



ENGINEERING GRADUATE SALARY PREDICTION

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ABSTRACT OF PROJECT

“ THE INCREASE IN TECHNOLOGY OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS HAS INCREASED THE NUMBER OF STUDENTS PURSUING ENGINEERING THESE DAYS . EVERY ENGINEER GRADUATE ASPIRES A DECENT PLACEMENT . SINCE THE CROWD IN THIS FIELD HAS TREMENDOUSLY INCREASED , THIS PROJECT PREDICTS THE SALARY OF A ENGINEER GRADUATE BASED ON SOME FEATURES, AND I WOULD LIKE TO EXPRESS MY GRATITUDE TO MY MENTOR MS. MALIKA MAM TO SUPPORT ME THROUGH THIS ENTIRE LEARNING PROCESS”.



PROJECT SUMMARY



We all are aware of the job scenario and salary that an engineering student in India get just after graduating. But we all are not aware of what are those different factors that affect the salary of Indian Engineering graduates. This project predicts the salary of an engineer based on parameters like percentage of marks scored in class 10th and 12th, college tier , marks scored in different subjects, overall gpa , logical reasoning and year of graduation. This project includes an ML model which uses different algorithm to predict the salary of the graduates.





OBJECTIVE OF PROJECT


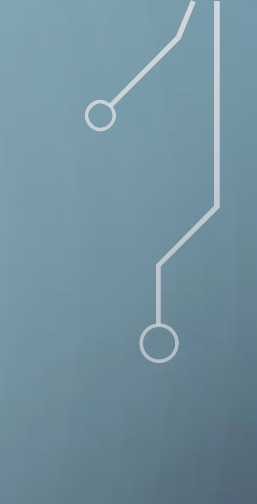
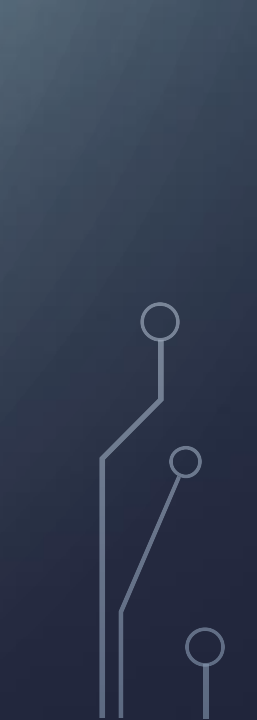
With the increase in uncertainty of job scenario of an engineering graduate in India and majority of students opting this field for higher education and being an undergraduate engineer I'm determined to make this project model which predicts the salary of engineers based on their performance while pursuing this course. Implementing the knowledge I acquired in this due course of time I have made a model which predicts the salary of a engineer based on some features described on the next slide.



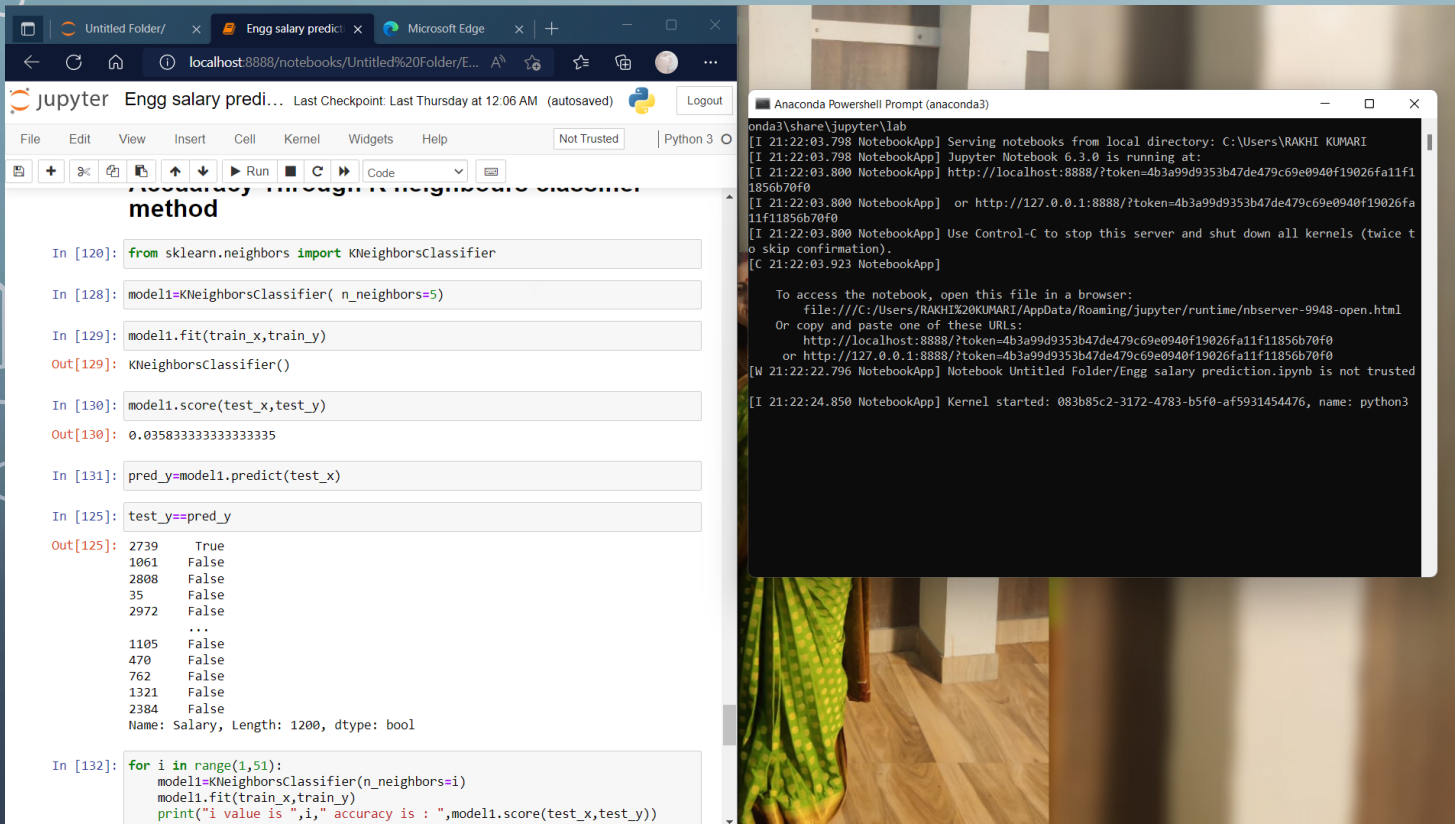


DETAILS OF PROCESS

This model includes the following processes:

- Importing dataset and python libraries like pandas, matplotlib , NumPy ,sklearn , linear regression.
 - Checking for null values and data cleaning.
 - Data visualization including plotting of bar graphs, scatter plot.
 - Predicting salary through Multi Linear Regression and training the model
 - Predicting the salary through K Neighbors Classifier and training the model.
- 
- 
- 

SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS



The image shows a Jupyter Notebook interface in a web browser and an Anaconda PowerShell Prompt window. The Jupyter Notebook displays a KNeighborsClassifier model being trained and tested. The PowerShell window shows the Jupyter Notebook server running on localhost:8888.

```
In [120]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier

In [128]: model1=KNeighborsClassifier( n_neighbors=5)

In [129]: model1.fit(train_x,train_y)
Out[129]: KNeighborsClassifier()

In [130]: model1.score(test_x,test_y)
Out[130]: 0.035833333333333335

In [131]: pred_y=model1.predict(test_x)

In [125]: test_y==pred_y
Out[125]: 2739      True
          1061     False
          2808     False
           35     False
          2972     False
           ...
          1105     False
           470     False
           762     False
          1321     False
          2384     False
          Name: Salary, Length: 1200, dtype: bool

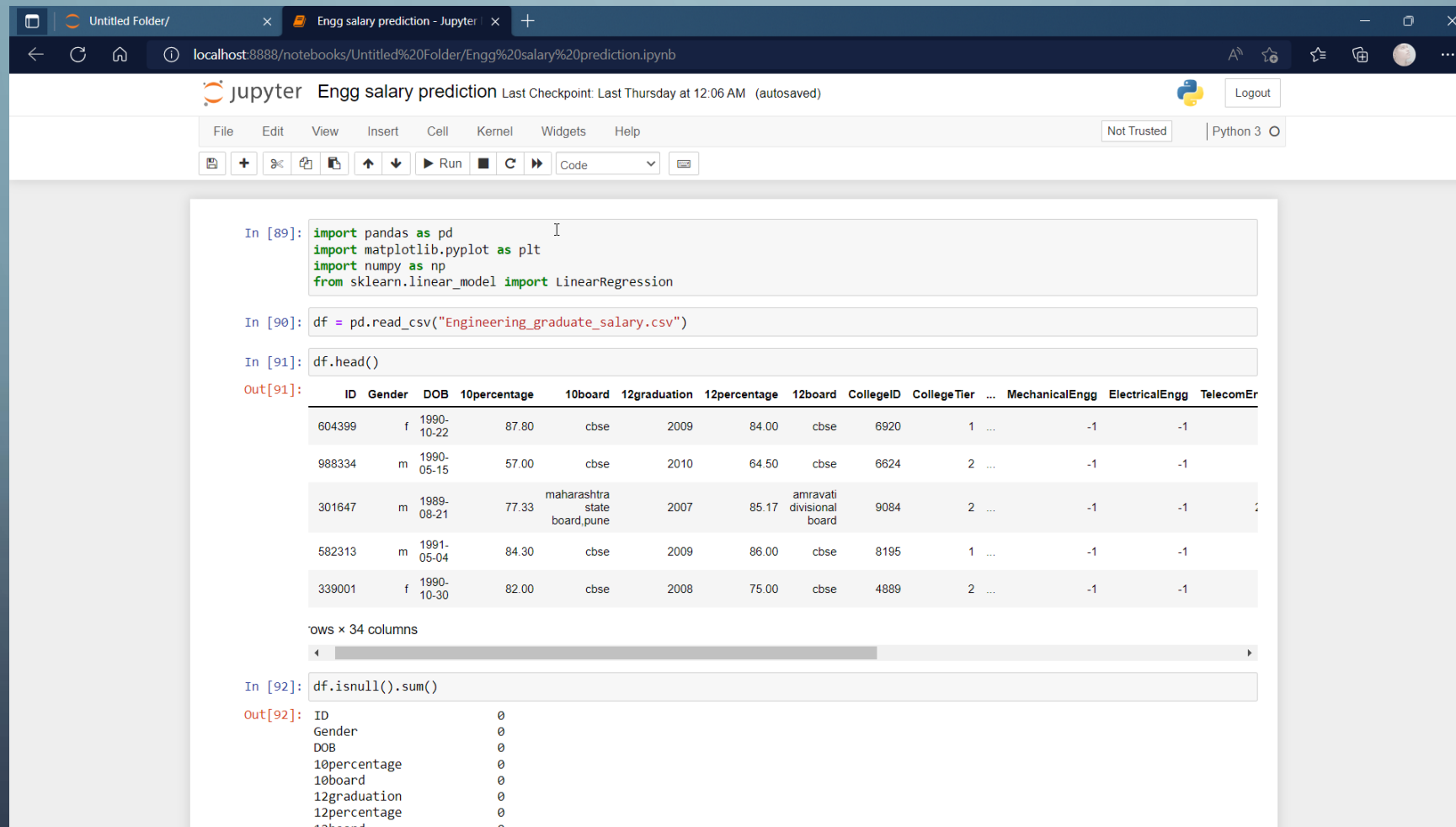
In [132]: for i in range(1,51):
            model1=KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=i)
            model1.fit(train_x,train_y)
            print("i value is ",i," accuracy is : ",model1.score(test_x,test_y))
```

```
conda3\share\jupyter\lab
[I 21:22:03.798 NotebookApp] Serving notebooks from local directory: C:\Users\RAKHI KUMARI
[I 21:22:03.798 NotebookApp] Jupyter Notebook 6.3.0 is running at:
[I 21:22:03.800 NotebookApp] http://localhost:8888/?token=4b3a99d9353b47de479c69e0940f19026fa11f11856b70f0
[I 21:22:03.800 NotebookApp] or http://127.0.0.1:8888/?token=4b3a99d9353b47de479c69e0940f19026fa11f11856b70f0
[I 21:22:03.800 NotebookApp] Use Control-C to stop this server and shut down all kernels (twice to skip confirmation).
[C 21:22:03.923 NotebookApp]

To access the notebook, open this file in a browser:
file:///C:/Users/RAKHIX20KUMARI/AppData/Roaming/jupyter/runtime/nbserver-9948-open.html
Or copy and paste one of these URLs:
http://localhost:8888/?token=4b3a99d9353b47de479c69e0940f19026fa11f11856b70f0
or http://127.0.0.1:8888/?token=4b3a99d9353b47de479c69e0940f19026fa11f11856b70f0
[W 21:22:22.796 NotebookApp] Notebook Untitled Folder/Engg salary prediction.ipynb is not trusted
[I 21:22:24.850 NotebookApp] Kernel started: 083b85c2-3172-4783-b5f0-af5931454476, name: python3
```

- Laptop
- Network connection
- Command prompt
- Jupyter Notebook

INPUT / OUTPUT / SCREENSHOTS:



The screenshot displays a Jupyter Notebook titled "Engg salary prediction" running on a local host. The interface includes a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Widgets, Help) and a toolbar with icons for file operations, running code, and viewing output. The notebook shows three input cells and their corresponding outputs.

Input [89]:

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
```

Input [90]:

```
df = pd.read_csv("Engineering_graduate_salary.csv")
```

Input [91]:

```
df.head()
```

Output [91]:

ID	Gender	DOB	10percentage	10board	12graduation	12percentage	12board	CollegeID	CollegeTier	...	MechanicalEngg	ElectricalEngg	TelecomEr
604399	f	1990-10-22	87.80	cbse	2009	84.00	cbse	6920	1	...	-1	-1	
988334	m	1990-05-15	57.00	cbse	2010	64.50	cbse	6624	2	...	-1	-1	
301647	m	1989-08-21	77.33	maharashtra state board,pune	2007	85.17	amravati divisional board	9084	2	...	-1	-1	
582313	m	1991-05-04	84.30	cbse	2009	86.00	cbse	8195	1	...	-1	-1	
339001	f	1990-10-30	82.00	cbse	2008	75.00	cbse	4889	2	...	-1	-1	

rows x 34 columns

Input [92]:

```
df.isnull().sum()
```

Output [92]:

```
ID      0
Gender  0
DOB      0
10percentage  0
10board  0
12graduation  0
12percentage  0
12board  0
```


Untitled Folder/ x Engg salary prediction - Jupyter x +

localhost:8888/notebooks/Untitled%20Folder/Engg%20salary%20prediction.ipynb

jupyter Engg salary prediction Last Checkpoint: Last Thursday at 12:06 AM (autosaved) Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Not Trusted Python 3

In [92]: `df.isnull().sum()`

Out[92]:

ID	0
Gender	0
DOB	0
10percentage	0
10board	0
12graduation	0
12percentage	0
12board	0
CollegeID	0
CollegeTier	0
Degree	0
Specialization	0
collegeGPA	0
CollegeCityID	0
CollegeCityTier	0
CollegeState	0
GraduationYear	0
English	0
Logical	0
Quant	0
Domain	0
ComputerProgramming	0
ElectronicsAndSemicon	0
ComputerScience	0
MechanicalEngg	0
ElectricalEngg	0
TelecomEngg	0
CivilEngg	0
conscientiousness	0
agreeableness	0
extraversion	0
nueroticism	0
openess_to_experience	0
Salary	0
dtype: int64	

jupyter Engg salary prediction Last Checkpoint: Last Thursday at 12:06 AM (autosaved) Logout

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```
dtype: int64

In [93]: df.shape
Out[93]: (2998, 34)

In [94]: df.Logical
Out[94]: 0      665
         1      435
         2      475
         3      620
         4      495
         ...
         2993    485
         2994    585
         2995    425
         2996    645
         2997    390
         Name: Logical, Length: 2998, dtype: int64
```

localhost:8888/notebooks/Untitled%20Folder/Engg%20salary%20prediction.ipynb Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Not Trusted Python 3

Data Cleaning and Replacing -1 to its mean values for better prediction

```
In [95]: columns = ['ComputerProgramming', 'ElectronicsAndSemicon', 'ComputerScience', 'MechanicalEngg', 'ElectricalEngg', 'TelecomEngg', 'Civil']
for col in columns:
    df[col] = df[col].replace({ -1 : np.nan})
    df[col] = df[col].fillna(df[col].mean())

In [96]: df
Out[96]:
```

	ID	Gender	DOB	10percentage	10board	12graduation	12percentage	12board	CollegeID	CollegeTier	...	MechanicalEngg	ElectricalEngg	Tel
0	604399	f	1990-10-22	87.80	cbse	2009	84.00	cbse	6920	1	...	402.026738	423.336066	...
1	988334	m	1990-05-15	57.00	cbse	2010	64.50	cbse	6624	2	...	402.026738	423.336066	...
2	301647	m	1989-08-21	77.33	maharashtra state board,pune	2007	85.17	amravati divisional board	9084	2	...	402.026738	423.336066	...
3	582313	m	1991-05-04	84.30	cbse	2009	86.00	cbse	8195	1	...	402.026738	423.336066	...
4	339001	f	1990-10-30	82.00	cbse	2008	75.00	cbse	4889	2	...	402.026738	423.336066	...
...
2993	103174	f	1989-04-17	75.00	0	2005	73.00	0	1263	2	...	402.026738	423.336066	...
2994	352811	f	1991-07-22	84.00	state board	2008	77.00	state board	9481	2	...	402.026738	423.336066	...
2995	287070	m	1988-11-24	91.40	bsemp	2006	65.56	bsemp	547	2	...	402.026738	423.336066	...
2996	317336	m	1988-09-05	88.64	karnataka education	2006	65.16	karnataka education	1629	2	...	402.026738	423.336066	...

Untitled Folder/Engg salary prediction - Jupyter

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jupyter Engg salary prediction Last Checkpoint: Last Thursday at 12:06 AM (autosaved)

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2998 rows x 34 columns

In [97]:

df.rename(columns ={'10percentage':'tenth_percentage','12percentage':'twelveth_percentage'}, inplace =True)

In [98]:

df

Out[98]:

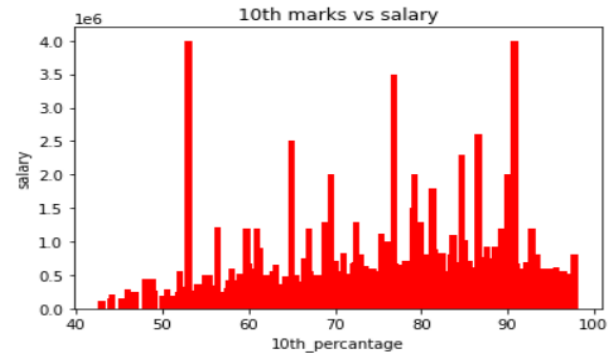
	ID	Gender	DOB	tenth_percentage	10board	12graduation	twelveth_percentage	12board	CollegeID	CollegeTier	...	MechanicalEngg	Electrica
0	604399	f	1990-10-22	87.80	cbse	2009	84.00	cbse	6920	1	...	402.026738	423.3
1	988334	m	1990-05-15	57.00	cbse	2010	64.50	cbse	6624	2	...	402.026738	423.3
2	301647	m	1989-08-21	77.33	maharashtra state board,pune	2007	85.17	amravati divisional board	9084	2	...	402.026738	423.3
3	582313	m	1991-05-04	84.30	cbse	2009	86.00	cbse	8195	1	...	402.026738	423.3
4	339001	f	1990-10-30	82.00	cbse	2008	75.00	cbse	4889	2	...	402.026738	423.3
...
2993	103174	f	1989-04-17	75.00	0	2005	73.00	0	1263	2	...	402.026738	423.3
2994	352811	f	1991-07-22	84.00	state board	2008	77.00	state board	9481	2	...	402.026738	423.3
2995	287070	m	1988-11-24	91.40	bsemp	2006	65.56	bsemp	547	2	...	402.026738	423.3
2996	317336	m	1988-08-25	88.64	karnataka education board	2006	65.16	karnataka education board	1629	2	...	402.026738	423.3
2997	993701	m	1992-05-27	77.00	state board	2009	75.50	state board	1111	2	...	402.026738	423.3

2998 rows x 34 columns

Data Visualization

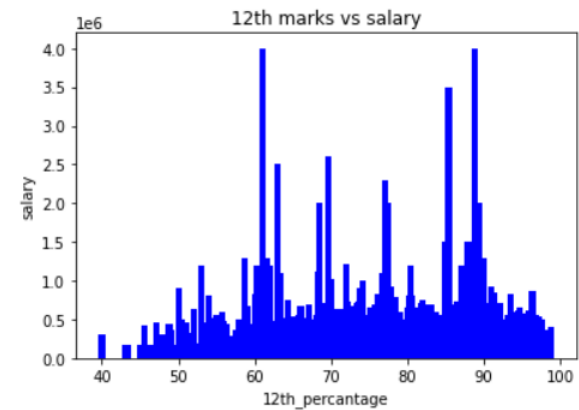
```
In [102]: plt.bar(x.tenth_percentage,y,color ="red")  
plt.xlabel("10th_percentage")  
plt.ylabel("salary")  
plt.title("10th marks vs salary")
```

```
Out[102]: Text(0.5, 1.0, '10th marks vs salary')
```



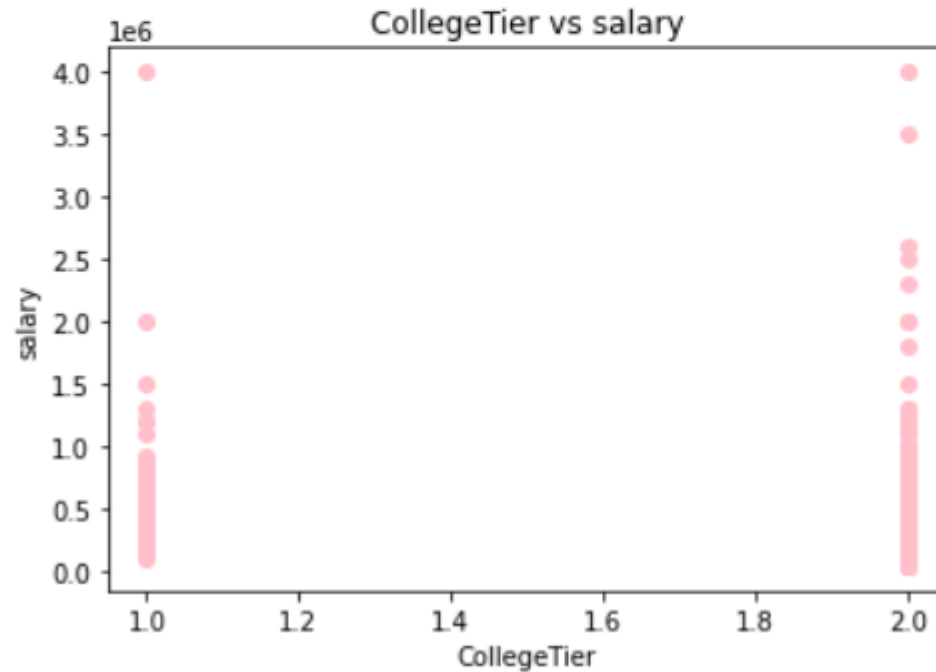
```
In [103]: plt.bar(x.twelveth_percentage,y,color ="blue")  
plt.xlabel("12th_percentage")  
plt.ylabel("salary")  
plt.title("12th marks vs salary")
```

```
Out[103]: Text(0.5, 1.0, '12th marks vs salary')
```



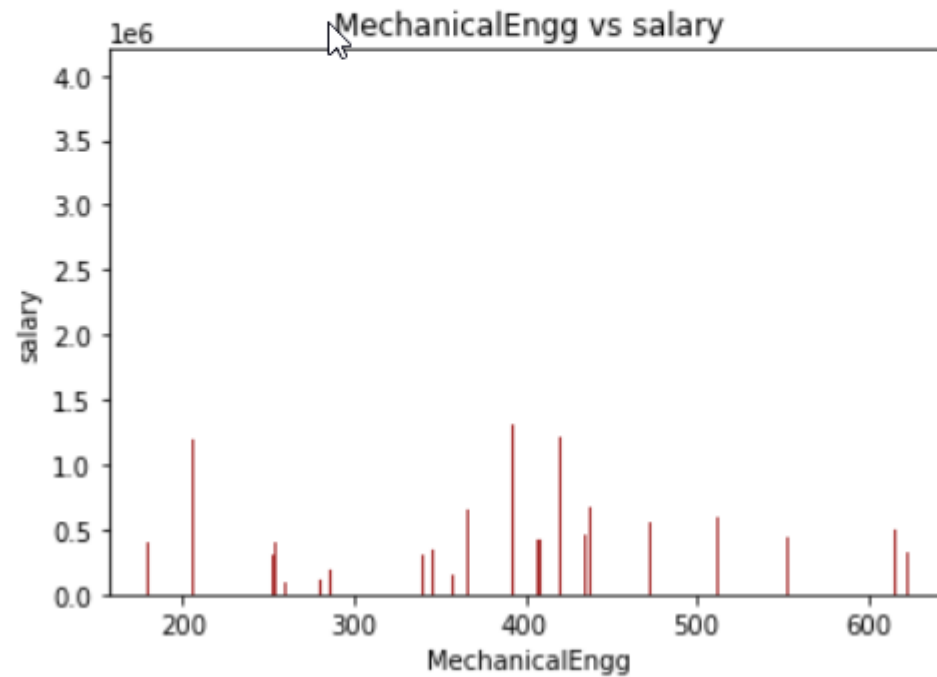
```
In [104]: plt.scatter(x.CollegeTier,y,color ="pink")  
plt.xlabel("CollegeTier")  
plt.ylabel("salary")  
plt.title("CollegeTier vs salary")
```

```
Out[104]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'CollegeTier vs salary')
```



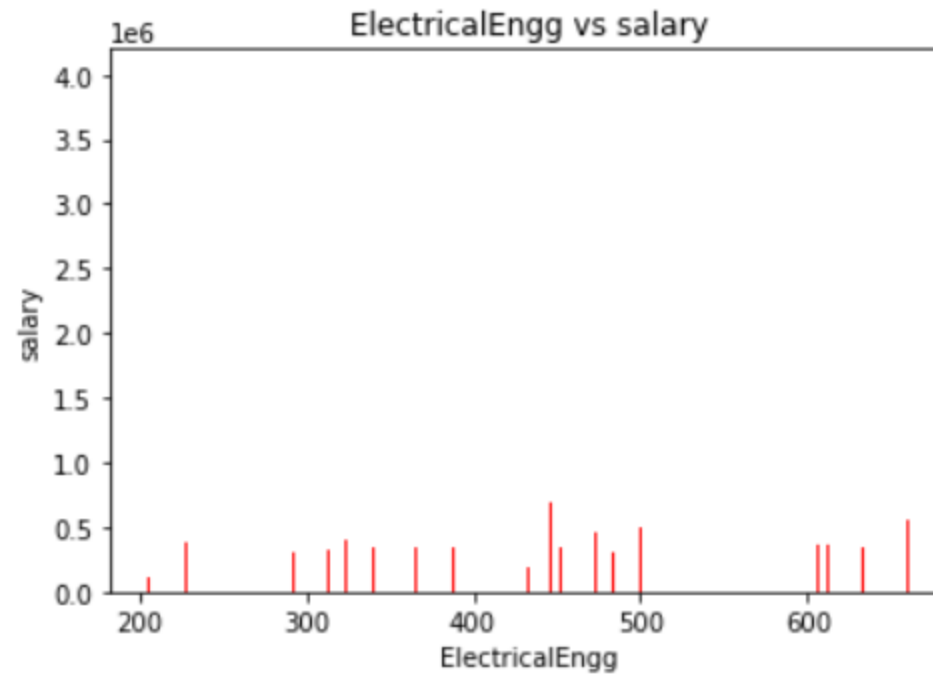
```
In [105]: plt.bar(x.MechanicalEngg,y,color ="brown")  
plt.xlabel("MechanicalEngg")  
plt.ylabel("salary")  
plt.title("MechanicalEngg vs salary")
```

```
Out[105]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'MechanicalEngg vs salary')
```



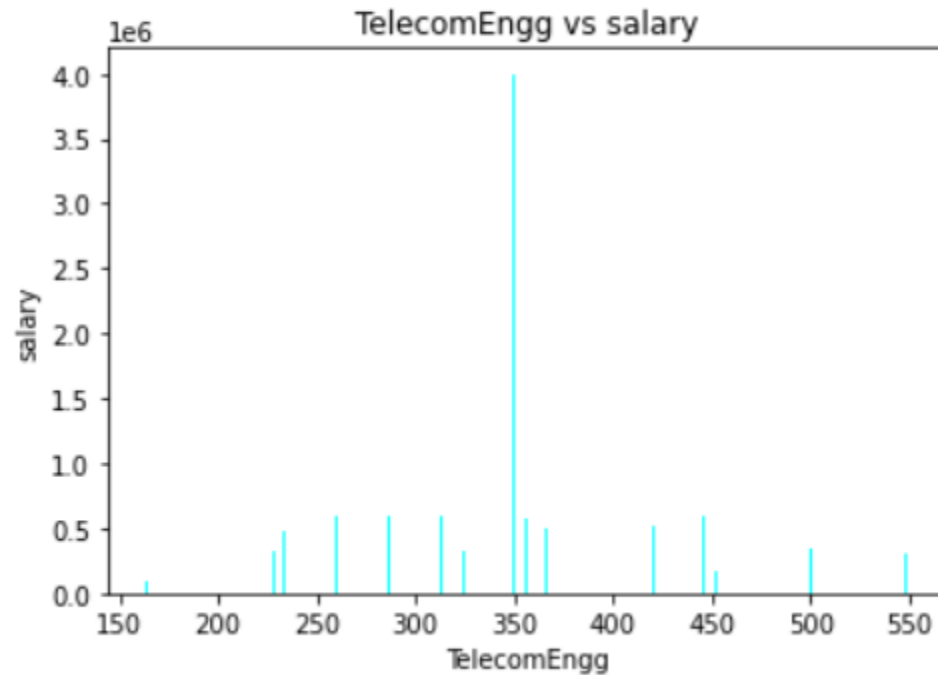

```
In [106]: plt.bar(x.ElectricalEngg,y,color ="red")  
plt.xlabel("ElectricalEngg")  
plt.ylabel("salary")  
plt.title("ElectricalEngg vs salary")
```

```
Out[106]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'ElectricalEngg vs salary')
```



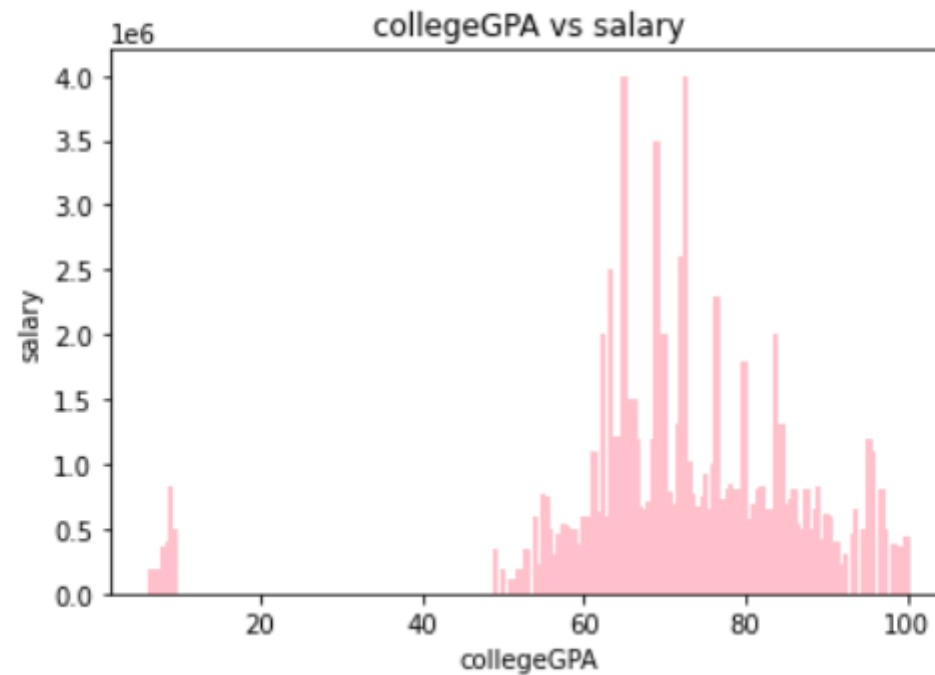
```
In [107]: plt.bar(x.TelecomEngg,y,color ="cyan")  
plt.xlabel("TelecomEngg")  
plt.ylabel("salary")  
plt.title("TelecomEngg vs salary")
```

```
Out[107]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'TelecomEngg vs salary')
```



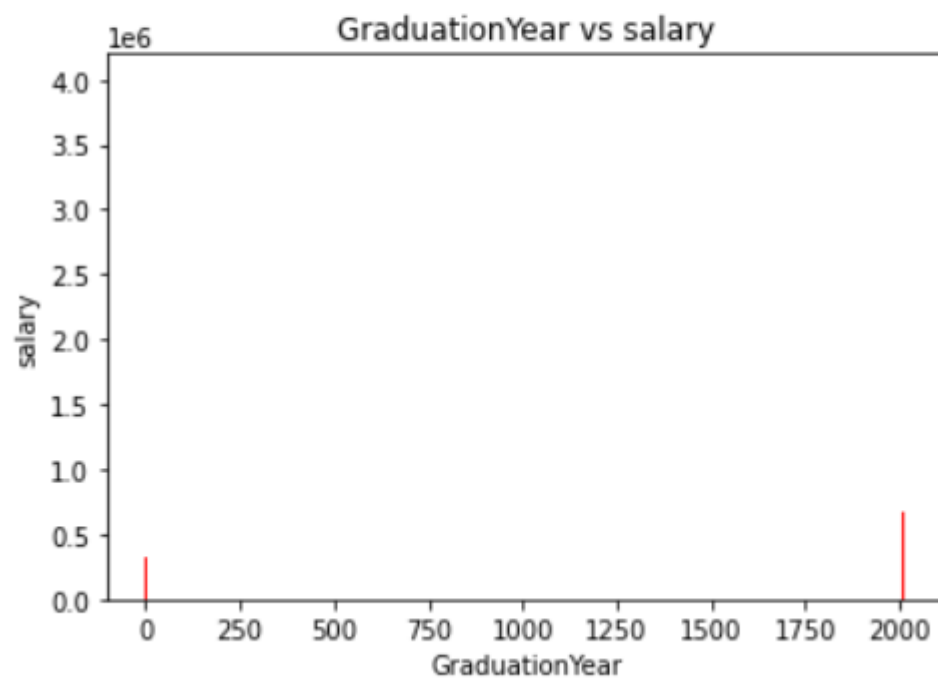
```
In [108]: plt.bar(x.collegeGPA,y,color ="pink")  
plt.xlabel("collegeGPA")  
plt.ylabel("salary")  
plt.title("collegeGPA vs salary")
```

```
Out[108]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'collegeGPA vs salary')
```



```
In [109]: plt.bar(x.GraduationYear,y,color ="red")  
plt.xlabel("GraduationYear")  
plt.ylabel("salary")  
plt.title("GraduationYear vs salary")
```

```
Out[109]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'GraduationYear vs salary')
```



GraduationYear

```
In [110]: plt.bar(x.Logical,y,color ="yellow")
plt.xlabel("Logical")
plt.ylabel("salary")
plt.title("Logical vs salary")
```

```
Out[110]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Logical vs salary')
```



Untitled Folder/ Engg salary prediction - Jupyter x +

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Using Multi Linear Regression

```
In [111]: model = LinearRegression()

In [112]: model.fit(x,y)
Out[112]: LinearRegression()

In [113]: model.coef_
Out[113]: array([ 1.30221808e+03,  1.35254276e+03, -1.06417155e+05,  1.62051187e+02,
                  1.84286390e+02, -6.84654099e+01,  8.28561944e+02,  1.34884748e+03,
                  2.91885425e+02, -2.53456302e+01])

In [114]: model.intercept_
Out[114]: -283164.0879737424

In [115]: model.predict([[95.8,88.8,1,402.026738,423.336066,260.000000,338.807692,73.08,665,2011]])
Out[115]: array([503070.70391604])

In [116]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
train_x,test_x,train_y,test_y=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.4)
print(len(train_x),len(test_x))
1798 1200

In [117]: model.fit(train_x,train_y)
Out[117]: LinearRegression()

In [118]: model.predict(test_x)
Out[118]: array([167826.60898738, 285218.01302104, 395657.29200798, ...,
                  481276.80238369, 301655.06417517, 256763.331817241])
```

Untitled Folder/ Engg salary prediction - Jupyter | x +

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Run Code

Accuaracy Through K neighbours classifier method

```
In [120]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
```

```
In [128]: model1=KNeighborsClassifier( n_neighbors=5)
```

```
In [129]: model1.fit(train_x,train_y)
```

```
Out[129]: KNeighborsClassifier()
```

```
In [130]: model1.score(test_x,test_y)
```

```
Out[130]: 0.035833333333333335
```

```
In [131]: pred_y=model1.predict(test_x)
```

```
In [125]: test_y==pred_y
```

```
Out[125]: 2739    True
1061    False
2808    False
35     False
2972    False
...
1105    False
470     False
762     False
1321    False
2384    False
Name: Salary, Length: 1200, dtype: bool
```

```
In [132]: for i in range(1,51):
            model1=KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=i)
            model1.fit(train_x,train_y)
            print("i value is ",i," accuracy is : ",model1.score(test_x,test_y))
```


Untitled Folder/Engg salary prediction - Jupyter

localhost:8888/notebooks/Untitled%20Folder/Engg%20salary%20prediction.ipynb

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File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

Code

i value is 16 accuracy is : 0.04916666666666664

i value is 17 accuracy is : 0.05083333333333335

i value is 18 accuracy is : 0.05583333333333333

i value is 19 accuracy is : 0.05916666666666666

i value is 20 accuracy is : 0.05916666666666666

i value is 21 accuracy is : 0.06333333333333334

i value is 22 accuracy is : 0.0575

i value is 23 accuracy is : 0.05583333333333333

i value is 24 accuracy is : 0.055

i value is 25 accuracy is : 0.05583333333333333

i value is 26 accuracy is : 0.05416666666666667

i value is 27 accuracy is : 0.06

i value is 28 accuracy is : 0.06083333333333336

i value is 29 accuracy is : 0.06166666666666667

i value is 30 accuracy is : 0.0625

i value is 31 accuracy is : 0.06

i value is 32 accuracy is : 0.06083333333333336

i value is 33 accuracy is : 0.05833333333333334

i value is 34 accuracy is : 0.05583333333333333

i value is 35 accuracy is : 0.05916666666666666

i value is 36 accuracy is : 0.0625

i value is 37 accuracy is : 0.06416666666666666

i value is 38 accuracy is : 0.06083333333333336

i value is 39 accuracy is : 0.06083333333333336

i value is 40 accuracy is : 0.06166666666666667

i value is 41 accuracy is : 0.06333333333333334

i value is 42 accuracy is : 0.06416666666666666

i value is 43 accuracy is : 0.065

i value is 44 accuracy is : 0.06416666666666666

i value is 45 accuracy is : 0.05916666666666666

i value is 46 accuracy is : 0.0575

i value is 47 accuracy is : 0.0575

i value is 48 accuracy is : 0.05833333333333334

i value is 49 accuracy is : 0.05666666666666666

i value is 50 accuracy is : 0.05583333333333333

In [133]:

model1.predict([[95.8,88.8,1,402.026738,423.336066,260.000000,338.807692,73.08,665,2011]])

Out[133]:

array([325000], dtype=int64)

The background is a dark blue gradient. In the corners, there are white, stylized lines resembling circuit traces or neural network connections. These lines end in small circles, some of which are connected to each other, forming a sparse network pattern.

THE END