

1.	Ans: [a] Solution: $(22 \times 3 + 17 \times 2)/5 = 100/5 = 20$.
2.	Ans: [c] Solution: $(18 \times 8) - (15 \times 6)/2 = \frac{54}{2}$ $= 27$
3.	Ans: [d] Solution: sum of first 97 natural numbers $= \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$ $= 97 \times \frac{98}{2}$ Average $= (97 \times 98)/(2 \times 97) = 49$
4	Ans: [a] Solution: avg of 3 numb is 135 $(x + y + z) / 3 = 135$ diff. b/w 2 values is 25 so $x = y - 25$ $z = y + 25$ $[(y-25) + y + (y+25)]/3 = 135$ $[y-25+y+y+25] / 3 = 135$ $3y/3 = 135$ $y = 135$ so $x = 110$; $y = 135$; $z = 160$ The lowest number is 110
5	Ans: [d] Solution: $(2 \times 30 \times 40)/70 = 240/7 = 34.2$
6	Ans: [c] Solution: $(50 \times 25 - 20 \times 40)/30 = x$ $(1250 - 800)/30 = 450/30 = 15$
7	Ans: [d] Solution: $(3000 - 32 - 12 + 23 + 11)/100 = 2990/100 = 29.90$
8	Ans: [a] Solution: let sum of 10 members age be x New sum of ages $= x - a - b$ (where a and b is the age of new and old member respectively) $\text{Avg} = (x - a - b)/10$ 4 yrs ago Sum of ages of members $= x - 40$ $\text{Avg} = (x - 40)/10$ $(x - 40)/10 = (x - a - b)/10$ $b - a = 40$
9	Ans: [a] Solution: $\{(52 \times 45) - (48 \times 5) + (54 \times 5)\}/45 = 52.66$

10	<p>Ans: []</p> <p>Solution: Let the original number be ab i.e., $(10a + b)$. After interchanging the digits, the new number becomes ba i.e., $(10b + a)$.</p> <p>The question states that the average of 10 numbers has become 3.6 less than the original average. Therefore, the sum of the original 10 numbers will be 10×3.6 more than the sum of the 10 numbers with the digits interchanged.</p> <p>i.e., $10a + b = 10b + a + 36$, $9a - 9b = 36$, $a - b = 4$</p>
11	<p>Ans: []</p> <p>Solution: $a+b+c+d = 25 \times 4 = 100$ $d+e+f = 35 \times 3 = 105$ $a+b+c+d+e+f = 30 \times 6 = 180$</p> <p>So the fourth value $d = 100 + 105 - 180 = 25$.</p>
12	<p>Ans: []</p> <p>Solution: $\{(24 \times 42) - 88\} / 23 = 40$</p>
13	<p>Ans: []</p> <p>Solution: The weight of the new man would be 19×3.5 kgs more than the weight of the man he replaces. New man's weight $= 79 + 19 \times 3.5 = 145.5$ kgs.</p>
14	<p>Ans: []</p> <p>Solution: $22 \times 45 = 990$ the avg of 1st 10 mem is $10 \times 55 = 550$ the avg of the last 11 mem is $11 \times 40 = 440$ Sum is $= 990$ 11 candidate marks are Total avg - (avg of 1st 10 mem + avg of last 11 mem) i.e $990 - 990 = 0$</p>
15	<p>Ans: []</p> <p>Solution: Total of Ist 10 students $= 12.5 \times 10$ $= 125$ Total of other 20 students $= 13.1 \times 20$ $= 262$ Total $= 387$ Average $= 387 / 30$ $= 12.9$ years</p>
16	<p>Ans: []</p> <p>Solution: total age of all the 6 family members $= 22 \times 6 = 132$ 7 years ago the youngest member was not there and the other members were 7 years younger than now. so the total age of a family of 5 members will be $132 - (7 \times 6) = 90$. therefore the average age of 5 members will be $90 / 5 = 18$</p>
17.	<p>Ans: 75</p> <p>Solution: The average weight of A, B and C $= 84$ Kg The total weight of A, B and C $= 84 \times 3 = 252$ Kg. The average weight of A, B, C and D $= 80$ kg</p>

	<p>The total weight of A, B, C and D = $80 \times 4 = 320$ kg</p> <p>The weight of D = $320 - 252 = 68$ kg</p> <p>The weight of Q = $68 + 3 = 71$ kg</p> <p>The average weight of B, C, D and E = 79 kg</p> <p>The total weight of B, C, D and E = $79 \times 4 = 316$ kg</p> <p>The total weight of A, B, C and D – the total weight of B, C, D and E = $320 - 316 = 4$ kg</p> <p>$A - E = 4$</p> <p>$A = 4 + E$</p> <p>$A = 4 + 71$</p> <p>$A = 75$ Kg</p>
18	<p>Ans: 36</p> <p>Solution: $(\text{tues} + \text{wed} + \text{thurs})/3 = 37$</p> <p>$\text{tues} + \text{wed} + \text{thurs} = 111 \dots (1)$</p> <p>$(\text{wed} + \text{thurs} + \text{fri})/3 = 38$</p> <p>$(\text{wed} + \text{thurs} + \text{fri}) = 114 \dots (2)$</p> <p>Given friday is 39.</p> <p>then, $(2) - (1)$ Fri - Tues = 3</p> <p>So $39 - \text{Tues} = 3$</p> <p>Tuesday = 36</p>
19	<p>Ans: 105</p> <p>Solution: there are three workers a, b and c</p> <p>their average salary is $a+b+c/3 = 95$</p> <p>$a+b+c=285$</p> <p>$a=115, b=65, c=285-115-65=105$</p> <p>the ans is 105</p>
20	<p>Ans: 89</p> <p>Solution: Total score of 15 boys is $85 \times 15 = 2245$</p> <p>Total score of 10 girls is $97 \times 10 = 970$</p> <p>Average = $(2245+970)/25 = 89$ Approx</p>
21	<p>Ans: 57.25</p> <p>Solution: $w/15 = 63.25 \Rightarrow W = 15 \times 63.25 = 948.75$</p> <p>$(W+N)/16 = 62.875 \Rightarrow W+N = 1006$</p> <p>solving above two weight of new one is $1006 - 948.75 = 57.25$</p>
22	<p>Ans: 148</p> <p>Solution: Average of numbers = Sum/6</p> <p>Average = $888/6 = 148$</p>
23	<p>Ans: 850</p> <p>Solution: Sum of 4 investment/4 = x(average)</p> <p>$(\text{Sum of 4 investment} + 920)/5 = x + 14$</p> <p>solving above two equations $4X + 920 = 5x + 7$</p> <p>$x = 850$</p>
24	<p>Ans: 40</p> <p>Solution: Sum of term/N = 18</p> <p>$(\text{Sum} + 100)/N + 1 = 20$</p> <p>solving two</p> <p>$18N + 100 = 20N + 20$</p> <p>$2N = 80$ or $N = 40$</p>

25	<p>Ans: 49</p> <p>Solution: Average of 1st n natural number is given by $= \frac{(n*(n+1))/2}{n}$</p> <p>Average of 1st 97 natural number is given by $= \frac{((97*(97+1))/2)/97}{1} = 49$</p>
26	<p>Ans: 4000</p> <p>Solution: Let P, Q and R represent their respective monthly incomes. Then, we have:</p> <p>$P + Q = (5050 \times 2) = 10100 \dots (i)$</p> <p>$Q + R = (6250 \times 2) = 12500 \dots (ii)$</p> <p>$P + R = (5200 \times 2) = 10400 \dots (iii)$</p> <p>Adding (i), (ii) and (iii), we get: $2(P + Q + R) = 33000$ or $P + Q + R = 16500 \dots (iv)$</p> <p>Subtracting (ii) from (iv), we get $P = 4000$.</p> <p>P's monthly income = Rs. 4000</p>
27	<p>Ans: 2.8</p> <p>Solution: average weight is =2.5 total weight = $12 \times 2.5 = 30$ since lightest weight not more than 1 and heaviest not more than 6 so when we divide 30 with both values we will get answer less than 2.5 only so 2.8 cannot be the answer</p>
28	<p>Ans: 420</p> <p>Let the original average expenditure be Rs.xx then,</p> $42(x-1) - 35x = 4242(x-1) - 35x = 42$ $\Rightarrow 7x = 84 \Rightarrow x = 12$ <p>Therefore original expenditure</p> $= \text{Rs.}(35 \times 12) = \text{Rs.}(35 \times 12)$ $= \text{Rs. } 420$
29	<p>Ans: []</p> <p>Solution:</p>
30	<p>Ans: 33.5</p> <p>Solution: $\text{sum}/n = 32 \Rightarrow \text{sum} = 32n$</p> $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)n + 4 + \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)n - 6 = 33.5$

31	<p>Ans: 8</p> <p>Solution: $(63*4 + 77*Y)/4+Y = 70$ $y=4$ approx so subject should be $4+4=8$</p>
32	<p>Ans [b]</p> <p>Total food available = $35 * 10$ If 50 person joins So required = $(35*10)/50 = 7$ days</p>
33	<p>Ans [b]</p> <p>Total runs scored by the player in 40 innings = 40×50 Total runs scored by the player in 38 innings after excluding two innings = 38×48 Sum of the scores of the excluded innings = $40 \times 50 - 38 \times 48 = 2000 - 1824 = 176$</p> <p>Given that the scores of the excluded innings differ by 172. Hence let's take the highest score as $x + 172$ and lowest score as x</p> <p>Now $x + 172 + x = 176$ $\Rightarrow 2x = 4$ $\Rightarrow x = 4/2 = 2$</p> <p>Highest score = $x + 172 = 2 + 172 = 174$</p>
34	<p>Ans [b]</p> <p>Required average = Old average - Sold average = $(250) - (10) = 240$</p>
35	<p>Ans [a]</p> <p>Required average = 14 yrs 6 months + 6 months = 15 yrs</p>
36	<p>Ans [b]</p> <p>since, $\text{average} = (\text{sum of } n \text{ no.s})/(\text{total no})$ therefore, $(\text{sum of first } 10 \text{ no.s})/10 = (\text{sum of last } 20 \text{ no})/20$ hence, $(\text{sum of last } 20 \text{ no.s}) = 2 * (\text{sum of first } 10 \text{ no.s})$</p>
37	<p>Ans: b</p> <p>Solution: Total age of the family members = $6 \times 22 = 132$ yrs Total age 7 years ago = $132 - 6 \times 7 = 90$ yrs So the average = $90/6 = 18$ yrs</p>
38	<p>Ans: b</p> <p>Solution: Let the number of females be X So as per question; $15 \times 8 + 6 \times X = (8+X) \times 10.8$ $\Rightarrow X = 7$</p>
39	<p>Ans: b</p> <p>Solution: weight of the new person = weight of replaced person – decrease in average \times number of persons \Rightarrow Wt. of new person = $150 - 3 \times 5 = 135$ kg</p>

40	Ans: b Solution: Let the weight of teacher be X So $24 \times 36 + X = 25 \times 37$ $\Rightarrow X = 61 \text{ kg}$