any assistance	ust let me know whenev	er y
Mike: I am giving John here.	n a tour of our facility so	that he knows his way a	roui
Mary: See you later	, John.		

John: OK, Mary. glad to be of any assistance very glad to see you take you to your cubicle See you later let's go say hi Conversation about a brief conversation between 2 old friends meeting by chance at a cafe Sarah: Hello Jason, how are you, it's been a long time since we last met? Jason: Oh, hi Sarah I'm have got a new job now and is going great. How about <mark>you</mark> Sarah: Not too bad. Jason: How often do you eat at this cafe? Sarah: This is my first time my friends kept telling me the food was great, so tonight I decided to try it. What have you been up to Jason: I have been so busy with my new job that I have not had the time to do much else, but otherwise, me and the family are all fine. Sarah: Well, _ I hope you and your family have a lovely meal. Jason: Yes you too. I hope you and your family have a How about you it's been a long time What have you been up to Oues 2 -Part I - To complete the exercise on small talk read each question and choose the most suitable response for it. I've just bought a new car – Ford Escort. a (i) Really? I've heard it is a very bad car. (ii) Really? Why did you do that?

(iii) Really? Are you pleased with it?

b	My daughter Sarah has gone to Oxford University.					
(i)	Really? What is she studying?					
(ii)	I don't believe you!					
(iii)	Oh, that must be very expensive!					
c	I'm afraid I have a bad cold.					
(i)	Keep away from me! I don't want to catch it.					
(ii)	I knew someone who died from a bad cold.					
(iii <mark>)</mark>	That's very bad luck. But thank you for coming to the meeting.					
d	Our national team will be in the World Cup if we beat Germany.					
(i)	Germany has a good team. You're not going to win.					
(ii <mark>)</mark>	Germany has a good team. I'm sure it will be a great game.					
(iii)	Anyone can beat Germany. They have a terrible team.					
Part	II – Choose the correct option					
e.]	Robert: How's Jane doing? I haven't seen her for ages.					
Line	da: Oh, she's fine. She just got a job with the government.					
Rob	ert: That's great news Sarah would love to see you both, too.					
Line	da: Sure. That'd be great					
i i	We should get together one of these days i) I always knew she'll do something great ii) She has always been an achiever v) We should talk about our partnership					

f. Jane What time is it? We are going to be late for Sarah's party!

David It's a quarter past six. We are on time. The party starts at 7 pm.

_____·

- i) I have bought a gift already
- ii) Don't worry we will be fine
- iii) She might not be expecting us
- iv) We should take John along

g. Chloe: Hey, Deborah. take a look at those desserts they look so good! How about baking a cake when we get home?

Deborah: Hmm ... Yes, that's a brilliant idea! We better buy some ingredients then, while we are here.

Deborah: OK, _____?

Chloe: The recipe I use calls for flour, sugar, icing sugar and butter. Oh! I nearly forgot, and we also need some eggs and chocolate chips and a chocolate flake to sprinkle on top.

- i) how much time does it take to bake
- ii) shall I buy onions too
- iii) do you know what we need to bake a cake
- iv) which flavor would you like

h. **William:** Excuse me, am sorry to trouble you, but could you tell me how I can get to the train station?

Kate: Yes no problem, it's that way. Keeping walking straight ahead then after you pass the library you have to turn left. then take your first right and it's across from the bus station. You cannot miss it!

William: Thank you so much! _____.

Kate: Oh, I know that feeling. Me and my husband moved here a 6 months ago, and I still don't know how to find certain places! Manchester is so big.

- i) I have only been in Manchester for 2 days, so I don't know how to get anywhere yet.
- ii) I am very poor with directions.
- iii) I came back to Manchester after a long time.
- iv) You seem to be a local resident
- i) **Hotel reception:** Reception Linda speaking. How can I help you today?

Bridget: Hello, I'm staying in room 321. I would like you to send someone to clean the room, if it is possible?
Linda: Sure ?
Bridget: Well, me and my family are leaving in 15 minutes. Could you send someone after we have left.
 i) When do you plan to check out ii) Do you want a vacuum cleaning iii) Do you want it cleaned now or do you have a time in mind iv) When are you leaving
j) Mr Smith: Good afternoon
Receptionist: Hello Mr Smith
Mr Smith: I would like to make an appointment to see the doctor as soon as possible please.
Receptionist: Am sorry the doctor is very busy today, but he is free this tomorrow morning. is 9am all right for you?
Mr Smith:, thank you for your time.
Receptionist: you are welcome see you tomorrow.
 i) I am afraid that is not suitable ii) Yes, that is fine thanks I will be there at 9 iii) I'll call tomorrow then iv) I would prefer today's appointment
Ques 3 Write a small conversation on the following i) To book an air ticket (would like to book – departure from- arrival at – window seat preferred – business class – meal included)
ii) Planning to go on a concert with your friend (free on Sunday – music concert – favourite band – 5 pm)
iii) Ordering food at a restaurant (Take order – ice tea – anything else – french fries – spicy or not)