

# Blood Relationship



# Definition and Concept

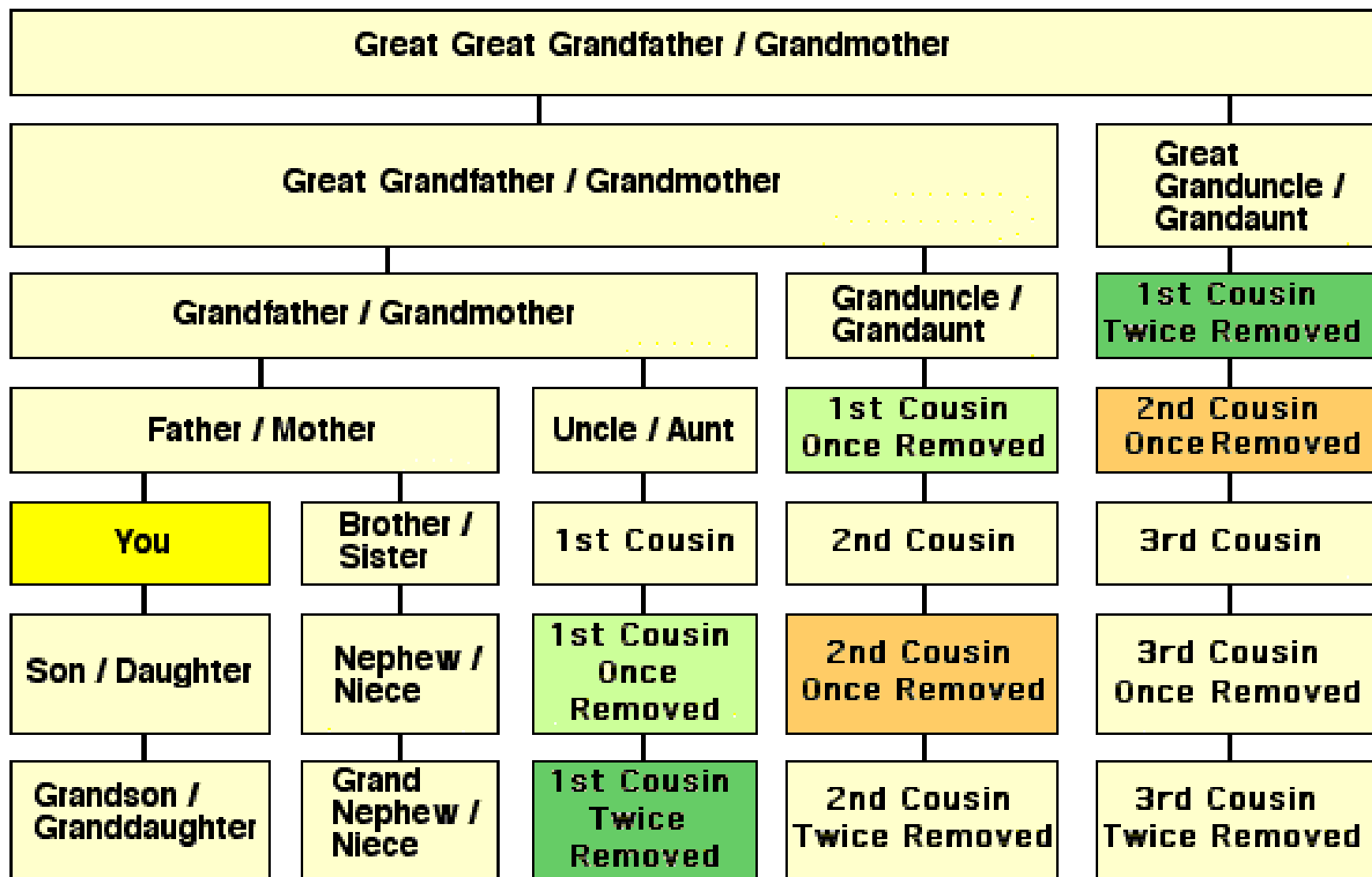
- Blood Relations mean persons of a family connected by relationships like father-mother, son-daughter, brother-sister, grandfather-grandmother, uncle-aunt, nephew-niece, brother-in-law - sister-in-law etc. In other words, it represents the Family Tree.
- Questions in Test of Reasoning on Family/Blood Relationship are about the relationship of a particular person with another person of the family, based on the chain of relationships between other members of that family.
- Family/Blood Relation Tests are an exercise to test the student's ability to comprehend and come to the crux of an issue from complex, lengthy and even confusing data.



Relation	Commonly Used Terms
Grandfather's or Grandmother's only son	Father
Grandfather's or Grandmother's only daughter-in-law	Mother
Father's father or Mother's	Grandfather
Father's Mother or Mother's	Grandmother
Father's brother or Mother's	Uncle
Father's sister or Mother's	Aunt
Son's wife	Daughter-in-law
Daughter's husband	Son-in-law
Husband's or wife's sister	Sister-in-law
Husband's or wife's brother	Brother-in-law
Brother's wife	Sister-in-law
Brother's or sister's son	Nephew
Brother's or sister's daughter	Niece
Uncle's or aunt's son or daughter	Cousin
Sister's husband	Brother-in-law
Brother's wife	Sister-in-law
Grand son's or grand daughter's daughter	Grand Grand Daughter
Grand son's or grand daughter's son	Great Grand Son



# Relationship Chart:



## POINTS TO REMEMBER:

- Questions may be asked in Deduction Method or Pictorial Method.
- Try to draw diagram, for given relationships which help you to understand clear relationship.
- Identify the relationships, but not with names because there are certain names common for both genders.

Example:

- Introducing Neeta, Anil said "She is the wife of my mother's only son". How is Neeta related to Anil?

Solution :

Neeta is the wife of Anil's mother's only son, who is Anil himself. Hence, the answer is Neeta is Anil's wife.

- 'Ram' is the father of 'Kusha' but 'Kusha' is not his son. 'Mala' is the daughter of 'Kusha'. 'Shalaka' is the spouse of 'Ram'. 'Gopal' is the brother of 'Kusha'. 'Hari' is the son of 'Gopal'. 'Meena' is the spouse of 'Gopal'. 'Ganpat' is the father of 'Meena'. Who is the grand daughter of 'Ram'?

Solution:

'Mala' is the daughter of 'Kusha' and 'Ram' is the father of 'Kusha'. So, 'Mala' is the granddaughter of 'Ram'.

## Practice Questions:

1. Soni, who is Dubey's daughter, say to Preeti,  
"Your mother Shyama is the youngest sister of  
my father, who is third child of Prabhat." How is  
Mr Prabhat related to Preeti?
  - a) Uncle
  - b) Father
  - c) Grandfather
  - d) None

Ans: c)Grandfather



2. Pointing to a woman in a photograph, a man said," the son of her sister's father is the maternal uncle of my son." how is the sister of the woman is related to the son of the man?
- a) Mother
  - b) Mother or mother's sister
  - c) Mother's sister
  - d) Aunt

Ans: b) Mother or mother's sister

3. 'P + Q' means that P is the son of Q, 'P - Q' means that P is the wife of Q, 'P \* Q' means that P is the brother of Q, 'P / Q' means that P is the mother of Q and 'P = Q' means that P is the sister of Q. then, what does X + Y - Z mean?
- a) Z is the father of X
  - b) Z is the son of X
  - c) Z is the uncle of X
  - d) Z is the brother of X

Ans: a) Z is the father of X

4. Neelam, who is Rohit's daughter, says to Indu,"  
Your mother Reeta is the youngest sister of my  
father, who is the third child of Mr.Sohanji."  
How is Sohanji related to Indu?

- a) Maternal Uncle
- b) Father
- c) Grandfather
- d) Father-in-law

Ans: c) Grandfather

5. If Neha says, "Amrita's father Raj is the only son of my father-in-law Mahesh," then how Bindu, who is the sister of Amrita related to Mahesh?

- a) Daughter
- b) Wife
- c) Niece
- d) None of these

And: d)None of these  
Grand daughter



6. Poonam said to her friend, "Yesterday I attended the birthday party of the son of the only son-in-law of my mother's mother." How is Poonam related to the man, whose birthday party she attended?

- a) Niece
- b) Daughter
- c) Sister
- d) Mother

Ans: c) Sister



7. A woman walking with a boy meets another woman and on being asked about her relationship with the boy, she says, "My maternal uncle and his maternal uncle's maternal uncle are brothers." How is the boy related to the woman?
- a) Nephew
  - b) Son
  - c) Brother-in-law
  - d) Grandson

Ans: b)Son

Direction for Q8 & Q9: Study the following information carefully to answer these questions.

- (a) 'A\$B' means 'A is mother of B'
- (b) 'A#B' means 'A is the father of B'
- (c) 'A@B' means 'A is the husband of B'
- (d) 'A%B' means 'A is daughter of B'

8. P@Q\$M#T indicates what relationship of P with T?

- a) Maternal Grandfather
- b) Maternal Grandmother
- c) Paternal Grandfather
- d) None of the above

Ans: c) Paternal Grandfather



9. Which of the following expressions indicates 'R is the sister of H'?

- a)  $R\$D@F\#H$
- b)  $H\%D@F\$R$
- c)  $R\%D@F\$H$
- d)  $H\$D@F\#R$

Ans: c)  $R\%D@F\$H$



10. The son of M is the father of N and grandfather ( mother's father )of R. S is the daughter of N and sister of B. How is M related to B?

- a) Grand father
- b) Grand mother
- c) Grandmother's mother
- d) Grandfather's father
- e) Data inadequate

Ans: e) Data inadequate

11. A told B, "Yesterday I met the only brother of the daughter of my grandmother". Whom did A met?

- a) Cousin
- b) Brother
- c) Nephew
- d) Son
- e) Father

Ans:e) Father

12. Showing the lady in the park, Man said, "She is the daughter of my grandfather's only son".  
How is Man related to that lady?

- a) Brother
- b) Grand father
- c) Father
- d) Uncle

Ans: a) Brother

13. P is the brother of Q and R. S is R's mother. T is P's father. Which of the following statements cannot be definitely true?

- a) Q is T's son
- b) T is Q's father
- c) S is P's mother
- d) P is S's son
- e) T is S's husband

Ans: a) Q is T's son

14. Pointing a lady, a man said, "The son of her only brother is the brother of my wife". How is the lady related to that man?
- a) Mother's sister
  - b) Grand mother
  - c) **Sister of Father-in-law**
  - d) Mother-in-law
  - e) Maternal uncle

15. A is the brother of B, C is the brother of A. To establish a relationship between B and C, which of the following information is required?

(i) Gender of C    (ii) Gender of B

- a) Only i is required
- b) Only ii is required
- c) Both i and ii are required
- d) Neither i nor ii is required

Ans: b) Only ii is required

16. In a beach, Rina is walking with her children's and there she met Samuel and Susan. Samuel introduces Susan to those children as "this person is the daughter of your mother's father's mother and is my sister. How is Samuel and Susan related to Rina?

- a) Brother, sister
- b) Uncle, aunt
- c) Cousin, aunt
- d) None of these

Ans: b) Uncle, aunt

17. A party consists of grandmother, father, mother, four sons and their wives and one son and two daughters to each of the sons. How many females are there in all?

- a) 14
- b) 18
- c) 12
- d) 16

Ans: a)14



18. In Mr. Mehta's family, there are one grandfather, one grandmother, two fathers, two mothers, one father-in-law, one mother-in-law, four children, three grandchildren, one brother, two sisters, two sons, two daughters and one daughter-in-law. How many members are there in Mr. Mehta's family?

- a) 17 members
- b) 23 members
- c) 25 members
- d) 7 members

Ans: 7 members

19. In one family there are several children in which each girl has as many brothers as she has sisters but each boy has sisters which are twice of brothers he has. Then how many brothers and sisters are there?

- a) 4 Brothers, 3 sisters
- b) 4 sisters, 3 brothers
- c) 4 brothers, 4 sisters
- d) Cannot say

Ans: b) 4 sisters, 3 brothers

20. Pointing out to a lady, Rajan said, "She is the daughter of the woman who is the mother of the husband of my mother". Who is that lady to Rajan?

- a) Aunt
- b) Grand daughter
- c) Daughter
- d) Sister

Ans: a) Aunt



thank you!