

**Unit - 4**  
**( Phrase, Clause and Sentence )**

**4.1 Multiple Choice Questions :**

1. D
2. B
3. B
4. A
5. A
6. D
7. D
8. A
9. B
10. C
11. C
12. C
13. C
14. A
15. B
16. D
17. D
18. A
19. D
20. B

**4.2 Identify whether these groups of words form a phrase or a clause.**

1. A
2. B
3. A
4. B
5. B
6. B
7. B
8. A
9. B
10. A

11. B
12. B
13. A
14. B
15. B

**4.3 For each sentence, identify the clause or phrase.**

1. A
2. C
3. C
4. B
5. A
6. C
7. A
8. A
9. B
10. A

**4.4 Determine whether the underlined word groups are dependent clauses, independent clauses, or not a clause.**

1. Dependent Clause
2. Dependent Clause
3. Not a Clause (This is simply a prepositional phrase.)
4. Independent Clause
5. Independent
6. Dependent Clause
7. Dependent Clause
8. Dependent Clause
9. Dependent Clause
10. Not a Clause

**4.5 Identify these sentences on the basis of their structure as (a) Simple, (b) Compound or (c) Complex (d) compound-complex**

1. C
2. A
3. C

4. A
5. D
6. B
7. D
8. A
9. B
10. B

**4.6 Write whether the sentence is declarative, imperative, interrogative, or exclamatory.**

- 1) Imperative
- 2) Declarative
- 3) Imperative
- 4) Imperative/ Exclamatory
- 5) Interrogative
- 6) Interrogative
- 7) Imperative
- 8) Imperative
- 9) Imperative
- 10) Declarative
- 11) Declarative
- 12) Interrogative
- 13) Declarative
- 14) Exclamatory
- 15) Declarative**

## **UNIT-5**

### **Exercise-5.1**

#### **Tips for being a nurse**

- 1 have to / must
- 2 have to / must
- 3 have to / must
- 4 mustn't
- 5 don't have to
- 6 mustn't

### **Exercise-5.2**

1. A
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. B
6. C
7. A
8. C
9. C
10. A
11. C
12. C
13. A
14. C
15. C
16. A
17. B
18. B
19. A
20. B
21. C
22. C
23. C
24. B
25. C

**Exercise-5.3**

1. B
2. D
3. B
4. D
5. D
6. A
7. A
8. C
9. B
10. B
11. B
12. C
13. B

14.D

15.B

**Exercise-5.4**

1. A

2. B

3. D

4. C

5. C

6. C

7. B

8. C

9. A

10.C

11.C

12.B

13.B

14.B

15.A

16.B

17.B

18.D

19.A

20.C

**Punctuation-**

**Exercise -5.6**

Have you thought about working as a volunteer? Many local charities and organizations, such as the Salvation Army, rely on people who volunteer their time. There are many reasons to start volunteering: to help others; to beat boredom; to learn a new activity; and to gain a new perspective on life. It can sometimes be difficult to find a volunteering opportunity that is a good fit for you. However, there are many different possibilities. If you keep looking, you will find a volunteer position that works for you.

If you are interested in helping people who live in poverty, homeless shelters are always in need of volunteers. You might be asked to prepare and serve meals at the shelter, help in the shelter's office, or help organize a fundraising campaign. Food banks also help people who struggle with poverty by collecting and distributing food to those in need.

In addition to providing food for homeless shelters, food banks also serve people living in the community.

**Exercise -5.7**

1. D
2. B
3. C
4. A
5. B
6. B
7. B
8. A
9. A
10. D

**Exercise-5.8**

**Correct the paragraph by adding the correct punctuation or capitalization wherever necessary.**

A. George is the one of the most competent people I know. He is enrolled in the University of Cambridge, an esteemed university, as a student. He is a tall, dark and broad-statured man with sparkling eyes. He carries a pleasant disposure and greets everyone with a smile. I met him yesterday where he asked me, 'How are you doing Bob?' I had a short conversation with him where he revealed that he was going to join a job pretty soon. I wished him luck and then we parted ways.

B. I am quite excited about the national conference that I am about to organize in my college. The conference has people who are coming from Kolkata, West Bengal; Chennai, Tamil Nadu; Chandigarh, Punjab; and Ahmedabad, Gujarat. It is a Social Awareness Conference entitled 'Progress Woman for Progressive Future'. All the intellectuals will come together for the cause of women empowerment, education and upliftment. It is a three-day programmed and it will be hosted by me.

**Exercise-5.9**

1. B
2. C
3. A
4. B
5. D
6. B

- 7. C
- 8. D
- 9. A
- 10. C
- 11. A
- 12. A
- 13. A
- 14. B
- 15. A

#### **Exercise-5.10**

##### **Answers**

- 1. D
- 2. A
- 3. A
- 4. B
- 5. D
- 6. C
- 7. D
- 8. C
- 9. C

**10 A**

#### **Exercise-5.11**

- 1. Some students study best in the mornings; others do better in the evenings.
- 2. Pondicherry is a beautiful city; the beaches are warm, sandy and spotlessly clean.
- 3. That tall lady, Robin's sister, is a skilled dancer.
- 4. Paul asked me, 'Are you appearing for the test'?
- 5. Paul was unable to complete his work, so he had to seek help from his friends.
- 6. 'Excuse me', he said, 'Do you have the time?'
- 7. I provided you with the notes for one reason: to read them thoroughly.
- 8. The student (who was new to the college) got lost in the premises of the institute.
- 9. There is a man-eating tiger in the jungle, so better do not go for trekking at night.
- 10. 'Hey!' the man yelled, 'Please help me!'