Redux 3.3_CW Exercises

ex01: configure redux store

challenge

Create a Redux store using Redux Toolkit. Configure reducers for both students and school data.

solution

```
import { configureStore } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
import { studentsSlice } from '../features/students/studentsSlice'
import { schoolSlice } from '../features/school/schoolSlice'

export default configureStore({
   reducer: {
      students: studentsSlice.reducer,
      school: schoolSlice.reducer,
   },
})
```

COPY

ex02.1: student view - fetching students

challenge

- 1. Set up the Redux store, including the studentsSlice with fetchStudents async thunk.
 - Create a Redux store using createSlice and createAsyncThunk.
 - Define an async thunk action named fetchStudents within the studentsSlice to fetch student data from an API.
 - Define the initial state for the Redux store, including:
 - An empty array students to store student data.
 - A status field set to "idle" to indicate the initial state.
 - An error field initially set to null.
- 2. Create a component (e.g., StudentView) to display a list of students.
 - Implement a useEffect hook to fetch students when the StudentView component mounts. Fetch students only if the status in the Redux store is "idle" to avoid redundant requests.
 - Create UI elements to handle loading and error states:

- When fetching students, display a loading message (e.g., "Loading...").
- If an error occurs while fetching, display an error message along with the error details (e.g., "Error: {error}").

3. Display Student List:

- Use the StudentList component (which will be created separately) to display the list of students.
- Pass the students array from the Redux store as a prop to the StudentList component.

```
import { createSlice } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
import { createAsyncThunk } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
import axios from 'axios'
export const fetchStudents = createAsyncThunk(
  'students/fetchStudents',
  async() \Rightarrow {
    const response = await axios.get(
      'https://reduxtoolkit-example-student-management.tanaypratap.repl.co/students',
    console.log(response.data)
   return response.data
 },
const initialState = {
  students: [],
 status: 'idle',
 error: null,
}
export const studentsSlice = createSlice({
 name: 'students',
  initialState,
 reducers: {},
  extraReducers: {
    [fetchStudents.pending]: (state) => {
      state.status = 'loading'
    [fetchStudents.fulfilled]: (state, action) => {
      state.status = 'success'
      state.students = action.payload
    },
    [fetchStudents.rejected]: (state, action) => {
     state.status = 'error'
      console.log(action.error.message)
      state.error = action.error.message
    },
  },
})
import React, { useEffect } from 'react'
import StudentList from '../features/students/StudentList'
import { Link } from 'react-router-dom'
import { useDispatch, useSelector } from 'react-redux'
import { fetchStudents } from '../features/students/studentsSlice'
```

```
const StudentView = () => {
 const dispatch = useDispatch()
 const students = useSelector((state) => state.students.students)
 const status = useSelector((state) => state.students.status)
 const error = useSelector((state) => state.students.error)
 useEffect(() => {
   if (status === 'idle') {
     dispatch(fetchStudents())
 }, [status, dispatch])
 return (
   <div>
     <h1>Student View </h1>
     {status === 'loading' && Loading...}
     {error && Error: {error}}
     <StudentList students={students} />
       <Link to={`/students/add`}>Add student</Link>
     </h3>
   </div>
 )
}
export default StudentView
import React from 'react'
import { Link } from 'react-router-dom'
const StudentList = ({ students }) => {
 return (
   <div>
     <h2>Student List</h2>
       {students.map((student) => (
         <Link to={\`/students/${\student._id}\`}>
             {student.name} (Age: {student.age}, Grade: {student.grade})
           </Link>
         ))}
     </div>
 )
}
export default StudentList
```

ex02.2: student view - adding students

- 1. Create a form component (e.g., StudentForm) for adding new students.
 - Inside the StudentForm component, use the useState hook to manage the following form input fields:
 - Name
 - Age
 - Grade
 - Gender (as radio buttons)
 - Attendance (if editing an existing student)
 - Marks (if editing an existing student)
- 2. Use the useDispatch hook to dispatch the addStudentAsync action when the form is submitted.
 - Implement a handleSubmit function that does the following:
 - Creates an object newStudent with the values of the form fields.
 - Dispatches the addStudentAsync action with newStudent as an argument if it's a new student.
 - Dispatches the updateStudentAsync action if it's an existing student (updating). [LATER]
- 3. Implement validation and error handling for the form.
- 4. After adding a student, update the Redux store with the new student data.

```
import React, { useState } from 'react'
import { useDispatch } from 'react-redux'
import {
 addStudent,
 addStudentAsync,
 updateStudent,
 updateStudentAsync,
} from './studentsSlice'
import { useLocation } from 'react-router-dom'
const StudentForm = () => {
 let { state } = useLocation()
  const student = state ? state : null
  const [name, setName] = useState(student ? student.name : '')
  const [age, setAge] = useState(student ? student.age : '')
  const [grade, setGrade] = useState(student ? student.grade : '')
  const [attendance, setAttendance] = useState(
   student ? student.attendance : '',
 const [marks, setMarks] = useState(student ? student.marks : '')
  const [gender, setGender] = useState(student ? student.gender : 'Male')
 const dispatch = useDispatch()
 const handleSubmit = () => {
   const newStudent = {
```

```
name,
    age,
    grade,
    gender,
    attendance,
   marks,
  if (student) {
    dispatch(
      updateStudentAsync({ id: student._id, updatedStudent: newStudent }),
  } else {
    dispatch(addStudentAsync(newStudent))
}
return (
  <div>
    <h2>{student ? 'Edit Student' : 'Add Student'}</h2>
    <input</pre>
      type='text'
      placeholder='Name'
      value={name}
      onChange={(e) => setName(e.target.value)}
    input
      type='number'
      placeholder='Age'
      value={age}
      onChange={(e) => setAge(e.target.value)}
    />
    <input</pre>
      type='text'
      placeholder='Grade'
      value={grade}
      onChange={(e) => setGrade(e.target.value)}
    />
    <div>
      <label>
        Gender:
        <input</pre>
          type='radio'
          name='gender'
          value='Male'
          checked={gender === 'Male'}
          onChange={() => setGender('Male')}
        /> Male
      </label>
      <label>
        <input</pre>
          type='radio'
          name='gender'
          value='Female'
          checked={gender === 'Female'}
          onChange={() => setGender('Female')}
        />{' '}
        Female
      </label>
    </div>
    {student && (
```

```
<>
          <input</pre>
            type='text'
            placeholder='Attendance'
            value={attendance}
            onChange={(e) => setAttendance(e.target.value)}
          />
          <input
            type='text'
            placeholder='Marks'
            value={marks}
            onChange={(e) => setMarks(e.target.value)}
          />
        </>>
      )}
      <button onClick={handleSubmit}>{student ? 'Update' : 'Add'}</putton>
    </div>
  )
}
export default StudentForm
import { createSlice } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
import { createAsyncThunk } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
import axios from 'axios'
export const addStudentAsync = createAsyncThunk(
  'students/addStudentAsync',
  async (newStudent) => {
    const response = await axios.post(
      'https://reduxtoolkit-example-student-management.tanaypratap.repl.co/students',
      newStudent,
    )
    return response.data
  },
const initialState = {
  students: [],
  status: 'idle',
 error: null,
}
export const studentsSlice = createSlice({
  name: 'students',
 initialState,
  reducers: {},
  extraReducers: {
    [addStudentAsync.pending]: (state) => {
      state.status = 'loading'
    [addStudentAsync.fulfilled]: (state, action) => {
      state.status = 'success'
      state.students.push(action.payload)
   },
    [addStudentAsync.rejected]: (state, action) => {
      state.status = 'error'
      state.error = action.error.message
    },
  },
```

ex02.3: student view - updating students

challenge

- 1. Create StudentDetail Component:
 - Create a new component named StudentDetail.js.
- 2. UseParams Hook:
 - In the StudentDetail component, use the useParams hook from react-router-dom to extract the id of the student being viewed or edited.
- 3. Retrieve Student Data:
 - Utilize the useSelector hook to retrieve the student's data from the Redux store. You can find the student with the matching id in the array of students.
- 4. Edit Link:
 - In the StudentDetail component, create a link/button labeled "Edit Details." This link should navigate to the StudentForm component to edit the student's information. Pass the student's data as state in the link.
- 5. Edit StudentForm:
 - Modify the StudentForm component to handle both adding and editing students.
 - Use the useLocation hook from react-router-dom to access the state passed via the link when editing.
 - Pre-fill the form fields with the existing student's data if you're editing an existing student.
- 6. Update Student Data:
 - When editing a student, dispatch the updateStudentAsync action with the id of the student being edited and the updated student data as arguments.
- 7. Redux Store Update:
 - In the studentsSlice, handle the updateStudentAsync action by updating the Redux store with the edited student's data.

```
import React from 'react'
import { useDispatch, useSelector } from 'react-redux'
import { Link, useParams } from 'react-router-dom'
import { deleteStudentAsync } from './studentsSlice'
```

```
const StudentDetail = () => {
 const { id } = useParams()
 const dispatch = useDispatch()
 const student = useSelector((state) =>
   state.students.find((s) => s._id === id),
 if (!student) {
   return <div>Student not found.</div>
 const handleDelete = (id) => {
   dispatch(deleteStudentAsync(id))
  return (
    <div>
     <h2>Student Detail</h2>
     Name: {student.name}
     Age: {student.age}
     Grade: {student.grade}
     Attendance: {student.attendance}
     Marks: {student.marks}
     <Link to={\'/students/edit/\${\student.id}\\} \state={\student}>
       Edit Details
     </Link>
     <button onClick={() => handleDelete(student. id)}>Delete</button>
    </div>
}
export default StudentDetail
import { createSlice } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
import { createAsyncThunk } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
import axios from 'axios'
export const updateStudentAsync = createAsyncThunk(
  'students/updateStudentAsync',
 async ({ id, updatedStudent }) => {
   console.log(id, updatedStudent)
    const response = await axios.put(
      `https://reduxtoolkit-example-student-management.tanaypratap.repl.co/students/${id}`,
     updatedStudent,
    )
   return response.data
 },
)
const initialState = {
 students: [],
 status: 'idle',
 error: null,
}
export const studentsSlice = createSlice({
 name: 'students',
 initialState,
 reducers: {},
```

```
extraReducers: {
    [updateStudentAsync.pending]: (state) => {
      state.status = 'loading'
    [updateStudentAsync.fulfilled]: (state, action) => {
     state.status = 'success'
     const updatedStudent = action.payload
     const index = state.students.findIndex((s) => s.id === updatedStudent.id)
     if (index !== -1) {
        state.students[index] = updatedStudent
    },
    [updateStudentAsync.rejected]: (state, action) => {
     state.status = 'error'
     state.error = action.error.message
   },
 },
})
import React, { useState } from 'react'
import { useDispatch } from 'react-redux'
import {
 addStudent,
 addStudentAsync,
 updateStudent,
 updateStudentAsync,
} from './studentsSlice'
import { useLocation } from 'react-router-dom'
const StudentForm = () => {
 let { state } = useLocation()
 const student = state ? state : null
  const [name, setName] = useState(student ? student.name : '')
  const [age, setAge] = useState(student ? student.age : '')
  const [grade, setGrade] = useState(student ? student.grade : '')
 const [attendance, setAttendance] = useState(
   student ? student.attendance : '',
  const [marks, setMarks] = useState(student ? student.marks : '')
  const [gender, setGender] = useState(student ? student.gender : 'Male')
  const dispatch = useDispatch()
  const handleSubmit = () => {
   const newStudent = {
     name,
     age,
     grade,
     gender,
     attendance,
     marks,
    }
   if (student) {
     dispatch(
        updateStudentAsync({ id: student._id, updatedStudent: newStudent }),
     )
    } else {
     dispatch(addStudentAsync(newStudent))
    }
```

```
}
return (
  <div>
    <h2>{student ? 'Edit Student' : 'Add Student'}</h2>
    <input</pre>
      type='text'
      placeholder='Name'
      value={name}
      onChange={(e) => setName(e.target.value)}
    />
    <input</pre>
      type='number'
      placeholder='Age'
      value={age}
      onChange={(e) => setAge(e.target.value)}
    />
    <input</pre>
      type='text'
      placeholder='Grade'
      value={grade}
      onChange={(e) => setGrade(e.target.value)}
    />
    <div>
      <label>
        Gender:
        <input</pre>
          type='radio'
          name='gender'
          value='Male'
          checked={gender === 'Male'}
          onChange={() => setGender('Male')}
        /> Male
      </label>
      <label>
        <input</pre>
          type='radio'
          name='gender'
          value='Female'
          checked={gender === 'Female'}
          onChange={() => setGender('Female')}
        />{' '}
        Female
      </label>
    </div>
    {student && (
      <>
        <input</pre>
          type='text'
          placeholder='Attendance'
          value={attendance}
          onChange={(e) => setAttendance(e.target.value)}
        />
        <input</pre>
          type='text'
          placeholder='Marks'
          value={marks}
          onChange={(e) => setMarks(e.target.value)}
        />
      </>>
    )}
```

ex02.4: student view - deleting students

challenge:

- 1. Create Delete Button:
 - In the StudentDetail component, create a "Delete" button.
- 2. Use useDispatch Hook:
 - Inside the StudentDetail component, use the useDispatch hook from react-redux to access the dispatch function.
- 3. Dispatch deleteStudentAsync:
 - Implement an event handler for the "Delete" button click.
 - Dispatch the deleteStudentAsync action with the id of the student being deleted as an argument.
- 4. Update Redux Store:
 - In the studentsSlice, handle the deleteStudentAsync action by removing the deleted student from the state. Use the filter method to filter out the student with the matching id.
- 5. Create Navigation Links:
 - In the StudentList component, map over the list of students and create navigation links to the StudentDetail component for each student.
 - These links should navigate to the StudentDetail component with the id of the respective student in the URL.

```
import React from 'react'
import { useDispatch, useSelector } from 'react-redux'
import { Link, useParams } from 'react-router-dom'
import { deleteStudentAsync } from './studentsSlice'

const StudentDetail = () => {
  const { id } = useParams()
   const dispatch = useDispatch()
  const student = useSelector((state) =>
      state.students.students.find((s) => s._id === id),
```

```
)
  if (!student) {
   return <div>Student not found.</div>
  const handleDelete = (id) => {
   dispatch(deleteStudentAsync(id))
  return (
    <div>
     <h2>Student Detail</h2>
      Name: {student.name}
     Age: {student.age}
      Grade: {student.grade}
     Attendance: {student.attendance}
      Marks: {student.marks}
     <Link to={\'/students/edit/\${\student.id}\\} \state={\student}>
       Edit Details
      </Link>
      <button onClick={() => handleDelete(student. id)}>Delete</button>
    </div>
 )
}
export default StudentDetail
import { createSlice } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
import { createAsyncThunk } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
import axios from 'axios'
export const deleteStudentAsync = createAsyncThunk(
  'students/deleteStudentAsync',
 async (id) => {
   const response = await axios.delete(
      `https://reduxtoolkit-example-student-management.tanaypratap.repl.co/students/${id}`,
    )
   return response.data
 },
const initialState = {
 students: [],
 status: 'idle',
 error: null,
}
export const studentsSlice = createSlice({
 name: 'students',
 initialState,
 reducers: {},
  extraReducers: {
    [deleteStudentAsync.pending]: (state) => {
     state.status = 'loading'
   },
   [deleteStudentAsync.fulfilled]: (state, action) => {
     state.status = 'success'
     state.students = state.students.filter(
        (student) => student.id !== action.payload.id,
```

```
)
},
[deleteStudentAsync.rejected]: (state, action) => {
    state.status = 'error'
    state.error = action.error.message
},
},
})
```

ex03: create class view component

challenge

- 1. Create Class View Component.
- 2. Create setFilter and setSortBy actions in your students slice and in the initialState add filter: "All" and sortBy: "name" properties.
- 3. Filter Students:
 - Implement a filtering mechanism for students based on gender. Create a variable filteredStudents that filters the students based on the selected filter value.
 - The filter options should include "All," "Boys," and "Girls."

4. Sort Students:

- Implement sorting functionality for students based on the selected sortBy value. Create a
 variable sortedStudents that sorts the filteredStudents array accordingly.
- o The sorting options should include "Name," "Marks," and "Attendance."

5. Handle Filter Change:

• Create an event handler function, such as handleFilterChange, that dispatches the setFilter action when the filter dropdown selection changes.

6. Handle Sort Change:

 Create an event handler function, such as handleSortChange, that dispatches the setSortBy action when the sort dropdown selection changes.

7. Render UI:

- Render the following elements in your ClassView component:
 - An <h1> element with the text "Class View."
 - A dropdown for filtering students by gender with options "All," "Boys," and "Girls." Bind this dropdown to the filter value and use the handleFilterChange event handler.
 - A dropdown for sorting students with options "Name," "Marks," and "Attendance." Bind this dropdown to the sortBy value and use the handleSortChange event handler.
 - A list of students rendered within a
 element. Map through the sortedStudents array and display student information, including name, gender, marks, and attendance,

```
import React from 'react'
import { useSelector, useDispatch } from 'react-redux'
import { setFilter, setSortBy } from '../features/students/studentsSlice'
const ClassView = () => {
  const students = useSelector((state) => state.students.students)
  const filter = useSelector((state) => state.students.filter)
  const sortBy = useSelector((state) => state.students.sortBy)
  const dispatch = useDispatch()
  const filteredStudents = students.filter((student) => {
   if (filter === 'All') return true
   return student.gender === filter
  })
  const sortedStudents = [...filteredStudents].sort((a, b) => {
   if (sortBy === 'name') return a.name.localeCompare(b.name)
   if (sortBy === 'marks') return b.marks - a.marks
   if (sortBy === 'attendance') return b.attendance - a.attendance
   return 0
  })
  const handleFilterChange = (e) => {
    dispatch(setFilter(e.target.value))
  const handleSortChange = (e) => {
   dispatch(setSortBy(e.target.value))
  return (
   <div>
     <h1>Class View</h1>
      <div>
       <label htmlFor='filter'>Filter by Gender:</label>
       <select id='filter' onChange={handleFilterChange} value={filter}>
          <option value='All'>All</option>
          <option value='Male'>Boys</option>
          <option value='Female'>Girls</option>
       </select>
      </div>
      <div>
       <label htmlFor='sortBy'>Sort by:</label>
       <select id='sortBy' onChange={handleSortChange} value={sortBy}>
          <option value='name'>Name</option>
          <option value='marks'>Marks</option>
          <option value='attendance'>Attendance</option>
       </select>
      </div>
      <div>
       <l
          {sortedStudents.map((student) => (
            {student.name} - {student.gender} - Marks: {student.marks} -
             Attendance: {student.attendance}
```

```
))}
        </div>
    </div>
  )
}
export default ClassView
import { createSlice } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";
import { createAsyncThunk } from "@reduxjs/toolkit";
import axios from "axios";
const initialState = {
 students: [],
 status: "idle",
 error: null,
 filter: "All"
 sortBy: "name"
export const studentsSlice = createSlice({
 name: "students",
 initialState,
 reducers: {
    setFilter: (state, action) => {
     state.filter = action.payload;
    setSortBy: (state, action) => {
      state.sortBy = action.payload;
 },
 extraReducers: {...}
});
export const { setFilter, setSortBy } = studentsSlice.actions;
export default studentsSlice.reducer;
```

ex04: create school view component

challenge

- 1. Create School View Component.
- 2. Calculate School Statistics:
 - Inside the useEffect hook, calculate the following school statistics based on the students' data:
 - Total number of students in the school.
 - Average attendance (calculated as the sum of all students' attendance divided by the total number of students).

- Average marks (calculated as the sum of all students' marks divided by the total number of students).
- The top-performing student (student with the highest marks).

3. Dispatch Actions:

Dispatch the updateSchoolStats action to update the school statistics in the Redux store.
 Pass an object containing the calculated statistics (totalStudents, averageAttendance, averageMarks, topStudent) as payload.

4. Set Top Student:

• Dispatch the setTopStudent action to set the top-performing student in the Redux store.

5. Render UI:

- Render the following elements in your SchoolView component:
 - An <h1> element with the text "School View."
 - Display the total number of students.
 - Display the average attendance (rounded to two decimal places).
 - Display the average marks (rounded to two decimal places).
 - Display the name of the top-performing student or "-" if there is no top student.

```
import { createSlice } from '@reduxjs/toolkit'
const initialState = {
 totalStudents: 0,
 averageAttendance: 0,
 averageMarks: 0,
 topStudent: null,
}
export const schoolSlice = createSlice({
 name: 'school',
 initialState,
 reducers: {
   updateSchoolStats: (state, action) => {
     const { totalStudents, averageAttendance, averageMarks, topStudent } =
       action.payload
     state.totalStudents = totalStudents
     state.averageAttendance = averageAttendance
     state.averageMarks = averageMarks
     state.topStudent = topStudent
   },
   setTopStudent: (state, action) => {
     state.topStudent = action.payload
   },
 },
})
export const { updateSchoolStats, setTopStudent } = schoolSlice.actions
```

```
export default schoolSlice.reducer
import React, { useEffect } from 'react'
import { useSelector, useDispatch } from 'react-redux'
import {
 setTopStudent,
 updateSchoolStats,
} from '../features/school/schoolSlice'
const SchoolView = () => {
 const schoolStats = useSelector((state) => state.school)
 const students = useSelector((state) => state.students.students)
 const dispatch = useDispatch()
 useEffect(() => {
   const totalStudents = students.length
    const totalAttendance = students.reduce(
      (sum, student) => sum + parseFloat(student.attendance),
     0,
    )
   const averageAttendance = totalAttendance / totalStudents
   const totalMarks = students.reduce(
     (sum, student) => sum + parseFloat(student.marks),
    )
   const averageMarks = totalMarks / totalStudents
   const topStudent = students.reduce((prev, current) => {
     return parseFloat(current.marks) > parseFloat(prev.marks) ? current : prev
   }, '')
   dispatch(
     updateSchoolStats({
       totalStudents,
       averageAttendance,
       averageMarks,
       topStudent,
     }),
    )
    dispatch(setTopStudent(topStudent))
  }, [students, dispatch])
 return (
   <div>
     <h1>School View</h1>
     Total Students: {schoolStats.totalStudents}
     Average Attendance: {schoolStats.averageAttendance.toFixed(2)}
     Average Marks: {schoolStats.averageMarks.toFixed(2)}
     >
       Top Student:{' '}
       {schoolStats.topStudent ? schoolStats.topStudent.name : '-'}
     </div>
  )
}
```

export default SchoolView

homework

Extend the existing school management application by adding CRUD operations for teachers. i.e. to add a teacher, delete teacher, show a list of teacher and based on that display school-wide statistics and information in the SchoolView component.

ex5: integrate components in app

challenge

Integrate the Class View, Student View, and School View components into the App component. Set up routing using React Router.

```
import ClassView from './components/ClassView'
import './styles.css'
import StudentView from './components/StudentView'
import SchoolView from './components/SchoolView'
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Route, Link, Routes } from 'react-router-dom'
import './styles.css'
import StudentDetail from './features/students/StudentDetail'
import StudentForm from './features/students/StudentForm'
export default function App() {
  return (
   <div className='App'>
     <Router>
       <div>
         <div className='navbar'>
           <div className='logo'>Student Management System</div>
           <nav>
             <l
               <
                 <Link to='/'>Students</Link>
               <Link to='/classes'>Classes</Link>
               <Link to='/school'>School</Link>
               </nav>
         </div>
         <Routes>
           <Route path='/school' element={<SchoolView />} />
           <Route path='/classes' element={<ClassView />} />
           <Route path='/' element={<StudentView />} />
           <Route path='/students/:id' element={<StudentDetail />} />
```

```
<Route path='/students/add' element={<StudentForm />} />
            <Route path='/students/edit/:id' element={<StudentForm />} />
          </Routes>
        </div>
      </Router>
   </div>
  )
}
import { StrictMode } from 'react'
import ReactDOM from 'react-dom'
import store from './app/store'
import { Provider } from 'react-redux'
import App from './App'
console.log(store.getState())
const rootElement = document.getElementById('root')
ReactDOM.render(
 <StrictMode>
   <Provider store={store}>
      <App />
   </Provider>
  </StrictMode>,
 rootElement,
```

entire solution

https://codesandbox.io/s/redux-toolkit-student-management-app-mvqdlk

backend solution

https://replit.com/@tanaypratap/reduxtoolkit-example-student-management